

INDEX

- abdication, of emperor 22, 36, 88, 92, 97, 102f, 107f, 225
 Academia Sinica, Taipei 5
 Academicians 134, 161, 252
 Academy 252, 259, 263, 265
 accession, rites of 107f
 accountancy 24
 administration, of empire 23, 28
 Africa, rites for rain in 154
 agencies, for imperial clothing 271
 agriculture 31, 241
 almanacs 113, 114, 184, 192, 209, 214f
 altars, in rites for rain 152
 Amano, Motonosuke 27
 amnesties 207
 An-yang 7
Analects, The 89, 231, 269, 271, 293
 ancestors, services to, shrines 40, 101, 107
 'ancient practice' 298
 animals, in clouds 194, 195; in mythology 40f; of Twelve Branches 234
 antler and tongue 46
 appeasement 30; under Wen-ti 295
 archaeology 7f, 30, 32, 37
 archery 165, 168
 armillary sphere 211
 art styles 32, 34
 astro-calendrical science 226
 astrology 165, 166, 176, 184
 astronomy 61, 65, 171, 192, 199, 205f, 234, 250; instruments of 251
 auspicious time 112f
 authenticity, of *Ch'un-ch'iu fan-lu* 123; of works on *li* 160
 authority, seat of 260
- Balazs, E. 12
 bamboo, manuscripts on 6; seeds of 169
 ban, on discussion of shrines 286, 293; on sexual intercourse 231
 Banner of Ch'ih-yu 61, 77f
 banquetting scenes 33
 Barnard, N. 31, 38
 barricade style tombs 33
 Bes, the god 46
- bibliographical history 14; list in *Han shu* 72, 114, 129, 162, 167, 211, 226; in *Sui shu* 200
 Bielenstein, H. 22, 23, 27, 28
 Birrell, A. 15
 Black Bird 88
 Bodde, D. 11, 23, 151, 155, 227
 bones, burial of human 155; in divination 106, 160f; disposal of 180
 bounties, imperial 25
 bronze 34; casket 71, 103, 107; tripods 138
 Buddhism, 19, 36, 258, 264
 building projects 218
 Bulling, A. 35
 bulls, images of 151
 burial, divination for time, place 177f; style of 14
- calendars 18, 31, 113, 140, 225, 251, 290
 calligraphy 168
 Cammann, S. 35
 capital cities 34, 87
 cattle breeding 31
 Central Asia 29
 central government, authority of 273
 Chai P'u 250, 264
Chan ch'i chang 199
 Chan Yin 179
Chan yün ch'i shu 199
chan^b 174
 Chang Ch'eng 207
 Chang-chia shan 32
 Chang Ch'ien 29
 Chang Heng 105, 174, 201, 208, 209, 237, 238, 246, 265
 Chang Huan 209
 Chang, I. 133
 Chang Kang 254
 Chang Kwang-chih 10, 38
 Chang Tsai 120
 Chang Yen 118
 Chang Yü 294
 Chang Shou-chieh 158, 189, 224
 Ch'ang-an, in danger 29
 Ch'ang-sha kingdom 65

344 *Index*

- Ch'ang-t'ai-kuan 46, 47
 Chao Kao 185
Chao-mu system 276f, 284f, 289
 Chao-ti, tomb of 279
 Chao-yao 114, 119, 235
 Ch'ao Ts'o 23, 132
 Chavannes, É. 3, 7, 16, 34, 194, 225
chen jen 58
 Ch'en Ch'i-yüan 204
 Ch'en Ch'i-yün, 23
 Ch'en Chih 16, 27
 Ch'en Chung 264
 Ch'en Fan 255, 260
 Ch'en Wan-nien 270, 271
 Ch'en Yüan 31
 Cheng, Anne 15
 Cheng Chung 196
 Cheng Hsüan 115, 116, 120, 177, 196, and
 calendar 224; and classical texts 252; and
feng-chiao 206
 'Cheng lun' 265
 Cheng Te-k'un 10, 35
cheng-t'ung 102, 111
 Ch'eng-kung Hsing 117
*ch'i** 163, 169, 192, 245; of clouds 196
 Ch'i^d, Duke Huan of 295; version of texts 269
chi-lin 169
 Chia I 56, 94, 131, 170, 208
 Chia K'uei 59
 Chia Kung-yen 113
 Chia Shan 131, 132
chia-tzu days 117
 Chiang-ling 6, 26
 Chiang-tu 122
 Ch'iang tribes 290
chiao^c 182
 Chiao-hsi 122
 Chiao Yen-shou 204
 chicken bones, in divination 189
chien-ch'u series 114, 118, 204, 220f
 Ch'ien Ch'i 148
Ch'ien-fu lun 12, 162
 Ch'ien Ta-chao 84, 238
 Ch'ien T'ang 113, 224, 225
 Chih chih 272, 290
Chih-lin 243
 Ch'ih ching tzu 58
 Ch'ih Yu 18, 128, 144, 152; battle with
 Hsüan-yüan 236f
 children, procreation of 221
 Chin Cho 78
Chin shu 197, 198, 243
Chin wen 252, 265, 298, 299
*ch'in** 280, 282
 Ch'in^b, expansion of 133; failure of 130f,
 139; First emperor 10, 23, 85, 90, 246;
 Second emperor 167, 185, 236; survival of
 124; tomb of First emperor 280
Ch'in-ting hsieh-chi pien-fang shu 225
Ching fa 127
 Ching Fang, the Younger 21, 75, 79, 197,
 204, 206, 211; Elder and Younger 79
 Ching-ti, tomb of 279
 Ch'ing period, *chien-ch'u* in 225
 Chou Chü 257
 Chou dynasty, period 2, 17, 56, 124; ideals
 of 121; Wen wang 171
Chou i 20, 80, 166
 Chou K'an 270
Chou li 145, 165, 166, 175, 195, 205
 Chou Kung 89
Chou mu 254
 Chou Shou-ch'ang 226
*chu** (wooden tablet) 277, 285
 Chu-ai 271
Chu hou, divination by 165
 Chu Hsi 111
 Chu Po 294
 Chuang Tzu 171
Chuang-tzu 20, 128
 Chung-ch'ang T'ung 23, 162, 175, 237, 266
 Chung-li I 256, 257
 Chung-shan, king's tomb 10; kingdom 33,
 34; pre-imperial kingdom 280
 'Chung yung' 162
 Ch'u*, culture 30, 34; kingdom 65, 136, land
 of 215
 Ch'u Shao-sun 114, 161, 164, 179, 180, 221
Ch'u tz'u 10, 15, 36, 46, 168, 179
Ch'un-ch'iu 100, 130, 134, 135, 139, 144,
 187, 270, 294, 295
Ch'un-ch'iu fan-lu 37, 123, 138, 246;
 authenticity of 142; and rites for rain 146,
 147, 151f
 Chü-yen 4, 6, 25, 27; calendars 225
chüan 216
chüeh-ti games 236f, 271
 Ch'ü T'ung-tsu 28
 Ch'ü Yüan 168, 179
 Cicero 154
 clay, bulls 151; dragons 146, 246
 clothing, regulation of 221, 233
 clouds, in divination 184, oracles 191f;
 shapes of 62, 80; *see also yün ch'i, yün wu*
 coin, use of 271
 comets 61f; observation of 69; terms for 69f;
 as omens 139, 184
 composite figures 49
 Confucian classics 15; cosmology 52; ethic
 17, 34, 143, 249f
 Confucianism 16, 89, 110
 Confucius 17, 20, 267, 293, 295; teachings of
 122, 128, 130, 132, 134, 173, 174, 252,
 262, 263
 conscript services 25
 consorts, imperial 121, 261

- constitutional crisis, procedure 85, 99
 control points 29
 convicts, graves of 9
 corpse, impersonation of 182
 cosmic board 112; change 90; cycles 169;
 system 122, 135
 cosmology 45, 52, 58, 171, 192
 counsellors, of state 102
 Couvreur, S. 2
 creation 21
 crime 26, 272
 criticism, of divination 162, 168f
 Cullen, C. 32
 cults, imperial 251
- dance, of dragons 150, 153, 157; of youths
 and others 146, 148, 153, 159
 days, choice of 218, 232; designation of 218;
 qualities of 220f
 de Crespigny, R. 16, 21, 22, 24, 30, 255
 de Groot, J. 28
 death penalty 25
 Demiéville, P. 11, 16
 dependent kingdoms 29
 deposal, of emperor 22, 103
 desecration of imperial tomb 250, 263
 destiny 109
 Diény, J.-P. 15, 238
 Dio Cassius 69
divide et impera 29
 divination 18, 40, 61, 65, 66, 80, 160f; before
 accession 106, 185; for burial 177; by
 chicken bones 189; by *Chu hou* 165; from
 dreams 175; for an heir 187; incidents of
 184; instruments of 179; in Japan 189; by
 kings 162; for marriage 182, 186; by
 physiognomy 174, 233; professional 170f;
 qualifications for 176; questions put 175,
 184; by Son of Heaven 165; writings on
 167
 divisions, of Han empire 115, 120
Documents, Book of see Shu ching
 documents, handling of 24
 Dong-son culture 31
 Dowager Empress, Ch'ing 2; Han 250, 261;
 power of 104; see Lü, Ma, Teng, Tou,
 Yen
 dragons, Boat Festival 157; of clay 146, 155,
 246; and clouds 143; cult of 142f;
 emerging from water 148; of flexible
 frames 153; Star 158
 dreams, of emperor 287, 292; messages of
 218, 221; types of 233
 drought 142, 149, 241, 246, 250
 drums, in rite for rain 156
 Dubs, H. 3, 30, 31, 35, 82
 dynastic change, crisis 87, 90; intrigue 260;
 renewal 58; stability 22
- earth, fructification of 151; as patron
 element 55f, 94, 126
 Ebrey, P. 11, 24, 28
 eclipse 95
 economic practice, theory 26, 37
 economy, need for 256
 edicts, on phenomena 96; of Hsüan-ti 139;
 of Wu-ti 123
 Eichhorn, W. 60
 elements, the five 55f
 emotion 109
 emperors, function of 23, 121; powers of 86,
 250, 260, 262; properties of 97
 empress dowager *see Dowager Empress*
 entertainment, at court 236, 248, 257
 epitaph inscriptions 24, 34
Erh-shih-pa hsiu yüan p'an 119
 ethical principles 130, 133, 134, 262
 Etruscan art 46
 Etsingol *see Chü-yen*
 euhemerisation 40
 eunuchs 28, 237, 250, 255, 262, 269
 exorcism 42, 45, 221
 expansion, policy of 29, 91, 272
 expenditure, public 27
 exposure, of shaman 149
 extravagance, public 256
- fa chia* 263
 Fa Mu 117
 Fairbank, J. 12
 Fairbank, W. 7, 34
 faith, and reason 135, 142
 fall, from golden age 169
Fan Sheng-chih shu 228
 Fan Ying 206, 260
 Fang-ma-t'an 33, 235
fang-shih 18
 favouritism 250, 253–5
 Fen-yin 114
feng services 295
feng-chiao 67, 148, 201f
Feng-chiao chan 230
Feng-chiao niao ch'ing 204
Feng-chiao shu 204
Feng-chiao yao chan 205
 Feng Feng-shih 269
feng-huang 169
 Feng I 92
feng-ku 244
 Feng po 205
feng-shui 66, 67, 80, 112, 120
Feng-su t'ung-i 115
feng-tzu kwei 245
 financial authority 24
 Finsterbusch, K. 34
 fire, as patron element 55f, 94, 109, 126
 First Ch'in Emperor 10, 23, 85; title of 90

346 *Index*

- 'Five Baits' 236
 Five Classics 161, 168, 207, 252
 Five Phases 20, 122, 125f; symbols of 55f;
 see wu hsing
 Five Sacred Mountains 108
 flesh, of animals 41
 flogging, of officials 258
 floods 241, 250
 folklore 35
 folktale, Korean 154, 157
 foreign peoples, and divination 188
 formalisation *see* standardisation
 Four Mighty Rivers 108
 Franke, H. 12, 37
 Franke, W. 12
 Frazer, Sir J. 150, 151
 frogs, in rite for rain 154
 Fu^a family 293
 fu^é 15
 Fu Chan 162
 Fu Hsi 169, 171
 fu ling 164
 Fu Wu-chi 168
 Fu-yü 189, 237
 Fujieda, Akira 5, 11
 Fujikawa, Masakazu 15
 Fujiwara Sukeyo 201
 fur, of animals 41
- Gale, E. 26
 Gardiner, K. 30
 geomancy *see feng-shui*
 gods, pressure on 149
 Goodrich, L. C. 37
 government, conduct of 253f; failure of 262f
 Graham, A. 20
 grain 27
 graves, contents of 8; number of 8; types of 8
 great families 28
 Great Proscription 266
 grooves, on strips 217
 guardian gods 42
 guards, reduction of 272
- Hainan Island 271, 274
 Halley's comet 69, 75, 81
 Han, survival of 124
Han chiu i 158
 Han Confucianism 20, 134
 Han Fei 133
Han-fei-tzu 168, 232
Han kuan 121
Han shih wai chuan 15
Han shu 3, 14, 16, 37
 Han-t'an-p'ò 32
 Han Yang 74
 Han Yü 111, 143, 297
- harmony, of universe 108
 Harper, D. 32, 112, 113
 Hawkes, D. 15
 Hayashi Minao 35, 38
 head washing 233
 Heaven, and dynastic rule 85f; and Earth 182; warnings of 203; *see* T'ien
 Hedin, S. 6
 hereditary kingdoms 24; succession 97f, 262
 heritage, left by Han 36
 Hervouet, Y. 15
 heterodoxy 259
 hexagrams 181, 204, 229
 hierarchies of man 166; of officials 165
 Hightower, J. 15
 hill censers 35
 Hiranaka Reiji 27
 Hirth, F. 28
 histories, texts of 11, 61
 historiography 14
 Ho Ch'ang-ch'ün 27
 Ho Kung 117
 Ho Peng Yoke 198f
 Ho po 18
 Ho Shuang-ch'üan 235
 Ho Wu 294
 Hoang, Père 31
 Holingol 10, 33
 holy places 40f
 honey-dew 169
 horns, in *chüeh-ti* games 237, 239, 241
 horsemanship 33
 Hou Chi 289
Hou Han shu 3, 16
 Hou t'u 19, 114
 Hsi^a, buried at Shui-hu-ti 215
Hsi Han hui-yao 16
Hsi tz'u chuan 168, 172, 181
hsia^b 289
 Hsia^a dynasty 56
 Hsia Ho-liang 91, 96
 'Hsia hsiao cheng' 221
 Hsiang K'ai 23, 255
 Hsiang-kang shan 33
hsiang sheng^a 56, 93
hsiang sheng^b 57, 94
Hsiao ching 100, 231, 293
 Hsiao Wang-chih 23, 203, 269, 272, 293
 Hsieh Ch'eng 207
 Hsieh I-wu 206
hsien^a 49
hsien^b 45
hsien^d 99
Hsien men shih 115
 Hsien-pi 250
Hsien-ti chuan 85
 Hsien-yün 295
 Hsin dynasty 17

- Hsin shu* 236
 Hsin-tu Fang 211
Hsin yü 130, 137
 Hsiung-nu 28, 30, 103, 167, 186, 290, 295;
 envoys, 237; settled in China 263
 Hsü Chia 289
 Hsü Chien 207
 Hsü Cho-yun 11, 27
 Hsü Chün 188
 Hsü Fang 259
Hsü Han chih 283
 Hsü Kuang-han 289
 Hsü Shen 118
 Hsüan-ko 235
hsüan-nü 242, 244
 Hsüan-ti, character of 274; tomb of 279, 284
 Hsüan-yüan, battle with Ch'ih-yu 236f
Hsün-tzu 16, 98, 145, 194
 Hsün Yüeh 23
hau kai 245
Huai-nan-tzu 15, 20, 128, 133, 137, 139, 162,
 163, 169, 185, 194, 209, 210; and
 astronomy 224; and 'Yüeh ling' 233f, 228f
 Huan, Duke of Ch'i 295
 Huan T'an 21, 146
 Huang, Mr 86
huang ch'ang 14, 32
 Huang Ching 168
 Huang Ch'ung 254
 Huang Hui 147
 Huang-Lao school 6, 89, 125, 127f, 140
 Huang Pa 270
Huang-ti^a 90, 98
 Huang ti^b (Yellow Emperor) 18, 19, 77, 92,
 128, 169; and immortality 129; (Yellow
 Lord) 89
Huang-ti hsüan-nü chan fa 244
Huang-ti nei ching 32
Huang-ti ssu hsü ching 117
 Hui-ti, tomb of 279
 Hui Tung 159
 Hulswé, A. 25, 26, 29, 194, 216, 236, 248
 human nature 109
 Hummel, A. 37
 Hung Kung 269
 hungry ghosts 235
 Huns 28
 Huo Ch'ü-ping 29
 Huo family 270; Hsien 268; Kuang 23, 104,
 106, 186, 268, 270
 hybrid forms 38f, 241
i^f 280
I ching 15, 66, 80, 116, 136, 143, 294; *see*
 Chou i
 I Feng 87, 203, 204, 209, 211, 287
 'I hsing hsü lun' 264
I-li 165, 177, 178
 I-nan 10, 33, 53
I shih feng-chiao 204
I-wei i'ung-kua yen 196
 iconography 11
 illness, in divination 221; of emperor 287,
 292
 illustrations, in manuscript 192
 immortality 19, 49, 129
 imperial cults 251; decrees 24; extravagance
 256–7; heir 58; seal 105f; shrines 267f;
 sovereignty 85f, 121f; tombs 267f, 275f
 incidents, of divination, prediction 184, 205f
 infant emperors 86f, 99, 101, 104f, 122, 250,
 260
 injustice 253
 inscriptions, oracular 37
 instruments, mantic 113, 119; *see k'an-yü*
 integrity, of officials 259
 intellectual developments 20
 intercalary month 218
 iron foundries 27
 jade seal 276
 Jao Tsung-í 216, 234
 Japan 30; almanacs in 226; divination in
 189; and rites for rain 149f
 Japanese scholars 4
 Jen Wen-kung 205
 Jesuit scholars 1, 36
Jih hsiang 116
jih shu see almanacs
 Johnson, W. S. 11
 joint action, by memorialists 286
 journals, technical 10
 journeys, days for 218, 221
ju^a 110
ju chia 132
 Ju Shun 281
 Juan Yüan 12
 Jugel, U. 28
 Julius Caesar 69
 Junior Sinologists 12
 justice 254
 K'ai-ming 52
 Kamada Shigeo 28
 Kan^a, the astronomer 65
 Kan-ch'üan 114
 'Kan-ch'üan fu' 114, 117, 118
 Kan Chung-k'o 91
 Kan Yen-shou 290
kan-ying 20, 127
k'an-yü 18, 112f, 192, 209
K'an-yü chin k'uei 115
K'an-yü li 117
K'an-yü shu 115
 K'ang-chü 123
 K'ang Yu-wei 36

348 *Index*

- Kao-ti, second shrine 283; shrine 281; tomb of 279
 Kao Yu 181
 Karlgren, B. 11, 15, 194
 Katō Shigeshi 27
 Keng Shou-ch'ang 269
 kingship, nature of 59
 kinship 284
 Knechtges, D. 15, 114
 Kominami, Ichirō 35
 Korean folktale 154, 157
 Kou Ch'en 114, 117
 Kou Ch'ien 171
 Korea 30
 Kramers, R. 15
ku 185
Ku Liang chuan 270, 288, 295, 298
Ku shih pien 4
ku wen 252, 265, 298, 299
 Ku Yung 75, 82
kuan 128
Kuan-tzu 194, 243
Kuan yün chang 199
 Kuang-wu-ti, and choice of element 57, 59; faults of 266
 Kuang-yang kingdom 33
 K'uang Heng 23, 91, 100, 138, 203, 251; and shrines 272, 291f
kuai^a 39
Kuei-tsang 166, 244
 Kuhn, D. 32
 Kun 49
 K'un-lun 19, 52
Kung-che ti-hsing 115
 Kung Kung 152
 Kung-sun Ch'en 56, 57, 94
 Kung-sun Hung 122, 134
 Kung-sun Shu 57, 59, 83, 92, 94, 109
Kung yang chuan 270
 Kung Yü 203, 271, 272, 287, 296
 K'ung Hsi 173
 K'ung Kuang 294
 'Kuo Ch'in' 131
 Kuo P'u 144
 Kuroda Genji 194
 Kusuyama Haruki 13
- lacquer 34
 land-tenure 26, 27, 123
 Lang I 147-8, 204, 259
 Lang Tsung 206
 Lao Kan 5, 27
 Lao Tzu 129, 130, 171
Lao-tzu 6, 20
 Lau, D. C. 20
 Laufer, B. 7
 leadership, qualities of 97
 left, priority of 278
- legal documents 26
 'Legalism' 16
 Legge, J. 2
 legitimacy, of rule 55
li^a 252, 263; compendia of 160f; written 297
 Li Chi 7
Li-chi 165, 170f, 183-4, 295, 296; 'Yüeh ling' 228
 Li Ch'i 189
 Li Chien-nung 27
 Li Ch'un-feng 197, 201
 Li Ku 259, 265
 Li Kuang-li 186
li shu 65, 217
 Li Ssu 236
 Li Yün 255
 Liang Chi 255, 258
 Liang^a family 197, 250, 254, 265; fall of 254, 258; villa of 258
 Liang Na 187
 Liang Shang 187
 Liang-ch'iu Ho 197
 Liao Fu 206
 Liao-tung 287
 Library of Congress 5
 Lien-shan 166
ling feng 245
Ling-t'ai pi yüan 201
 literature 14, 15; classification of 252
 litigation 26
 Liu Ch'ang 188
 Liu Chao 74, 75, 159
Liu ch'ing feng chia 204, 209
 Liu Chü^b 258
 Liu Ho 87, 99f, 107, 185, 270, 280
 Liu Hsiang^a 14, 16, 37, 57, 61, 75, 79, 82, 163, 252, 269
 Liu Hsin^a 101
 Liu Hsin^b 14, 16, 57, 59, 75, 146, 252, 293, 295, 297; suicide of 188
 Liu Hsin-fang 235
 Liu Hsing^a 100, 294
liu hsing^b 169
liu-huang 169
liu i 134
 Liu Pang, destiny of 195, 211; and serpent 57; worship of Ch'ih-yu 246
 Liu Ping-i 185
 Liu T'ao 265
Liu t'ao 225
liu tsung 108
 Liu Wan 188
 Liu Ying^b 258
 Lo Chen-yü 4
 Lo-lang 4
 Lodges, the Twenty-eight 223, 235
 longevity, of turtle 165
 Lou Ching 90

- Lo-yang, northern palace 256; as symbol 251
 Lu Chia 125, 129f, 134, 137, 140, 252
 Lu-chiang 163
 Lu Gwei-Djen 32
 Lü^a, Empress, family 22, 87, 90, 93f, 104, 132, 138; empress' seal 276
 Lü Pu-wei 98
 Lü shih ch'un-ch'iu 56, 60, 77, 93, 95, 125, 136–8, 184, 193, 194, 209–11; and 'Yüeh ling' 228, 229
 Lun-heng 15, 21, 116, 162, 163, 181, 247
 Lun-yü *see* *Analec*t
 Lung-shan 7
 Lung wang 149
 Lung-yü ho t'u 242
- Ma, Dowager Empress 257; family 250
 Ma Heng 34
 Ma Jung 252, 265
 Ma Tuan-lin 74
 Ma-wang-tui 6, 9, 13, 14, 32, 33, 46, 48, 49, 61, 192, 198, 230
 Ma Yüan 29
 Major, J. 35, 210
 majority, rite of 178
 Man Ch'ang 294
 Man-ch'eng 8, 9, 33, 35
 Man-yen monster 235, 238
 mandate, for rule 55f, 88, 109, 121, 136
 Mansvelt Beck, B. 16
 manuscripts, value of 4, 15, 37, 61f
 maps 7, 33, 61, 118
 Maspero, H. 4, 11, 31, 230
 mathematics 32, 168
 McMullen, D. 11
 medical care, science 32, 61, 165, 166, 168
 Mencius 110, 263
 Meng K'ang, 79, 118, 204
 Meng-tzu 88, 89
 metal, as patron element 94, 126
 metallurgy 32, 241
 miao 280, 282
 military fortunes 67, 77, 193, 207, 230
 Ming-ti, character of 256
 ming wang 176
 minting of coin 26
 Mithradates 69
 Mo Ti 20, 130
 Mo-tsui-tzu 118, 229
 modernist statesmen 256
 monopolies 26, 274
 moral qualities, of emperor 97f
 Mori Shikazō 5
 Morohashi Tetsuji 11, 113
 Morris, C. 11
 mountains, ascent of 231
 mourning, degrees of 292
- mu*^b 294
 Mu jen chan 230
 music, musicians 165, 257; complement of 274; of Cheng, Wei 237; notes 203, 211; performances 236
 mutilation, as punishment 25
 mythical drama 248
 mythology 18, 35, 38f, 65, 125, 142, 192, 193, 235
- Nagasaki 157
 Nagata Hidemasa 5
 Nan Ch'i shu 238
 Nan Huai-chin 119
 Nan-yang 34, 240
 Nan Yüeh kingdom 33
 nature, world of 133
 Needham, J. 11, 31, 32
 Neo-Confucian thought 194
 neolithic art 38
 nien hao 96, 159
 Nine Distinctions, of Wang Mang 96;
 Mountains 210
 Nishijima Sadao 27
 non-Chinese peoples 28
 north, tradition of 38
 Nü Kua 169
 Nü-pa 247
 numinous powers, of turtles 163
- Ōba Osamu 5, 24
 observatory, in Lo-yang 195, 205
 occult arts *see* *shu shu*
 offerings, in rain rite 152; at shrines 285
 officials, in divination 165; hierarchies of 165; need of 133; position of 261; recruitment of 133, 141, 272
 omens 136, 138, 141
 oppression, by officials 253–4, 272
 oracles 18, of clouds and winds 191f
 orders of honour 25, 28
 Ordinances 24, 25; of Heaven 108
 orthodoxy 259
 Ou-yang Hsiu 111, 263
 Ou-yang Ti-yü 288
 ox-heads, as totem 31
- Pa^c, daughter of Huang-ti 242
 Pa-yü dancers 236, 238
 painting, of dragon 150
 pairs, of creatures 51
 palaeography 13
 Pan Ch'ao 29
 Pan Piao 21, 87, 103, 108f, 138, 251, 297
 pang, use of character 65
 Pao chang shih 115, 196, 205
 Pao-p'u-tzu 232
 parade of imperial robes 281, 291

350 *Index*

- patrilinear succession 97f
 patrols, military 29
 patron–client links 24
 payment, of officials 26
 Pazyryk 46
 peachwood 221
Pei shih 246
 P'ei Wen-chung 7
 P'eng Hsüan 294
 P'eng-lai 19, 251
 philosophical texts 61
 physiognomy, divination by 233
pi-lei 114
 Pi Yüan 276
pien tien 280, 282
p'ien 216
 Ping Chi 185
 P'ing Tang 293
 P'ing Yen 297
 Pirazzoli-t'Serstevens, M. 33
 pitch-pipes 204
 planets 65, 72, 76
Po-hu-t'ung 209, 210
 Pokora, T. 21
 political theory, 85, 108; texts of 61
 poll-tax 271
 pollution 181
 population 27, 28
 Porkert, M. 32
 portents 94f
 pottery 34
 Powers, M. 34
 prayers, for rain 152
 predictions, *ad rem* 193
 prices, stabilisation of 274
 privileges, of officials 258
 probation, for service 259
 Protector General 29, 36
 protest, in Later Han 263
 proto-paper 7
 provincial shrines 285
 Pu Ch'ien-ch'ü 50
 public service 258
 Pulleyblank, E. 11
 punishments 25, 254, 258
 purification, of palace 106
 purity, primaeval 169

 Queen Mother of the West 19, 49, 50, 169, 244
 questions, for divination 175

 radio-carbon tests 8
 rain, prayers for 142f; prevention of 155f; rites for 123
 ransom from punishment 272
 reason, and faith 135, 142
 rebellion 250

 rebukes, of throne 255
 recruitment, of officials 24, 258
 re-dedication, of Han 91, 96
 reduction, of expenditure 271
 reformist attitude 203, 273; statesmen 256
 refusal, to serve in office 259
 regnal titles 96, 159
 reluctance, to reign 103
 remonstrances, to throne 132
 rewards, for service 25
 right, priority of 278
 rituals, for rain 142
 rivalry, of monarchs 241
 Rudolph, R. 34
 Russian scholars 7

 sacred instrument 93, 105f
 sacrifices, days for 233
San-fu huang-t'u 276
San kung titles 293
 Sang Hung-yang 23
 Schafer, E. 74
 scholarly exchanges 10
 schooling, of imperial family 259; time for 231
 science 31, 61, 66
 self sacrifice, of king, shaman 149
 services, at shrines 282
 Seven kings, revolt of 22
 sexual intercourse 155, ban on 231
 shamans 40, 42, 45, 165, 174, 176, 189, 209, 233; exposure of 149, 152; prayers of 152
shan 295
Shan-hai ching 35, 40f, 143, 144, 163, 242–6
 Shan-tung, tombs 33, 34
Shang fang 34
Shang shu see *Shu ching*
 Shang ti 39
 Shang Yang 20, 25, 133, 141
 Shang–Yin kings, kingdom 7, 56
 Shao-kou 9
 Shao Weng 196
 Shchutskii, I. 20
 shells, in divination 160f
shen^c 39, 41, 116, 146, 162, 163
Shen-chi chih ti T'ai-po yin ching 208
shen ch'i 93, 105f
 Shen Ch'in-han 238, 283
 Shen Kua 245
 Shen Nung 150, 247
 Shen Pu-hai 133
shih^c 112, 118, 119
 Shih^c, the astronomer 65
 Shih-chai shan 10, 33
Shih ch'an 248
Shih-chi 3, 16, 37; on divination 161, 170, 188, 210
Shih ching 91, 92, 100, 130, 136, 170, 183,

- 203, 207, 269, 271, 272, 273, 294, 295
 Shih Chün 247
 Shih Hsien 269
 Shih Kao 269, 270, 272
Shih pen 243
 Shih Tai-chung 183
 Shih Tan⁹ 294
 Shih-t'an Ying 117
 Shih-tsung, as title 293, 295
 Shih-tsung miao 284
Shih tzu 243
 shrines, destruction of 277, 285; imperial
 101, 107, 267f; in Later Han 297;
 limitation of 285; offerings at 285;
 position of 281; provincial 122, 285
Shu ching 89, 92, 130, 136, 172, 207, 247,
 293
 Shu Chün 242
Shu-i chi 241, 243, 245
Shu-kuo 30
shu shu 18, 114f, 259
 Shu-sun T'ung 125, 129, 134, 278, 283
 Shuang-ku-tui 119
Shui ching chu 276
 Shui-hu-ti 6, 26, 118; almanacs from 214f;
 excavation at 215
 Shun 92, 103
 Shun-ti, desecration of tomb 250, 263
Shuo wen 25
Shuo yüan 75
 signals' code 29
 silk 30, 32; manuscripts on 6, 7; manuscript
 of Ch'u 42f; in rain ritual 146, 156
 Sivin, N. 31, 61
 six directions 203; emotions 303
 slaves, official 271
 snakes, as totems 31; cum tortoise 50
 social norms 108
 sociology 13
 Son of Heaven 136; divination by 165
Songs, Book of see *Shih ching*
 south, tradition of 38
 sovereignty 20, 55f
 spiritual improvement 233
 Ssu-ch'uan, tombs 33, 34
Ssu hsü ching 118
Ssu hsü k'an-yü 117, 118
 'Ssu hsüan fu' 174, 265
 Ssu-ma Chen 158
 Ssu-ma Chi-chu 170, 171, 179
 Ssu-ma Ch'ien 16, 57, 209, 297
 Ssu-ma Hsiang-ju 15, 75
 Ssu-ma Kuang 111, 120
Ssu min yüeh ling 228f
 stalks, in divination 160f; manipulation of
 181
Standard Histories 14, 16, 18, 21, 24
 standardisation 50, 142, 201, 228
 stars 62, 113
 state cults 60
 Statutes 24, 25
 Stein, Sir M. 4
 Steps of Yü 148
 stone, auspicious 97, 224
 stone classics 34
 Stone Conduit Chamber, discussions 273
 straw, figures of 145
 Su Ch'in 133
 Su Ching 78
 Su Po-e 196
 Su Yü 134
 succession, imperial 97f, 121; of kings 278
Sui shu 197, 198
 suicide, of Empress, Heir Apparent 22
 Sung Chung 170
 Sung Chün 77
 Swann, N. 26
 symbols, of the sacred 35; of dynastic power
 55f
 sympathetic magic 142, 146, 155, 157

ta i-t'ung 135
 Ta-pao-t'ai 14, 33
Ta Tai li-chi 162, 227
Ta yen hsüan chi 116
 tablet, ancestral 277, 290
 tabulation, on strips 218
 Tai Yang 207
 T'ai, Mount 212, 237
 T'ai-ch'ang 166
 T'ai-ch'u 140, 237
T'ai hsüan ching 15
 T'ai-hsüeh see Academy
 T'ai i 19, 114
T'ai i chiu kung chan p'an 119
 T'ai-p'ing 264
T'ai p'ing ching 19, 22
T'ai-p'ing yü-lan 207
 T'ai-pu 166, 167
 T'ai-shih ling 167, 232
 T'ai-tsu, as title 277, 289, 295
 T'ai-tsu miao 284
 T'ai-tsung, as title 290, 295
 T'ai-tsung miao 284
 T'ai-yin 114, 117
 Takamatsuzuka 66
 talismans 49
 Taklamakan Desert 29
 Tan-erh 271
tang ku 266
 T'ang 86
T'ang K'ai-yüan chan ching 201
 T'ang Wen-k'uan 235
Tao 127, 128
 'Taoism' 16; as religion 129, 252; sects 19
Tao-yü tsa chi 148

352 *Index*

- taxation 26; in kind 271
 technology 31
 Ten stems 218, 234
 Teng, Dowager empress 259; family 250, 264
 textiles 32
 textual history 14
 thermoluminescence 8
t'p, 39; the five 19
ti^c 289, 292
 'Ti hsia i' 297
ti tao 118
 Ti-wu Lun 188, 206, 253
 Tien, king of 31
T'ien 19f, 39, 57, 122f, 136
 T'ien Jung 186
T'ien ming 20, 136, 138, 272
t'ien tao 118
T'ien-wen chan yün ch'i t'u 200
T'ien-wen ch'i-hsiang tsa chan 230
 time, calculation of 234; choice of 112f, 214
 Ting^a family 293
 Tjan Tjoe Som 15
 tombs, imperial 267f
 Topsell, E. 154
 totems 31
 Tou, Dowager Express 123, 127–8; family 250, 264
 transformation, of living creatures 49, 228
 trees, ban on felling 230; of shamans 45
 tribal ancestry 40
 Trigrams, the eight 210, 211
 tripods, discovery of 138
 Trois frères cave 46
Tsai i chan 230
 Ts'ai Yung 197, 201, 204, 208, 227, 252, 282, 297
 Tsang Min 212
 Ts'ao P'i 21, 85, 88
Ts'ao shih yin-yang shu 230
 Ts'ao Ts'ao 266
 Ts'en P'eng 186
 Tseng hsien-t'ung 216, 234
Tso chuan 15, 59, 89, 143, 144, 193, 288, 295, 298
 Tso Hsien 294
 Tso Hsiung 258
tsu, in titles 294f
 Ts'ui Shih 23, 229, 230, 265
tsung, in titles 294f
ts'ung-ch'en 114
 T'u po 46
t'u ssu 164
 Tuan I 206
 Tun-huang 4f, 25; calendars from 225; paper document from 198; strips from 229, 230
 Tung Chung-shu 16, 20, 36, 57, 75, 91, 92, 95, 108, 121f, 203, 208, 252, 266; as critic of Ch'in 139; memorials of 122; and prayers for rain 142f, 151f; on shrines 287; as syncretist 134; on *T'ien ming* 138; on Wu-ti's policies 297; on Yin–Yang 137
Tung Han hui-yao 16
 Tung Tso-pin 7, 31
T'ung-chih 211
 turtles, age of 163; shells 162, 192; size 180; three-legged 163; wisdom of 162; from Yangtse region 163
 Twelve, Branches 204, 208, 218, 234; pitch-pipes 204
 Twitchett, D. 11, 12
Tzu-chih t'ung-chien 16
Tz'u-shih 254, 294
 Unschuld, P. 32
 Ursa major 212
 Utsunomiya Kiyoyoshi 27
 van der Loon, P. 11
 vapours, shapes of 62
 vendetta 250
 'Victory of Confucianism' 17, 57, 86, 267
 vital energy *see ch'i*^a
 von Zach, E. 15
 Wagner, D. 32
 Waley, A. 3, 15
wang^b, self-styled 136
Wang^b family 293
 Wang Ching 173
 Wang Ch'un 207
 Wang Ch'ung 21, 36, 49, 95, 108, 110; on auspicious days 116, 117; on *chien-ch'u* 225; circumstances of his life 225; on divination, 173f; on *feng-chiao* 208; on rite for rain 147
 Wang Feng 290
 Wang Fu 23, 108f, 117, 174; circumstances of his life 233
 Wang Hsien-ch'ien 3, 238
 Wang K'uang 188
 Wang Kuo-wei 4
 Wang Lang 188
 Wang Ling 31
 Wang Mang 17, 21f, 27; accession of 91, 101; and choice of element 57, 58; daughter of 186; as interloper 104, 127, 249; and shrines 296
Wang ming lun 109
 Wang Pi 61
 Wang Po-jung 264
 Wang shan 50, 53
 Wang Shu-min 16
 Wang Shun 294, 297
 Wang Su 78
 Wang Tsao 206

- Wang Yin 295
 Wang Yin-chih 113
 Wang Yü-ch'üan 23
 warnings, of heaven 203
 water, as patron element 55f, 93, 126
 Watson, B. 16
 wealth, disparity of 123
 Wei^b dynasty, kingdom 88, 93, 102
 Wei Ao 92, 109
 Wei Ch'ing 29
 Wei Hsien^a 273
 Wei Hsien^b 202, 205
 Wei Hsüan-ch'eng 272, 288f, 291
 Wei Huan 260
 Wei Hung^a 158
Wei shu 117, 118
 welfare, of needy 231
 Wen Fong 34
Wen hsüan 15
 Wen-ti 22; character of 268, 290; reputation of 268; tomb of 268, 279; thrift of 257, 268
Wen-tsu miao 281
 Wen Ying 73, 238
 western sinology 2f
 Wilbur, C. 28
 Wilhelm, H. 20
 winds, as oracles 67, 80, 191f, 201f
 womenfolk, influence at court 255, 257, 272
 wood, as patron element 126
 wood, manuscripts on 6, 7; use of 216
 Wright, A. 12
wu hsing 35, 91, 93f, 109, 113, 114, 152, 169; spread of theory 251; and strategy 244
Wu hsing chan 230
 Wu Hung 34, 279
 Wu K'ang 207
 Wu Liang shrines 7, 34
 Wu-sun 269
 Wu-ti praise of 295; reputation of 297f; tomb of 279; wedding day 186, 221
 Wu-wei 6

 Yang Chen 188, 264
 Yang Hsiung 21, 75, 114, 119, 197
 Yang Lien-sheng 27, 28
 Yang-shao 7
 Yang Shu-ta 16, 28
 Yangtse Valley 30, 31, 35, 39, 65
 Yao^a 59, 103, 109
 Yao Chen-tsung 226

 yarrow stalks 160, 192; disposal of 180; number of 164
 year, fortune for 196
 Yeh-lang 123
 Yellow emperor 56; *see* Huang-ti^b
 Yellow River 27, 28, 290
 Yellow Turbans 22, 251, 252, 266
 Yen^c family 250
 Yen^b, king of 95, 99, 227; kingdom 33
 Yen Chün-p'ing 172
 Yen Keng-wang 24
 Yen P'eng-tsu 288
 Yen Shih-ku 118, 237
 Yen-ti 59, 247
Yen-t'ieh lun 12, 14, 141, 162, 172, 196, 232, 243, 297
yin chi 289
 Yin-ch'üeh shan 6, 201, 230
 Yin Chung 290
 Yin Hsien 227
 Yin Keng-shih 288, 290
 Yin Shao 117
yin ssu 188
 Yin-Yang 20, 35, 127, 130, 135, 137, 146, 152, 155, 156, 169, 170, 176, 203
 Ying-ch'eng-tzu 4
 Ying lung 144, 242, 246
 Ying Shao 3, 60, 106, 238
 Yoshinami Takashi 149
yu i kuan 283
 Yung^c 58
 Yung Chih 188
 Yü^a, The Great 49, 144
yü^d 144–6
 Yü Chi-ts'ai 201
 Yü Hsü 254
 Yü-lung 238
Yü pu 148
 Yü Ting-kuo 270f
Yüan-ho chün-hsien chih 276
 Yüan K'o 10, 35
 Yüan Ku 86
 Yüan miao 281
 Yüan-ti, advisers of 268f; character of 274
 Yüeh, religion of 189
Yüeh-chüeh shu 225
 'Yüeh ling' 163, 184, 223, 228f
yün-ch'i 193, 196
yün-wu 193

 Zürcher, E. 11, 19