

Index

Page numbers in *italic*, e.g. 9, signify references to figures. Page numbers in **bold**, e.g. 221, denote entries in tables. Underlined page numbers, e.g. 11, indicate references to boxes.

- ab initio* methods 34–5
 abacus 402
 Abelson, Philip 9, 9
 accidents at chemical works 481
 ACE inhibitors 226
 acetylcholine 219, 220, 236
 acetylcholinesterase (AChE) 236–7, 238
 acetyl-CoA carboxylase 250, 251, 252
 acetyl-coenzyme A (acetyl-CoA) 250, 251
 aciclovir (Zovirax) 221
 acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) 226
 acrylonitrile 55–6
 actinide series *1*, 9, 10
 aquatic chemistry 29
 oxidation states 22–3, 23, 30–1
 separation 11, 12
 activation energy 56
 active modes 458
 acyl transferase (AT) 209–10
 Adalet (nifedipine) 221
 adenosine diphosphate (ADP) 244, 261, 263, 263, 315–16, 316
 adenosine triphosphate (ATP) 244, 261, 262, 263, 263, 282, 286, 287, 315–16, 316
 adiponitrile 55–6, 130
 ADP (adenosine diphosphate) 244, 261, 263, 263, 315–16, 316
 adrenaline 217–18, 218
 adsorption of molecules 154–6
 adulterants in food 473
 AES (Auger-electron spectroscopy) 138
 affinity, in thermodynamics 442
 AFM (atomic-force microscopy) 138, 161
 Agent Orange 471
 agrochemicals 473
 see also fungicides; herbicides; insecticides; pesticides
 AIDS (acquired immune deficiency syndrome) 226
 alchemy 2, 465, 474
 alcohols, electro-organic reactions 64, 64
 aldicarb 238
 Alkali Act 476, 477, 480
 Alkali Inspectorate 476, 477
 alkali metals, discovery 85
 alkaline fuel cells 417, 419–20
 alkaloids 202
 alkene metathesis reactions 132
 alkylating agents 227
 alkyne metathesis reactions 132
 alumina (aluminium oxide) 354, 357, 358
 aluminium/air batteries 412
 American Chemical Society 480
 americium 2
 oxidation states 30
 production by nuclear reactors 26
 synthesis 8, 9
 ammonia, synthesis of 157
 Amonton's Law 162
 amoxicillin (plus clavulanate, Augmentin) 221
 amphiphiles 342, 343, 385, 386, 387
 anaesthetics 472
 analgesics 216
 analytical chemistry 320, 421
 use of microwave heating 67–8
 Anderson localization 109, 110
 Anderson transition 109–11
 Anderson, Philip W. 109, 110
 andrenergic receptors 217–19, 219
 angiotensin 225–26
 angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) 225–26
 angle-resolved photoemission spectroscopy (ARPES) 138
 anisotropy 337
 anthracene 379, 386
 antibiotics 201, 222–3
 anti-cancer agents 227–9
 anti-inflammatory steroids 218
 anti-metabolite drugs 227–8
 antimony, discovery 2
 antiseptics 472
 anti-tumour antibiotics 228
 anti-ulcer drugs 219
 anti-viral agents 226
 aqueous batteries 408–13
 Armbruster, Peter 6, 13, 13
 ARPES (angle-resolved photoemission spectroscopy) 138
 Arrhenius law 36–7
 arsenic, discovery 2
 aryloxyphenoxypropionate herbicides 250–1
 aspartame, synthesis of 176, 177
 aspirin 471
 astatine, synthesis 3–4, 8
 asthma 217–18
 asymmetric catalysis 176–7, 180
 asymmetric hydrogenation 130, 176
 asymmetric induction 175
 asymmetric synthesis 175–8, 176
 asymmetry 449–50
 atenolol (Tenormin) 221
 atomic-force microscopy (AFM) 138, 161
 atomic number and half-life relationship *14*, 16
 atomic number, limiting 4
 atomic switch 405
 atoms, bonded 377
 ATP (adenosine triphosphate) 244, 261, 262, 263, 263, 282, 286, 287, 315–16, 316
 ATP synthase 243
 Auger-electron spectroscopy (AES) 138
 Augmentin (amoxicillin plus clavulanate) 221
 autocatalysis 441, 452, 462
 avermectins 241, 241
 azidothymidine (AZT) 226
 azobenzene 399
 AZT (azidothymidine) 226
 bacteriorhodopsin (BR) 401
 band gaps, electron 96–7, 97, 354, 355, 359, 377, 430
 batteries 407
 aluminium/air 412
 aqueous 408–13
 high-power 414, 416
 lead-acid 408–10
 Leclanché cell 412–13
 lithium 371, 372, 414–15, 416
 metal-gas 412
 nickel/hydrogen 412
 nickel-cadmium (NiCad) 410–11
 nickel-hydride 412
 nickel-iron (Ni/Fe) 411
 non-aqueous 413–17
 plastic 370–2
 rechargeable 371, 413, 415–16
 silver-zinc 411
 sodium/sulfur 416
 Sohio 415
 thin-film 414
 ZEBRA cell 416–17
 zinc/air 412
 zinc/bromine 412
 zinc/chlorine 411
 Zn/NiOOH 411
 Becotide 214, 218



Index

- Belousov–Zhabotinsky (B–Z) reaction 451, 454, 454, 455
- Bender, Myron 307, 323
- benzoyl 255
- benzimidazole fungicides 255
- Berkeley cyclotron 3, 4, 9
- berkelium 2, 8
- Berzelius, Jöns 300
- beta-blockers 217, 219
- Betnovate 214
- bifurcation 441, 450, 453, 459
- bifurcation diagram 450, 459
- binding constants for anions 281, 285
- binding kinetics 281–2
- bioavailability of elements 265–71
- bioelectronics 400–1
- bio-inorganic chemistry 259
- biomaterials 166
- biomedical materials 373
- biomimetic materials 373
- biominerals 294–6
- bio-prospecting 199
- biosensors 321–2
- biosynthesis 184–7, 195, 203–5
- biosynthetic pathway 204, 204
- bismuth, discovery 2
- bismuth, used in synthesis of astatine 3
- bistability 401, 453, 454
- Black, Sir James 219
- bleaching of cloth 467–8, 469
- bleaching powder 468
- Bloch wave 96
- Bloch–Wilson Model 96–100
- blue diode lasers 360
- blue LEDs 360
- bohrium 2
- chemical and physical properties 23–4
 synthesis 8, 12–13
- boland molecules 316, 317
- Boltzmann factor 40
- Bordeaux mixture 252, 473
- Born–Oppenheimer approximation 33
- Boudouard reaction 424
- bouquet molecules 316, 317
- BR (bacteriorhodopsin) 401
- Brand, Hennig 2
- Brazilian viper (*Bothrops jararaca*) 226
- Breslow, Ronald 307, 323
- brevetoxin B, synthesis of 171, 172
- Brusselator 448, 450–2, 451, 455, 458
- Buckminsterfullerene 380
- buprenorphine 216–17
- butterfly effect 455
- B–Z (Belousov–Zhabotinsky) reaction 450–1, 454, 454, 455
- C₆₀ molecule 333
- caesium, metallic properties 97–8, 99, 100–2, 103, 104
- calcium, transportation across cell membranes 281–2
- calcium acid phosphate 469
- calcium carbonate, in biological systems 294
- calcium compounds, in biological systems 295
- calcium phosphate, in biological systems 294–6
- calcium signal switch 279
- calcium sulfide (galligu) 476
- calicheamicin γ , synthesis of 185–7, 186
- californium 2, 8
- calixarene 307
- cancer 226–7
- Candida* sp. 225
- Capoten (captopril) 221, 226
- carbamate insecticides 238
- carbamates 235
- carbaryl 238
- carbazole 378
- carbocyclic ligands 123
- carbon, discovery 1
- carbonyl metal clusters 126–7, 128
- carbosulfan 239
- carboxamide fungicides 254
- carboxin 254
- carboxylic acids, electrolysis 55, 59
- carcerands 308
- Carizem (diltiazem) 221
- carpanone, synthesis by Chapman method 181, 181
- Carson, Rachel (author of *Silent Spring*) 480, 480, 482–3
- catalysis 131, 141–3
 chemical-site fitness 273–6
 self-templated 325
- catalysts 137
 biological 272–3
- catalytic antibodies 324–5
- catalytic combustion 166
- catalytic RNA 325
- catenane 309, 311, 311, 326–7, 326
- Cavendish, Henry 2
- cavitands 308, 308
- cavitational collapse 78–9, 82
- Ceclor (cefaclor) 221
- ceftriaxone (Rocephin) 221
- cells, living 260–4, 260, 261
- ceramics 353, 364
 tough 367–70
- CFCs (chlorofluorocarbons) 482, 484
- chain reaction, electro-organic 65
- chaotic attractor 455
- chaotic systems 441
- charge carriers 378
- charge-transfer compounds 90–3
- Chaucer, Geoffrey 474
- chemical analysis 320, 421
 use of microwave heating 67–8
- chemical bond 33–6
- chemical industry
 accidents 481
 fine chemicals 214
 heavy industry 467
- chemical potential 443
- chemically sensitive field-effect transistors (CHEMFETs) 321
- chemisorption 148–9, 138
- chemistry, public image 474–81
- chiral auxiliary 176
- chiral chelating diphosphine ligands 129
- chirality 175, 396, 449–50
- chiraphos 130
- chlorine 'crisis' 482
- chlorine production 469
- chlorine, use of in warfare 470
- chlorite–iodide–malonic acid (CIMA) reaction 457–8
- chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) 482, 484
- chloronicotiny insecticides 240
- chlorophyll 244
- chlorphenapyr 243
- chlorpyrifos 237
- chlorsulfuron 248, 249
- cholera epidemic 471
- cholesterol 224, 224
- CHT (cycloheptatriene) 60
- cimetidine (Tagamet) 221
- cisplatin 227
- citronellol 231
- citrus oil 230
- clavulanate (plus amoxicillin, Augmentin) 221
- clock reaction 461
- coatings 165
- cobalt, discovery 2
- cobyric acid, Woodward–Eschenmoser synthesis 185
- codeine 216
- coefficient of friction 163, 163
- coenzymes 280
- cold fusion reactions 5, 6, 12, 14
- colloids 29–30, 143
- combinatorial synthesis 196–7
- complex order parameter 452
- complexity 349–50
- computational chemistry 32, 36
- computer simulation of liquids 39–40
- conductance band electrons 355, 377, 429, 429, 430
- conservation of energy 440
- continuous-flow-stirred-tank reactor (CSTR) 440, 453–4, 453, 455
- contraceptives 215
- coordination chemistry 115–17
- copper
 discovery 1
 electrical conductivity 90–3, 93, 376
 electronic configuration 377
 in biological systems 290–1
- copper acetarsenite (Paris Green) 235
- copper ions, coordination 326, 327, 331, 332, 334
- copper proteins 274, 274, 276
- cordite 470
- Corey, E. J. 169, 174, 177



- Corson, Dale 4
 Coryell, Charles 3
 Cottrell, Sir Alan 100, 101
 Coulomb energy 4
 covalent bonding 301–2
 Cram, Donald 306, 308
 Cramer, Friedrich 307
 critical temperature 380
 crop production 472–3
 crop protection 232
 crossed beam experiments 37
 crown ethers 117, 118, 304–6, 305, 308–9, 314, 315
 tricyclic 306, 306
 CSTR (continuous-flow-stirred-tank reactor) 440, 453–4, 453, 455
 cryptands 128, 304–6, 305, 314
 lariat 306, 306
 curium 2
 oxidation states 30
 production by nuclear reactors 26
 synthesis 8, 9–10
 cyanide radicals 48–50, 50
 cyanogen iodide, photodissociation 48–9, 50
 cyanuric acid 309, 310, 335
 cycloaddition by microwave heating 70, 70
 cyclobutadiene 308, 309
 cyclodextrins 307, 307, 308–9, 323, 324
 cycloheptatriene (CHT) 60
 cyclohexene 57, 58
 cyclopentanone 63
 cyclophosphamide 227
 cyclopropanation 176
 cyclosporin (Sandimmun) 221
 cytochrome c enzyme 278
 cytochrome P-450 enzyme 256, 278
 cytokine drugs 229
 cytotoxic drugs 226–9
- data storage 364
 Davy, Sir Humphrey 85, 86
 DDT (dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane) 235, 236, 470
 de Broglie relationship 33
 DEBS 1-TE 208–11, 209
 deltamethrin 239–40
 dendrimer polymers 134
 density functional methods 35–6
 deoxyribonucleohelicates (DHNs) 331–2, 332
 derris 235
 designed molecules 171–3
 detergents 384
 deterministic chaos 441
 diafenthuron 243
 diamond 354, 358, 358
 synthetic 358–9
 diamondoid structure 337, 337
 dibenzene chromium 122
 dichlofenac (Voltaren) 221
 dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane (DDT) 235, 236, 470
 dichlorvos 237
 diclofop 251
 Diels–Alder reaction 177, 180, 181, 182, 190, 324, 325
 diffraction limit 399–400
 diffusion-driven instability 457
 digitoxin 214
 digoxin 228
 diltiazem (Carizem/Herbesser) 221
 dimefox 236
 dimethoate 237
N,N-dimethylaniline 61
 diodes 355
 diosgenin 214
 dioxygen 268
 diphenyl 253
 diphenyl ether herbicides 246
 dipole moment 391
 discodermolide 200, 201
 disequilibrium 440
 disorder 109
 dissipative processes 441, 447
 dissipative structures 441, 447, 449–52
 dithiocarbamate fungicides 252–3
 1,3-dithiol-2-thione-4,5-dithiolate (dmit) 380
 DMFC (direct methanol fuel cells) 418, 427–8, 428
 DNA 226, 227, 228, 260, 273, 300, 303, 328
 L-Dopa, synthesis 130, 176, 177
 doping of semiconductors 104–6, 105, 106, 378, 379
 Drude, Paul Karl 93
 drug design 173, 217
 drugs, from natural sources 199–200
 drugs, world's best-selling (in 1998) 221
 du Pont process for hydrocyanation 130
 dubnium (hahnium) 2
 chemical and physical properties 23
 synthesis 8
- earth
 atmosphere 268
 early conditions 265, 267
 evolution 268, 269
 EELS (electron-energy-loss spectroscopy) 138
 EFE (electrical-field-enhancement) effect 437, 437, 438
 EGB (electrogenerated base) 64–5
 einsteinium 2
 synthesis 8, 10
 electrical components 375
 electrical conductivity 88–9, 96–7, 376
 electrical insulation 90–3, 95, 100, 376
 electrical-field-enhancement (EFE) effect 437, 437, 438
 electricity generation 408
 electrochemical cell 408
 electrochemical interfaces 165
 electrochromic materials 363–4
 electro-chromism 399
 electrogenerated base (EGB) 64–5
 electrogenerated reagent 57
 electroluminescence 386
 electron spectroscopy for chemical analysis (ESCA) 141
 electron transfer 273–4
 in electro-organic reactions 59
 electron volt, unit of energy 378
 electron-energy-loss spectroscopy (EELS) 138
 electronic devices 360
 electrons 376
 band gaps 96–7, 97, 354, 355, 359, 377, 430
 configuration 33–6
 energy levels 376
 spin 377, 381, 401–2
 unpaired 377
 electro-organic reactions 55–66, 57
 electrophile, reaction with nucleophile 58–9
 electrostrictive materials 367
 electrosynthesis 55–66
 element 110 2, 8
 element 111 2, 8
 element 112 2, 8
 element 113 15, 17
 element 114 14, 15, 17
 element 115 17
 element 116 14, 17
 element 117 17
 element 118 14
 element 120 14
 elements
 affinities 265
 bioavailability 265–71
 concentration in sea-water 267
 cooperative action in cells 286, 292
 first man-made 3
 fitness for biological functions 272–3
 flow units in biology 266
 functional in biological systems 259, 260
 functional values in biology 271–2, 271
 heavy elements 5, 7, 11
 history 1–4
 ionization energies 267
 redox-potential fitness 277
 stability 14, 15, 17
 synthesis of 3–19, 6
 transuranium elements 2, 6–13, 19–24, 20, 21, 22, 27–31
 upper bound 5
 ellipsometry 138
 emeraldine 384
 enalapril (Vasotec) 221
 enantiomers 175
 endosulfan 236
 energy bands 376, 378
 energy conversion 407
 energy of a system 441
 enflourage 230
 enkephalin 217



Index

- 5-enolpyruvylshikimate-3-phosphate synthase (EPSP synthase) 247
 entatic state 273
 entropy 440, 441–4, 448
 environmental issues 479–80, 481
 enzyme catalysis 222
 enzyme inhibition 222
 enzymes 303
 artificial 323
 Epogen 221
 ergosterol 256, 256
 erythromycin 200, 201, 205, 205
 biosynthesis 205–13
 ESCA (electron spectroscopy for chemical analysis) 141
Escherichia coli bacterium 302
 esterification 65
 estrone, synthesis by Vollhardt's method 181
 ethanoic acid, Monsanto process 128
 ethylidyne 151
 etofenprox 240
 eutectic electrolytes 414, 415, 423
 evolution of life 267, 268, 270
 expanded fluid metals 99
 explosives, manufacture 470
 extended X-ray absorption fine structure (EXAFS) 138
 extracellular tissue 294–6

 faraday, unit of electrical charge 408
 fatty acids 384
 biosynthesis 250, 251
 FEM (field-emission microscopy) 138
 femtochemistry 48–52
 fenvalerate 240
 Fermi level 430, 431–2
 Fermi, Enrico 6
 fermium 2, 8
 ferrimagnetism 381
 ferrocene 121, 128
 ferromagnetism 381
 fertilisers 473
 FETs (field-effect transistors) 321
 Feynman, Richard P. 95–6, 348
 field-effect transistors (FETs) 321
 field-emission microscopy (FEM) 138
 field-ion microscopy (FIM) 138, 146
 Findlay, Alexander 479
 fine chemicals 214
 fipronil 241
 Fischer, Emil 303, 323
 flat-band potential 431
 Flemming, Alexander 203, 223
 flexible surface model 150
 fluorescence 386
 5-fluorouracil 228
 fluoxetine (Prozac) 221
 food
 additives 473
 adulterants 473
 food preservation 473

 Fourier-transform infrared spectroscopy (FTIR) 139
 fragrances, chemistry of 230–1
 francium, discovery 4
 Frankland, Edward 471, 472, 473
 free-electron state 87
 free radicals 83
 French Revolution 467, 474
 friction, effects of 161, 162
 FTIR (Fourier-transform infrared spectroscopy) 139
 fuel cells 407
 alkaline 417, 419–20
 direct methanol (DMFC) 418, 427–8, 428
 hydrogen–oxygen 418
 molten carbonate (MCFC) 423–4
 phosphoric acid 420–3
 solid oxide (SOFC) 424–6, 425
 solid-polymer-electrolyte (SPEFC) 426–7, 428
 fulgides 398
 fullerenes 41–2, 307, 380
 fungicides 232, 234, 252–6, 473

 galligu (calcium sulfide) 476
 gallium arsenide 359
 gallium nitride 360
 gallium, discovery 3
 gastrin 219, 220
 gene chip 373
 genetic engineering 207–13, 401
 germanium 3, 354
 Ghiorso, Albert 9, 10, 12, 13, 13
 Gibbs free energy 444
 gingkolide B, synthesis of 171, 172, 185, 186
 Ginzburg–Landau equation 452
 glass manufacture 468–9
 Glendenin, Lawrence 3
 Glover, John 477
 glufosinate 247–8
 glyphosate 247
 Gokel, George 306
 gold, discovery 1
 Goldhammer–Hertzfeld Model 100, 102, 104
 Gossage tower 475–6
 Gossage, William 475
 granisiton 227
 graph theory 41
 graphite 379
 green movement 481, 484
 Gregorich, Ken 13
 Griffith equation 369
 group theory 41
 Gutsche, C. David 307

 Haber process for ammonia 473
 haem 245
 haemoglobin 275
 Hahn, Otto 6

 hahnium (dubnium) 2
 chemical and physical properties 23
 synthesis 8
 Haldane–Pauling postulate 273
 half-life and atomic number relationship 14, 16
 hassium 2
 chemical and physical properties 23–4
 synthesis 6, 8
 HCH (hexachlorocyclohexane) 236
 heavy chemical industry 467
 heavy elements
 detection of atoms 7
 fission of 5
 ion-exchange technique for separation 11
 HEIS (high-energy ion-scattering spectroscopy) 139
 helium cluster ions 36, 37
 Helmholtz free energy 444, 446
 hemicarcerand 308
 Herbesser (diltiazem) 221
 herbicides 232, 234, 244–52
 Hertzfeld criterion 102, 103, 104
 Hertzfeld, Karl F. 100–2
 heterogeneous catalysis 156–9, 160
 hexachlorocyclohexane (HCH) 236
 hexamethylenetetraselenafulvalene (HMTSF) 380–1
 high-density polyethylene 130
 high-energy ion-scattering spectroscopy (HEIS) 139
 highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO) 56
 high-power batteries 414, 416
 high-resolution electron-energy-loss spectroscopy (HREELS) 139
 high-temperature superconductors 113, 113
 Hill reaction 244, 245
 hirsutine, Curran's synthesis 183
 histamine 219, 220
 HIV virus 226
 HMTSF (hexamethylenetetraselenafulvalene) 380–1
 Hofmann, Sigurd 13, 15
 hole burning 400, 404
 holes, in semiconductors 378
 homeostasis 262
 HOMO (highest occupied molecular orbital) 56
 homogeneous steady state 452
 hopping integral 108
 Hopwood, Sir David 205
 hormone mimics 246
 hot fusion reactions 5, 12, 14
 HREELS (high-resolution electron-energy-loss spectroscopy) 139
 Hubbard, John 108
 Hulet, Ken 13
 hydrocarbons, aromatic 378
 hydrochloric acid, commercial manufacture 469

- hydrocyanation, du Pont process 130
 hydroformylation 130
 hydrogel polymers 367
 hydrogen, metallic properties [94–5](#), 103–4, 104
 hydrogen-oxygen fuel cells 418
 hydrogen bonding 308, 309, 334–7, 336
 hydrogen chloride, as a pollutant 474–5, 484
 hydrogen cyanide 34
 hydrogen peroxide, photodissociation by laser 47–8, 48
 hydrogen sulfide, as a pollutant 476
 hydrophilic 384
 hydrophobic 384
 hydroxycyclohexenone herbicides 250–2
 hysteresis 401
- ice, effects of friction 162–3
 imidacloprid 240
 imidazoisoindole herbicides 249–50, 250
 indirect reaction 57
 indium tin oxide (ITO) 360, 392
 Industrial Revolution 465, 467, 468, 469, 474
 information display 376, 383, 388
 information processing 376
 information storage 376
 information theory 301
 infrared emission spectroscopy (IRES) 139
 infrared reflection adsorption spectroscopy (IRRAS) 139
 infrared spectra 41
 insect growth regulators 242
 insecticides 232, 234–44, 234, 473
 instability 441
 Institute of Chemistry 478
 integrated circuits 375
 integrated optics 394
 integrated pest management 483
 interfaces 165–6
 interferon 229
 interleukin 229
 iodine 377
 iohexol (Omnipaque) 221
 ion channels, artificial 316
 ion-exchange technique for separation of heavy elements [11](#)
 ion-scattering spectroscopy (ISS) 139
 IRES (infrared emission spectroscopy) 139
 Irish potato famine 473
 iron compounds, in biological systems 295
 iron homeostasis 284
 iron-oxygen chemistry 291
 iron-sulfur proteins 288
 IRRAS (infrared reflection adsorption spectroscopy) 139
 irreversible processes 440–4
 isocyanic acid 34
 isomerism 119
 ISS (ion-scattering spectroscopy) 139
 ITO (indium tin oxide) 360, 392
- James, Ralph 9
 jasmine oil 230
 Johnson, W. S. 181
 Jupiter [95](#)
- Kennedy, Joseph W. 9, 10
 β -ketoacyl reductase (KR) 207, 207
 kinetic rate constant 443
 Kolbe electrolysis [55](#), 59
 Krebs cycle 283, 284
- Langmuir, Irving 343
 Langmuir monolayer 343, 343, 344, 385
 Langmuir-Blodgett films 343, 343, 346, 384–8, 396, 397, 403
 lanthanide series 1, 3, [11](#)
 laser diodes 360
 laser spectroscopy 48
 lasers
 control of chemical reactions 52–3
 principle of operation 45, 45, 46
 pulsed 45–6, 49–52, 49
 tunable 45
- lavender oil 230
 Lavoisier, Antoine 2, 467, 468, 474
 law of mass action 443
 lawrencium 2, 8
 lead, discovery 1
 lead zirconate titanate (PZT) 365–6, 366
 lead-acid batteries 408–10
 Leblanc, Nicholas 466, 467
 Leblanc soda process 466, 467, 477
 Leclanché cell 412–13
 LEDs (light-emitting diodes) 360, 383
 LEED (low-energy electron diffraction) 139, 143, 144, 146, 147
 LEPD (low-energy positron diffraction) 139
 leukaemia 226
 Lewis, G. N. 32
 Lewis acids 117
 Lewis bases 117
 ligands 119, 124–5
 light wave 389
 light-charged-particle-induced nuclear reactions 5
 light-emitting diodes (LEDs) 360, 383
 limit cycle 453
 linalool 230
 linalyl ethanoate 230
 lindane 236
 linear electro-optical effect 395
 linoleic acid 252
 linolenic acid 252
 lipids 250, 342
 lipophilic 384
 liposomes 315–16, 316, 343–4, 355
 liquid crystals 134, 337–41, 339, 388
 alignment 391
 calamitic 389
 cholesteric 389
 columnar discotic 389
 discotic 338, 339, 389
- displays 360, [362](#)
 effect of polarized light 390
 ferroelectric 393
 lyotropic 388
 nematic 389, 390
 nematic discotic 389
 polymers 360–1
 smectic 389, 390
 supertwist technology 392
 thermotropic 388
 threshold voltage 391
- lithium batteries 371, 372, 414–15, 416
 lithium niobate 364, 395
 local equilibrium 442
 lock-and-key theory 303
 Lomas, John 477
 Losec (omeprazole) 221
 lovastatin 224
 low-energy electron diffraction (LEED) 139, 143, 144, 146, 147
 low-energy positron diffraction (LEPD) 139
 lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO) 56
 lubricants 160, 163–4
 LUMO (lowest unoccupied molecular orbital) 56
 Lyapunov function 446–7
 lyotropic mesophases 342
- MacKenzie, Kenneth 4
 macrocyclic ligands 128, 129
 macromolecular coordination chemistry 133–4
 Magda, Margareta 18
 magnesium compounds, in biological systems 295
 magnetism 380–1
 magnetostrictive materials 367
 maitotoxin (MTX) 200, 201–2
 Maltol 61
 Manhattan Project 3
 Marinsky, Jacob 3
 materials 352–3
 mathematical chemistry 32, 41–2
 MCFC (molten carbonate fuel cells) 423–4
 McMillan, Edwin 9, 9
 mecoprop 246
 medicines, development of 214–29
 medium-energy ion scattering (MEIS) 139
 meitnerium 2, 8
 melamine 309, 310, 335
 MEMs (micro-electromechanical systems) 367
 Mendeleev, Dmitri Ivanovitch 2, 3, 3, 85, 87
 mendeleevium 2
 synthesis 8, 10–12
 mercury 1, 102–3
 mesogens 338, 389
 mesophases 338, 339, 342, 388
 messenger ions in biological systems 281
 mestranol 215
 metal carbonyls 118



Index

- metal cluster compounds 126–7, 128
 metal complexes 118, 120
 metal–gas batteries 412
 metal ions, coordination 330–3, 334
 metal–insulator transition 109, 109
 metallic behaviour 429
 metallic bond 87
 metallic bronzes 88–9
 metallic clusters 144
 metalloids 85
 metallomesogens 134
 metalloproteins 274, 274, 276, 278, 291
 metallothiones 291, 291
 metals
 conductivity 377
 definition 88–93, 94
 expanded fluid 99
 free–electron theory 85–6, 93–4
 organic 92
 prevalence 115
 properties 85, 88, 89
 solvation 115–17
 metathesis reactions 132
 methamidophos 237
 methoprene 242
 3-methylcyclohexene 58
 methylene 34
 Metropolis method 40
 Mevacor (lovastatin) 221
 mevinolin 224
 Mexican yam (*Dioscorea mexicana*) 214
 Meyer, Lothar 2
 mho, unit of conductance 379
 micelles 342
 micro-electromechanical systems (MEMS)
 367
 microporous solids 137
 microprocessors 354, 355, 356
 microwave heating
 industrial uses 67–8, 69
 mechanism 67–8
 solids 72, 73
 microwave ovens 67
 microwave superheating 70–1, 71
 microwave techniques for synthesis 67–75
 catalysts 71
 chalcopyrites 73–4
 minerals 69
 organometallic compounds 69
 pharmaceuticals 69
 radio-pharmaceuticals 69
 in solids 71–5
 in solution 67–71
 zeolites 69
 minimum metallic conductivity 106
 molecular computation 402–5
 molecular dynamics simulation 39
 molecular electronics 317–18, 375, 376, 404
 molecular grids 333, 333
 molecular ladders 333, 333
 molecular magnets 381
 molecular materials 376
 molecular mechanics 35
 molecular necklace 312
 molecular recognition 307
 molecular shift register 403
 molecular shuttle 318–19, 319
 molecular switches 318–20
 molecular wires 317–18
 Möller, Peter 6
 molten carbonate fuel cells (MCFC) 423–4
 molybdenum, used in synthesis of
 technetium 3
 molybdenum disulfide 164
 Monsanto process for ethanoic acid 128
 Monte Carlo methods 39–40
 Moore's Law 375
 Morgan, Leon 10
 morphine 214, 216
 morphogens 458
 morpholine fungicides 256
 Mott, Sir Nevill 87, 98, 98, 104–9, 108, 108
 Mott–Hubbard transition 104, 108–9
 MTX (maitotoxin) 200, 201–2
 multicellular organisms 290–4
 multilayer films 386
 muscles 365
 Muspratt, James 475
 Myers, William 6

 nanochemistry 349
 nanotechnology 347–9, 373
 naproxen (Naprosyn) 221
 natural products 199, 199, 202
 near-edge X-ray absorption fine structure
 (NEXAFS) 139
 neptunium 2
 oxidation states 30–1
 production by nuclear reactors 26
 synthesis 8, 9
 nerve gases 236
 neutron diffraction 139
 neutron-induced nuclear reactions 5
 Newton, Sir Isaac 88, 474
 NEXAFS (near-edge X-ray absorption fine
 structure) 139
 nickel, discovery 2
 nickel-containing batteries 410–12
 nicotine 240
 nifedipine (Adalat) 221
 nithiazine 240–1
 nitrates 473
 nitroaniline 395
 nitrogen mustard 226–7
 Nix, J. Rayford 6
 NMR (nuclear magnetic resonance) 140
 nobelium 2, 8
 non-aqueous batteries 413–17
 non-equilibrium systems 461–3
 non-linear optical materials 394
 noradrenaline 217–18, 218
 norethynodrel 215
 nuclear fission
 heavy elements 5
 power generation 24–7
 spontaneous 4, 15, 16
 nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) 140
 nuclear power plants 24, 24, 25, 26
 toxicity of spent fuel 25–7, 27, 27–8
 nuclear science 479
 nuclear surface tension 4
 nuclear synthesis reactions 5–6
 nucleophile, reaction with electrophile 58–9
 Nyholm, Sir Ronald 85

 octadecanoic acid (stearic acid) 384
 Oganessian, Yuri 5
 olympiadane 312, 312
 Omnipaque (iohexol) 221
 ondansetron 227
 one-dimensional metal 380
 Onsager coefficients 444
 Onsager reciprocal relation 444–5
 opioid receptors 216–17
 opium 216
 optical fibres 394
 optical information storage 399
 optical rotation 461–2
 optical switches 364
 order 440–1
 organic metals 92, 380
 organic semiconductors 379, 380
 organic synthesis 168–9, 169
 biomimetic compounds 171
 organometallic clusters 152
 organophosphorus compounds (OPs) 235,
 236–8
 organophosphorus nerve gases 470
 organoplatinum compounds 134, 135, 136
 oscillating chemical systems 453
 overlap integral 108
 oxidation 407
 oxidation, electron loss 56, 59–62, 62, 64
 oxide superconductors 380

 PA (polyacetylene) 383–4
 packaging 354–8
 PAFC (phosphoric-acid fuel cell) 420–3, 421,
 422
 painkillers 216
 palladium-catalysed reactions 181, 183–4,
 184
 palytoxin 320
 synthesis of 171, 172
 papaverine 202, 202
 paraquat 244
 parathion 237
 Parliamentary Links Scheme 483
 pathway circuit diagrams 297
 pattern recognition 376
 Pauling, Linus 87, 88
 PCBs (polychlorinated biphenyls) 480–1
 Pedersen, Charles 305
 Peierls transition 380
 penicillin 203–4, 222–3
 peptide hormones 283



- Perey, Marguerite 4
 perfumes 230–1
 period-doubling cascade 455
 Periodic Table 1, 259, 259, 262
 development 2, 3, 4
 upper bound 5
 Perrier, Carlo 3
 perylene 379
 PES (potential energy surface) 37–8, 38
 pesticides 232–58
 aspects of use 234
 resistance 232, 238–9, 253
 safety 233, 236, 238, 240, 244
 pethidine 216
 pH of natural waters 30
 pharmaceuticals, synthesis of 185, 188,
 194–5, 197
 phase diagrams 144
 phenazine 379
 phenylamide fungicides 256
 phenylurea herbicides 245, 248
 phonons 354
 phosphate biochemistry 261–4, 263
 phosphine complexes 129
 phosphodithioate insecticides 237
 phospholipids 342
 phosphonium ylid 63
 phosphoramidase 227
 phosphoramidate insecticides 237
 phosphoric-acid fuel cell (PAFC) 420–3, 421,
 422
 phosphorus 2, 378
 phosphorylation 262–4
 photocatalysts 436
 photochemical cells 429–38
 photochemical hole burning 400
 photochemical slurry reactors 436
 photochemically active complexes 134
 photochromism 398–9, 400
 photoconduction 378
 photocopying 378, 383
 photocurrent 437
 photodegradation of organic compounds
 437
 photodetector 401
 photodissociation 46–8, 47
 photoelectrochemical reactors 437–8
 photoelectrolysis of water 432–3, 434
 photography 376
 photonics 376, 393–8
 photons 394
 photo-physical hole burning 400
 photosynthesis 244, 264, 315
 photosystem I (PSI) 244
 photosystem II (PSII) 244, 245
 photo-voltage 401
 photovoltaic cells 435
 physostigmine 237–8
 picric acid 470
 piezoelectric ceramics 364, 365–6
 Pilcher, R. B. 478
 pinene 230–1
 pirimicarb 238, 239
 PKS (polyketide synthase) genes 206–11,
 207, 210
 Planck constant 378
 plastic batteries 370–2
 plastics *see* polymers
 platinum, catalytic properties 158
 platinum-containing drugs 227
 ploughing 162
 plutonium 2
 environmental chemistry 28
 oxidation states 21, 30
 production by nuclear reactors 25, 26
 synthesis 8, 9
 Poisson equation 431
 polarization 389–90
 polarization catastrophe 100–4
 poling 398
 pollution 474–8, 476, 480–1, 483
 poly(vinyl carbazole) (PVK) 383
 polyacetylene (PA) 383–4
 poly(aniline) 384
 polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) 480–1
 polyketide genetics 205–7
 polyketide synthase (PKS) genes 206–11,
 207, 210
 polymer LEDs 363, 363
 polymeric gels 367
 polymers 167, 353, 382–5
 conjugated 383
 diodes 383
 hairy-rod 387
 shish-kebab 387
 synthesis 130
 synthesis by living cells 260, 261
 transistors 383
 poly(*para*-phenylene vinylene) (PPV) 383
 poly(pyrrole) 384
 polyrotaxane 313
 polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE) 164
 poly(thiophene) 384
 polyvinyl chloride (PVC) 376, 482
 porphyrins 245
 potential energy surface (PES) 37–8, 38
 PPV (poly(*para*-phenylene vinylene)) 383
 pressurized-water nuclear power plant 24,
 24
 Priestley, Joseph 2, 474
 Procrit 221
 progesterone, synthesis by Johnson method
 181, 181
 promethium 3, 8
 propagating waves 452
 propellane, Trost's palladium-catalysed
 method 183
 propranolol 217, 219, 219
 prostaglandins 215
 protein crystallography 225
 protein structure 278
 proteins 260
 protoporphyrin-IX 245
 prototyping 372
 Proventil (salbutamol) 221
 Prozac (fluoxetine) 221
 PTFE (polytetrafluoroethylene) 164
 pump-probe experiments 49–52, 49
 purple membrane 401
 PVC (polyvinyl chloride) 376, 482
 PVK (poly(vinyl carbazole)) 383
 pymetrozine 241
 pyrazoles 241
 pyrene 379
 pyrethroid insecticides 239, 239
 pyrethroids 235
 pyrethrum 235
 pyridazinone herbicides 252
 PZT (lead zirconate titanate) 365–6, 366

 quantum theory 43
 application to solids 96
 quantum-well devices 165
 quintozene 253

 racemic mixture 166, 175
 radioactive beams 18, 19
 radioactive releases into environment 28
 radionuclide power sources 27
 radio-pharmaceuticals, microwave synthesis
 69
 Ranger lunar-photography spacecraft 411
 ranitidine (Zantac) 221
 RBS (Rutherford back-scattering) 140
 reaction dynamics 36–9, 43–4, 44, 46–8
 receptor molecules 307
 rechargeable batteries 371, 413, 415–16
 redox potential of natural waters 30
 redox reactions 130
 in living systems 262
 reduction, electron gain 56, 62–3, 64, 66,
 407
 reference state 443
 reflection high-energy electron diffraction
 (RHEED) 140
 refractive index 389
 regulation and control ions 281
 resist 387
 resonant absorption 73, 74
 retrosynthetic analysis 174–5, 186, 188
 RHEED (reflection high-energy electron
 diffraction) 140
 ring-opening metathesis polymerization
 (ROMP) 132
 RNA 325
 Rocephin (ceftriaxone) 221
 ROMP (ring-opening metathesis
 polymerization) 132
 rose oil 230
 rotaxanes 309, 311, 311, 403
 Rowland, Sherwood 320
 Royal Society of Chemistry 483
 RRKM theory 39
 rubber 376
 Rutherford, Daniel 2
 Rutherford back-scattering (RBS) 140



Index

- rutherfordium 2
 chemical and physical properties 12, 23
 synthesis 8
- salbutamol (Ventolin/Proventil) 218, 221
- Sandimmun (cyclosporin) 221
- sandwich compounds 121–4, 122
- sarin 236
- scandium, discovery 3
- scanning-probe microscopy 405
- scanning tunnelling microscopy (STM) 141, 146, 405
- scattering of electrons 376
- SCF (self-consistent-field) approximation 33–5
- Scheele, Karl 2
- Schrödinger, Erwin 300, 301
- Seaborg, Glen T. 9, 10, 10, 13, 31
- seaborgium 2
 chemical and physical properties 23
 synthesis 8, 13
- secondary-ion mass spectroscopy (SIMS) 140
- second-harmonic generation (SHG) 140, 395
- Segre, Emilio 3, 4, 6
- selenium, amorphous 378
- self-assembly 304, 388
- self-consistent-field (SCF) approximation 33–4
- self-organization 304, 440, 452–61
- semiconductors 353, 375
 energy cells 429–30
 extrinsic 430–1
 flat-band potential 431
 holes 430
 intrinsic 430
- sensitizers 433, 434
- SERS (surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy) 140
- SEXAFS (surface-extended X-ray absorption fine structure) 140
- SFA (surface-force apparatus) 140
- SFG (sum-frequency generation) 140
- shape-memory alloys 367
- Sharpless asymmetric dihydroxylation 177, 179
- Sharpless asymmetric epoxidation 176, 178
- SHG (second-harmonic generation) 140, 395
- shikimate pathway 246–7, 247
- SHIP velocity filter for atomic detection 2
- siemens, unit of conductance 379
- Sienko, Michell J. 103
- Silent Spring* by Rachel Carson 480, 482–3
- silicon 376
 amorphous 364–5
- silicon carbide 359
- silicon compounds, in biological systems 295
- silicon hydroxide, in biological systems 294
- siloxane 387
- silver, discovery 1
- silver–zinc batteries 411
- simazine 244
- SIMS (secondary-ion mass spectroscopy) 140
- sintering 72, 73, 74
- site-directed mutagenesis 224, 401
- smectic phases 339
- Smolanczuk, Robert 14
- SNAP (systems for nuclear auxiliary power) sources 27
- soap manufacture 467
- sodium, solution in liquid ammonia 89, 90
- sodium/sulfur batteries 416
- sodium b-alumina 416
- sodium chloride 377, 380
- sodium iodide, photodissociation 50–1, 51
- SOFC (solid oxide fuel cells) 424–6, 425
- Sohio batteries 415
- solar-powered devices 407, 432
- solid–gas interfaces 165
- solid–liquid interfaces 165
- solid–solid interfaces 166
- solid oxide fuel cells (SOFC) 424–6, 425
- solid-polymer-electrolyte fuel cells (SPEFC) 426–7, 428
- Solvay soda process 477
- Sommerfeld, Arnold F. 100
- sonochemistry 76–84
- sound spectrum 77
- spectroscopy 41
- SPEFC (solid-polymer-electrolyte fuel cells) 426–7, 428
- Spencer, Percy 67
- spherands 306, 307
- spiro group 404
- split-and-pool method for synthesis 196–7
- stationary spatial patterns 451
- stearic acid 384
- stereochemical selectivity of electro-organic reactions 57–8, 62–3
- steroids 214
- sterol hormones 291–4
- STM (scanning tunnelling microscopy) 141, 146, 405
- stochastic behaviour 455
- Stoddart, Fraser 309, 311–12, 318, 402
- strange attractor 455
- Strassman, Fritz 6
- streptavidin 344–5
- Streptomyces* sp. 224
- strobilurins A and B 254
- Strutinsky, Vilen 13
- strychnine, synthesis of 171, 172
- sulfapyridine 471
- sulfonylurea herbicides 248–9
- sulfur 1, 93
- sulfur clusters 154
- sulfuric acid, commercial manufacture 466, 466
- sum-frequency generation (SFG) 140
- Sumitomo process for cyclopropanation 176, 178
- superconductors 73, 90–3, 380
 doping 104–6, 105, 106
 high-temperature 113, 113
- supercritical Hopf bifurcation 453, 453, 455
- superheavy elements 13–14
 stability 14, 15
 synthesis 14, 17
- superoxide anion 244
- superphosphate fertiliser 469
- supramolecular chemistry
 arrays 333, 342–7
 catalysis 323
 devices 313
 nanotechnology 347–9
 origins 302–4
 polymers 337–41
 replication 327–30, 329
 self-assembly 325–27, 330–7
 sensors 320–2, 323
- surface energy of nucleus 4
- surface properties 137
- surface relaxation 144–5
- surface science techniques 138–41
- surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy (SERS) 140
- surface-extended X-ray absorption fine structure (SEXAFS) 140
- surface-force apparatus (SFA) 140
- surfaces 137
- surfactants 342–7
- synthetic dyes 468, 470
- synthetic strategies 167–71, 169, 175, 178–84, 196
- systems for nuclear auxiliary power (SNAP) sources 27
- Tagamet (cimetidine) 219, 220, 221
- Takasago process for menthol synthesis 177, 179
- tandem reactions 178–84
- target molecules for synthesis 168, 170–3, 174
- Taxol 200–1, 200, 228–9
 synthesis of 171, 172, 188–94, 188, 193
- TCNE (tetracyanoethylene) 381
- TCNQ (tetracyanoquinodimethane) 92, 379
- TDS (thermal desorption spectroscopy) 141
- TE (thioesterase) 208, 209
- tebufenozide 242
- technetium 3, 8
- tecton 335
- TEM (transmission electron microscopy) 141
- temozolamide 69
- temperature-programmed desorption (TPD) 141
- templating 325, 327–8, 329
- Tennant, Charles 475
- Tennant's Stalk 475
- Tenormin (atenolol) 221
- terpenes 230
- tetracyanoethylene (TCNE) 381
- tetracyanoquinodimethane (TCNQ) 92, 379



- tetramethylenetetraselenafulvalene (TMTSF) 380
 tetrathiafulvalene (TTF) [92](#), 380
 textile industry 467
 theorem of minimum production of entropy 445
 theoretical chemistry 32–3
 thermal desorption spectroscopy (TDS) 141
 thermal runaway 75, 75
 thermionic valves 375
 thermo-chromism 401
 thermodynamic potential 444
 thermodynamic regimes 444
 thermodynamics 440–4
 thermotropic liquid crystals 337–8, 339
 thidiazimin 246
 thin-film batteries 414
 thiocarbamate herbicides 252
 thioesterase (TE) 208, 209
 Thirty Years War 470
 Thomas–Fermi description 105
 Thomson, Sir J. Joseph 85, 93
 thromboxanes 215
 tin, discovery 1
 titanium dioxide 435–6, 437–8
 TMTSF (tetramethylenetetraselenafulvalene) 380
 TNT (trinitrotoluene) 470
 toluene, commercial production 470
 total internal reflection 394
 total synthesis 169–70
 TPD (temperature-programmed desorption) 141
 transfer RNA 339
 transferrin 283
 transistors 375
 transition metal coordination compounds 118
 transition metal oxides, conductivity 88, 90, 90
 transition-metal-catalysed reactions 182, 184
 transmembrane transportation 314–17
 transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 141
 transuranium elements 2
- aquatic chemistry 29
 chemical properties 19–24
 electron configuration 20–2, 22
 environmental chemistry 27–31
 history 6–13
 oxidation states 21, 22
 synthesis 20
- triazine herbicides 245
 tribology 160–5
 trinitrotoluene (TNT) 470
 Trojan-horse strategy 225
 TTF (tetrathiafulvalene) [92](#), 380
 Turing instabilities 457–8
 turpentine 230
 tyrosine 202–3, 202, 203
- ultrasonic baths 76–8, 77
 ultrasound
 definition 76, 77
 equipment 76–8, 77
 industrial applications 84
 physical effects 78–9
 suitable solvents 83
 synthesis applications in liquid–liquid systems 82–3
 synthesis applications in solid–liquid systems 79–82
- ultraviolet photoemission spectroscopy (UPS) 141
Umpolung 58–9
 unpredictability 461–3
 UPS (ultraviolet photoemission spectroscopy) 141
 uracil herbicides 245
 urea, synthesis of 169
- valence band electrons 429, 429, 430
 valence electrons [355](#), 377
 transfer of 90–3, 93–4
 vibrational frequency 102
 valinomycin 305, 305
 Vasotec (enalapril) 221
 velocity filter for atomic detection [Z](#)
 Ventolin (salbutamol) 218, 221
 very-large-scale integration (VLSI) 375
 Victorian Britain 467, 477
 Vietnam War 471
- Viking Mars spacecraft 411
 vinca alkaloids 228
 viral DNA 226
 vitamin B₁₂ (cyanocobalamin), synthesis of 171, 172, 184, 195
 VLSI (very-large-scale integration) 375
 Voltaren (dichlofenac) 221
- Wahl, Arthur C. 9, 10
 warfarin 471
 water purification 435
 water purity testing 471, 472
 water treatment 471
 water, photodissociation by laser 46–7, 47
 water (partially deuterated),
 photodissociation by laser 52–3, 53
 weed control 244
 Whitesides, George 309
 Wilkinson's catalyst 176
 Wilson, Sir Alan 96
 Window Taxes 468
 Wohler, Friedrich 300
 Woodward, R. B. 169, 173, 174
 Woodward–Hoffman rules 398–9
 World War I 470, 479
 World War II 470
 Woulfe, Peter 474
- X-ray absorption near-edge structure (XANES) 139
 X-ray diffraction (XRD) 141
 X-ray photoemission spectroscopy (XPS) 141
 xylenes 152
- ylid 63
- Zantac (ranitidine) 220, 221
 Zare, Richard 48
 ZEBRA cell 416–17
 zeolites 69, 71–2
 zero-temperature conductivity 107
 Zewail, Ahmed 48–9
 zinc-containing batteries 411–12
 zinc selenide 360
 Zovirax (aciclovir) 221