

## *Contents*

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>page</i> xi
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xiii
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
Friendship as an historical variable	1
The anthropological turn	3
Friendship and other relations	6
Sources and the problem of language	8
Overdetermination of friendship	11
Ancient vs. modern friendship	14
<b>1 Archaic Greece</b>	<b>24</b>
The world of Homer	24
<i>Philos</i>	28
<i>Hetairos</i>	31
<i>Xenos</i>	33
<i>Erōs</i>	37
<i>Therapōn</i>	40
Patroclus and Achilles	41
The world of Hesiod	42
Lyric poetry and the symposium	44
Sappho and women's friendships	47
Iambic and elegiac poetry	48
Theognis: friendship and class conflict	49
<b>2 The classical city</b>	<b>53</b>
The Greek word for "friend"	53
Helping friends	56
Friendship and politics	60
Aristotle on the kinds of <i>philia</i>	67
Aristotle on the grounds of friendship	72
Friends and finance	78
Allies and foreign friends	83
Public and private	87

x	<i>Contents</i>	
	Women as friends	90
	Friendship in the polis	91
3	The Hellenistic world	93
	Unequal friends	93
	Friends at court	95
	Friends and flatterers	98
	Frankness and free speech	103
	Friends and rulers	105
	Philosophical friendship: Epicureanism	108
	Friendship and Stoic perfection	113
	Pythagoreanism and the cult of friendship	114
	Parables of friendship	115
	Friendship in the “Great World”	120
4	Rome	122
	Roman friendship	122
	Cicero and his friends	124
	Friendship in politics	128
	Cicero on friendship	130
	Friends vs. country	131
	Status and the question of patronage	135
	The dinner-party scene	137
	Great friends	140
	Patrons and poets	143
	Friendship between men and women	146
	Friendship in imperial society	147
5	Christian and pagan	149
	Self-disclosure and Christian friendship	149
	Hypocrisy and friendship	153
	Friendship vs. brotherly love	156
	Friendship and virtue	158
	Some Christian views	161
	Gregory of Nazianzus on friendship	163
	John Cassian and monastic friendship	165
	Friendship with God	167
	Friendship in late antiquity	170
	<i>Bibliographical essay</i>	174
	<i>Bibliography</i>	177
	<i>Index</i>	199