

## Index

- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander  
 Heritage Protection Act, 1987, 110  
 Aboriginal people, 108–14  
 absolute dating, 43  
 absolute distance, 43  
 Academic Press, 107  
 achievement, 63  
 adaptation, 4, 6  
 Africa, 40, 41, 42, 43, 46, 47, 48  
 African cradle, 42  
 Agade, 70  
 agency, 5  
 agenda, 8  
   archaeological, 2  
 agents, 64  
 agriculture, 81, 83, 87  
 Albigenians and Monophysites, 4  
 Allen, Jim, 7  
 Allen, P., 56  
 allopatric speciation, 44  
 allopatry, 43  
 ambition, 27, 28  
 America, 43  
 American Anthropological Association, 71  
*American Antiquity*, 14, 107  
 American archaeology, 31  
 American Museum of Natural History, 14  
 analogical inference, 23  
 analogy, ethnographic, 93, 95  
 analytical theory, 131  
 Anasazi culture, 86–7  
 Anatolia, 81, 83, 84  
 ancestors, 40, 47, 49  
 Ancient Monuments Act, 40  
 Andean state, 64  
 androcentrism (in science), 22  
 animalism, 13  
*Annales*, 34  
 Anthro 101 (university undergraduate  
 course), 121  
 anthropological theory, 3  
 antiquarianism (rejection of), 20  
 antiquity, 107  
 appropriate theory, 1  
 appropriateness of theories, 2  
 archaeological community, 2  
 archaeological correlates, 54  
 archaeological record, 53, 54, 55  
   (also prehistoric record), 94, 97, 98, 100  
   limitations of, 20  
 archaeological science, 31  
 archaeological theory, 6, 8  
 archaeologists, 45, 49  
 archaeology, 1, 44  
   and psychoanalysis, 132, 133  
   as metaphor, 132, 133  
 architecture, 83, 84, 86–7  
 art market, 124  
 ascription, 65  
 Ash, T. G., 35  
 Asia, 41, 42, 46, 47, 48  
 Asian cradle, 42  
 Auel, Jean M., 15  
 Australia, 41, 42, 46, 48, 49, 71  
   Australians, 108  
 “Australianness”, 112  
 Australopithecus, 42  
 autonomy (of cultural development), 127  
 Aztec Pochteca, 70  
 background knowledge, 23, 24, 25  
 Balanda, 114  
 band, 55  
 bands, 64  
 barriers to dispersal, 44  
 Baudin, 43  
 Bauplan, 63, 64  
 Bawden, Garth, 64  
 beer cans, 32  
   Swedish and British, 16  
 behaviorist, 1  
 benefits model, 61  
 Bennett, J. W., 20  
 Bernor, R. L., 42  
 Bernstein, Richard J., 23  
 Berra, Yogi, 18  
 big-man society, 64  
 Binford, Lewis R., 4, 6, 13, 14, 18, 22, 54,  
   131  
 Binfordian mad-scientists, 13  
 biogeographers, 39  
 biogeographical principles, 48  
 biogeography, 39, 40, 48  
   of human origins, 42  
 biotic provinces, 45  
 Blanton, Richard, 70  
 Bloch, M., 17, 57  
 Bordes, F., 16  
 Boucher de Perthes, 44, 49  
 Bourdieu, P., 55, 57  
 Boyer, P., 57  
 brachiation, 42  
 Braithwaite, M., 96, 97  
 Braudel, F., 34, 55  
 Braun, David, 60  
 Breuil, 47  
 Brew, John O., 22  
 burials (graves), 85–6, 87, 88  
 buried landscapes, 43  
 cables (arguments), 23, 24, 25  
 Cambridge archaeology, 28  
 Cambridge radicals, 27  
 Cambridge University Press, 27, 107  
 Cambridge University Press’s *New  
 Directions in Archaeology*, 18, 34  
 Campbell, B. G., 42  
 Camus, A., 133  
 Canada, 109  
 capitalist societies, 7

- cardboard histories, 39, 45  
 Carneiro, Robert, 62  
 Carr, E. H., 17  
 Çatal Hüyük, 83, 84 (nn. 4, 6)  
 cattle, 83, 84 (n. 5)  
 causal power, 57, 58  
 Celtic fringe, 47  
 center and periphery, 42  
 centers of origin, 44  
 centralization, 63  
 chiefdoms, 29, 53, 54, 55, 60, 61, 62, 63,  
 64, 65, 66, 73, 74  
 Childe, V. G., 16, 28  
 chimpanzee, 42  
 China, 41, 64, 66, 70, 72, 73  
 Chinchá, 70  
 Chippindale, C., 56  
 circularity (of inference), 21  
 city-states, 66  
 civilization, 46, 47, 49, 69  
 Clarke, David, 6, 27, 28, 131, 133  
 classical archaeology, 28, 31, 120  
 classification, 33  
 Clifford, James, 5  
 coercion model, 61  
 cognition, 1  
 cognitive plausibility, 105, 106, 114  
 collapse, 64, 71, 72  
 Collingwood, R. G., 5, 17, 24, 96  
 colonial culture, 107, 108  
 colonial science, 107  
 colonization, 39, 49  
 Colorado plateau, 84  
 communication, 107, 113, 114, 133  
 community, 107, 113, 114  
 comparative method, intra-archaeological,  
 8  
 complex hunters, 48  
 and gatherers, 48  
 complex society, 64  
 conceptual frameworks/schemes, 21, 22,  
 23  
 conical clans, 61  
 construction, 22  
 consumer culture, 122  
 consumption, 34, 35  
 contextual archaeology, 95, 97  
 contextualism (Kuhnian), 21 (n. 2)  
 continental drift, 44  
 continuity, 109, 110, 114  
 control, 53  
 conventionalism, 22  
 Coon, C., 47  
 copper bells, 85  
 core-periphery model, 27  
 cores/peripheries, 64, 72  
 costs and benefits, 56, 58  
 councils of elders, 67  
 cradle, 44, 47  
 craft specialization, 83, 84, 85, 86  
 Creamer, W., 54, 60  
 creationists, 45  
 creativity, 132, 133  
 critical imagination, 3  
 Croizat, L., 43, 44  
 cross-cultural comparison, 60, 94, 95  
 cultural materialism, 13  
 cultural resources management (CRM),  
 106  
 cultural transmission, 56, 58  
 culturally constituted behavior, 5  
 culture, 4, 5, 6  
 cultures, as texts, 96  
 culturology, 16  
 cyclical model of time, 44  
 cyclical notion of time, 44  
 Dangwara, India, 11, 13  
 Darlington, P. J., 41  
 Dart, R., 42  
 Darvill, Tim, 29  
 Darwin, C., 39, 40, 42, 44, 45, 49  
 Darwin/Wallace system of biogeography,  
 40  
 data, 2, 8  
 David (King), 70  
 David, N., 97  
 deconstruction, 32, 33, 35  
 deep time, 39, 44  
 deference, 31, 32  
 Dégerando, 43  
 Delano-Smith, C., 34  
 denial of history, 48  
 depositional theory, 131  
 Derrida, J., 32  
 Di Leonardo, Michaela, 23  
 dialectical (inference), 23, 24  
 dialogic rhetoric, 5  
 differentiation, 63  
 diffusion, 41, 127  
 Dilthey, W., 6  
 direct historic approach, 93  
 direction of history, 44  
 disciplinary boundaries, 126  
 disciplinary communities, 125  
 discourse, 2  
 discrepancy, 32  
 discursive, 95  
 communities, 25  
 disembedded capital, 70  
 dispersal, 43, 44, 45, 48  
 Dixon, Roland B., 20, 21 (n. 3)  
 D'jakonov, I. M., 65  
 dominance, 41  
 dominant animals, 41  
 domination, 53, 57  
*domus/agrios*, 15  
 Dubois, 41  
 Dunnell, R., 94  
 Durham, W., 57  
 Eanna precinct, 67  
 Earle, Timothy, 62, 98  
 and R. Preucel, 13  
 early humans, 44  
 earth history, 44  
 ebb and flow, 49  
 Eco, U., 46  
 eco-determinism, 24  
 ecological functionalism, 13  
 economics, 123  
 Edward I (King of England), 119  
 Egypt, 41, 47  
 Einstein, A., 113  
 elapsed time, 45  
 elites, 66, 67  
 Elliot Smith, G., 41, 46, 47, 48  
 Embree, Lester, 27  
 emic, 97  
 empirical tradition, 94, 95, 98  
 empiricism, 93, 94  
 English race, 41  
 Enlightenment, 120  
 epigenesis, 71  
 ethnoarchaeology, 3, 81, 94ff.  
 ethnocentricity, 123  
 ethnographic accountability, 96  
 ethnographic analogy, 61  
 ethnographic data, 93, 94  
 ethnographies, 5  
 ethnological understanding, 20  
 ethnologically-derived, 63  
 ethnologists, 63  
 Europe, 42, 46, 47, 48  
 European centers, 42  
 European civilization, 48  
 event, 55  
 evidence (archaeological) as constituted  
 through interpretation, 21  
 evidential constraints, 20, 22, 23, 24,  
 25  
 evidential support  
 conclusive, 23, 24, 25  
 "rationally decisive", 23  
 stabilizing, 23, 24, 25  
 evolution, 7  
 social, 81, 85, 88, 89  
 evolutionary change, 47  
 evolutionary theory, 3, 49  
 evolutionary time, 45  
 evolutionism, 55  
 evolutionist, 1, 4  
 "experience-distant" concepts, 23, 24,  
 25  
 "experience-near" concepts, 23, 24, 25  
 experimental archaeology, 4  
 experimental laws, 94  
 explanation, 1, 4, 5, 6, 54, 55, 94, 131  
 explanatory concepts, 23, 24  
 indigenous, 24  
 explanatory goals (in archaeology),  
 debates over, 20  
 factoid, 29, 30  
 facts, 96, 99  
 falsification, 2

- faunal analysis, 131  
 Feinman, Gary, 64  
 feminism (political feminism), 22–3  
 feminist archaeology, 14, 15  
 feminist critiques of science, 22  
 feminist perspective, 2  
 Flannery, Kent, 4  
 Flemming, Andrew, 2  
 formation processes, 4, 131  
 fossil apes, 41  
 fossil evidence, 42  
 fossil record, 41  
 Foucault's pendulum, 46  
 Francfort, H. P., 54  
 Franco-Cantabria, 48  
 Frankfurt School, 13  
 Freud, S., 132  
 Fried, M., 56  
 Friedman, Jonathan, 71  
 Fuegians, 47  
 functionalism, 4, 6, 126  
 functionalist, 1  
 funding agencies, 1
- Gaia theory, 44  
 game theory, 56, 58  
 Garden of Eden, 42, 46  
 Geertz, Clifford, 23, 96  
 Gelb, I. J., 65  
 gender bias, 123  
 genealogy, 57, 58  
 generalization, 93, 94, 100  
 genetic clocks, 43  
 genetic evidence, 48  
 geographical distribution, 45, 46  
 Germanic mode of production, 16  
 gibbon, 42  
 Giddens, A., 31, 32, 53  
 Gilman, A., 17  
 global colonization, 45, 46, 49  
 global distribution, 49  
 global humanity, 46, 47, 49  
 gorilla, 42  
 Gould, Stephen J., 19, 44, 45
- Haas, Jonathan, 54, 60  
 Haeckel, E., 41, 46  
 Hallstatt culture, 125  
 Harappan culture, 60  
 Harding, Sandra, 22  
 Harris, Marvin, 54  
 Hassan, F., 98  
 Havel, V., 35  
 Hawaii, 62, 73  
 Hawkes, C., 17  
 Hechter, M., 56  
 heliolithic culture, 46  
 Hempel, C., 17  
 Herder, J. G., 120  
 heritage, 108, 110, 114  
   phenomenon, 1  
 hermeneutic, 33
- heterogeneity, 64  
 Higgs, E., 28  
   and M. Jarman, 28  
 hierarchy, 53, 57, 58  
 Himalayas, 41  
 historical diversity, 45  
 history, 14, 31, 46, 47  
   of progress, 44  
 Hodder, Ian, 5, 6, 14, 22, 24, 25, (n. 2), 30,  
   82 (+ n. 1), 83, 89, 133  
 Holocene complexity, 48  
 hominid evolution, 44  
 hominids, 44, 49  
   marching, 45  
 Homo, 45  
*Homo erectus*, 41  
*Homo sapiens*, 48  
 Homol'ovi, 81, 85 (n. 7)  
 Hopi, 85, 86  
 Hrdlička, A., 47, 48  
 human antiquity, establishment of, 44  
 human behavior, 49  
 human cradle, 41, 42, 43, 47, 48  
 human drift, 45, 46  
 human intentionality, 95  
 human origins, 39, 40, 42, 43, 45, 46, 48  
 humanity, 46, 47, 49  
 Hungarian Plain, 83, 85–88 (nn. 4 + 5)  
 hunters, 47  
   and gatherers, 39, 48  
 Hutton, J., 43, 44  
 Huxley, T. H., 40, 46  
 hypothesis testing (method of hypothesis),  
   20, 23  
 hypothetic-deductive method, 4
- identity, 109, 110, 114  
 ideology, 63, 95, 96  
 Ilchamus of Baringo, 16  
 imperial biogeographical tradition, 42,  
   44  
 imperial biogeography, 44, 46  
 imperial tradition, 40, 41, 42  
   of biogeography, 43, 45  
 imperialism, 39, 107  
*in situ* replacement, 44  
*in situ* speciation, 43  
 independence, 43  
 India, 41  
 individual, 1, 5, 31, 55, 56, 58  
 Indo-European languages, 120  
 Industrial Revolution, 46  
 inequality, 53, 57, 64  
 inference, 8  
 inferential strategies, 21, 23, 24  
 information theory, 81, 82, 88 (n. 3)  
 Inka, 69  
   Ayllu, 69  
 integrative approach, 21  
 intensification, 48  
 interaction spheres, 72  
 interaction theory, 81
- interpretive alternatives, 24, 25  
 interpretive hypotheses/problems, 20, 22,  
   23, 24, 25  
 interpretive social science, 22  
 interpretative theory, 131  
 intuition, 133  
 irreversibility of history, 45  
 isolation of population, 44
- Jacobsen, Thorkild, 67  
 Java, 41  
 Jeddito yellow ware, 85  
 Jerusalem, 70  
 Johnson, Gregory, 84, 86, 87, 88 (n. 4)  
 José de Acosta, 46  
 Joyce, R., 97
- Katsinas (Kachinas), 85  
 Kengir League, 66  
 kinship, 61, 63, 69  
 Kirch, Patrick, 65  
 Kiser, E., 56  
 Kish, 67  
 kivas, 87, 88 (+ n. 8)  
 Kluckhohn, Clyde, 20, 21  
 Knight, V., 54  
 knuckle-walking, 42  
 Körös culture, 83, 88  
 Kossinna, G., 121  
 Kristiansen, K., 56  
 Kuper, A., 54
- Lagash, 67  
 landbridges, 41  
 Larichev, V., 41  
 Latham, R. G., 40, 42, 45, 49  
 Laufer, Berthold, 20  
 laws, 4, 7, 128  
   of behavior, 5  
 Leach, E., 17  
 Leakey, L., 42  
 Leblanc, S., 95  
 legitimation (ideologies), 22  
 Lemuria, 41  
 Lena River, 41  
 Leone, Mark, 14, 132  
 Lessing, D., 131  
 Levant, 47, 48  
 literati, 64  
 living areas, 49  
 living prehistory, 43, 47  
 logic of question–answer, 24  
 Longacre, W. A., 94  
 long-term change, 54  
 long-term processes, 45  
*longue durée*, 17  
 lost tribes, 43  
 Lovelock, J., 44  
 low-level principles, 94  
 low-level theories, 94  
 Lubbock, J., 39, 45, 46, 47, 48  
 Lyell, C., 40, 44, 45

- macaws, 85  
 Mann, M., 55  
 marinade theory, 47  
 market, 64  
 Marx, K., 121  
 Marxism, 14, 16, 127  
 material correlates, 93, 94  
 material culture, 4, 5, 6, 7  
 mathematical methods, 33  
 Matthew, W. D., 40, 41  
 Maya, 60, 74  
 McEvedy, C., 1  
 McGlade, J., 56  
 McGuire, Randall, 64  
 meaning, 7, 31  
 Mediterranean, 47  
 megaliths, European, 60  
 Melanesia, 64, 65  
 Mellaart, James, 84 (+ n. 6)  
 Mesoamerica (Mexico), 84, 85, 87  
 Mesopotamia, 65–7  
 methodological debates, 20  
 methodological rigor, 93, 96  
 methodology, 2, 127  
 Michigan, University of, 62  
 micro-scale, 55, 56, 58  
 Middle East, 41  
 middle range theory, 55, 94, 131  
 migration, 39, 41, 46, 127  
 Miller, D., 96, 98  
 Milton, 46  
*Mindalaes*, 70  
 mining-and-bridging, 3, 4  
 Mithen, S., 56  
 mitochondrial DNA, 48  
 Mochanov, U., 41  
 modern humans, 47, 49  
 modern material culture, 3  
 Mogollon Rim, 84  
 monogenic, 40  
 Montesquieu, 47  
 Moore, H., 132  
 moral economy, 6  
 Morgan, L. H., 46  
 mountain building, 44  
 multiculturalism, 109  
 murals (wall paintings), 83, 84, 85  
 Murray–Darling Basin, 110  
 museums, 7  
 mythologies, 112  
 mythologizing, 112
- narrative, 49  
 Nash equilibrium, 56  
 national character, 47  
 national estate, 110  
*National Geographic* magazine, 46  
 nationalism, 109  
 native's point of view, 96  
 Natufian, 60  
 Neanderthals, 48  
 Neijie, Bill, 114
- Neitzel, Jill, 64  
 Nelson, G., 40  
 neocolonialist, 107  
 neoevolutionism, 60, 64, 65  
 model, 60, 61, 62  
 Netting, Robert, 61  
 “network of resistances” (from data), 24, 25  
 New Archaeologists, 5, 61  
 New Archaeology, 20, 22, 81 (+ n. 1)  
 New Archaeologies, 20, 21, 25  
 New Zealand, 109  
 niche adaptation, 44  
 nomothetic, 6  
 non-discursive, 95, 96  
 non-professional, 106  
 novels, 132, 133
- objectivism, 21, 22  
 “beyond” objectivism, 23  
 objectivity, 3  
 observational data, 96, 99  
 obsidian, 84, 85  
 oil crisis, 122  
 old timer, 3  
 Old World colonies, 42  
 Olduvai Groge, 42  
 ontology, 105  
 open-mindedness, 3  
 optimal foraging theory, 33  
 orang-utan, 42  
 Ozick, C., 152
- Pacific, 48  
 Pakistan, 41, 42  
 Palaeoanthropologists, 42  
 Palaeolithic, 39, 45, 47  
 Paleo-pathology, 84  
 panbiogeographical synthesis, 44  
 paradigm display, 126  
*Paradise Lost*, 46  
 Pardoe, C., 107  
 Paynter, Robert, 64  
 pentagon, 28  
 “person” (concept of), 23  
 Pierce, Charles Sanders, 23  
 Pithecanthropus, 41  
 Pitt-Rivers, 40  
 plate tectonics, 41  
 plazas, 87  
 Pleistocene, 49  
 archaeology, 48  
 colonization, 48  
 geology, 45  
 Plog, Fred, 60  
 plots (in history and archaeology), 127  
 pluralism, 22  
 political correctness, 3  
 political power, 81, 84, 87  
 politics, 132  
 polygenic, 40  
 polygenism, 44
- polygenists, 45  
 Polynesia, 64, 65  
 population aggregation, 81, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88 (+ n. 4)  
 population pressure, 46  
 positivism, 2, 14  
 positivist, 1  
 postcolonial, 108  
 post-depositional theory, 131  
 post-modern  
 arguments, 22, 25  
 positions, 22  
 post-modernism, 5  
 post-processual archaeologists, 7, 8  
 post-processual archaeology, 1, 2, 4, 6, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 27, 31, 81, 82, 84 (+ n. 1)  
 post-processual theory, 3  
 post-processualism, 5, 22, 24, 25, 53, 93, 95ff.  
 pottery, ceramics, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87 (+ nn. 2, 7)  
 power, 53, 55, 57, 58, 69, 70  
 power relations, 98  
 power strategies, 95, 97  
 practice, 96  
 practice of theory-building, 2  
 practices, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 96  
 preference structures, 57  
 prehistoric archaeology, science of, 121  
 prehistoric human biogeography, 46  
 prehistoric migrations, 47  
 prehistoric science, 45, 47  
 prehistory, 48, 49  
 pre-scientific age, 46  
 Prestwich, J., 44  
 presuppositions (theoretical), 21, 25  
 Preucel, R., 6, 98  
 Price, D. and Brown, J., 8  
 “primitive” world, 46  
 prior probabilities, 8  
 problem orientation, 20  
 processual archaeology, 2, 3, 4, 14, 18, 19, 27, 92, 95, 96, 98, 100  
 processual scientism, 8  
 processualists, 5, 7  
 production and consumption, 61  
 progress, 45  
 progressive drift, 49  
 Pueblo culture, 81, 84–7, 89 (+ nn. 4, 8)  
 Pueblo IV period, 81, 83, 84–7, 88 (+ n. 4)  
 punctuated process, 49
- Quatrefages, A., 41, 46  
*Quellenkritik*, 127
- race, 47  
 racism, 107  
 ramage, 61  
 ranked societies, 53  
 rational choices, 57

- rationalism, 99  
 Ratzel, F., 46  
 real theory, 3  
 reburial, 7  
 recursive, 5  
 redistribution, 62, 64  
 Redman, C., 95  
 regional continuity, 48  
 regional traditions in archaeology, 106  
 relativism, 22 (n. 4)  
   epistemological, 107, 112–14  
   extreme, 23  
   limited, 25  
   politically disabling, 22  
 relativity (of theory), 127  
 remoteness in space, 43  
 remoteness in time, 43  
 Renfrew, Colin, 60, 133  
 repatriation, 1, 7  
 replacement, 48  
 reportage, 54, 55  
 reproductive isolation, 44  
 reputation, 7  
 resistance, 53, 57  
 retrieval theory, 131  
 revolutions (economic and social), 127  
 ritual (religion), 81, 83, 84–7, 88–9  
   (+ n. 8)  
 rock art, 84, 85  
 roles, 84, 85  
 Romantic movement, 120  
 Roof of the World, 41  
 Rowlands, Michael, 53, 70  
 Runciman, W. G., 54, 55, 69
- sacred site, 7  
 Sahlins, Marshall, 61, 64  
 Sanders, William, 61, 64  
 savages, 46  
 scalar stress theory, 88  
 scepticism, 21, 22, 25  
   as arising from epistemological  
     considerations, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25  
   as arising from theoretical  
     considerations, 21  
 Schiffer, M., 4, 131  
 science-based archaeology, 131  
 science-based dating, 49  
 scientific agenda, 43  
 scientific evidence, 42, 43  
 scientific method, 20  
 scientism, 4, 5  
 segmentary lineage, 54  
 self-reflexivity, 5  
 semiotic code, 96  
 “sequent stage” approach, 20, 21, 24  
 sequential hierarchies, 88, 89  
 Service, Elman, 56, 61  
 settlement histories, 49  
 Setzler, Frank M., 20  
 sexism (in science), 22  
 Shang Dynasty, 72
- Shanks, Michael, 22, 24, 25, 95, 96  
   and C. Tilley, 7, 13, 17, 18, 27, 33  
 Sherratt, Andrew, 30, 83–4, 87–8, 89  
 shrines, 84  
 Siberia, 42  
 sign, 1  
 Simpson, G. G., 45  
 simulation, 34  
 simultaneous hierarchies, 88, 89  
 site-formation processes, 3  
 sites, 1  
 Siwalik Hills, 41  
 skeletal materials (reburial), 109, 110, 111  
 Smithsonian, 14  
 social action, 94  
 social and intellectual context, 60  
 social change, 62, 63  
   gradualistic, 63  
   holistic, 64  
   prehistoric, 64  
   punctational, 63  
 social complexity, 53  
 Social Darwinism, 41  
 social evolution, 29, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57  
 social evolutionary theory, 60, 61, 74  
   neo-evolutionary, 72  
   new, 65, 71–2  
   social evolution, 71  
 social institution (archaeology as), 106  
 social institutions, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58  
 social relations, 95, 96  
 social reproduction, 57  
 social status, 3  
 social strategy, 96, 98  
 social theory, 8  
 socio-cultural evolution, 108  
 sociological context, 3  
 sociological perspective, 2  
 sodalities, 88  
 Solo River, 41  
 “source-side” research (experimental,  
 ethnoarchaeological), 24, 25  
 South Africa, 42  
 Southeast United States, 60, 63  
 Southwest United States, 60, 71  
 Spaulding, Albert C., 22, 94, 99  
 speciation, 40, 44  
 species, 46  
 Spencer, Charles, 52, 63  
 Sperber, D., 57, 58  
 St. George’s Channel, 41  
 stage-level model, 60  
 staple goods, 62  
 state, 60, 61, 63, 64, 69, 73  
   pristine, 60  
   the (as employer), 121  
 status, 57  
 Steward, Julian H., 20, 21, 61, 93  
 Stone Age, 47  
 Stonehenge, 33, 55  
 storage, 84, 87, 89  
 stored wealth, 69
- Strathern, Marilyn, 22  
 stratification, 63  
 Strong, W. D., 20, 93  
 structural-functionalists, 4  
 structuralism, 124  
 structuralist analysis, 24  
 structuration, 1, 31, 32  
*Stufentheorie* (theory of stages), 121  
 Sub-Saharan Africa, 48, 49  
 Sub-Saharan Centre for Human Origins  
   Research, 42  
 “subject-side” testing, 24  
 subjectivism, 21  
 substantivism, 64  
 sunken continent, 41  
 surplus, 71, 83, 87, 89  
 surprise (as an element of research  
 experience), 24, 25  
 survival, 109, 110  
 Swift, G., 132, 133  
 symbolic analyses, 93, 96, 97  
 symbolic studies, 3  
   symbolization, 93, 96, 97  
 system, 4
- tacking (in argument), 23, 24, 25  
 Tanganyika, 42  
 Tanzania, 42  
 taphonomy, 3  
 Tasaday, 43  
 Tasmania, southwest, 110  
 Tasmanians, 47  
 taxa, 44  
 Taylor, G., 42  
 technological ladder, 86  
 technology, 45, 131  
 temporal metaphor, 45  
 Teotihuacan, 69, 70, 73  
   Ciudadela, 70  
 Terray, E., 56  
 testability, 2  
 testing, 120  
 text, 2  
 textiles, 83, 84, 85  
 Thatcherism, 95  
 theocracies, 62  
 theoretical purity, 3  
 theoretical schools, 1  
 theory, 1, 2  
   anthropological, 63  
   archaeological, 3, 60, 63  
   classificatory, 60  
   cross cultural, 74  
 theory-laden, 1  
   concepts, 49  
 theory-ladenness (of archaeological data),  
   21, 22, 25  
 theory-miners, 5  
 theory, new social evolutionary, 65  
   social evolutionary, 60, 61  
   systems, 5  
 thick description, 5, 96

- Third World economy, 43  
 Thistelton-Dyer, 41, 46  
 Thompson, Raymond H., 22  
 Tibet, 40  
 Tierra del Fuego, 49  
 Tilley, Christopher, 22, 25, 95, 96, 98  
 Time  
   as an arrow, 44  
   concepts, 43, 44, 45, 48  
   measurement of, 44  
   spike, 49  
 time's arrow, 45, 49  
 time's cycle, 44, 45, 48, 49  
 Tisza culture, 83, 87, 88  
 Tiszapolgar culture, 83  
 TL dating, 48  
 Toren, C., 57  
 traditionalism, methodological, 20, 21  
 tribal art, 124  
 tribal society, 64  
 tribes, 53, 54, 60, 64  
   and chiefdoms, 29  
 Trigger, Bruce, 14, 72  
 Tuana, Nancy, 22  
 Tylor, E. B., 47  
 typology (racial and cultural), 109
- 'Ubaid, 60, 66, 67  
 United States of America, 97  
 universal history, 43, 44  
 universal humanity, 49  
 universities, 24  
 Upper Palaeolithic, 48  
 Uruk, 50, 67
- value, politics of, 123  
 vicariance, 43, 47, 48  
   biogeographers, 42, 44  
   biogeography, 44  
 vicariant event, 44  
 Victoria, Victorian government, 98  
 visual arts, 81, 82, 83, 88 (+ n. 2)  
   prehistoric, 3  
 visual communication, 81, 82, 83  
   (+ n. 2)  
 Von Däniken, E., 16  
 Vrba, E., 49
- Wallace, A. R., 39, 40, 45, 49  
 Washburn, D., 33  
 Watson, P. J., 95  
   C. Redman, and S. Leblanc, 13, 18  
 wealth-levelling mechanism, 6
- Weber, Max, 17, 69, 126, 127  
 Webster, David, 63  
 Wedgewood, 5, 17  
 Welbourn, A., 96, 97  
 western concepts, 7  
 Wheeler, Mortimer, 28  
 White, Leslie, 61  
 Wiessner, Polly, 81, 82  
 Willey, Gordon, 5  
 Wissler, Clark, 20, 21  
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 112  
 Wobst, Martin, 81  
 Wolfson College, 2  
 World Archaeological Congress, 39  
 "World at 18,000 BP" project, 49  
 World Heritage Area (Kakadu), 110  
 world prehistory, 39, 40, 48, 49, 107  
 world-systems, 72  
   theory, 126  
 writing, 65, 133  
 Yulie, Alison, 22 (nn. 3, 5), 54, 94, 98  
 Wynne-Edwards, 28
- Yellen, John, 94  
 Yoffee, Norman, 54, 58, 64  
 Yoffee's Rule, 69, 72