

# The spread of economic ideas



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Edited by DAVID C. COLANDER and A. W. COATS





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This book is dedicated to ROBERT JONES, a good friend of Middlebury College



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#### **Preface**

The papers in this volume were originally presented at the Annual Middlebury College Conference on Economic Issues, which was funded by the Institute of Economic and Monetary Affairs. The institute has made it possible for Middlebury College to play a larger role in the economics profession than most other undergraduate schools. In doing so, it has exposed our students to a larger sense of economics than would otherwise be possible. We at Middlebury are extremely thankful to the institute for making that possible.

Running a conference is no easy task. Without the support of many individuals it would be an impossible undertaking. Two people stand out: Sheila Cassin, the Economics Department Secretary, and Helen Reiff, who acted as conference coordinator and saw that all went smoothly. They did the work and I took the credit: a simple arrangement, the inequities of which I am quite aware. Here, in the preface, which few read, I acknowledge my debt to them.

As you read the volume you will quickly see that this isn't a mere reprinting of conference papers. It's a book that fits together like a puzzle. The puzzle took a while to solve and had me piecing parts together – adding something here, subtracting something there – taking bits and pieces of the conference transcripts and getting the authors to turn them into full-blown papers. Doing so takes diplomacy (of which I have little), effort (of which I have lots), and a background spanning all of philosophy and the humanities. (My co-editor Bob Coats is strong where I am weak and I sincerely appreciate his efforts in helping me make the pieces of the puzzle fit together, even as he traveled the globe.) We, with help from a reviewer, my Middlebury College Senior Seminar on the Spread of Economic Ideas, and Helen Reiff, managed to "sort of" fit the pieces together. I thank them heartily.

Once the pieces "sort of" fit, the finishing crew came in. At Cambridge, that included our editor, Ina Isobe, whose diplomacy and

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charm rivals my co-editor's, and our production editor, Louise Calabro Gruendel, whom I thank profusely for a superb job of editing and for keeping the book on schedule. Together with my personal editor, Helen Reiff, who smoothed my rough edges and provided me with general insights and specifics as well as an index, they made this into a polished manuscript. The end result is a neat fit. I thank them all.

Middlebury College Middlebury, Vermont David C. Colander



### **Contributors**

WILLIAM J. BARBER teaches at Wesleyan University, where his fields of specialization are the history of economic thought, the economics of energy, international economics, economic development, and "economists as policy advisors." After graduating magna cum laude from Harvard he went on to Oxford University, where he obtained his Ph.D. He is the president of the History of Economics Society and is on the editorial boards of World Development and History of Political Economy. He has held many fellowships and other teaching posts. He is the author or coauthor of six books, some of which have had several printings in as many as six languages and/or have run to three volumes. He is the author of numerous articles, monographs, book reviews, and other contributions. Currently he is working on studies in American economic thought and policy in the years between World War I and World War II and studies of American economic thought in the 19th century.

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A. W. "BOB" COATS has been research professor of economics at Duke University since 1984, and is also emeritus professor of economic and social history at the University of Nottingham, where he

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was head of the department in that subject from 1964 until his early retirement in December 1982. He has held visiting appointments at fourteen different universities in the United States, Australia, Canada, and Israel. He obtained his B.Sc. and M.Sc. in economics from the University of London, and his Ph.D. from The Johns Hopkins University in 1953. Professor Coats has written extensively on various aspects of the history of economic thought and policy with special reference to the economics profession, the role of economists in government, and the methodology and sociology of economics. He has edited or coedited a dozen books, and has contributed many journal articles and reviews. In 1985–6 he was president of the History of Economics Society, and has been a fellow at the Netherlands Institute for Advanced Studies (1972–3) and the National Humanities Center, NC (1983–4).

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Daniel H. Newlon is director of the National Science Foundation's Economics Program, where he has developed innovative ways of making grants in order to cushion the impact of federal budget cuts on the economics research community. Prior to joining NSF in 1974, he taught economics at the State University of New York at Binghamton. In addition to getting his Ph.D. from the University of Virginia, he has studied at the London School of Economics and Political Science, the University of Koln, and the University of Mexico. He has published a book and articles on energy policy and on the volunteer



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