

## INDEX

(References to the Aegean, Crete, and chronological and cultural terms are too numerous and, often, insignificant for all to be indexed; only the more notable have been selected. To conserve space, words that appear rarely and have a common feature, e.g. types of stone, and those hardly referred to outside a single section, e.g. types of ornament, have sometimes been grouped under an appropriate general heading)

- Achaea 231  
 administration, administrative techniques and systems 67, 71, 73, 81, 154, 162, 165, 192, 193–7, 298, 300, 305–7  
 administrators 69, 93, 157, 192, 302  
 Adriatic sea 249  
 Aegean, as defined in this book xviii; north Aegean xviii, 14, 15, 181, 239, 241, 243, 304  
 Aegina 16, 59–60, 94, 144, 184, 230, 236; activity in exchange 241–2, 245; as centre of pottery manufacture 108–9, 118; fortifications 159, 303; ‘Weisses Haus’ 145; ‘Aegina Treasure’ 99, 140, 185  
 Agrapidochori 231  
 agriculture, early 35–6; BA 45–7, specifically LB 83, 85–8, 97; intensification of 69, 71, 73, 76, 303, 305; agricultural year 90–1  
 agrimi 28, 50, 249  
 Ahhiyawā 253, 256, 306  
 ‘Akkadian’ textiles 238  
 Akrotiri xix, 5, 18, 20, 50, 94, 115, 194, 243, 248, 304, Fig. 4.16; architecture 63–5; frescoes 27, 47, 89–90, 93, 164–6, 185, 201–2, 282, Pls 4.1–2; religious features 274, 282, 294, 303, Fig. 8.10; *see also* Thera  
 alabastra, clay 118, 123; stone 142  
 Alalakh 164, 253  
 Alasiya 244  
 Albania 249–50  
 Alepotrypa cave 42  
 altar, altar-like structure 40, 169, 230, 260, 269, 278, 282, 288, 293  
 amber 180, 248–59, 255; ‘amber trade’ 249  
 Amman 248  
 Amnisos, cave 41, 267, 285; fresco 165, Pl. 5.15  
 Amorgos 132, 158, 200, 212  
 Amyklaion 293  
 Anatolia (Asia Minor), Anatolian xx, 24–5, 230, 240, 242, 248, 253, 257, 294, 302, 308; early connections with 32, 43, 49, 169, 197–8, 238; imports and influences 14–15, 38, 107, 136, 139, 181, 298; involvement in exchange 238–9, 250; Minoan expansion to 243, 301  
 Anemospilia 89, 99, 201, 265–6, 269, 272, 274  
 Angel, J.L. 88–9, 221  
 Anthedon bronze hoard 49  
 Antigori (Sardinia) 251–2  
 Antiparos 43  
 Apesokari 261, 267  
 Aphidna 184  
 aqueducts 158, 163  
 Arcadians 27  
 archers 203; arrows 42; arrowheads 197–8, 205; *see also* bow  
 architecture, monumental Ch. 5 (iv), 207, 237, 275  
 Argissa 48–9  
 Argolid, Argive 16, 78, 86, 100, 106, 114, 124, 127, 129, 136, 140, 143, 145, 160, 203, 222, 232, 247, 254, 283, 286, 303–4, 308; Argive Heraion 293; south Argolid 30, 59, 93, 298  
 Argos 184, 232, 309  
 Arkalochori cave 202, 275, 278, 283  
 Arkhanes 5, 22, 173, 267; tombs 181, 187, 212, 215, 217–20, 226, 230–2, 260, Fig. 6.5; T. A 231, 283, 305; T. B 219–20, 226, 230, 267, 300; T. D 187, 230, 305  
 armour 197, 200, 203–7, Pl. 5.21  
 arsenic 98  
 arthritis 89  
 Asine 94, 179, 221–2, 242, 245, 293  
 Askitarion 58  
 Assur, Assyria 234, 238  
 Athens 49, 78, 81, 163–4, 179, 228 309  
 Atsipadhes Korakias 262, 269–70, 294  
 Attica 15, 28, 159, 169, 172, 222, 239, 297  
 Avaris, *see* Tell ed-Dab’a  
 axe, axeheads 197; double axes 252, 264, 278, 281, 283, 286, 293; Neolithic copper 38, stone 42  
 Ayia Galini 27  
 Ayia Irini xix–xx, 5, 14–15, 17, 20, 56, 64–5, 73, 76, 94, 108, 115, 167, 171, 194, 242–3, 245, 304, Fig. 4.17; fortifications 158–9, 162, 282; House A 147, 152, 282, 287; ‘temple’ and finds from it 175–7, 281–2, 287, 293–4; tombs 184, 212  
 Ayia Kyriaki 218, 261

## 334 *Index*

- Ayia Photia, Kouphota site 65, 159; cemetery 211, 215, 217, 219, 239  
 Ayia Sophia (Thessaly) 40  
 Ayia Triada xix–xx, 22, 47–8, 73, 75, 94, 153, 179, 194, 285, 301; sarcophagus 168, 230, 283, Pl. 8.3; tombs 220, 230  
 Ayioi Anargyroi 211  
 Ayiopharango 53, 67, 93, Fig. 4.4  
 Ayios Dhimitrios (Triphylia) 145  
 Ayios Kosmas 220–1  
 Ayios Stephanos 16, 108, 139, 194, 220, 242  
 azurite 29, 38
- ‘Balkan’ flasks 242  
 Balkans, links with 33, 42, 222, 252  
 Barber, R.L.N. 169  
 barley, wild 27, 31; domesticated 31, 35, 45  
 basins, clay 125; stone 131  
 beads 37, 180–1, 184, 187–8, 221, 244, 249, 253, 255; relief beads 101, 186–8  
 bee, domestication of 50  
 beetle figurines 269, 271  
 Beirut 20  
 benches 147, 229, 281, 287; ‘bench sanctuaries’ 272, 285, 293  
 Berbatı 86, 124, 130  
 Beşik Tepe 253  
 Beth Shan 21  
 bins, clay 91  
 birds, domestic 50, wild 28; figurines, representations 115, 123, 126, 165, 177, 191, 271, 279, 285  
 Blegen, C.W. 4  
 boar, wild 28, 50; boar’s tusk 50, 189, 201–2, 205–6  
 boats, ships 24–5, 31, 237–9, 253; ship sheds 153  
 Boeotia 4, 6, 15, 29, 78, 144, 231, 297  
 Boghazköy 250  
 bone, used as material 37, 42, 97, 101, 172, 180–1, 185, 189  
 ‘bottles,’ clay 104  
 bow, 42, 197, 205, 206  
 bowls, clay 38, 103, 123–4, deep bowls 124, 126; faience 136; metal 132, 134, 143; stone 131–2, 136, 262  
 Boyd Hawes, H. 2  
 boxes 131, 140, 143, 189  
 Branigan, K. 226  
 braziers, clay 101, 125; bronze 131  
 bridges 158, 160, 162  
 bronze 82, 130–2, 134, 137, 139–43, 156, 162, 172–3, 179, 181, 188, 198, 202, 205–7, 237, 245, 248, 252–3, 255, 278, 282–3, 285, 303–4  
 Bulgaria 42, 236  
 bull-leaping 164–5, 167, 173  
 bulls, 83, 123, 192–3; figurines 248  
 burials, burial customs Ch. 6, 297, 309; ‘burials with bronzes’ 305; and development of ranked society 209, 211, 221, 297; infant and child burial 209, 212, 215–6, 221; group, multiple burial 210–12, 215, 220, 226–7, 232; Minoan 88–9, 212–20, 230–1, 299–300, 305, 309; Mycenaean 222–33, 304–5; Neolithic 41–2; *see also* tombs
- Byblos 100, 136
- Canaanite amphorae 248  
 Cape Gelidonya shipwreck 238, 250, 256  
 Capo Piccolo (Italy) 249  
 Carchemish 252  
 Carpathian cultures 250  
 carts 48  
 cats, wild 28; domestic 50  
 cattle, wild 28; domesticated 28, 35, 37, 48; figurines 172, 177, 179, 269; *see also* bulls, oxen  
 cauldrons 131  
 Cave of Pan (Marathon) 40  
 Cave of Zas (Naxos), 40, 42–3, 261  
 caves, use of 30, 34, 37; funerary 42, 209, 215, 217; religious 40–1, 261, 265–7, 274–5, 278–9, 285–6, 294  
 cereals, wild 27, 31; domesticated 35, 45, 51, 88, 90–1  
 ceremonial rooms, suites 71, 149–50, 152, 154, 265; vases 251  
 chairs 131, 143  
 Chalandriani 56, 211  
 chariots 49, 123, 162, 177, 203, 206, 248, 305; charioteers 295  
 chests 131, 143  
 Chios 308  
 chisels 97, 149  
 clay, as material 28, 29, 37–8, 131, 136, 139, 169, 172, 174, 177, 189, 193; *see also* Ch. 5 (ii)  
 climate, Greek 24–5  
 clubs 42  
 Colophon 230  
 columns, colonnades 147–50, 152–3, 156–7  
 compass, used for decoration 101  
 cooking pots 102, 116, 125, 131, 241  
 copper 28–9, 38, 43–4, 98–9, 130, 238, 243–4, 248–51, 304  
 Corinthia 241  
 ‘corridor houses’ EH 58–9, 144–5, 262; Mycenaean 80  
 courts 145–6, 149, 152, 157, 160, 261–2, 274, 276, 291, 299  
 craftworkers, specialists 37–8, 45, 51, 69, 82, 84–5, 93, 96–7, 136, 298  
 cremation, Neolithic 42; BA 209, 231–2  
 Crete 2–3, 24–5, 30; earliest settlers 31–3, 43–4; Chs. 4–9 *passim*; *see also* architecture, burial customs, figures, frescoes, pottery, seals, palaces, settlements, towns, religion, ‘villas,’ writing  
 crucibles 101  
 culture, as archaeological concept 6, 11  
 cups, clay 103, 108–9, 112, 115, 118, 123–4; ‘champagne cups’ 124; conical cups 114, 116, 143 (silver), 247, 283; metal 132, 140; stone 131–2; Chieftain Cup 302; ‘Nestor’s Cup’ 142  
 ‘cupule stones’ 262–3, Pl. 8.1

## Index

335

- Cyclades, Cycladic xviii, 4, 93, 136, 221, 247, 264, 287, 298, 301; cemeteries, burial evidence 2, 131, 180, 208, 210–12, 217, 232, 260; ‘colonies,’ influence 211–12, 239–41, 245; crafts 98, 132, 167, 181, 184, 191, 200; figures 169–72, 239–40, 261–2, 294; involvement in exchange 239–43, 245, 251, 254; metals 28, 239–41; pottery 104–6, 108–9, 115–16, 207, 240, 245; sequence of phases 9–16, 20; settlements 30–1, 33, 43–4, 56, 59–64; towns 60–4, 131–2, 166, 245, town-houses 73, 80
- Cyclopean masonry 159–63
- Cyprus, Cypriot xx, 25, 177, 242, 244, 308; Aegean influences on 122, 179, 232; imports and influences from 49, 101, 132, 143, 188, 198, 243, 248, 293; involvement in Mediterranean exchange 250–5, 293; Cypro-Minoan script 194, 248
- daggers 98–101, 197–200, 203, 205, 217–18, 243  
*damos* 84–5
- dams 69, 159, 162
- Dark Age, Greek, xviii, 17, 58, 83, 87–8, 126–7, 143, 158, 188, 209, 231–2, 286, 293, 297, 309
- Da-wo* 75–6
- Debla 54
- deer 28, 31, 50
- Delos 230, 262, 293
- Delphi 293
- demography 88–9
- Dendra 4, 203–5, 228, 233
- destruction horizon, Second Palace Period 73, 296, 304; Third Palace Period 86, 308
- Dhaskaleio Kavos, *see* Keros
- Dhimini 2, 35
- Dhokos (Hydra) shipwreck 238, 240
- Dikte 284, 305
- diplomacy, diplomatic links 234, 245, 249, 253
- dippers 131
- documents 72–3, 191, 197
- Dodecanese, Dodecanesian 4, 30, 69, 77, 93, 177, 230, 232, 243, 251, 254–5, 301
- dogs 36, 50
- donkeys 49
- doors 145, 147, 165, 189
- Doumas, C. 11–12
- Drachmani 184
- drainage 60, 73, 78, 149, 156–7, 162–3
- drills 97, 132, 191–2
- ‘duck vases’ 242
- earthquakes 23, 147, 295–6, 301, 304, 308
- Egypt, Egyptian xx, 2, 25, 50–1, 294–5, 302; craft links with 89, 132, 139–40, 164–5, 188, 191, 193; chronology 17–21; exchange links with 113, 234, 239–40, 243–4, 248–50, 253; Töd Treasure 20, 136
- Egyptian pharaohs and other personages Akhenaten 21; Amenemhet II 20; Amenophis II 18, 253; Amenophis III 20, 248, 253; Hatshepsut 18, 20; Khyan 20; Menkheperassonb (priest) 249; Ramesses II 21; Ramesses VI 21; Rekhmire (vizier) 249; Tiy (queen) 253; Tuthmosis III 18, 20, 248
- E-ke-rya-wo* 83–5
- Eleusis 157, 168, 192, 222, 228, 291, 293
- Elis 220 (site); 231, 240 (province)
- elite(s), ruling groups, Aegean generally 143, 151, 237, 309; possible development of Neolithic 36, 40; Minoan 90, 184, 191–2, 217, 275–8, 302–4; Mycenaean 73, 167, 222–3, 286; ‘Mycenaean’ at Knossos 284, 305; ruling family 151, 300, 302
- Ellinika (Messenia) 81
- Emborio (Chios) 308
- Epidauros (Apollo Maleatas site) 282–3, 286–7
- Epirus 30
- Episkopi (Crete) 220
- erosion 23, 25–6, 295, 298
- e-to-ni-jo* 85
- Euboea 15, 56, 78, 134, 220, 239, 241, 297
- Europe, links with 30–1, 46, 180, 197, 203, 222, 248–50, 252, 254, 256
- Eutresis 4, 16, 58, 81, 162, 243, 262
- Evans, A.J. 2–4; tripartite system of classification 9, linked to Egyptian historical sequence 2; model of Minoan religion 257, 259
- exchange, early 30, 32, 236, 296; ceremonial 41–2; in obsidian 42; patterns of activity, in Prepalatial Period 239–41, 296–8, First Palace Period 241–4, 300, Second Palace Period 244–50, 303–4, Third and Postpalatial Periods 250–6, 305, 307–8
- faience 98–9, 101, 113, 136, 140, 142, 173, 184, 187, 252–3
- fauna, native to Greece 28, 50; bone evidence 93
- festivals 93, 165, 266, 269, 276; harvest 274, 299
- fibulae 188, 254
- figs 27, 46–7, 83, 91
- figures, figurines 49, Ch. 5 (vi), 187, 207, 211, 228, 257, 260–4, 267, 271, 275, 278, 281–2, 286, 293, 297; animal 41, 172–3, 177, 271, 285–6, 293; ‘goddess with upraised arms’ 177, 285; Neolithic 37, 41, 168–9, 172; Minoan 172–3, 177; Mycenaean 177–9, 253, 286–7, 292, 294; ‘smiting god’ 179, 293; ‘snake goddess’ 173; worshipper 173, 177, 271, 278, 282; *see also* Cycladic
- ‘Final Neolithic’ 43, 101, 164, 209
- fish 28, 50, 123
- fishing 27, 31, 43, 45, 50
- flax 27, 47, 82–3, 93
- footstools 131, 252
- fortifications 35, 59–60, 65, 73, 80–1, 145, 158–64, 198, 282, 297
- Franchthi cave 5, 26, 27, 30–1, 42
- Frattesina (Po valley, Italy) 255
- Frazer, G. 257
- French, D.H. 9, 11, 107
- frescoes 80, 152, Ch. 5 (v), 187, 207; Minoan 118, 130, 147–8, 274, 301; Mycenaean 73, 90, 152,

336 *Index*

- frescoes (*cont.*)  
 156–7, 167–8, 206, 291–2; frescoed tombs  
 228; *see also* Akrotiri, Knossos, Tiryns
- fruit 27, 91, 271  
 ‘fruitstands’ 104  
 ‘frying pans’ clay 104–5, 239, Pl. 5.2; stone 132  
 furniture 41, 101, 131–2, 143, 177, 187, 252
- gaming boards 99, 140, 143  
 Gazi 285  
 Giali (Dodecanese) 28, 139, 245  
 Gla 78, 81, 86, 153, 161–2, 293, Fig. 5.33  
 glass 99–100, 140, 143, 184, 186–8, 193, 238, 253,  
 255  
 Glotz, G. 3  
 goats 31, 35, 48  
 goblets, clay 103, 105, 108–9, 118, 128;  
 ‘Ephyraean’ 118; metal 132, 142  
 god(s), goddess(es) 85, 93, 234, Ch. 8 *passim*, 302;  
 ‘aspects’ of 259; local associations of 259,  
 291; images, representations of 165, 167,  
 172–3, 177, 191, 264–5, 288, 292–3  
 gods’ names 275, 284, 291, 293; Athena 291;  
 Britomartis 286; Dionysos 281, 287;  
 Diktyнна 286; Diwia 291; Eileithyia 285–6;  
 Hera 291; Hermes 291; *Ko-ma-we-te-ja* 291;  
 Marineus 291; Poseidon 83, 291; Potnia 85,  
 284, 291; Zeus 284, 291  
 gold 28–9, 38, 42–3, 73, 82, 98–101, 134, 136–43,  
 173, 180–6, 206, 217–18, 221, 228, 243,  
 248–9, 255, 278  
 Gordon Childe, V. 6  
 Gourmia 2, 60, 64, 73, 94, 263, 271, 275, Fig.  
 4.12; palace 149, 160, 276, 301; tombs 134,  
 212, 263, 267  
 grapes 46, 91  
 grave-markers 211, 222, 229  
 Greeks coming of 4, 257, 298  
 griffins 165, 167, 191, 279, 284  
 Grotta 43, 56, 161  
 ‘guard posts’ 51, 159–60, 300  
 gypsum 142, 148–9
- Hägglund, R. 283  
 hair style 89–90, 278, 282, 302  
 Halafian culture 32  
 hammer, use of 98, 100–1, 149, 262  
 ‘Harvester Vase’ 265, Pl. 5.11  
 hearths, decorated EB 106; in Mycenaean palaces  
 154, 168, 291; as offering sites 40, 262, 272  
 Helladic, as term 4–5; burial customs 220–33;  
 items 189, 240–1; pottery 105, 109; region,  
 culture, sites xviii, 15–16, 56, 60, 180, 198,  
 239–40, 243, 261; religion 243; sequence of  
 phases 15–17, 20–1  
 helmets 50, 201, 205–6, 292  
 herbs 27, 47, 81, 83  
 herders, herdsmen 37, 45, 51, 53–4, 84, 91, 96,  
 271  
 Herodotus 1  
 hide(s) 28, 37, 48–50, 81, 202, 238  
 ‘hieroglyphic’ script 193–4
- Hittite, Hittites 253, 259, 278, 294, 301, 306  
 hoed 36, 90  
 Homeric epics 1, 221, 309; lack of fit with  
 Mycenaean palace society 81, 86, 306;  
 Homeric Greek 305  
 honey 50, 81  
 ‘horned masks,’ *see* ‘votive bells’  
 ‘horns of consecration’ 148, 177, 264, 278, 288,  
 293  
 horse 49–50  
 houses, house-plans 207; Neolithic 34–5; BA  
 town-houses 63, 67–8; Mycenaean 79–80  
 hunters, hunting 28, 30–1, 36, 42, 50–1, 167,  
 197–8, 206
- ideograms 71, 193–4, 251  
 Indo-European 50, 257, 284  
 initiation 41, 90, 165, 302  
 inlay, techniques of 99–101; inlaid work, inlays  
 131, 140–3, 185, 187, 228, 244, 253  
 Iolkos 228, 243  
 Ios 212  
 iron 101, 188  
 irrigation 26  
 Israel 132  
 Isthmia 162, 293  
 Italy, Italian 25, 188, 206, 249–50, 252, 254  
 ivory, 82, 97, 99, 101, 140–3, 172–4, 181, 188,  
 191, 206, 228, 237, 240, 244, 248, 252–3, 255,  
 307
- jars, clay 38, 103–5, 109, 115, 118, 123, 125, 245,  
 holemouth jars 112, Palace Style jars 118;  
 faience and gold 136; stone 132, 136, 142  
 javelins 198, 202, 206  
 jewellery 101, 131, 169, Ch. 5 (vii), 207, 211–12,  
 228, 278  
 jugs clay 47, 109, 115, 118, 123, 245, 263–4; metal  
 132; stone 131  
 Juktas, Mt 159, 262, 267, 269, 272, 283, 285, 294,  
 300, Fig. 8.4
- Kakovatos 73, 140, 186  
 Kalapodi 293  
 Kalathiana 67–8  
 Kallithea 231  
 Kalymnos 242  
*ka-ma* 85  
 Kamares cave 267, 275, 283  
 Kamilarí T. 1 173, 218–20, 230, 261, 267  
 kantharos 136, 142  
 Kaptara (Caphtor) 243–4, 248  
 Karpathos 230  
 Karphi 76  
 Karpophora (Messenia), economy of 6  
 Kastri (Kythera) 94, 139, 194, 240  
 Kastri (Syros) 56, 158, Fig. 4.5  
 Kato Syri 5, 177, 274–5, 278, 283, 285, 301, Fig.  
 8.5  
 Katsamba 73  
 Katsingri 162

## Index

337

- Katsounaki 159  
 Kavousi 285  
 Kea, Keian 38, 42–3, 69, 109, 139, 184, 209, 212, 245, 282  
 Keftiu 18, 248, 253, 256; *see also* Kaptara  
*ke-ke-me-na* 84–5  
 Kephala (Kea) 38, 42–3, 132, 169, 209  
 Kephala Khondrou (Crete) 76  
 Kephallenia 231  
*Ke-re-te-u* 85  
 Keros 169, 172, 261–2, 294, 297  
 Khania (Argolid) tumulus 231  
 Khania (Kydonia; Crete), Khaniot 22, 73, 75–6, 118, 250, 252, 302, 306  
 Kiapha Thiti 159  
 kilns 38, 95, 102–3, 105, 107, 109, 115  
 kings (monarchs, rulers) in Aegean 2, 291, 302, 305–6  
 Kirrha 243  
*ki-ti-me-na* 84  
 Klithi (Epirus) 30  
 Knossos 2, 4, 12, 14, 22, 46, 64, 73, 83, 94, 98–9, 104, 110, 118, 132, 136, 145, 152–3, 158–60, 186, 192, 205, 240–3, 245, 252, 254, 266–7, 283, 299–301, 304–7, Fig. 4.18; cemeteries and tombs 21–2, 88, 184, 205, 215, 219–20, 230, 232, 305; frescoes 18, 22, 47, 164–7, 278–9, 283–4, 302; Linear B texts and their information 4–5, 21–2, 46–7, 50, 73–6, 84, 97, 194, 197, 206, 251, 283–4, 291, 305; Neolithic settlement 31–2, 36, 38, 41; palace 2, 4, 16, 21–2, 76, 140, 145–9, 173, 301, 305, Fig. 5.26; religious features in palace area 261, 271, 274, 276–8, 283–4, 294  
 knives 98, 198, 203  
 Kokla (Argolid) 143, 233  
 Kolonna (Aegina) 15, 60, 64–5, 94, 108, 145, 158–9, 241, 303  
 Kommos 14, 22, 46, 75, 149, 153, 245, 250–1, 254, 304–5  
 Kophinas 267  
 Korakou 4  
 Kos 230  
*ko-to-no-o-ko* 84  
 Koukounaries 143, 157, 164  
*kouloures* 299  
 Koumasa 260–1, 272  
 Krasi 217  
 kraters, bronze 140; clay 123, 126, 140, 251–2; ‘Battle Krater’ 142, 201–2  
 Krisa 81, 162  
 Kültepe 234, 238  
 kylikes 123–4  
 Kythera 93–4, 139, 194, 220, 223, 240–2, 249  
 Kythnos 28, 43  
 Laconia, Laconian 16, 28–9, 139, 248  
 ladles, clay 125; stone 132  
 Lake Copais 162  
 Lakkoudhes 260  
 lamps, bronze 131; clay 101; stone 131, 136, 140  
 land-holding 84–5, 94, 96, 307  
 larnax, larnakes 123, 131, 215, 220, 229–31, 283  
 Lasithi 53, 93, 99  
 Laurion 28, 188, 241, 243, 248, 251, 255  
*lawagetas* 83, 85, 154, 306  
 lead 28, 38, 98–100, 134, 143, 173, 243, 245, 248, 304  
 leather 37, 72, 202, 205  
 Lebena 189  
 Lefkandi 5, 86, 107, 255, 308  
 legends, Greek 2, 6, 295, 308–9  
 Lerna 5, 15–16, 20, 27, 46, 48–9, 261, Figs 4.8–9; artefacts 172, 180, 184; burials 88–9, 208, 221–2; as centre of exchange 240–3; fortifications 158; House of the Tiles 145, 145, 189; pottery 106–8; sealings 189–91  
 Leukas 181, 198, 221–2, 240–1, 298  
 libation 101, 218, 229–31, 264, 270, 281, 283, 286–7; ‘libation tables’ 131, 136, 262, 272, 278, 282–3  
 lids 101, 131  
 light-wells 149, 152, 156  
 Linear A 48, 71, 73, 193–4, 247–8, 275, 301–3  
 Linear B, decipherment and chronology 4–5, 21–2; information and references in texts 27, 45, 47–50, 76, 78, 81, 91, 94, 96–7, 115, 132, 154, 251, 256, 291, 302, 306–7; nature and uses of script 193–7, Fig. 5.45; *see also* Knossos, Mycenae, Pylos, Thebes  
 linen 27, 37, 47, 82  
 lion 28, 174, 192–3  
 Lipari islands 249  
 Lithares 58, 172  
 livestock 35–6, 48, 51, 83, 91, 165, 238, 270  
 loom, Minoan 247; loom weights 37  
 Luni (Etruria, Italy) 252  
 ‘lustral basins’ 149, 151, 274, 282–3  
 mace 197  
 Macedonia 42, 49, 251–2  
 malachite 29, 38  
 Mallia 4, 14, 16, 52, 64, 94, 98–9, 108, 112, 136, 164, 194, 200, 219, 263, 271, 276; ‘Agora’ 158, 160, 262, 300; palace 146–7, 149, 159, 263, 275, 299–301, Fig. 5.27; Quartier Mu 134, 149, 191, 267, 271, 274, 300; Salle β 267, 271, 275; tombs 212, 215, 219, Chrysolakkos 98, 184–5, 219–20, 263  
 Malta 252  
 Malthi 60  
 Mameloukos cave 285  
 Manika 58, 211, 220–1, 232  
 Marathon 40  
 Mari 150, 243–4, 249  
 Markiani 158  
 Maroula 43  
 marriage, role in early exchanges 30, 32, 236  
 Marsa Matruh 250, 252  
 Maşat 250, 252  
 masonry, stone 147–8, 153, 155, Ch. 5 (iv) *passim*; ashlar 152, 157, 282; masons’ marks 152, 193

## 338 Index

- Mediterranean, central 240, 249–51, 256, 304;  
 exchange in 251–2, 254–5, 305, 307  
 megaron 35, 59, 153–4, 156, 291, 306  
 Melos, Melian 25, 28, 31, 69, 76, 93, 109, 212,  
 230, 236, 239, 242–3, 245  
 Menelaion 48, 114, 153, 168  
 Menidi 143  
 merchants 69, 234, 244  
 Mesara 44, 53, 73, 76, 181, 184, 239, 260, 264,  
 267, 301  
 Mesopotamia, Mesopotamian xx, 17, 32, 51, 181,  
 193, 238–9, 244, 250, 259, 294, 302  
 Messenia 4, 47, 51, 78, 93, 114, 134, 144, 185,  
 222, 225, 227, 231–2, 249, 297, 308  
 metals' role in exchange 237–41, 243, 248–51, 256,  
 307  
 metalworking 38, 43, 95, 97, 181, 184–5, 205,  
 237; techniques (filigree, granulation,  
 incision, soldering, making sheet, plate and  
 wire) 98–101, 181, 184–5, also for granulation  
 187, plate 112, 205, sheet 186–7; Cypriot  
 254; European 252, 255; Mycenaean 249; *see*  
*also* inlay  
 migration, hypotheses of 6, 295, 308–9  
 Mikre Vigla (Naxos) 169, 262  
 Miletus 230  
 military, possible service for land 307; possible  
 use of roads 159, 162; scenes, rare in Minoan  
 art 302  
 milk, milking 48, 91; 'milk bowls' 114; cheeses 83  
 millet 46  
 millstones 236, 240–1, 298  
 Minoan culture xviii; sequence of phases 12, 14  
 'Minoan genii' 167  
 Minoanisation, of Aegean 245–7, 303; of Aegean  
 religion 281–3; on mainland 286; 'Minoan  
 thalassocracy' 245, 256  
 Minos 2  
 Mirabello, Gulf of 267, 275  
 mirrors, bronze 253  
 Mochlos 52, 65, 94, 299; tombs and items from  
 them 132–6, 181, 184, 216–20, 260, 298, Fig.  
 6.4  
 Molyvopyrgo 243  
 Monastiraki (Crete) 300  
 monkeys 165  
 Montoro (Spain) 252  
 mortars, stone 131, 139  
 'mother goddess' concept 40–1, 257  
 moulds 95, 98–9, 101, 112, 186, 201, 265, Pl. 5.20  
 Mouriataadha 160  
 Mt Ida 300  
 Mt Kynthos (Delos) 56  
 mud-brick 34, 145, 147, 156, 158, 161, 218, 221  
 mules 49  
 Müsgebi 230–1  
 Mycenae 1–2, 4, 21, 73, 78–80, 86, 94, 101, 120,  
 124, 142, 156–7, 163, 166–8, 173–4, 179,  
 186–7, 203, 249, 253, 286, 304, 306, Figs  
 4.25, 5.29; Cult Centre 177, 287–92, 294,  
 Figs 8.12, 8.14; fortifications 81, 160–2;  
 Linear B texts and their information 48, 82–3;  
 palace 153–4; Shaft Graves 88, 99–101, 115,  
 137, 140–2, 181, 185–6, 201–3, 222, 233, 234,  
 248, Grave Circle A 229–30, Grave Circle B  
 160, 192, 245, Fig. 6.7; tombs 143, 205, 208,  
 228, 233, Figs 6.8–9; West House group of  
 buildings 78, 80, 154, 157, Fig. 5.32  
 Mycenaean, early use of term 1–5  
 Myrtos xx, 5, 18, 46–8, 52–3, 76, 105–7, 198,  
 261–3, Fig. 4.2  
 Naxos, Naxian 28, 42, 43, 132, 158, 161, 169,  
 211–12, 230, 245, 260–1  
 Nea Nikomedeia 41  
 Nea Roumata (Crete) 217  
 Near East xx, 1–3, 6, 32, 51, 97, Ch. 9 *passim*;  
 chronology 17–18; craft links 131, 136,  
 140–2, 145, 150, 158, 164, 179, 180–1, 185,  
 188–9, 191, 194, 202, 205; exchange links 22,  
 Ch. 7 *passim*; religious comparisons and links  
 258–9, 265–6, 276, 278–9, 293–4; species  
 introduced from 31, 34–5, 45–7, 49  
 necklaces 180–1, 185–6, 249  
 Nemea valley 59, 93  
 Neolithic, in Greece xviii, 2, 4, 18, Ch. 2, 46,  
 237; BA links to Neolithic tradition in  
 agriculture 45, in burial customs 209, 215, in  
 crafts 98, 103, 131, 144, 158, 164, 180–1, 189,  
 in exchange 236, in religion 258, 260–1  
 Nichoria 15, 27, 48–9, 78, 88, 93–4, 153, 157,  
 168, 186, 236, 286; Fig. 4.26 (Area IV)  
 niello 100, 142  
 Nile, river 251, 259, 295  
 Nirou Khani 70, 173, Fig. 5.28  
 nomads 295; 'nomadic' art 185  
 north Sporades 93  
 nutrition, level of 85, 89  
 nuts (almonds, pistachios) 27, 31, 47, 91  
 oats 27, 31  
 obsidian 28, 31–2, 42, 139, 198, 236–41, 243, 245,  
 296  
 octopus, as decorative motif 123, 126  
 oil, olive 46–7, 71, 76, 82, 87, 252, 283, 291;  
 perfumed 27, 47, 82, 87, 130, 251, 254–5, 307  
 oil-bearing seeds 47  
 olive 25, 27, 46–7, 71, 90–1, 93  
 Olous (Crete) 231  
 Olympia 293  
 o-na-to 85  
 orchard husbandry 46–7, 51, 83, 88  
 Orchomenos 2, 78, 81  
 ornaments (armlets, bracelets, clothing  
 attachments, earrings, headbands, pins) 37–8,  
 Ch. 5 (vi) *passim*, 217–18, 228  
 Osmanaga lagoon 83  
 osteoporosis 85  
 ostrich eggs 140, 248, 255  
 oxen 48–9, 177  
 'oxhide' ingots 248, 251  
 Pachyammos 215, 220  
 Pa-ki-ja-ne 83–5, 291

## Index

339

- palace, palaces 2, 207, 299, 301; architecture and plans, Minoan 146–52, Mycenaean 78–9, 153–7; economies 47, 49, 51, 76, 81–4, 86, 94, 306–7; frescoes in 164–8; and peak sanctuaries 267, 275, 300; religious activity in 265, 267, 274–6, 291; as sites of large-scale storage 149, 154, 274, 278, 299, 301; as supporters and sources of fine craftwork 95–7, 108, 110, 131, 139, 278; and writing 197
- Palaeolithic 30, 179
- Palaikastro xix–xx, 2, 49, 60, 64, 71, 73, 95, 159, 186, 212, Fig. 4.13; the 'kouros' 173, 275
- Palaiokastro (Arcadia) 231
- Palestine xx, 252; *see also* Syro-Palestinian
- Panaztepe (Turkey) 230
- Panormos (Naxos) 158
- pans, bronze 131
- papyrus 194
- parchment 72, 194, 197
- Paros 28, 157, 164, 169
- Patsos cave 285
- peak sanctuaries 71, 172–3, 207, 262, 266–71, 274–5, 278, 282–3, 294, 299
- 'peer polity interaction' 296, 300
- Pefkakia 15, 44, 241, 243
- Pellanes 231
- Peloponnese, Peloponnesian 16, 26, 30, 45, 134, 231, 243, 245, 298; north-east 4, 73, 172, 297; south 15, 42, 29, 286
- pendants 37, 172, 180, 184–5, 188, 255
- Pendlebury, J.D.S. 2–3
- Perachora 220
- Perati 5, 179, 188, 193, 231, 255, 308
- Peristeria 20, 73, 249
- Petalona cave (Chalcidice) 30
- Petras (Siteia) 65, 160, 303
- Petsopha 207, 262, 284, 294, 301, 305, Fig. 8.3
- Phaistos 2, 20, 46, 52, 94, 108, 110, 136, 164, 265, 267; palace 146–7, 149–50, 172, 191, 194, 271, 274, 299, 301, Fig. 5.25; Phaistos disc 197
- phallos 261, 269
- Phocis 15
- Phtellos 69, Fig. 4.21
- Phylakopi 2, 14–15, 60, 73, 76, 94, 152–3, 167, 172, 194, 236, 248, Fig. 4.11; fortifications 65, 159; religious material 177, 179, 282, 287–91, 293–4, Fig. 8.11; tombs 212
- pigs 35, 48
- 'pillar crypts' 152, 220, 274, 282–3
- pillars, stone 147, 149
- piping, clay 60, 149, 163
- Piskokephalo 267
- pithoi, clay 91, 102, 105–6, 125–6; stone 139, 142
- plants, wild 27, 47, 91
- plaster 34, 91, 145, 147–8, 155–6, 164–5, 177
- Platanos (Crete) 218, 261, Fig. 6.3
- Plateia Magoula Zarkou 41, Pl. 3.1
- Plati 153
- Platon, N. 11
- plough 48–9, 90; ploughshares 49
- polythyron, polythyra 149–50, 152, 265, 274, 283, 303
- population, estimates of 51
- Poros (Crete) 99, 220
- Porti 172
- ports 65, 73, 76, 93
- pottery 51, 91, 96–7, Ch. 5 (ii) *passim*; potters' marks 193; potter's 'mats' 106–7; potter's wheel 101, 103, 106–9, 112–14, 128, 130, 177, 179, 241, 286
- pottery 9, 37–8, 39, 72, 95–6, Ch. 5 (ii), 207; as exchange item 237, 244, 251–2, 255, 305; imitates metal 112, 118, 130, 136, stone 112, 130, 139; production models: household production 102, 106, household industry 102, 106, workshop industry 102–3, 106, 115, 130
- BA wares: Aegina 'gold mica' 108; barbotine 110, Pl. 5.4; Cycladic White 109, 242; 'eggshell' 99, 112; EM II 104–5; handmade burnished 114, 250; Kamares 110, 112–13, 118, 127, 136, 191, 243–4, Pl. 5.5; LM IB 118, 245, 'Alternating Style' 118, Marine Style 129; 'Lerna IV' Patterned 108; 'lustrous painted' 108, 242; 'Mainland Polychrome' 16, 115, 245, 249; Matt-Painted 108; Minoanising 108–9, 242; Minyan 107–9, 127–8, 243, 245; pictorial 123, 251, Pl. 5.7; 'Urfirnis' 105, 240; Vasiliki 105, 127, 129
- presses, oil and wine 72
- priests, priestesses 45, 69, 85, 93, 259, 264–5, 274, 279, 291, 293; 'priestesses of the winds' 284
- processions, ceremonial/religious 167, 203, 265, 291; funeral 229
- Prosymna 4, 223
- Protogeometric pottery 122
- Pseira 60, 65, 94, 159–60, 215, 245, 275, Fig. 4.19
- Psychro cave 267, 278, 283, 285
- pulses (beans, lentils, peas), wild 27, 31; domesticated 35, 45–6, 51, 83–4, 88, 90–1
- purple dye 28
- Pylos (Epano Englianos) 4, 21, 73, 78, 94, 114, 159, 161, 163, 249, 255, 286, 293, 308; Linear B texts and their information 4, 27, 46, 48, 50–1, 81–6, 142–3, 197, 251, 291, 306; palace 4, 101, 125, 140, 143, 153–6, 167–8, 307, Fig. 5.31; tombs 226–7, Fig. 6.7
- Pyrgos (Crete) xx, 65, 68, 70–1, 220, 226, 261, 285, 301, 304
- 'Pyrgos chalices' 103, 219
- pyxis, pyxides, clay 103–5, 125, 242; stone 132; ivory 143
- radiocarbon (C14) dates, dating 6, 17–18, 20–1, 31, 83
- rations 47, 73, 76, 82
- razors 98, 198
- reliefs, plaster 148, 165; stone 147–8, 156, 162
- religion Ch. 8, 297; 'animistic' 41, 261; ceremonies 258–9, 269; continuity in 257, 293, 309; and fertility 258, 266; Minoan 247, 259–86, 294, 299, 301–3, 305–6; Mycenaean 286–94, 306; Neolithic 40–41, 260–1;

## 340 *Index*

- religion (*cont.*)  
 offerings, 101, 302; rulers' involvement in 86, 259, 276, 279, 291; sites 69, 131, 194, 197, open-air/rural 265–7, 274, 276, 279, 282, 286, 293; symbols, symbolism 165, 192, 264, 271, 274, 279, 282, 286, 293; *see also* libation, ritual, sacrifice, shrines, tombs
- Renfrew, C. 6, 11
- resin 238
- Re-u-ko-to-ro* (Leuktron?) 81
- Rhodes, Rhodian 24, 77, 152, 165, 229–30, 242; 'Rhodian Hunt Master' 193
- rhytons 131, 137, 139–40, 142, 248, 251, 281; Siege Rhyton 65
- rings 99, 101; finger-rings 184–5, 187–8
- ritual 40, 51, 60, 101, 247, Ch. 8 *passim*; cannibalism 266; dancing 160, 265; epiphany 265, 274, 276, 281–2, 294, Pl. 8.2; fires 269, 283; funerary and post-funerary 131, 208–9, 218–19, 229, 283; items 197, 218–19, 247, 260–1, 264, 275, 297; rooms and sites for 172, 211, 231, 260–2, 302, 306; robbing 265, 282; sports 165, 173; scenes, themes 123, 192, 247, 275, 282, 302; vessels 131, 136, 140, 278, 286
- rivets 99, 101, 198, 202–3
- road systems 159, 162, 300
- Routsi T. 2, 233
- Runnels, C. 298
- Russian steppes 49
- sacrifice, animal 40, 49, 230–1, 265–6, 271, 274, 278–9, 281, 283, 285, 287, 293–4; human 266
- Saliagos 43, 169
- Samba 172
- Samos 28, 230, 242
- Sardinia 250–1, 253–5
- sauceboats, clay 102, 129, 240; gold 134, 221
- saws 97, 149
- scale-pans 245
- scarabs 243
- Schliemann, H. 1
- seals 50, 73, Ch. 5 (viii), 193–4, 207, 217–18, 244, 298, 300, 302; sealed roundels 73; sealings 71–3, 131, Ch. 5 (viii) *passim*, 301, 303; seal-rings 73, 100–1, 187, 192, 228, 274, 281–3; sealstones 99, 100, 180, 184, 187, Ch. 5 (viii), 228, 253, 274, 278, 282–3
- 'Secondary Products Revolution' 48
- Servia 27, 34, 240
- Sesklo 2, 35–6, 38, 201
- settlements, settlement patterns Neolithic 34–5; early BA 50–9; later BA 60–9, 76–80, 86–7; *see also* towns
- sheep 31, 35–6, 38, 48, 76, 82; rams 172; sheepskin 83
- shell, inlays 99; ornaments 179; sea-shells offered 269; spondylus shell 37, 42
- shields 201–2, 205–6; shield bosses 206
- shrines 82, 177, 220, Ch. 8 *passim*; household 172; town 271, 275–6; tripartite 293
- Sicily, Sicilian 249–51, 253
- silver 28, 38, 98–9, 132, 134, 137, 140–3, 173, 181, 188, 238, 240, 243, 248, 278
- Siphnos 28
- Sitagri 46
- Skarkos (Ios) 56
- Sklavokambos 73
- Skyros 230
- slaves 238, 307; 'slaves of the god' 84–6
- sling bullets 37, 42
- smiths 51, 93, 96, 203, 206, 252
- snake representations 177, 179, 264, 271, 285, 288; 'snake tubes' 285
- Sparta 143
- spears, spearheads 42, 99, Ch. 5 (x) *passim*, 201, 252
- sphinxes 179
- Sphoungaras 212, 215, 220
- spices 27, 47, 81, 83
- squares, town 63, 160
- stairs 145, 147, 149
- stamped decoration 104–5, 112
- stamps, stamp seals 37, 189
- states, politics, principalities 51, 59, 93, 238, 299–306; in Crete 3, 21, 73–6, 252, 284; Egypt 234; Mycenaean 78, 81–4 (especially Pylos), 86; Near Eastern 259, 276
- status, linked with burial customs 208–9, 211, 215–17, 228, 231, 261; burial of figurines 172, 261, 265; drinking wine 47; inscribed items 197; land-holding 84–5; nutrition 88–8; practice of special crafts 95; precious vessels 131–2, 137; 'villas' 71; weapons and armour 197, 206–7; wearing jewellery, seals 180, 188, 278
- stirrup jars, 76, 87, 118, 123, 126, 130, 194, 250, 252, 254–6
- stone, as material of artefacts 37, 97, 136, 169, 172, 180, 184, 187, 189–93, 244, 248, 293; alabaster 139, 248; amethyst 180; andesite 236, 240–1; carnelian 180; chert 198, 236; chlorite 132; dacite 139; gabbro 139; lapis lazuli 99, 180, 248; marble, white 28, 132, 169, 171, banded 132; rock crystal 28, 99, 139, 142–3, 173, 188; serpentine 132, 136, 142, 173, 188; steatite 101, 184, 188
- storage 35, 91, 189, 272, 278; centres, facilities 47, 53, 71, 73, 154, 157, 162, 274, 299, 301; magazines 149, 153; pits 34; vessels (especially jars, pithoi) 47, 96, 101–3, 105, 125–6, 240; 'social storage' 36, 94, 297
- streets, street plans 53, 58, 60, 78
- 'sun wheels' 255
- Surbo (Apulia, Italy) 252
- surveys, archaeological 4–5, 51, 67, 69, 77, 159
- Switzerland 249
- swords 99, Ch. 5 (x) *passim*, 291; Type B 248, Type F 252; Italian 250, Type II 250, 254–5, 254–5
- Syracuse 253
- Syria, Syrian xx, 32, 249, 257, 294, 302; imports and influences 98, 100, 142, 181, 188, 203, 243; involvement in exchange 244, 251, 254;



## Index

341

- Syro-Palestinian 20, 139–40, 250–1, 287  
 Syros 158, 212, 220, 239
- tables 131, 142  
 tablets 193–4  
 Tanagra 123, 229, 231  
 taxation, taxes 76, 81, 84, 93, 96, 305, 307  
 ‘teapots,’ clay 105, 109, Pl. 5.3; stone 132  
 technology, Aegean BA 97–101  
 Teikhos Dymaion 160  
 Tell ed-Dab’a wall-paintings 164, 244  
 Tell Kabri (Palestine) 164  
 temples 59, 93, 265, 276–8  
 Tenos 230  
 Termitito (Italy) 251  
 textiles 37, 48, 76, 81–2, 95, 97, 131, 221, 238, 244, 254  
 Thebes (Boeotia) 4–5, 58, 78–9, 86, 161, 163, 308; Amphieion 181, 221; Linear B texts and their information 48, 82–3, 306; tombs 220, 227–8; workshops 101, 124, 143, 187  
 Thebes (Egypt) 248–9, 251  
 Thera, Theran 23, 25, 69, 89, 139–40, 152, 185, 245, 282, 303; LB eruption 16–18, 296, 304; tombs 212  
 Thessaly 2, 4, 15, 30–1, 35–7, 42, 93, 114, 158, 231–2, 243  
 Thucydides 1, 295  
 Thyreatis *trsure* 181, 221  
 tiles 145 (EH), 157 (LH)  
 timber, use in building 26, 145, 147, 150, 152–3, 156, 157–8, 218; as exchange item 238; *see also* wood  
 tin 29, 98, 100, 238, 244, 248–51, 304;  
 tin-coated vessels 100–1, 143  
 Tiryns 2, 15, 28, 49, 58, 73, 84, 86–7, 93–4, 105–6, 162, 164, 179, 221, 250, 255, 287, 293, 308, Fig. 5.30; fortifications 81, 160–3; frescoes 166–8, 287, 293; palace 78, 153, 156–7; ‘Rundbau’ 59, 145; ‘Tiryns Treasure’ 143, 255  
 toilet pots, gold 142  
 tombs, as focusses of religious activity 260–1, 265–7, 274, 297; built chamber 211, 221–3, 225, 230; cists 209–12, 215, 220–2, 227–8, 231; ‘house tombs’ 212, 215, 217–20, 230, 260; jar and pithos burials 212, 215, 220–1, 223, 231; Minoan circular 53, 212–15, 217–19, 226; pits 215, 220–2, 227–9, 231; pit-caves 230; rock-cut chamber 184, Ch. 6 *passim*, 300; shaft graves 230; tholoi 2, 223–7, 229–31; tumuli 184, 221–2, 227, 231; vaulted rectangular 230–1  
 tools, stone Palaeolithic 30, stone Neolithic 31, 37, horn-cores used as 28, copper and bronze 97–8, 237, iron 101  
 Torone 243, 245  
 towns, Aegean 51, 60–9, 86, 93, 275, 299  
 trade 86, Ch. 7; theoretical models 234; ‘tramping’ 238; *see also* exchange  
 traders 45, 93, 238; *see also* merchants  
 transhumance 36  
 Trapeza cave (Crete) 134  
 trays, clay 125; stone 131  
 trees, native to Greece 27  
 Trianda 94, 152  
 tripod pots, clay 116, 125; bronze 131, 134, 143, 255; stone 139–40  
 Troad 98, 181  
 troughs, stone 131  
 Troullos 282  
 Troy, Trojan 49, 59, 145, 240–3, 245, 250, 252–3  
 Trypiti 53, 189, 263, Fig. 4.3  
 Tsoungiza 49, 79, 177  
 Tsountas, C. 1–2, 208  
 Tyllissos 73, 75
- Ugarit 243–4, 253, 255  
 Ulu Burun shipwreck 186, 238, 250, 253, 256  
 upper storeys 145, 147, 149–50, 156–7; religious use 275–6
- Vapheio (tholos) 186, 192, 245  
 Vapheio cups, clay 118; metal 142, 248  
 Varna (Bulgaria) 42  
 Vasiliki 52–3, 67, 145, 149, 261–3, 299  
 Vathypetro 71  
 vegetables 27, 47, 51, 90  
 vegetation, native to Greece 26–7  
 Ventris, M. 4  
 vessels, anthropomorphic pottery 172, 263–4; drinking 47, 103, 131, 137, 143; metal 47, 98–101, 112–13, 130, 132, 136–7, 140–3, 207, 211, 253; precious Ch. 5 (iii), 207, 228, 248; stone 20, 37, 99–100, 130–2, 137–40, 142, 207, 211, 217, 239–40, 253, 269, 274, 278; Egyptian stone 118, 132, 243, 252  
 vetch 27, 46  
 viaducts 158, 160  
 ‘villas’ 69–71, 73–6, 126, 131, 139, 152, 157, 173, 197, 301–2, 304  
 vine 27, 46–7, 83, 90, 93  
 Vivara 249  
 Voidhokoilia 134, 184  
 Volimidia 223, 225  
 ‘votive bells’ 261–2, 267  
 ‘votive limbs’ 267, 269, 271  
 Vrysinas 301
- Wace, A.J.B. 4  
 waggons 49  
 wanakoron 305  
 wanax 83, 85–6, 154, 291, 305, 306  
 warfare 29, 42–3, 80–1, 90, 167, Ch. 5 (x) *passim*, 304, 308  
 warriors, represented 126, 197, 200–1, 206; Warrior Vase 168  
 ‘watchtowers’ 65, 159  
 water supply systems 64, 81, 163–4  
 wax 81  
 weapons 42, 180, Ch. 5 (x), 207, 211–12, 228, 237, 244, 252, 278, 283, 305; ceremonial 197; sacrificial 198, 201

342 *Index*

- weights 193–4, 245, 247, 300, 304  
 Wessex 249  
 wheat 31, 32, 35, 45–6, 71, 76, 83–5  
 wheelmade, wheel-thrown, *see* potter's wheel  
 whorls, spindle 37, 101; conoid 181, 188  
 windows 147, 156, 165, 276  
 wine 46–7, 71, 76, 252  
 wood 27, 34, 38, 42, 91, 97, 130–1, 156, 165, 169,  
 173, 177, 189, 198, 202, 221  
 wool 37, 47–8, 76, 81–3, 238, 254  
 workshops 65, 207; ivory 143; faience and stone  
 vessels 142; jewellery 95–6, 101, 186–7;  
 pottery 14, 102–3, 106, 108–9, 113, 118, 242;  
 sealmakers' 191–2; weapons 205  
 writing 73, Ch. 5 (ix), 207, 300, 305
- Zakro 5, 65, 71–3, 94, 192, 194, 301; palace 140,  
 146, 149, 301; tombs 88, 212; 'Zakro Master'  
 73  
 Zygouries 5, 58, 86, 106, 136, 153, 157, 168, 172,  
 181, 184, Fig. 4.7