

Index

- Abilities *see* capacities, capabilities;
 vulnerability
- Abode *see* boundaries; migrants; rights of
 abode
- Abstraction 3 5 53 60–2 66–80 107 120 125–6
 143–5 147 150–3 155 158 161–2 167 198; *see*
also act-types; idealization
- Act-types, act-descriptions 18 21 46 51–2 55–7
 59 67–70 78 136–7; *see also* agencies; agents;
 preferences; principles
- Action, accounts of 65; and causes 44–8;
 collective 188; empiricism in theory of 2 5
 16 19 31–3 38–49 66 71–3; explanation of 33
 45–7; guidance of 33 51 54 58 78–9
- Action-based reasoning 13 18–28 124–7; *see also*
 agencies; agents; obligations; principles;
 rights
- Agencies 117 130 135 138–9 142; *see also*
 institutions; non-state actors; states
- Agency 5 29–49 90 115 117–18 122 125 134 151
 155–6 159–61 191–7; *see also* agencies; agents;
 autonomy
- Agents 5 7 29 40–1 51 117 125 130 135 139 142
 152 156 159 191–8; idealized 70–5 152–4
 156–7 161–7
- Algorithms 53 59 61–2 79 123 159–60; *see also*
 act-types; principles
- Anarchism 87 139
- Aristotle, 13n
- Assimilation 173 175 177–8; *see also* identity
- Attachments *see* impartiality; relationships
- Aung San Suu Chi 91
- Autonomy 5 29–49 74 138; history of 40–1;
 Kant's account of 31–2 40–1 44 68 74–5;
 political 42–3; radical account of 38–9; *see*
also agency; agents; dependence;
 impartiality; will
- Beitz, Charles 133
- Bioethics 190–1
- Blame 3 48 161–2; *see also* remainders
- Borderless world *see* world state
- Boundaries 1–6 143–67 170–85 193 198;
 abolition of 189 and *see* world state; cultural
 121 169–72 193; idealized 156ff. and *see*
 boundaries, porous; international *see* of
 states; philosophical 1–6 169 174 and *passim*
 in Part I; political 1–6, *passim* in Part II and
see of states; porous 3 6 120–1 186–202 *esp.*
 189 200–2; of states 1–4 6 115 118–21 129
 143–67 168–73 176 179–81 188–202; *see also*
 boundary crossing; cosmopolitanism; scope
 of justice; states; territory; universalism in
 ethics
- Boundaries of moral concern *see*
 communitarianism; nations; scope of
 justice; scope of principles; universalism in
 ethics
- Boundary crossing 115 119 121 129 147 149 155
 171–2 180–1 188 197; *see also* boundaries,
 porous; duties, beyond borders
- Bounded society 72–3 120 133 170; *see also*
 Rawls, John
- Buridan dilemmas 58; *see also* conflict, moral
- Burke, Edmund 119 149
- Business *see* economic life
- Capacities, capabilities 7 91–5 110 117 137–9
 155 160 162–7 192; *see* vulnerability
- Capitalism *see* economic life; markets
- Care 30 50 106–9 147–8 153–4; *see also*
 relationships
- Categorical Imperative 44 77; *see also* Kant,
 Immanuel; universalizability
- Character 153; reform of 60–4; *see also* virtues;
 identities
- Charities 122–3 182; *see also* non-state actors
- Charity 128
- Children *see* families
- Choice 38–9 88–94 151; *see also* rational
 choice
- Christ 57–8

- Citizens, citizenship 62 65 72–3 88 101 121 150 170 175 181
- Coercion 5–6 28 31 78–9 81–95 138–9 141 159–60 162–7; *see also* offers; power; rape; violence
- Colonialism 117 130–1 160; *see also* imperialism; Third World
- Commerce *see* economic life
- Commitments, commitment-based reasoning 7 18–23 25–7 38 50 59–60 74 108; *see also* norms and norm-based reasoning; relationships
- Communitarianism 3–4 19 55 57 120–1 149–50 155 159 168–9 172 187–97 201; *see also* identities; scope of justice
- Communities 19–20 22 50 57 108 118–21 143 149–50 160 172–7 189; *see also* identities; nations
- Compatriots 121n. 132 172–5 189 191 194 198–9; *see also* communities; nations; strangers
- Compensation *see* justice, compensatory
- Competition 36 101 129 131 141 146; *see also* economic life; markets
- Compliance 83–7 89–96; *see also* coercion; enforcement; offers
- Conflict, contingent 59–63; intrinsic 59; moral 21 58–64 155; *see also* differences
- Consent 132 163–5; spurious 141 163–7; *see also* coercion
- Consequences, unintended 164–5
- Consequentialism 16–18 122–4
- Conservatism in ethics 21–3; *see also* criticism, internal; traditions
- Constitutions 171 184–5
- Constraints *see* obligations; principles; rules
- Construction of identities 177; *see also* identities
- Construction of justice 73 78 80 136–7 153 185 198
- Construction of reason 26 75–6; *see also* reason, vindication of
- Contract 95 141 164; sexual 153
- Cosmopolitanism 187–202; institutional 168–9 180 201–2; moral 168–9 187–8 194 201–2; *see also* justice, universal; scope of justice; universalism in ethics
- Courage 38 91 94
- Crime 81–96 106
- Criticism, external 20
- Criticism, internal 21–3 160 169
- Culture 139; *see also* boundaries, cultural; communities; traditions
- Deception 28 78–9 138–9 158–60 162–7
- Deference 31 36–7 162; *see also* dependence
- Deliberation *see* judgement, practical
- Democracy 60 62 65 72–3 96 121 146 150 165 184 199; deliberative 3
- Deontology 51–2; *see also* obligations; rights
- Dependants 103 106 109 166–7; *see also* dependence; families; vulnerability
- Dependence, dependency 30–2 36 49 109–10 117 123 132 143–4 161–7
- Destruction 28 178
- Detachment *see* impartiality; relationships
- Developed world 108 117 130 147–8 164 201
- Development 115–42; *see also* institutions, reform of; rights, to development
- Difference principle 133
- Differences, ethical importance of 3–4 54 62 67 69 106 111 143–9 153 155–6; *see also* uniformity, in ethics
- Dignity 29 30 34 101
- Dissent *see* consent
- Distance, moral significance of 6 186–202; action across 108 187–8 191–7 199; *see also* boundary crossing; globalization; strangers
- Diversity *see* difference
- Domination *see* oppression
- Duties 48 78; beyond borders 119 150 180–1; civic 88; of Man 100; *see also* obligations; rights
- Economic life 18 60 62 81 83 88 95 108 115–42 163–5 192–3; *see also* competition; institutions, economic; rights, economic; work
- Economic rights *see* rights, economic
- Employment *see* work
- Ends, objective 14 15 23; subjective 15 23 *see also* action, empiricism in theory of; preferences; of reason *see* reason, teleological
- Enforcement 90 96 104–5 135–6 139 170 179 184 198–9; *see also* coercion
- Enlightenment 149 171
- Entitlements 69 123–5 166–7; economic 124 165; *see also* rights
- Equality 68 78–9 122 124 133 145 148
- Ethics, applied 30 70
- Ethnocentrism in ethics 21–2; *see also* communitarianism; criticism, internal; exclusion; relativism
- Exclusion 4 6 22 25 84 95 116 145 157 160 169 173 175–6 178 196 198 200–1
- Existentialism 38–9 41 43
- Families 54 60 62 85 88 98 103 106 108–9 118 144–5 152–3 160–1 164–6; *see also* dependence; gender; women
- Feminism 106–7 145–8; liberal 146 148; radical 107 153; socialist 146

- Feudalism 139
 Food and hunger 4 116 118–19 123 164; *see also*
 poverty; rights, to food
 Foreigners *see* strangers
 Free will 34 37–8 40 42
 Freedoms 5 34 42–9 65 74–5 124 139–41;
 external 139; of movement 129; negative
 42–9; positive 42 45–9; *see also* free will;
 liberty; rights, liberty
 Future generations 123–4; *see also* justice,
 intergenerational

 Gender 147 152–3; gender neutrality 146–7
 152; *see also* differences; justice and gender;
 women
 Gewirth, Alan 134
 Gilligan, Carol 147
 Globalization 3 6 109 115–42 182
 Good 13 26 148; common 175 176; conceptions
 of 151–2 176; Samaritan 186–7; in
 teleological ethics 12–19 23
 Goods, positional 36 146
 Government 171–2 179; and territory 171; *see*
 also enforcement; institutions; states; world
 state

 Happiness *see* welfare
 Heroes *see* courage
 Hobbes, Thomas 89n. 171 179 183
 Honour 91 93 144 157; *see also* integrity
 Horizons *see* boundaries; communitarianism
 Hospitality 116 186
 Hume, David 14 15
 Hunger *see* food and hunger

 Idealization 5 68 70–80 120 150–2 155 160
 162–5; *see also* abstraction; agents, idealized;
 boundaries, idealized accounts of; justice,
 idealized; persons, metaphysics of; reason,
 idealized
 Identities and identity-based reasoning 6
 19–22 25 33 36–62 91–4 152 170–85;
 construction of 176–7; minority 173 175;
 multiple 173–7; national 143–5 174–8 180;
 and territory 172–8; *see also* boundaries,
 cultural; communitarianism; nations;
 traditions
 Impartiality 48 58 144 152; *see also* relationships
 Imperialism 160 177; *see also* colonialism
 Independence 29–32 34 36–7 40 44–9 76 95
 144 151 155 159 162–7; *see also* autonomy;
 dependence; self-sufficiency
 Indeterminacy *see* abstraction; act-types;
 principles
 Individuals *see* agents; persons

 Injury 78–9 90–3 129–34 138; *see also* violence
 Institutions 6 125 134 136–7 139–42 147 159
 163–7 171 181–5 199; economic 116–42 161
 164–7 182 189 193 196–200;
 intergovernmental 182–4; international 171
 180–3 198; interstatal 184; networking
 182–5; reform of 60–4 136 140–2 153 155 165
 185 198; *see also* charities; non-state actors;
 rights, institutional; states; United Nations;
 world state
 Integrity 30 34 91–6; *see also* honour
 Interaction 155–9 162
 International relations 40 65 119 154 162 184
 199; idealism in 65 154; realism in 65 119 154
 171 184; *see also* justice, international
 Intervention 179–81 201
 Intrastatal justice *see* justice, in states
 Intuitions, intuitionism 56–7 81–2

 Judgement 5 50–64 67 69–70 144–5 150–1 153
 159 161–3 167; cognitive 55; determinant
 55–6; legal 57 70; perceptual 5 56; practical
 55–7 60–4 70; reflective 55–6; subsumptive
 55–6; tradition-based 56–7
 Justice *passim*; beyond borders 180–1 188–9;
 civic 4 146; compensatory 127–32;
 cosmopolitan 2 65 119–21 134 139 155 157
 168–71 184–5 187; distributive *see* justice,
 economic; domestic *see* justice, in states;
 economic 6 68–9 88–9 95–6 106 115–42
 157–8; and gender 6 97–111 143–67; global 6
 115 180–2 187–9; idealized accounts of 163–5;
 intergenerational 152; international 65 115
 133 143–5 149–50 154–5 179 184; Kantian
 accounts 1–2 5 19 32–3 65–80 137ff.; relativist
 views of 163, *see also* relativism; social 147; in
 states 79 115 133 179–81 188–9; of states 183
 185; of transactions 141–2; transnational 6
 115–42 155 158; universal 3 67 125 178 180–1
 198; and virtue 50 107; *see also*
 cosmopolitanism; obligations; principles;
 rights; scope of justice

 Kant, Immanuel 2 5 38 40–8 58 65–80 136–40
 197; on action 40–9; on autonomy *see*
 autonomy, Kant's account of; on justice 2
 136–7; on political philosophy 2 65–80; on
 self-knowledge 47
 Kantian ethics 32–3 55 65–80; *see also* justice,
 Kantian accounts; Rawls, John; theories of
 justice
 Killing 61 135; *see also* violence

Laissez-faire *see* libertarians
 Lawlikeness *see* universalizability

- Leibniz, G. W. 75
 Liberalism 121 149; abstract 120–1 145 148–53 158; ‘political’ 72 121; *see also* liberals; Rawls; theories of justice
 Liberals 68 81 87–8 120 146 149 150; social justice 68 104 127 135–6 155 189; *see also* libertarians; Rawls, John; theories of justice
 Liberation 107
 Libertarians 68 101 102 117 127–9 131 134–6 140; *see also* liberals
 Liberty 62 78–9 128 130 133 184; mere 98n. 101–2 133; priority of 127 135
 Locke, John 66

 MacIntyre, Alasdair 121 169
 Mafia 6 83 89–90; *see also* coercion
 Malthusianism 122–3
 Marcus, Ruth Barcan 58
 Markets 129 132 141 146 164–5; *see also* economic life; institutions, economic
 Martyrs *see* courage
 Metaphysics 13 23 43–5 71 74–5 197; *see also* idealization; persons, metaphysics of
 Migrants 129 180 189; *see also* boundaries, porous; persons, stateless; rights, of abode
 Mill, John Stuart 33–4 58 145
 Minorities 62 173 175; *see also* communities; nations
 Moral failure *see* remainders
 Moral standing 6–7 116–7 156–8 186–202; lower bound of 190–1; outer bound of 190–1; practical approach to 191–7 *see also* cosmopolitanism; scope of justice; universalism in ethics
 Mothers 54 143–67; *see also* reproduction; women
 Motivation 13 21 22 23 26–7 36 88–9 161
 Murdoch, Iris 38–9 43

 Nation-states 115 173; *see also* community; identities; states
 Nationalism 176–7 186 189; *see also* communities; identities; nationalism; patriotism, constitutional
 Nationality, national identity 143 145 174–8 180; *see also* identity, national
 Nations 115 172–3 181 189; nation-building 175–8
 Needs 118–19 124 125 134–8 140; basic 118 127 131–2 134 189
 Networking institutions *see* institutions, networking
 Non-compliance *see* compliance
 Non-governmental organizations (NGOs) *see* agencies; institutions; non-state actors
 Non-state actors 115 117–18 142 154–5 182; *see also* agencies; charities; institutions
 Norms and norm-based reasoning 4 7 18–23 25 26 27 137; *see also* communitarianism
 Noumenal self, world 44 68 74–5; *see also* Kant, Immanuel
 Nozick, Robert 170

 Obligation-bearers 100–5 127 135 155; *see also* agencies; agents; obligations, allocation of
 Obligations 4 52 58–64 65 69 78–9 97–111 122 124–35 155 187–9 198–200; allocation of 100 103 105 130 132 134–7 197–8; construction of 153; correspondence to rights 99–105 107–8 110 124–7 134–7; imperfect 78 107; of justice 136–9 198–200; perfect 78 107; plurality of *see* conflict, moral; priority of 99; special 102–4 197; *see also* action; rights
 Offers 6 83 87–96 164–5; *see also* coercion
 Okin, Susan Moller 153
 Oppression 107 130–1 145 148 162–5; *see also* victims; vulnerability
 Options 17–18 21 84 87–96 123 160; *see also* preferences; rational choice
 Order 60 62 95–6 116–17 145; economic 122 131 134 139 144; international 116–17 180
 Outsiders *see* exclusion

 Particularism in ethics 3 56 188
 Pateman, Carole 153
 Paternalism 33 165; *see also* autonomy; dependence; independence
 Patriarchy 109–10 160; obligations of 109–10; rhetoric of 110 165
 Patriotism, constitutional 177; *see also* nationalism
 Peoples *see* nations
 Persons 190–1 194; Kantian ideal of 72 74; metaphysics of 191–2 201; stateless 180 198; *see also* agents; autonomy; respect for persons
 Philosophical boundaries *see* boundaries, philosophical
 Plato, Platonism 13 15 26 75
 Pleasures, higher 34
 Pluralism, ethical 23 155
 Plurality of agents 41 44 47 76 156–62 167; of principles *see* conflict, moral; of states *see* states, plurality of
 Pogge, Thomas 134
 Political boundaries *see* boundaries, political
 Political theory, political philosophy 87 96 116 168–9 179; *see* Kant, Immanuel; liberalism; socialists; theories of justice; universalism in ethics

- Population 123–4
 Post-modernism 3
 Poverty 68 106 110 116–17 122–3 128–31 134–6
 140 143–4 149 155 161–3; institutional
 structure of 154–5 163–7 *see also* food and
 hunger; rights, economic; Third World;
 vulnerability
 Power 31–2 94–6 109–10 126 129–32 139–41
 144–5 148 155 165 183 198; coercive 182;
 division of 170–1 184; economic 165–7;
 productive 182; state 182 198
 Practices 19 49 137; *see also* institutions; norms;
 traditions
 Preferences 15–16 18–19 26 33–5 47 88–93
 123–4 128 193; adaptive 124; preference-
 based action 5 43 73; realist view of *see*
 action, empiricism in theory of; revealed
 16–17 21 36–8; structure of 16–17 34–8 71;
see also action; motivation; principles
 Preferential treatment 146
 Principles 3 5 18 27 47 49 50–64 67–70 78–80
 99–101 154–6 159–61; plurality of *see*
 conflict, moral; *see also* obligations; reason,
 action-based; rights; universalism in ethics
 Private sphere 108–10 143–4 148 153 158 165
 Privilege 144–6 152
 Production 143 144; *see also* economic life
 Prohibition *see* obligations
 Projects *see* commitments
 Public sphere 108–10 129 136–7 143 153 158 165
 Punishment 131
 Rape 91 101 103–6; *see also* coercion; violence
 Rational choice, theories and models 15–17
 71–2 15; *see also* options
 Rationalists 74–5
 Rationality *see* reason, instrumental
 Rawls, John 1–3 32 66 71–3 121 133–4 150
 152–3 169 179
 Reason 11–28 29–49 65–6 151 153 155 190–1;
 action-based 5 11–28 50–64 *and see* norms
 and norm-based reasoning;
 universalizability; action-guiding *see* reason,
 practical; authority of 11–13 16–17 21–5 27
 75–8; and boundaries 24 *and see* reason,
 scope of; critical *see* Universalizability;
 critique of 46; discursive 28; economic *see*
 reason, instrumental; ends of *see* reason,
 teleological; idealized 156; insiders' 21–2 25,
see also norms; instrumental 3 14–19 26 33 37
 72–7 162–3; Kantian conception of *see*
 universalizability; practical 3 5 11–28 74–7
 159; private 25; public 4 72; and public
 policy 18 49; scope of 24–8 152 169;
 teleological 12–19 23 33; theoretical 11 13 24
 41; vindication of 11–28
 Reasoners, plurality of *see* universalizability
 Recognition 36 172–5; *see also* identities
 Recommendations 51 61–2
 Redistribution 122–3 127–8 134; *see also* justice,
 economic
 Reflection 33 34
 Reflective endorsement 35 36
 Reform *see* institutions, reform of
 Relationships 4 20 30 58 74 76 107–8 132 147;
see also impartiality
 Relativism 119–20 143–5 151–3 155 159–60
 162–3 167–9; *see also* communitarianism;
 norms; universalism in ethics
 Religion 62; civil 177
 Reminders 3 21 60 62–4
 Reproduction 98 105–6 143 161 190–1; *see also*
 women
 Requirements *see* obligations; principles
 Respect for persons 90 123 128; Utilitarian
 difficulties with 123–4
 Responsibilities of collectivities 118
 Right-holders 98 100–5 126 198; *see also* agents;
 rights, claim
 Rights 4 30 32 52 65 69 97–111 124–7 134 156
 170 198–200; of abode 129 149 180; basic 96
 201; beyond borders 155 181; civil 62 106 146
 171 180–1 184; claim 98–111 126;
 compensatory *see* justice, compensatory;
 correspondence to obligations 99–105 107–8
 110 124–7 134–7; cultural 102 132 198;
 declarations of 102 132 198; to development
 125–7 143 200; economic 101–6 110 118 125
 127–32 134–5 198; enforcement of 104–5
 135–6; to food 125–7 134–6 200; to goods and
 services 100–6 110–11 125–7 132–7 155;
 human 1 65 98–9 102–3 118 132 137 150 168
 170 181 189 198; institutional 99 100 102 104
 110 126 134; legal *see* rights, positive; rights,
 institutional; liberty 100–2 106 110 125–7
 132–7 140 155 187 189; of Man 100 145 149;
 'manifesto' 99 100n. 125 132; medical 105–6;
 moral 102–3; of the person 180; positive 99
 100 102 146 188 199 *and see* rights,
 institutional; property 65 69 127 129 165 180;
 rhetoric of 97–103 105–10 125–7 132 199;
 social 102 132 198; special 102–3 125 127
 129–33 198; to welfare 100–6 127 134–5 146
 149 164; women's 6 96 97–111; to work 149
 180
 Rigorism in ethics *see* uniformity
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 40 66 175–7 197
 Rules 3 50–5 58–9 67 69; *see also* obligations;
 principles

- Sandel, Michael 45
 Scepticism 12 14 39
 Scope of justice 2–3 6 156–8 168–9 186–9
 190–8; *see also* boundaries;
 communitarianism; cosmopolitanism;
 theories of justice; universal justice;
 universalism in ethics
 Scope of principles 51–2 68 76 150 186–7 198;
see also cosmopolitanism; scope of justice;
 universalism in ethics
 Secession 168 177 201
 Self *see* agents; persons
 Self-determination 168; *see also* autonomy;
 independence
 Self-love 48
 Self-sufficiency 29 48–49 76 121 133; *see also*
 autonomy; independence; poverty
 Sen, Amartya 16n. 38n. 125 167
 Servility *see* agency; deference; dependence
 Shue, Henry 134–5
 Slavery 95–6 117
 Social Contract 66 152
Social Contract, The 175
 Social sciences 15 17 19 49
 Socialists 69 81 87–8 119 146 149 155 168
 Society 57 91 157 161; *see also* bounded society
 Socrates 91
 Solidarity 30
 Sovereignty 171 183–5; external 171 184;
 internal 171 184; *see also* power, division of;
 states; world state
 Standpoints, practical and theoretical 45–6 48
 74–5; *see also* Kant, Immanuel
 State of nature 197
 Stateless persons *see* persons
 States 104 115–17 120–1 128 133–4 145 149
 151–2 155 162 170–85 198; idealized 120 156;
 minimal 170; plurality of 171–3 175 179 200;
 sovereign 151–2 155–6 171–2 179 185;
 territorial 179–81; welfare 1 135; *see also*
 justice, in states; nation-states; territory;
 world state
 Strangers 6 58 108 116 121 157 186–202; *see also*
 compatriots; distance
 Subjects 191–7; *see also* agents; dependence
 Supererogation 128

 Territory 6 116 134 170–4 178–83 190–1; *see also*
 boundaries; communities; institutions,
 networking; states
 Terrorism 82 84–91; politics and 86–7
 Theories of justice 57 101 143 168; liberal 32 65
 68–73 119–20 147 152 168; *see also* justice;
 Kant, Immanuel; Kantian ethics; liberalism
 Third World 1 108–9 122 128–32 140 147–8
 164; *see also* dependence; development; food
 and hunger; poverty; vulnerability
 Threats *see* coercion
 Torture 82–3 104–5 136
 Trade 157 189
 Trade, free trade 128–9 132 140 193; *see also*
 development; libertarians
 Traditions 19 22 25 30 57 116 143–5 155 160–1
 172–3
 Transnational justice *see* justice, transnational
 Trust *see* deception
 Tyranny 170–1

 Unamuno, Miguel 92
 Underdeveloped world *see* Third World
 Uniformity, in ethics 27 28 53–4 67–9 79 137
 148 158
 United Nations 132 181 198
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights 132
 180–1 198
 Universal form 68 76 79 188–9; *see also*
 principles
 Universal justice *see* justice, universal
 Universalism in ethics 3–4 68 100–2 158–9
 168–70 178 188
 Universalizability 24–8 42 44 76–9 136–7
 157–8
 Utilitarianism 17 32–4 54 71 73 118 122–4 145

 Victims 28 78 81–96 161 167 193–4
 Violence 81–7 90–1 94 131 139 159–60 162; *see*
also coercion
 Virtue ethics 3 57 107 159
 Virtues 50 54 107–10 128 148 197
 Voice of justice *see* rights, rhetoric of
 Vulnerability 6–7 28 67 78 80 92–6 110–25 136
 138 140–1 144 155 160 162–7 194 198

 Walzer, Michael 149 169
 Welfare 122 128 132–5 144 147 155 188; *see also*
 poverty; rights, economic; rights, to goods
 and services; rights, welfare
 Will 33 74 82–4 86 88–91; *see also* agency;
 autonomy
 Williams, Bernard 3–4 20 58
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig 55
 Wittgensteinian ethics 3 19–20 55
 Wollstonecraft, Mary 97 145
 Women 65 96 97–111 143–67; *see also*
 dependence; families; justice, and gender;
 poverty; rights, women's
 Work 128–9 144 149; *see also* economic life;
 rights, to work
 World state 171 189 200–1; *see also* boundaries;
 states