

Cambridge University Press

052144795X - The Science of Woman: Gynaecology and Gender in England, 1800-1929

Ornella Moscucci

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- abdominal surgery, *see* ovariectomy;
 oöphorectomy
- Abel-Smith, Brian, 89
- accoucheurs, *see* male practitioners of
 midwifery
- Acland, H. W., 70
- acquired characters, inheritance of, 21–2,
 25–7
- Acton, William, 112, 116
- anaesthesia
 impact on ovariectomy, 153
 use of, in gynaecological examinations,
 126
- Anderson, Elizabeth Garrett, 107, 127
- Andrews, Russell, 189
- androgyny, *see* hermaphroditism
- andrology, 32–3
- Anthropological Institute, 14
- Anthropological Society, 14
- anthropology, 14, 15, 24, 31–2
- antisemitism, and the medical profession,
 198
- antisepsis, opposition of gynaecologists to,
 153–6
- Anti-vivisectionist Movement
 hostility to gynaecological surgery, 99,
 158–60
 opposition to scientific medicine, 124
- Arnott, James Moncrieff, 64
- Ashwell, Samuel, 81
- Associated Faculty, 61
- Association of Apothecaries and Surgeon-
 Apothecaries, 61–2
- Aveling, James Hobson, 66, 94–5, 171–2
- Balls-Headley, W., 28
- Banks, Sir Joseph, 61
- Bantock, George Granville, 154, 175
- Barbour, H. H. F., 176
- Barnes, Robert, 30–1, 34, 37–8, 66, 68–9,
 102, 106, 167–8, 169, 171–4, 176
- Barnes, Robert Fancourt, 34
- Batley's Operation, *see* oöphorectomy
- Bell, William Blair, 183, 188–9, 190–1,
 194, 203, 205
- Bennet, James Henry, 112, 116–17
- Berkeley, Sir Comyns, 100, 180, 189, 205
- Bernard, Claude, 109, 143–4, 153, 160
- Beth Book, The*, 160
- Bindo, Alexandro, *see* Wilmont, John
- Birch, John, 56
- Blacker, Sir George, 190
- Blackwell, Elizabeth, 124, 158–9
- Bland-Sutton, Sir John, 100, 173, 179
- Blane, Sir Gilbert, 10
- Boivin, Mme, 9
- Bonney, Victor, 100, 180, 182–3, 191–2
- Bourgeois, Louyse, 8
- Bourne, Aleck, 45
- Bradford, Sir John Rose, 193
- British College of Obstetricians and
 Gynaecologists, *see* Royal College of
 Obstetricians and Gynaecologists
- British Gynaecological Society
 activities of, 179
 foundation of, 171–4
 and the Obstetrical Society of London,
 171–4
 and the ovariectomy controversy, 172–4
 professional membership of, 174–9
- Broca, Paul, 17
- Brodie, Sir Benjamin, 79
- Brown, Isaac Baker, 105, 152
- Browne, F. J., 187
- Bucknill, J. C., 105–6
- Burrows, George Man, 61
- Cadogan, William, 12
- caesarean section, and ovariectomy, 141–5
- cameralism, 11
- Carter, Robert Brudenell, 108
- Casey vs Imlach*, 162
- castration, 159–60
- Cazeaux, Pierre, 143
- Chamberlens Family, 47
- Champneys, Sir Frances, 190, 193
- Chelsea Hospital for Women
 controversy over the mortality rates at,
 98–9

274 *Index*

- development of, 97–8
- foundation of, 94
- gynaecological practice at, 130–2
and gynaecological surgery, 100
- patients, social class and marital status
of, 95, 97
- role in the foundation of the British
Gynaecological Society, 175
- Chéreau, Achille, 34
- child prostitution, campaign against,
119–20
- childhood, Victorian notion of, 116, 120
- Clarke, Charles, 62, 63
- Clarke, Edward H., 39–40, 104
- Clarke, John, 10
- classification
 - racial, 4, 14–15
 - sexual, 4, 15
- Clay, Charles, 140
- clitoridectomy,
 - as cure for female insanity, 105
 - medical opposition to, 121
 - practised at the Chelsea Hospital for
Women, 130
- Cobbe, Frances Power, 108
- College of Obstetrics, 67, 73
- Company of Barber-Surgeons, 8, 52–3
- Company of Surgeons, 48, 52–3
and male practitioners of midwifery, 54
and midwifery regulation, 58
- Conjoint Board Examinations, 67–8, 191,
195
- consent
 - age of, 119–21
 - in medical practice, 121–2
- Contagious Diseases Acts, campaign
against, 119, 123–5
- Court of Assistants, 58
- Court of Examiners, 64
- Craig, J., 7
- cranial index, 38
- craniometry, 28, 38
- craniotomy, 46, 48–9, 141–2
- Criminal Law Amendment Act (1885),
120, 121
- Croom, John Halliday, 176
- Curling, T. B. 28, 97
- Cuvier, Georges, 109

- Darwin, Charles, 21–2, 37
- degeneration, 17
- Denman, Thomas, 51, 56, 57, 58
- van Deventer, Hendrik, 48
- Diploma in Gynaecology and Obstetrics
(DGO), 198, 201–2
- Diploma of the College of Obstetricians
and Gynaecologists (DCOG), 190–1,
195, 200–4

- Dolan, Thomas, 178
- Donnally, Mary, 47
- 'double standard', campaign against, 123–4
- Douglas, A., 127
- Douglas, John, 49
- Duncan, James Matthews, 172–3
- Dying Scientifically: A Key to St Bernard*,
125

- Eden, Thomas Watts, 190, 193, 201, 204
- Edis, A. W., 176
- education, effect of, on women, 39–40,
107–6
- Ellis, Havelock, 27
- Elston, M. A., 124
- embryology, 17–8
- endocrinology, 29, 206
- Engels, F., 84
- environmentalism, 23–7, 106–7
- episiotomy, 180
- Ethnological Society, 14
- Evangelical Movement, 85, 87–8
- experimental method, in medicine, 109–10

- FRCS, 179–80, 183, 199–200
- Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons
(Glasgow), 53
- Fairbairn, John, 190, 205
- Farre, Arthur, 18
- Fécondité*, 146–9
- Female Medical Society, 71
- femininity
 - aesthetics of, 35
 - biological foundations of, 33–4, 206
 - and the chivalric ideal, 37
 - ideology of, 28–33
 - in western mythology, 33
- Fliess, Wilhelm, 20
- forceps
 - development of, 47–50
 - use by male practitioners of midwifery,
48–50
 - use by midwives, 47–8
- Frances, Elizabeth, 8
- Freud, Sigmund, 20

- Garson, J. G., 39
- Gegenbaur, Carl, 21
- General Council for Medical Education
and Registration (GMC), 66, 68,
69–70
- General Lying-in Hospital, 57
- general practice, and obstetrics and
gynaecology, 57–65, 70
- general practitioners
 - and development of ovariectomy, 137
 - exclusion of, from gynaecological
surgery, 178–9, 203–4; from RCOG
Membership, 196–9

Cambridge University Press

052144795X - The Science of Woman: Gynaecology and Gender in England, 1800-1929

Ornella Moscucci

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

275

- and medical reform, 60–2, 66
- governance
 - social status of, 96
 - medical treatment of, 96
- Graham, John, 9
- Grand, Sarah, 160
- Granville, Augustus Bozzi, 62, 137
- Grey, Sir George, 64
- Grigg, W. Chapman, 176
- Grimsdale, Thomas, 160
- Guy's Hospital, 81, 168
- gynaecological profession, development
 - of, 10–11, 50; *see also* British Gynaecological Society, Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists
- gynaecological surgery
 - exclusion of GPs from, 178–9, 203–4
 - growth of, 108–9, 131–2
 - medical hostility to, 111, 173
 - morality of, 124–6, 159–60
 - opposition of feminists and anti-vivisectionists to, 124–6
 - and pornography, 125–6
- Gynaecological Visiting Society, 188
- gynaecology
 - and class relations, 83–5
 - hospital practice of, 127–32
 - and ideology of femininity, 28–31
 - medico-legal issues in, 12–13, 107
 - origins of, 12–13
- Halford, Sir Henry, 63
- Hall, Marshall, 115, 116
- Harrison, Benjamin, 81
- Harrison, Edward, 61
- Harvie, J., 51
- hermaphroditism, 17–22
- Hicks, John Braxton, 26, 168
- Hoggan, Frances, 127
- Horrocks, Peter, 174
- Hospital for Women, Soho Square
 - establishment of pay wards, 92–4
 - foundation of, 83–6
 - growth of, 86–92
 - gynaecological practice at, 128–9
- Ladies' Committee, 88, 89–90
- medical response to, 80, 92
- patients, social class and marital status
 - of, 87, 94
- role in the foundation of the British Gynaecological Society, 175
- human nature, 2–4, *see also* nature of women
- Hunter, William, 49–50, 51, 54, 55, 56–7
- hysteria, 129, 131
- Imlach affair, 160–4
- Jack the Ripper, 159
- Jackson, Thomas, 175
- Jackson and Wife vs Roe*, 122
- James, Culver, 168
- Jamieson, James, 14–15, 22, 27, 30
- Jeaffreson, William, 137
- Jekyll, Dr, 125
- Jex-Blake, Sophia, 72
- Jones, William, 112, 116
- Kerr, J. Munro, 184, 192
- King, V. O., 19
- King's College Hospital, 81
- Lansbury, Coral, 125
- Laycock, Thomas, 19–20, 102
- Lee, Robert, 113–15, 140, 152–3
- listerism, *see* antiseptics
- Liston, Robert, 140
- Liverpool Medical Institution, 160–1
- Lizars, John, 136–7
- Locock, Charles, 79, 86, 115
- London Lying-in Charity, 52
- Lotichius, J. P., 13
- Lowry, C. G., 192
- Lycett, J. A., 178–9
- McDowell, Ephraim, 135–6
- Mackenzie, A. S., 176
- Maclean, Sir Ewen, 188
- Madden, Thomas Moore, 176
- Magendie, François, 109
- Maiden Tribute of Modern Babylon, The*, 119–20
- maim, *see* castration
- male practitioners of midwifery
 - before 1730, 46–7
 - controversy over the employment of, 118–9
 - emergence of, 10–11, 50–1
 - and medical women, 72–4
 - and midwives, 44, 70–2
 - midwifery education of, in London, 69, 185–6; in Manchester, 65; in Scotland, 51, 69; proposals for, 68–70
 - rivalries between Whig and Tory, 48–50
 - and scientific ideology, 50–1
 - Scottish, 54–5, 57
 - skill of, 66
 - status of, 56–7
 - training of, 68–74
- Manningham, Richard, 56
- maternal mortality, 12, 184–5
- Maudsley, Henry, 40, 104
- Mayhew, Henry, 24
- Mayo, Thomas, 79
- Meadows, Alfred, 149–50, 171–2
- Medical Act (Amendment) Act, 69–70

Cambridge University Press

052144795X - The Science of Woman: Gynaecology and Gender in England, 1800-1929

Ornella Moscucci

Index

[More information](#)276 *Index*

- medical practice, in early modern England, 53–4
- medical reform, 59–62, 66
- Medical Reform Act (1858), 66, 67–8
- medicalisation theory, 50–1
- men's diseases, 127; *see also* andrology
- menstruation
- in the male, 19–20
 - ovular theory of, 34
 - vicarious, 18–20
- mercantilism, 11
- Merriman, Samuel, 86
- Merriman, Sir Boyd, 194
- midwifery
- as part of medicine, 67
 - fees for, 71
 - licence, (RCP), 57–8; (RCS), 64, 67, 72–3
- midwives
- as gynaecologists, 8
 - practices of, 45–7
 - regulation of, by the Church, 43–4;
 - proposals for, 58, 62–5, 70–2
 - remuneration of, 71
 - use of instruments by, 47–8
- monogenism, 17
- Morant, George, 118
- Morantz-Sanchez, R. M., 127
- Moynihan, Lord, 193–4
- Murphy, James, 110
- nature
- Enlightenment notion of, 29–30
 - of women, 3–4, 28–36, 103–8
- neurophysiology, 104–5
- Newman, Frances, 118
- Newman, George, 191
- Newman, Henry Park, 111
- Nicholls, Frank, 118
- Nunn, Thomas, 81, 175, 176
- obstetric jurisprudence, 107
- Obstetrical Society
- (1825–ca. 1830), 62–3
 - (1859–1907), foundation of, 66
 - and the ovariectomy controversy, 171–4
- obstetrics, *see* male practitioners of
- midwifery; midwifery
- Offences Against the Person Act (1861), 120, 159
- Officier de santé*, 67
- Oliver, James, 15
- oöphorectomy
- and castration, 159
 - development of, 157
 - indications for, 157, 161
 - medical opposition to, 160–3
 - opposition of feminists and anti-vivisectionists to, 159–60
- Osborne, William, 51, 57
- ovarian disease
- and pregnancy, 145–6
 - treatment of, 135, 171
 - see also* ovariectomy; oöphorectomy
- ovariectomy
- antiseptic techniques in, 153–6
 - and the caesarean section, 141–5
 - development of, 135–7
 - dispute over performance by obstetric physicians, 165–74
 - economic value of, 169–70
 - and the foundation of the British Gynaecological Society, 171–4
 - and the foundation of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists, 181–4
 - impact of anaesthesia on, 153
 - justifications for, 138
 - medical opposition to, 139–40
 - mortality rates, 137
 - performance by GPs, 178–9
 - as sterilisation and abortion procedure, 146–9
 - and vivisection, 146–9
- ovary, 34, 206
- Oxley, William, 180–1, 186
- Parkes, Louis, 98
- patients, relations with gynaecologists, 132–3
- Peel, Sir Robert, 63
- pelvic index, 38–9
- pelvimetry, 38–9
- periodicity, law of, 19–20
- Petty, William, 11
- Ploss, H. H., 24
- political arithmetic, 11
- polygenism, 17
- population question, 11–12
- Pott, P., 135
- Potter, J. B., 171–2
- Potter, Prudence, 9
- Pouchet, Felix-Archimède, 25
- Power, John, 24–5
- Priestley, William, 72
- 'primitive' races, analogy between women and, 4, 23–4
- prostitution, control of, 123
- quacks
- female, 9
 - male, 9
- radiology, 181
- Récamier, Joseph, 112
- Reeves, Henry, 175
- Riddell, Lord, 205

Index

277

- Rigby, Edward, 82, 83
 Rivett, Louis Carnac, 198
 Robertson, John, 23–4, 36
 Roberts, David Lloyd, 176
 Rochard, Jules, 143
 Romanes, George J., 16
 Routh, Charles, 176
 Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists
 antagonism between provincial and London practitioners, 183–4, 205–6
 controversy over gynaecological surgery, 181–4
 diploma in obstetrics for GPs (DCOG), 199–204
 evolution of Membership regulations, 197–200
 exclusion of GPs from, 196–8
 exclusion of surgeons from, 196
 foundation of, 188–96
 and maternal mortality problem, 184–6
 opposition of Royal Colleges to, 193–6
 Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh, 53
 Royal College of Physicians of London
 attitudes to midwifery, 55–6
 and gynaecological practice in early modern England, 8
 and medical reform, 60–1
 midwifery licence, 57–8
 opposition to the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists, 193–6
 Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh, 53
 Royal College of Surgeons of England
 attitudes to midwifery, 63–4
 midwifery licence, 64–5
 opposition to the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists, 193–6
 and rise of specialities, 181–2
 Royal Maternity Charity, 52
 Royal Society of Medicine, 181
 St Bartholomew's Hospital, 168
 St George's Hospital, 81, 167
 St Mary's Hospital, 167
 St Thomas's Hospital, 10, 81, 93
 Savage, Thomas, 157
 Schleswig-Holstein, Princess Christian of, 92
 Schurig, Martin, 13
 science of man, 2–4, 13–14
 Sermon, William, 8
 sex differences, 16–35
 sexual selection, 21–2
 sexuality, female, 16, 23–7, 124–7
 Sharp, Jane, 8
 Shaw, Sir William Fletcher, 183, 184, 188–9, 197–8, 200
 Shaw, T. Claye, 106
 Sick Clubs, 77, 177
 Simpson, Sir James Young, 21–1
 Simson, Sir Henry, 202
 Sinclair, Sir William, 188
 Sloane, Sir H., 55
 Smellie, William, 49
 Smith, Protheroe, 81–3
 Smith, William Tyler, 67, 102, 167
 Society of Apothecaries, 52–3
 South, J. Flint, 79
 special departments, at London hospitals, 101
 special hospitals
 and abuse of charity, 92
 establishment of pay wards at, 92–4
 foundation of, 76–9
 opposition of the medical profession to, 79–81, 87, 92
 rise of, 100–1
 specialisation
 medical, 5–6, 75–6
 physiological, 21–2, 39
 specialists, status of, 75, 181–2
 speculum
 medical hostility to, 113–18
 opposition of anti-vivisectionists and feminists to, 123–6
 origins of, 112
 use of, for the control of venereal disease, 112, 123; in gynaecology, 113
 Spencer, Herbert, 190
 Stansfeld, James, 72
 Stead, William, 119
 Stephen, Margaret, 48
 Stone, Sarah, 8, 48
 surgeonesses, 48
 surgeons
 and gynaecological practice in early modern England, 8
 professional hegemony in gynaecology, 180–1
 'surplus' women, 95–6
 Tait, Robert Lawson, 22, 30, 155–6, 158, 163, 173–4
 Travers, William, 176
 Tuke, D. H., 105–6
 Underwood, Michael, 10, 57
 University College Hospital, 81, 167
 urology, *see* andrology
 venereal disease, *see* Contagious Diseases Acts; prostitution; speculum

Cambridge University Press

052144795X - The Science of Woman: Gynaecology and Gender in England, 1800-1929

Ornella Moscucci

Index

[More information](#)278 *Index*

- Victoria, Queen, 92
Vrolik, Gerardus, 39
- Wakley, Thomas, 65
Walker, Kenneth, 33
Walker, Middleton, 55
Wallace, John, 160
Wells, Thomas Spencer, 1-2, 145, 152,
154, 158, 162-3
West, Charles, 137
Whitehouse, Beckwith, 203
Williams, W. R., 26-7
Willughby, Percivall, 47
Wilmont, John, 9
Wilson, Adrian, 46, 48
Wiltshire, Alfred, 19, 20, 25-6, 33
- women
diseases of, constitutional theories, 83-4;
treatment, 127-132
entrance into medicine, 72-3
middle-class, medical treatment of, 96
poor, medical treatment of, 82-5, 87-8
practitioners, 8-9
as surgeons, 48
social relations between, 88-9
- Young, Thomas, 51
- Zola, Emile, 146-7