

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-44322-7 - The General Will: Rousseau, Marx, Communism

Andrew Levine

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

Contents

<i>Preface</i>		<i>page</i> ix
	<i>Introduction</i>	1
The end of the state		3
Exculpations		7
An overview		15
	CHAPTER 1	
	<i>The general will in theory</i>	18
Are all wills private?		20
Nonwelfarist interests		22
Individuals		25
A free-rider problem?		30
Internal relations		33
The reality of the general will		34
	CHAPTER 2	
	<i>The "origin" of the private will</i>	36
The original state of nature		38
Before the private will		41
From self-love to <i>amour propre</i>		44
De facto states		50
Freedom		54
Ephemeral Hobbesianism		57
	CHAPTER 3	
	<i>Solidarity</i>	60
A point of departure		60
What is solidarity?		63
The practice of solidarity		66
Beyond solidarity		68
Solidarity forever?		73

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-44322-7 - The General Will: Rousseau, Marx, Communism

Andrew Levine

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*Contents*

CHAPTER 4	
<i>Democracy in the Age of States</i>	
Democracy	75
Modeling democracy	76
Democracy in a world of states	80
Limits to decentralization	85
Representation	88
Representation versus delegation	90
Elections	94
Democratization	98
CHAPTER 5	
<i>The last state</i>	
Democracy and dictatorship	101
Relative autonomy	102
Beyond liberal democracy?	106
The ideological state apparatus	112
Cultural revolution	115
CHAPTER 6	
<i>The liberal state and/versus the last state</i>	
Romanticism/Careerism	123
Enhancing autonomy	128
Self-realization and the good	133
Higher and lower pleasures	136
Experimentalism	138
The liberal state and the last state	141
CHAPTER 7	
<i>Rousseauian Marxism and/versus liberalism</i>	
What do liberals want?	147
Autonomy	152
Harmony	159
Community	162
CHAPTER 8	
<i>Communism</i>	
Beyond scarcity?	165
Beyond self-interest?	168
Liberalism and the general will	173
Virtue	175
From virtue to justice	179
Equality and "bourgeois right"	182
Basic liberties	185
	188

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-44322-7 - The General Will: Rousseau, Marx, Communism

Andrew Levine

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*Contents*

Justice internalized	190
Responsibility	191
Justice and the general will	193
The exercise of the general will	196
Aggregating autonomy	198
CHAPTER 9	
<i>After Communism, communism?</i>	203
Small-c communism	206
Socialism	209
Marxism today	210
Historical materialism	214
Must we bring social democracy back in?	217
<i>Index of names</i>	221