

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-44450-7 - Crime, Disorder and the Risorgimento: The Politics of Policing in Bologna

Steven C. Hughes

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- absolutism, 10, 19, 27, 45, 62
 Adelfi, 77, *see also* societies, secret
 adultery, 71–72
 Afflitti, Giovanni, *see* Il Lazzarino
 Aglebert, Augusto, 156
 agriculture, 6–8
 Agricultural Society, 155–156, 163
 Agucchi, Count Alessandro, 32, 80, 111
 Albani, Cardinal Giuseppe, 80, 84, 95, 98,
 101, 102, 106
 Aldini, Count Antonio, 18, 32
 Altieri, Cardinal Ludovico, 211
 Amat, Cardinal Luigi, 177, 178
 during “anarchy” of 1848, 184, 186–187,
 189, 196
 and English police, 197
 purge of Bologna’s police in 1847, 171, 196
 support of Civic Guards, 172, 174
 Amici, Monsignor, 227
ammonizione, 250
 amnesty
 under Pius IX, 158–159
 under Roman Republic, 192
 “anarchy” of 1848, 181–189
 Ansaldi, Dr. Pietro, 227
 anti-tobacco campaign, 225, 226
 Antonelli, Cardinal Giacomo, 226
 April Allocution of 1848, 176
 archbishop, 11, 71, 74, 78
Artiglieria urbana, *see* honor guard
 Arze, Pietro, 80, 83, 90, 102, 104
 and revolution of 1831, 109, 110, 113, 125
Associazione di malfattori, 250–252
 assunteria, 9, 11, 12
 August 8, 1848, battle of, 180–181
 consequences, 181–189
 Austria, 34–35, 49, 62
 army, 107, 119, 133
 battle of Aug. 8, 1848, 178, 180–181
 limitations as police after restoration,
 206–207
 departure in 1831, 121
 intervention in 1831, 119, 120, 121
 intervention in 1832, 133, 135
 martial law, 224–225, 228, 230
 occupation of Ferrara, 175
 occupation of Legations after 1848, 168, 204
 positive reception by Bologna, 133
 provisional government, 22–23, 29
 relationship with police, 216
 resistance against in 1849, 193–195
 war with, 175, 176
- balle*, 250–251
 Baluffi, Cardinal, 208
 Bandera, Ulisse, 228, 240–241
bargello, 13, 26, 35, 36, 97
 bars, control of, 73–74, 75
 Beales, Derek, 260
 Beccaria, Cesare, 89
 Bedini, Monsignor Gaetano, 204, 207, 220
 beggars, 16, 83–85
 Bellettini, Athos 2
 Belluzzi, General, 184
 Bentivoglio, General, 130, 132
 Bernetti, Cardinal Tomaso, 58, 97, 105
 during “Epoch of Anarchy,” 126, 131,
 132, 134, 135
 and Memorandum of May 21, 1831, 121
 reforms after 1831, 137, 138
 support of *Centurioni*, 140–141
 support for Civic Guard, 123–124
 and *Volontari Pontifici*, 141, 142
 Berti Pichat, Carlo, 156, 191–192, 193
 Bevilacqua, Marchese Ariosti, 111
 Bevilacqua, Francesco, 114
 Bianchetti, Count Cesare, 32, 80, 111
 as police chief in 1831, 113
 as pro legate during “anarchy” of 1848,
 178, 179, 180, 184, 185
 Biancoli, Count Oreste, 152, 192, 193, 194,
 197, 229, 232

INDEX

281

- biricchini*, 13, 134
bobbies, *see* London Metropolitan Police
 Bologna, territory, 93
 Boncompagni, Cardinal Ignazio, 10, 11
 Bottrigari, Gaetano, 152
 Bottrigari, Giuseppe, 158, 183, 191, 226
 Bovio, Marchese Pietro, 103
braccianti (day laborers), 8, 16, 84, 170
 brigandage, 22, 23, 93, 94, 150
 after restoration of 1849, 204–211, 217, 226
 Brisighella, 209
 Busi, Lieutenant Colonel, 38, 114

 Calboli Paolucci, Marchese Luigi de, 54
 Campagna, 94
capi popolo, 182, 236
Carabinieri, 34, 36, 44, 53, 259
 during “anarchy” of 1848, 186, 200
 dissolution in 1849, 206, 217, 218, 220
 numbers, 61, 92, 99–100, 109, 139–140, 154
 origins and functions, 38–40, 61
 Piedmontese, 240, 249
 popularity, 94
 purge in summer, 1831, 125
 reestablishment as Gendarmes in 1850,
 220–221
 reorganization after 1831, 139
 during revolution of 1831, 114
Carbonari, 57, 58, 77, 97, 106, 145, 263
 see also societies, secret
 Cardoza, Anthony, 267
 Casarini, Camillo, 235, 237, 246
 Castel Guelfo, 94, 209
 Castel San Pietro, 57
 Cavour, Count Camillo, 228–229, 230, 237,
 241
 censorship, 73, 145, 238
 centralization, 10, 13, 19, 26–28, 32, 33, 34,
 49, 65
Centurioni, 140–141
 Cesena, 105
 charity, *see* welfare
 Charles Albert, 175
 cholera, 228
 Citizen Patrols, 3, 102–106, 118, 200, 259
 lower class resistance to, 103, 166
 political and social significance, 166–167
 reestablishment in 1846, 160–163
 after revolution of 1859, 239, 246–247, 248,
 249
 successes, 169, 170
Civic Guard, *see* Guard, Civic
 Clarendon, Lord, 230
 Colonna, Prince, 58, 77, 80
Commissione governativa, *see* Governing
 Commission
 Committee of Public Security
 in 1831, 109–111

 during “anarchy” of 1848, 180, 181–185,
 202
 community, concept of 67–70
 communism, fear of, 170, 172, 183, 229, 257
 Conference on Papal States, 1831, 121
Congregazione militare, 36
 Congress of Paris, 228–230
 Congress of Vienna, 22, 29, 32
 Consalvi, Cardinal Ercole, 28, 29, 96, 98, 134
 creation of Carabinieri, 38–40
 creation of police, 40–43, 66
 dissolution of sbirri, 34–38
 ideas on restoration, 30–33
 legislation, 63, 88
 police priorities, 43–49, 60–65
 policy towards sects, 78, 80
 priorities in Bologna, 49–60
Consiglio di censura, 211
 conspiracy, criminal, 250–252
 constitution, 175, 190, 191, 202, 203
 “constitutionalists,” 190–191, 193
 Continental Blockade, 15
 contraband, *see* smuggling
 Corboli Busi, Monsignor Giovanni, 172
 counter-revolution,
 fear of, 117, 124–125
 courts, 88–89
corpi franchi, 176, 177
 Cortassa, General, 221
 Cotignola, 209
 crime, 3, 52
 causes after restoration of 1849, 205–209
 confusion with politics, 134, 152–153, 183,
 185, 188–189, 201–202, 205–206, 249,
 250
 fear of, 95, 101, 105, 149, 158–159, 257,
 279
 in 1847 and 1848, 169, 177, 178, 192
 after restoration of 1849, 226, 227, 228,
 231
 under United Italy, 244–245
 under French, 22
 organized, 245, 249–253
 prevention, 87–89, 153–155, 223
 patrol, 92–94, 102
 precetto, 89–92, 101
 and public opinion, 153–155, 156–158, 164,
 192, 208–210, 227, 229, 231–232,
 252–254
 during revolution of 1831, 118, 122
 during Roman Republic, 191–193
 statistics, 4, 95, 102, 104, 149, 154, 159,
 187–188, 204–205, 209, 245, 273–279
 Crud, Baron Victor, 110
 Curletti, Filippo, 241
 Curzi, Filippo, police chief of Bologna, 208,
 209, 227
 anti-crime efforts, 150, 153–155

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-44450-7 - Crime, Disorder and the Risorgimento: The Politics of Policing in Bologna

Steven C. Hughes

Index

[More information](#)

282

INDEX

- desire for Public Security Guards, 217, 219
 desire to reform police, 147–148, 161–162
 dismissal in 1847, 171
 and public opinion, 149
 reform of police after restoration of 1849, 212–217
 support for Citizen Patrols, 161
 view of Carabinieri, 139–150
 view of Veliti and Gendarmes, 220, 222
- Dal Pane, Luigi, 2
 Davis, John, 4, 263–264
 D’Azeglio, Massimo, 65, 153
 Dedham, Thomas, 12
 De Gregoris, General, 137
 Dekhardt, General, 23
 Della Genga, Cardinal, 211
 democrats, 151–153, 193, 225, 226
 in 1848, 184, 191,
 Domenichini, Anna, 70–71
 “dangerous classes,” 85–86, 265
 dragoons, papal, 138
- economy
 rural, 6–8
 urban, 8–9, 15–17, 85
 education, 157
 elites, 5, 18, 134–135, 158, 165
 alienation from revolution in Rome, 190
 aversion to radicals, 80
 view of restoration of 1849, 228
 volunteerism, 195–196
- England, 158, 197, 201
 see also London Metropolitan Police
 “Epoch of Anarchy,” 126
 policing during, 127–130
 politics during, 130–133
 Ercolani, Prince Astorre, 80, 81
 Ercolani, Princess Maria, 72
- facciini* (porters), 80, 84, 85, 89, 104, 105, 265, 266
 after election of Pius IX, 170
 during “anarchy” of 1848, 188
 control of, 215
 during “Epoch of Anarchy,” 128, 133, 134
 expulsion, 150
 and Moto di Savigno, 151
 during revolution of 1831, 114, 117
 Faenza, 105, 225
 Farini, Luigi Carlo, 186, 187, 188, 189, 229, 230, 241, 265
fedina politica, 69
Il Felsineo, 155–158, 160, 164, 166, 169, 170, 174, 203, 259, 265
- Ferrara, 114
 feudatories, 33, 36, 97
 finance guards, 101
 Fontana, Edoardo, 246
 food supply, 6–7, 82–83
 Forlimpopoli, 210
 Foschini, Tommaso, 113
 Fouché, Joseph, 61
 France
 bureaucratic and social impact, 14–22, 34
 non-intervention policy, 106, 119
 occupation of Ancona, 136
 police, 11, 20–21, 22
 pressure on Austria, 121, 136
- Galletti, Giuseppe, 195
gargiolori, 83–84, 182
 Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 189–190
 Gasparone, 94
 Gavazzi, Father Alessandro, 183, 184, 186
 Gendarmeria (Gendarmes)
 French, 21, 23, 26, 38
 papal, 220, 221–223, 239–240
 Ginnasi, Count Alessandro, 93
 Ginsborg, Paul, 262
Giovane Italia, 145
 Giovannini, Pietro, 222
 Giri, Antonio, 227
 Gizzi, Cardinal Pasquale,
 acceptance of Citizen Patrols, 163
 anti-crime measures, 160
 resistance to Civic Guard, 171
 Gladstone, William, 230
 Governing Commission (during restoration of 1849), 211, 217, 220
 Governor of Rome, 40
 Graselli, Antonio, 249, 250
 Grassellini, Monsignor Antonio, 216, 217
 Grassi, Count Camillo, 121
 during “Epoch of Anarchy,” 126, 131, 134
 reestablishment of Civic Guard, 122–125
 Gregory XVI, 135, 136
 Greenfield, Kent Roberts, 261
 Greppi, Giacomo, 48–49, 52–53, 63, 77, 80
 Grimaldi, Nicola, Governor of Rome, 144
 Guard, Civic, 3, 259
 during “anarchy” of 1848, 180, 182, 183, 184, 186
 creation during revolution of 1831, 115
 during “Epoch of Anarchy,” 126–135
 failure in 1848, 198–200
 peacekeeping in 1847–1848, 174, 176–177
 reinstitution in 1831, 120–126
 restitution in 1847, 169–174, 184
 role in war against Austria, 176–177, 179
 Guard, Departmental, 24

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-44450-7 - Crime, Disorder and the Risorgimento: The Politics of Policing in Bologna

Steven C. Hughes

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

283

- Guard, Municipal, 197, 198, 200
after unity, 247–248
- Guard, National, 21, 23, 118,
limitations in 1831, 118–119, 120
need of weapons, 119
after unity, 247–248
- Guard, Territorial, 114
- Guardia Provinciale*, 106, 118
- Guardia Provvisoria* in 1859, 235–236
- Guardia di Pubblica Sicurezza*, see Guards,
Public Security
- guards, rural, 37, 38
- Guards, Public Security
under papal regime, 198, 217–220
under united Italy, 241, 249
- Guelfi, 57, 77, *see also* societies, secret
- Guidicini, Giuseppe, 23
- guilds, 16, 266
- hemp, 6, 9, 16, 85
- honor guard, 92, 103
- Hrabowsky, Freiherr von, 123, 143
- Invernizzi, Cardinal Filippo, 76
- Inviti, Giovanni, 235
- “Italian Question,” 230
- Jacobins (ism), 80, 103, 106
- Kingdom of Italy, Napoleonic, 80
administration, 18–20, 32
brigandage, control of, 22
insurrection of 1809, 21
police, 20–21, 34
Madonna del Monte, battle, 133
- La Farina, Giuseppe, 232, 235
- land tenure, 7–8, 16–17
- Lante, Cardinal Alessandro, 37, 38, 43, 51–52,
54, 56, 61, 64, 84
- Latinism, 77, *see also* societies, secret
- Il Lazzarino (Giovanni Afflitti), 226
- Lebzeltern, Count Ludwig, 29
- Lecchi, Luigi, 64
- legate, cardinal, 10, 14
- Legations, 29, 32
- Leo XII, 64, 71, 78, 81, 102
cuts in bureaucracy, 89, 96–99
cuts in public force, 99–102
and morality, 74
- Liberals, 81
in revolution of 1831, 111–112
- lighting, street, 21, 91
- Lojano, 57, 58
- Lombroso, Cesare, 265
- London Metropolitan Police, 2, 196–198,
200–201, 218, 241, 247, 248, 259
- Lorenzini, Giovanni, 57, 64
- Lo Romer, David, 262
- Louis Philippe, 106, 121
- Lyttleton, Adrian, 262
- Magenta, Pietro, 249–253, 266
- Mack Smith, Denis, 260
- Marchi, Giovanni, 236
- Marco y Catalan, Giovanni, 98
- Marescalchi, Ferdinando, 18
- Maritima, 94
- Masocco, 94
- massari, 12
- Massarone, 94
- Massoni, *see also* societies, secret
- Mattioli, Giovanni, 58
- Mazzini, Giuseppe (Mazzinians), 145, 151,
153, 225, 236, 251, 261, 266
- Meloni, Domenico, 198, 265
- Memorandum of May 21, 1831, 121
- Menotti, Ciro, 111
- Metternich, Prince Clemens von, 32, 34–35,
43, 62, 75
desire for reform in Papal States, 136–137
failure of reform, 164
opposition to *Centurioni*, 141
during revolution of 1831, 121, 124, 133
- mezzadria, *see* sharecropping
- Milesi, Monsignor, 236, 238
- military tribunal
Austrian, 204
during “Epoch of Anarchy,” 126, 129
- Minghetti, Marco, 225, 245, 265
admiration of English police, 197, 247
alienation from Roman revolution,
190–191, 193
- campaign for Citizen Patrols, 160, 162, 165
- campaign for Civic Guard, 169–170
- interview with Pius IX, 231
- and Moderates, 156
- and Piedmont, 229, 230, 232–233
- plan for municipal police in 1860, 247
- Modena, 106
- “Moderates,” 155–158
alienation from Roman revolution,
190–191
- Montalti, Luigi, 87
- Monte di Pietà, 117
- Monti, Rafillio, 64
- morality, 52
- Mosca, Francesco, 27
- Moto di Savigno*, 151–153, 179, 266
- Motu Proprio* of July 1816, 32–34, 36, 37, 43,
49
- Murat, Gioacchino, 22
- Muratori, Giovanni, 152
- Muratori, Pasquale, 152
- Naples, Kingdom of, 263

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-44450-7 - Crime, Disorder and the Risorgimento: The Politics of Policing in Bologna

Steven C. Hughes

Index

[More information](#)

284

INDEX

- Napoleon, 14, 18, 19, 26, 31, 70, 84, 255–257
 Napoleon III, 226, 230
 National Society (SNI), 232, 233, 235, 237, 238
 nobility, 5, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14–16, 19, 27, 36, 42, 61
 Nunez, Marquis Francesco, 58, 68
 Oppizzoni, Cardinal Carlo, 32, 34, 64, 102
 Orioli, Francesco, 110, 195
 Orsini, Felice, 226
 ozio, 86, 157, 265
 Pacca, Cardinal Tiberio, 29, 57, 98
 Pallone, Stefano, *see Il Passatore*
 Papal States
 army, 10, 92–93, 100–101, 103
 after restoration of 1849, 206
 during “Epoch of Anarchy,” 130, 133, 134
 reform after 1831, 137–138
 bureaucracy, 33, 146, 211
 courts, 12
 finances, 50–51, 95–97, 139
 government, 10, 33–34
 restoration after 1849, 204, 211
 penal code, 88
 restoration of 1849, 29–34, 211
 territory, 29
 Paracciani-Clavelli, Monsignor Nicolo, 106, 109, 110
 Pasolini, Giovanni, 226, 229, 232
Il Passatore, 210, 222, 226
 passports, 67–68
 patriotism, lower class, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180–183, 194, 201–202, 236, 266
 patrol, deterrent, 21, 92–94, 102
Pattuglie Cittadine, *see Citizen Patrols*
 Patuzzi, Commander, 132
 Pepoli, Marchese Camillo, 13
 Pepoli, Marchese Gioacchino, 237
 Piana, Vincenzo, 125
 Piedmont, 204, 230, 232–237, 241, 343
 innovations in policing, 245–249, 252–253
 Pinna, Felice, 249–253
 Pius VII, 28, 64, 78, 98
 Pius VIII, 105
 Pius IX, 2, 158
 acceptance of Civic Guard in 1847, 171, 172
 after the Roman Republic, 203, 211
 approval of Citizen Patrols, 163
 exile, 207
 popularity, 165, 166–167
 and reform, 159, 195
 rejection of 1848 war, 176
 resistance to Austrian intervention, 1848, 180
 view of brigands, 226–227
 visit to Legations in 1857, 230–231, 232
 police, 1, 22
 abuses, 63–65
 after restoration of 1849, 211–214
 after revolution of 1859, 240–241
 code, 45–49, 144, 195, 214–216, 241–243
 corruption, 58, 96
 discretion, 128–129, 215
 finances, 86–87, 97
 guards, 24, 25, 146, 197
 conspiracy to murder in 1848, 179, 185–186
 increased functions after 1850, 214–217
 numbers, 49–60, 97, 144, 145, 146, 212–216
 pay, 95–96
 personnel
 after restoration of 1849, 213–214
 during revolution of 1831, 113–114
 during revolution of 1848–1849, 196
 after revolution of 1859, 240–241
 in summer of 1831, 125
 private, 13, 20
 and public opinion, 223–228
 murder of in 1848, 185–186
 reform in 1848 and 1849, 186, 195–198, 200–201
 regulations, 20, 45–49, 53, 63, 129, 243
 replaced by term Public Security, 195, 241
 structure, 268–272
 uniforms, 62, 213
 policing
 administrative, 69–70
 moral, 52, 70–75
 political, 46, 51, 57, 59, 66, 75–81, 145–146, 225, 236
 preventive, 129
 religious, 74
 of workers, 215–216
 Poni, Carlo, 2
 poorhouse, 84
 population, 7, 9, 16, 17, 83
 Poretta, 57, 58
 poverty, 17, 52, 83–87
 preccetto (precettati), 89–92, 101, 265
 abolition after Aug. 8, 1848, 182–183
 during “anarchy” of 1848, 185–186, 188, 202
 during “Epoch of Anarchy,” 126, 127, 129, 133, 134
 during revolution of 1831, 115–117
 and *Moto di Savigno*, 151
 preccetto politico/morale, 79
 prefects, 14, 19, 20
 pregnancy, illicit, 72–73
presidenti regionari, 259
 during 1848, 179, 196–197
 failure, 198–199

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-44450-7 - Crime, Disorder and the Risorgimento: The Politics of Policing in Bologna

Steven C. Hughes

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

285

- in Bologna, 161–163
- in Rome, 41–42, 62
- prison, 85, 157
- privilege, 10, 11, 12, 13, 36
- property, 14, 15, 16
- prostitution, 75, 215
- public works, 85, 105, 160
- Radetsky, General, 175
- railroads, 157
- Rainaldo, Giovanni, 12
- Rangone, Count Giuseppe, 105, 108, 128, 135, 152
- Ranuzzi, Count Annibale, 241
- Rapporto Politico*, 45–46
- Ravenna, 225
- reformatory, 86, 117
- Regno d'Italia*, *see* Kingdom of Italy
- Republic, Roman, 4, 189–195, 202
- republicans, 178
- Resta, Colonel Filippo, 101, 103
- restoration, 2
- retainers, 13, 20, 26, 27
- revolution,
 - 1817 in Macerata, 57
 - 1820–1821, 58, 62
 - 1831, 3, 66, 97, 107
 - Carabinieri during, 114
 - causes, 106, 108–110
 - disarmament after, 122
 - limitations, 111, 112
 - police personnel during, 113
 - popular participation, 116–117
 - 1848–1849, 175, 190–298
 - 1859, 235–239
- Riccardi, Commander, 127, 133
- rice, 7
- Rimini, 224
- riot, bread, 82, 105
- Risorgimento, historiography, 4, 107, 168, 181, 211, 228, 260–264
- Rivarola, Cardinal Agostino, 29, 76, 77, 79, 80
- Roberti, Filippo, 125, 127–129, 171, 184, 185
- Romagna, 76, 77, 79, 80, 94, 131
- Rome
 - conflict with Bologna, 189, 190, 191, 194
 - Police, 41–43, 195, 196–198
 - revolution, 190
- Rossi, Pellegrino, 189, 190, 191, 194, 195, 197
- Rossini, Gioacchino, 161
- Rufini, Monsignor Ildebrando, 214
- Ruscioni, Laura, 70
- Salis, General, 138
- Salvi, Dr. Gaetano, 55
- Sanfedisti*, *see* secret societies
- San Giovanni, 57
- Santagata, Domenico, 232
- Sardinia, Kingdom of, *see* Piedmont
- Sarti, Pio, 113, 119
- Savelli, Monsignor Domenico, 212, 220
- Savini, Carlo, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28
- sbirri*, 12–14, 258
 - dissolution, 35–38
 - under French, 21
 - tradition, 201, 220
 - during transition, 24, 25, 26–27
- Sebregondi, Giuseppe Maria, 137, 144
- sede vacante*, 106
- Sedlnitzky, 43
- Senate, Bolognese (*Senato*), 9–11, 12, 14, 27, 33
 - conflict with Consalvi, 54–56
 - rejection of Roman revolution, 191
- September murders of 1848, 185–186
- settari*, *see* societies, secret
- Severoli, Cardinal Gabriele, 35, 36
- sharecropping, 7–8, 17, 156–157, 166
- silk, 6, 7, 9, 15, 16, 85
- Simonetti, Ridolfo, 246
- smuggling (smugglers), 150–151, 188, 206, 229
 - “social problem,” the, 158, 164, 202
- social structure, 15, 17
- societies, secret, 76–79, 80
- Spina, Cardinal Giuseppe, 56–57, 61, 63, 80, 91, 103
- Spinola, Cardinal Ugo, 146, 147, 153
- Strasoldo, Count, 23, 24, 25
- Strochi, Giacomo, 224
- Swiss Guards, 138–139, 183, 186, 192–193, 200
- Tabboni, Gaetano, 70
- Tanari, Marchese Luigi,
 - and National Society, 233–235
 - proponent of Civic Guard in 1847, 169
 - and the revolution of 1859, 235–238
- Tanari, Marchese Sebastiano, 152
- Tartarini, Luigi, 113
- taverns, control of, 73–74
- Thompson, E. P., 266
- torture, 33, 80, 88, 224
- Tubertini, Antonio, 87
- unemployment, 9, 15, 84–87, 101–102, 105
- United Provinces, 113, 118
- vagabonds, 84–85
- Vanini, Raffaele, 179
- Vannicelli Casoni, Cardinal Luigi, 153–155, 159, 211, 273
 - and Citizen Patrols, 161–163
- Veliti, 217, 218, 220, 221, 239
- Vergato, 58

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-44450-7 - Crime, Disorder and the Risorgimento: The Politics of Policing in Bologna

Steven C. Hughes

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

286

- Vetolani, Natale, 87
Vicini, Giovanni, 111, 120
Victor Emmanuel II, 233, 238
Vienna, 36
voce pubblica, 69
Volontari Pontifici
 dissolution by Cardinal Amat, 174
 foundation, 140–141
 problems, 142–144
volunteers in 1848, 176–177

watchmen, 12
welfare, 11, 19–20, 68, 81–87
workhouse, 85, 102

Zambeccari, Count Livio, 152, 176–177, 179,
 184, 201
Zambelli, Michele, 222
Zambianchi, Callimaco, *capo popolo*, 182, 184
Zangheri, Renato, 2, 15
Zanolini, Antonio, 111, 190, 193
Zappoli, Agamemnone, *capo popolo*, 182, 184
Zelanti, 30, 31, 32, 64, 67, 78, 80, 81, 203
Zina, Rosa, 87
Zuboli, Luigi, 80–81, 103
Zuccari, Colonel, 184
Zucchi, General, 189, 190