

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-45723-1 - On the Nature and Existence of God

Richard M. Gale

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

---

There has been in recent years a plethora of defenses of theism from analytical philosophers such as Plantinga, Swinburne, and Alston. Richard Gale's important book is a critical response to these writings. New versions of cosmological, ontological, and religious-experience arguments are critically evaluated, along with pragmatic arguments to justify faith on the grounds of its prudential or moral benefits. A special feature of the book is the discussion of the atheological argument, which attempts to deduce a contradiction from the theist's way of conceiving of God's nature. In considering arguments for and against the existence of God, Gale is able to say interesting things about many important philosophical concepts including explanation, time, free will, personhood, actuality, and the objectivity of experience.

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-45723-1 - On the Nature and Existence of God

Richard M. Gale

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

---

## **On the nature and existence of God**

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-45723-1 - On the Nature and Existence of God

Richard M. Gale

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

# On the nature and existence of God

RICHARD M. GALE

DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY, UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-45723-1 - On the Nature and Existence of God

Richard M. Gale

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

---

Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP

40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA

10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press 1991

First published 1991

First paperback edition 1993

Reprinted 1996

Printed in the United States of America

*Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data is available.*

*A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.*

ISBN 0-521-45723-8 paperback

**Transferred to  
Digital Reprinting 1999**

**Printed in the  
United States of America**

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-45723-1 - On the Nature and Existence of God

Richard M. Gale

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

---

*For the three wonderful wild ones  
Andy, Larry, and Julia*

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-45723-1 - On the Nature and Existence of God

Richard M. Gale

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

## Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>page</i> viii
------------------------	------------------

<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
---------------------	----------

### ATHEOLOGICAL ARGUMENTS

<i>Chapter 1</i> Atheology and the nature of God	15
<i>Chapter 2</i> The creation–immutability argument	37
<i>Chapter 3</i> The omniscience–immutability argument	57
<i>Chapter 4</i> The deductive argument from evil	98
<i>Chapter 5</i> The argument from world-relative actuality	179

### THEOLOGICAL ARGUMENTS

<i>Chapter 6</i> Ontological arguments	201
<i>Chapter 7</i> Cosmological arguments	238
<i>Chapter 8</i> Religious-experience arguments	285
<i>Chapter 9</i> Pragmatic arguments	344

<i>Notes</i>	389
--------------	-----

<i>Index</i>	418
--------------	-----

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-45723-1 - On the Nature and Existence of God

Richard M. Gale

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

---

## Acknowledgments

I thank the editors of the following journals for their permission to use large sections from some of my previously published articles: "William James and the Ethics of Belief," *American Philosophical Quarterly*, 17, no. 1 (1980), 1–14; "Omniscience–Immutability Arguments," *American Philosophical Quarterly*, 23, no. 4 (1986), 319–35; *Negation and Non-Being*, *American Philosophical Quarterly*, Monograph no. 10 (1976), pp. 78–87; "Freedom Versus Unsurpassable Greatness," *International Journal for the Philosophy of Religion*, 23 (1988), 65–75; "Lewis' Indexical Argument for World-Relative Actuality," *Dialogue*, 28 (1989), 289–304; "Freedom and the Free Will Defense," *Social Theory and Practice*, 16, no. 3 (1990).