

Index of sources

ROMAN LAW

LAY AUTHORS

Cicero, M. Tullius *Pro Milone* 11.30, 149
Pro Lege Manilia, 132
Ad Fam. VIII.8, 102

Festus *De Lingua Latina* 178
 (FIRA I.13), 44

Frontinus *De Aquis* 100–1, 104, 106, 108,
 125, 127, 102

Aulus Gellius *Noctes Atticae* 11.18.13, 57,
 62
 11.18.20, 56
 11.18.21, 56, 59
 11.18.23, 56

JURISTIC SOURCES

Gaius, *Institutes*

2.20, 183
 3.195, 57
 3.202, 59, 60
 3.211, 38
 3.212, 20
 3.214, 20, 25
 3.219, 34, 39, 40, 41, 43

Collatio Legum Mosaicarum et Romanarum
 12.7, 34, 40

Pauli Sententiae

2.31.35 (FIRA 2.356), 60, 67

Justinian, *Institutes*

Const. Imperatoriam Maiestatem, 206
 1.2 *pr.*, 146
 1.3.1, 136
 1.3.2, 135
 1.8, 156
 1.13 *pr.*, 156
 2.1.17, 124
 2.1.27, 66
 2.1.28, 66
 2.1.41, 183
 2.1.44, 194

2.20.23, 105
 3.27.3, 161, 172
 4.1.1, 57
 4.3, 35
 4.3.9, 20, 25
 4.3.10, 20
 4.3.16, 34, 39
 4.6.19, 25
 4.6.20, 161, 176
 4.17.4.5, 161, 167, 176

Digesta

Const. Tanta 20a, 115
 1.1.1.3, 146
 1.1.3, 149
 1.2.2, 105
 1.2.2.47, 19
 1.5.4 *pr.*, 136
 2.5.4.1, 135
 1.16.7–8, 131
 1.18.10–11, 131
 2.15.6, 108–9
 2.41.5, 105
 3.3.40.2, 86
 4.3.7.7, 59
 4.3.18.3, 61
 4.4.27.4, 105
 4.8.4, 132
 5.1.37, 112
 6.1.5 *pr.*, 66
 7.1.37, 89
 7.6.5 *pr.*, 87
 8.6.6, 87
 9.1.1.7, 41
 9.2.5.1, 38
 9.2.6.1, 149
 9.2.7.2, 40
 9.2.7.3, 41, 50
 9.2.7.6, 40
 9.2.7.7, 40, 41
 9.2.9 *pr.*, 40, 44
 9.2.9.1, 40, 44
 9.2.9.3, 39, 40, 41
 9.2.9.4, 40

Index of sources

225

- 9.2.9.7, 39
 9.2.11 *pr.*, 41
 9.2.11.1, 41
 9.2.11.5, 41
 9.2.13 *pr.*, 34
 9.2.21.2, 21ff.
 9.2.22 *pr.*, 23
 9.2.23.2, 25
 9.2.23.3, 21ff.
 9.2.23.4, 15ff.
 9.2.23.5, 21ff.
 9.2.23.6, 21ff.
 9.2.27.6–8, 34
 9.2.27.13, 42
 9.2.27.19, 40
 9.2.27.20, 40
 9.2.27.21, 59
 9.2.27.22, 45
 9.2.30.3, 34
 9.2.31, 40
 9.2.33 *pr.*, 23
 9.2.39, 39
 9.2.51 *pr.*, 41, 43
 9.2.52.2, 40
 9.2.52.7, 61
 9.2.52.22, 61
 9.2.55, 23
 10.1.8.1, 83
 10.2.55, 168
 10.3.2.1, 167
 10.3.3 *pr.*, 160
 10.3.4.3, 160
 10.3.6.2, 161
 10.3.10 *pr.*, 161
 10.3.12, 161
 10.3.14.2, 160, 162, 173
 10.3.14.3, 173
 10.3.28, 164
 11.3.3.1, 40
 11.3.4, 40
 12.6.53, 88
 14.2.9, 131
 14.6.7.12, 90
 17.2.38.1, 161
 18.1.19, 183
 18.1.53, 183, 191
 18.1.78.2, 189
 18.3.1, 184, 193, 195
 18.3.8, 184
 18.4.22, 189
 18.7.6.1, 113–14
 18.7.7, 114
 19.1.13.8, 189
 19.1.25, 189
 19.5.14.2, 59
 19.5.23, 59
 19.5.23, 59
 20.6.14, 187
 21.1.31.8, 189
 21.1.57 *pr.*, 189
 23.2.1, 111
 23.2.28, 114
 24.1.32.14, 68
 26.7.43.1, 107
 28.1.8.4, 111
 29.2.59, 104
 29.2.60, 104
 29.3.1, 108
 29.5.1.17, 44
 30.1, 112
 30.47.1, 66
 32.3.16, 200
 33.5.19, 105
 33.7.12.9, 66
 34.9.22, 82
 35.2.38.2, 184
 35.2.61, 113
 36.2.13.4, 132
 39.1.1.6, 89
 39.1.5.10, 89
 39.3.1.12, 201
 41.1.5.1, 56
 41.1.7.8, 66
 41.1.44, 61
 41.1.55, 59
 41.2.1 *pr.*, 124
 41.2.3.5, 82–4
 41.2.3.6, 109
 41.2.3.13, 84, 125
 41.2.3.19, 88
 41.2.6.1–7, 73–90
 41.2.8, 80–1, 89, 109
 41.2.31, 79
 41.2.44.2, 80
 41.2.46.8, 80
 41.3.4.22, 87
 41.3.4.27 (28), 87
 41.3.33.2, 87
 41.4.2.3, 184
 43.16.1.18, 90
 43.16.1.19, 90
 43.16.3.6, 90
 43.16.3.13, 84
 43.17.3, 89
 43.19.1.9, 90
 43.24.5.5, 85
 43.24.11.5, 86
 44.2.15, 86
 45.1.1.4, 65
 45.1.23, 200
 45.1.33, 200
 46.3.80, 110
 46.3.81, 89
 47.2.1 *pr.*, 57

226 *Index of sources*

47.2.1.1, 60
 47.2.1.3, 57
 47.2.14.1, 189
 47.2.17.1, 57
 47.2.20.1, 57
 47.2.21, 63ff.
 47.2.21 *pr.*, 56
 47.2.21.7, 60
 47.2.22 *pr.*, 1, 57, 60, 67
 47.2.25 *pr.*, 62
 47.2.36 *pr.*, 59
 47.2.37, 59, 60
 47.2.39 *pr.*, 60, 67
 47.2.43.5, 60
 47.2.50.4, 59
 47.2.52.13, 59
 47.2.52.19, 57
 47.2.52.20, 59
 47.2.52.22, 61
 47.2.52.27, 57
 47.2.53 (52), 90
 47.2.54 (53), 90
 47.2.54 (53) *pr.*, 67
 47.2.56, 57
 47.2.61, 57
 47.2.66, 57
 47.2.67.1, 57
 47.2.67.2, 59
 47.2.76, 60
 47.2.91.1, 60
 47.10.11 *pr.*, 39
 47.14.1 *pr.*, 111
 48.6.5.1, 112–13
 48.17.1 *pr.*, 209
 48.19.18, 112
 49.15.5, 122
 49.15.6, 122
 49.15.19, 122
 50.2.3.3, 111
 50.4.7, 108
 50.16.80, 112
 50.16.88, 113
 50.16.215, 156
 50.17.153, 109
 50.17.202, 54
 50.17.203, 90

Codex Justinianus
 1.3.37, 83
 1.18.5, 194
 1.22.6, 133
 2.3.20, 192, 194
 2.26.3, 132
 2.42.2, 105
 3.37.1–5, 176
 3.37.1, 168

3.37.3.1, 160, 168
 3.37.5, 160
 4.23.4, 108–9
 4.54.3, 184
 4.54.4, 184
 4.62.1, 112–13
 5.2.1, 114
 5.72.1, 105
 7.32.4, 80
 7.53.3, 105
 8.4.11, 90
 9.12.7, 112–13
 10.32.26, 111
 11.48 (47).14, 78, 90

Novellae

12.2, 153

MODERN CONTINENTAL
 EUROPEAN LEGISLATION

GERMANY

Grundgesetz art. 103, 211, 218
Bürgerliches Gesetzbuch 823 I, 32, 39
Zivilprozessordnung §139, 218
 §273, 213
 §278, 218
 §397, 215

FRANCE

Code civil art. 1656, 195
 Code of Civil Procedure art. 7, 215–16
 art. 7, 215–16
 art. 12, 216
 art. 14, 210
 art. 15, 210
 art. 16, 210, 218
 art. 25, 213
 art. 151, 214
 art. 208, 215
 art. 214, 215

THE NETHERLANDS

Code of Civil Procedure art. 48, 216
 art. 176, 215
 art. 176, 215
 art. 205, 215
 art. 238, 221
 art. 429a, 213
 Code of Criminal Procedure art. 440, 221

BELGIUM

Judicial Code art. 400, 220
 art. 414, 220
 art. 1107, 221
 art. 1109, 219

Index of sources

227

COMMON LAW

ENGLISH LAW

Statutes

- 9 Edw. III c. 1, 128
 13 Rich. II c. 5, 130, 133
 15 Rich. II c. 3, 130, 133
 2 Hen. IV c. 11, 130, 133
 8 Eliz. I c. 5, 134
 20 & 21 Vict. c. 77 (Court of Probate Act 1857), 207
 20 & 21 Vict. c. 85 (Matrimonial Causes Act 1857), 207
 22 & 23 Vict. c. 6 (High Court of Admiralty Act 1859), 207
 Sale of Goods Act 1893, 182
 Larceny Act 1916 s. 12 (1), 58
 Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 s. 24 (4), (5), 70
 Sexual Offences (Amendment) Act 1976 s. 1, 54
 Theft Act 1968 s. 1 (1), 58, 61, 69 s. 3 (1), 58, 69 s. 9 (1) (b), 55 s. 15 (1), 71
 Sale of Goods Act 1979 s. 17, 198 s. 62 (4), 198

Cases

- Acton v. Blundell* (1843) 12 M. & W. 324, 200–2
Anon. (1353) Y.B. 27 Lib. Ass. pl. 64, 51
Anon. (1368) Y.B. 42 Lib. Ass. pl. 9 (Essex Assizes), 51
Anon. (1374) Y.B. Mich. 48 Edw. III, fol. 25, pl. 8, 46
Anon. (1428) Y.B. Mich. 7 Hen. 6 pl. 36 (*recte* 16) fols. 10, 11, 199
Anstey v. Dowsing (1746) 2 Stra. 1253, 200
Att.-Gen. v. Lady Downing (1767) Wilmot 1, 200
Beaulieu v. Fingham (1401) Y.B. Pas. 2 Hen. IV, fol. 18, pl. 6, 47
Bourden v. Alloway (1708) 11 Mod. 180, 35
Browne v. Best (1747) 1 Wils. 174, 201
Browne v. Davis (1706) Baker and Milsom, *Sources*, 575, 48, 52
Cantril v. Churche (1601) Cro.Eliz. 845, 36
Coggs v. Bernard (1703) Lord Raym. 909, 200
Cook v. Hasard (1387) 103 S.S. 404, 51
Dobson v. General Accident Fire and Life Assurance Corporation plc [1990] 1 Q.B. 274, 69, 71

- Donoghue v. Stevenson* [1932] A.C. 562, 37, 48
Doughty v. Turner Manufacturing Co. Ltd. [1941] 1 Q.B. 518, 33
D.P.P. v. Morgan [1976] A.C. 182, 54
Eason v. Newman (1596) Cro. Eliz. 495, 36
Eddy v. Niman (1981) 73 Cr.App.Rep. 237, 70
Ellis v. Angwin (1390) 103 S.S. 405, 52
The Farrier's Case (1372) Y.B. Trin. 46 Edw. III, fol. 19, pl. 19, 46
Gibbons v. Pepper (1695) 1 Lord Raym. 38, 49f.
Havent v. Ward (1364) 103 S.S. 402, 51
Indian Oil Corporation Ltd. v. Greenstone Shipping S. A. (Panama) [1987] 3 W.L.R. 869, 200
Isaack v. Clarke (1614) 1 Rolle Rep. 126, 36
Jason v. Norton (1653) Style 398, 46
Jones v. National Coal Board [1957] 2 Q.B. 55, 213
Lawrence v. Metropolitan Police Commissioner [1971] 1 Q.B. 373; [1972] A.C. 626, 69, 70, 72
Mason v. Hill (1833) 5 B. & Ald. 1, 201
Moreton v. Hordern (1825) 4 B. & C. 223, 36
Moses v. Macferlan (1760) 2 Burr. 1005, 208
Parker v. British Airways Board [1982] Q.B. 1004, 200
Pillans v. van Mierop (1765) 3 Burr. 1663, 200
R v. Burnside and Morris [1984] A.C. 320, 58, 61, 69
R v. Cabbage (1815) R. & R. 292, 60
R v. Figures [1976] Crim.L.R. 744, 70
R v. Fritschy [1985] Crim.L.R. 745, 70
R v. Gomez [1991] 3 All E.R. 394; [1993] A.C. 442, 58, 61, 69–72
R v. Hircocock (1978) 67 Cr.App.Rep. 278, 70
R v. Holloway (1848) 3 Cox 241, 60
R v. Jones and Smith [1976] 1 W.L.R. 672, 55
R v. McPherson [1973] Crim.L.R. 191, 70
R v. Meech [1974] Q.B. 549, 70
R v. Monaghan [1979] Crim.L.R. 673, 70
R v. Morgan [1985] Crim.L.R. 447, 596, 70
R v. Rader [1992] Crim.L.R. 663, 69, 72
R v. Satnam (1983) 78 Cr.App.Rep. 149, 54
R v. Shuck [1992] Crim.L.R. 209, 69, 72
R v. Simson (1664) Kel. 31, 58
R v. Skipp [1975] Crim.L.R. 114, 70

228 *Index of sources***Cases cont.**

- R v. Pitham and Hehl* (1976) 65 Cr.App.Rep. 45, 68
Reynolds v. Clarke (1625) Baker & Milsom, *Sources* 307 46
Reynolds v. Clarke (1725) Lord Raym. 1402; Stra. 635, 35
Savignac v. Roome (1794) 6 T.R. 125, 37
Scott v. Shepherd (1773) 2 W.Bl. 892, 34f., 49
Shury v. Piggot (1625) 3 Bulstr. 339, 201
Slade v. Morley (1602) 4 Co. Rep.; [1971] C.L.J. 51, 36
Slater v. Baker (1767) 2 Wils. 359, 49
Southern Centre for Theosophy Inc. v. South Australia [1982] 1 All E.R. 283, 200
Taylor v. Caldwell (1863) 3 B. & S. 826, 200
Tremaine v. Pike [1969] 3 All E.R. 1303, 33
Tucker v. Smith (1359) 103 S.S. 402, 51
Tysen v. Clarke (1774) Lofft 496, 204
Weaver v. Ward (1616) Hobart 134, 46
Whitaker v. Wisbey (1852) 12 C. B., 44
Williams v. Holland (1833) 10 Bing. 112, 36f., 48
Windham v. Chetwynd (1757) 1 Burr. 414, 200
Yuill v. Yuill [1945] P. 15, 213

SCOTS LAW**Statutes**

- Statute of Commons 1695, 164, 167, 168
 Sale of Goods Act 1893, 182
 Sale of Goods Act 1979 s. 17, 197–8 s. 62 (4), 197–8

Cases

- Anderson v. Anderson* 1857, 19 D.701, 168, 171
Armour v. Thyssen Edelstahlwerke A.G. 1989 S.L.T. 182; 1990 S.L.T. 891, 189, 191–2, 197
Brandt & Co. v. Dickson 1876 3 R.375, 196
Brocke v. Hamilton 1852 19 D.701, 166, 168–71, 179, 181
Campbell v. Murray 1972 S.C. 310, 170, 176
Clarke & Co. v. Miller & Son's Tr. 1885 12 R.1035, 196–7
Cowan v. Spence 1824 3 S.42, 197

- Cowie v. Cowies* 1707–8 M.2453, 5362, 166, 178
Crathes Fishings Ltd v. Bailey's Executors 1990 S.L.T. 46; 1991 S.L.T. 747, 170, 173–4, 179–80
Cushney v. Chrystie 1676 M. 6237, 187–8
Denholm's Trustees v. Denholm 1984 S.L.T. 319, 177–8
Emerald Stainless Steel Ltd. v. South Side Distribution Ltd. 1982 S.c. 61, 192
Grant v. Heriot's Trusts 1906 8.F.647, 174–5
Hughes v. Lord Advocate [1963] A.C. 837, 33
MacCarney v. Macredie's Creditors (1799) M. App. s.v.Sale No. 1, 196
M'Neight v. Lockhart 1843 6 D.128, 169
Milligan v. Barnhill 1782 M. 2486, 167, 179
Morrison v. Kirk 1912 S.c. 44, 175
Murdoch & Co. Ltd. v. Greig 1889, 16 R.396, 189, 197
Parker v. Law (or *Park v. Findlay*) 1621 *Stair Institutions*, 1.14.2; Hope, *Major Practicks* II.4.3, 185–6
Price v. Watson 1951 S.L.T. 226, 177
Prince v. Pallat 1680 M. 4932, 187
Provost Magistrates and Councillors of Banff v. Ruthin Castle Ltd 1944 S.L.T. 373, 172, 179
Robertsons v. McIntyre 1882 & R.772, 192
Scrimgeour v. Scrimgeour 1988 S.L.T. 590, 176–7, 179
Stewart v. Feuars of Tillicoultry 1739 M.2469, 167, 179
Stewart v. Simpson 1835 14 S.72, 168
Thom v. MacBeth 1875 3 R.161, 171
Thomson v. Chirnside 1558 M.827, 192
Wright v. Mitchell 1871 9 M.516, 197

INTERNATIONAL LAW**International treaties**

- European Convention of Human Rights 1949 art. 6, 219, 221, 223
 International Convention on Civil and Political Rights 1966 art. 14, 212
 European Economic Community Treaty 1957 arts. 165, 166, 221

Cases

- European Court of Human Rights
Delcourt (1970) 220, 221
Borgers (1991) no. 39 1990 Publ. Series A, vol. 214–A, 219–23

Index of names and subjects

- Accursius 3, 104, 106, 111, 114–16
actio communi dividundo 159ff.
actio doli 19
actio ex empto 189
actio ex vendito 184n., 186
actio familiae erciscundae 159, 161, 166,
 169, 170–1
actio furti 19, 60, 61n.
actio in factum 34, 60, 184n.
 Admiralty, Court of 9, 119ff.
adtrectatio 56
 Agustín, Antonio 5, 98ff.
 Albanese, B. 56n., 63n., 64n.
 Alcicius 5, 105
 Allanbridge, Lord 173, 178
 Althusius 144
 America, discovery of 13
 Andrews, N. 40
 Ankum, H. 17, 19, 27
 Anglo-Spanish peace treaty, 1604 122
 Aquinas, St Thomas 7, 12
 Aretio, F. de Accoltis de 133
 Aristotle 153
 Arminius, Jacobus 145
 Arminianism 143, 145–6
 Arniston (Scots advocate) 169n.
 Aulus Gellius 57
 Austin, John xi, 208
 Ayala, B. 121
 Azo 3, 4, 12, 75, 77
- Bacon, Francis 10
 Backhaus, R. 65n.
 bailee, liability of 10
 Baker, J. H. 46n., 50, 52n., 57n.
 Balduinus, Franciscus 106
 Baldus de Ubaldis 13, 110, 133, 144
 Balfour, *Practicks* 192
 Bankton, Lord 163–5, 168, 190, 195
 Bartolus da Sassoferrato 73, 74, 106, 110,
 144
 Barrow, G. W. S. 154n.
 Barton, J. L. 37n., 41n., 60n., 199n.
- Bassianus, Johannes 3, 75
 Bell 164–5, 190–3, 195, 197
 Belleperche, Pierre de 73, 74
 Bellus, Petrinus 121
 Bembo, Pietro 98ff.
 Bentham, Jeremy 13, 205
 Beseler, G. 16–18, 21
 Bezemer, C. H. 74
 Birks, P. 208
 Blackburn, Mr Justice 200n.
 Blackstone, Sir William (Mr Justice) 35–6,
 203, 205–6, 208
 Bodin, Jean 144
 Bologna 2, 3
bona materna 194
 Borgers, Mr 219ff.
 Bourges 116
 Bracton xi, 4, 8, 9, 10, 12, 125n., 199,
 200n., 203
 Brutus, M. Junius 45
 Buckland, W. W. 56n., 61, 67, 136, 173,
 184n., 200n.
 Budé 12
 Bulgarus 2
 burglary 55
 Bynkershoek 117–18
- Caelius Rufus 102
 Caesar, Sir Julius 120ff.
 Cairns, J. W. 136n.
 Callistratus 112
 Calvin, Jean 145n., 152
 Calvinism 138, 142–3, 148–9, 158
 Campbell, A. H. 137–40
 Campbell, W. M. 145n.
 Canon law 120ff.
 ‘pontifical law’ 122n.
 Capranica, Camillo 99
 Carey Miller, D. 192n., 197n.
 case, action on the, *see* trespass on the case
 Cassation, Court of 219ff.
 Casson, D. B. 215n., 216n., 217n.
 Castrensis, Paulus 110

230 *Index of names and subjects*

- caupo* 9
 Cecchelli, c. 100n.
 Celsus 39n., 41, 113
 Celtic custom 8
 Challis, 118
 Chancery, Court of 9, 131
 Chevrier, G. 78
 China 14
 Church, Christian 2, 7
 church courts 9, 207
 Cicero, Marcus Tullius 102, 132, 149
 Cinus Pistorensis 198
 city-states, mediaeval Italian 4, 5
 Clyde, J. A. 161n., 162
 Clyde, Lord 173–4
 codification i, 11, 14
 Coke, Sir Edward 205
 commentators (*see also Ultramontani*) 4
 conciliarism 12
consilia 4
 Colonna, Ascanio 102
 Colonna, Vittoria 102
 Common Bench (or Common Pleas),
 Court of 131
 Constantinople 2, 111
 contract, Common law of 10
contractatio, *see furtum*
 Copper, Lord 172, 177
 Coquille, G. 6, 204
 Coquillette, D. R. 120
 Corbet, John 144n.
 Cotereus, Cl. 121n.
 Covarruvias 7, 144
 Cowell, John 10, 12, 203–5
 Craig, *Ius Feudale* 161–2, 164, 167, 179
 Crassus, Peter 3, 12
 Crompton, Dr 125n., 127n., 128n.
 Cujas 5, 107–9, 111n., 112, 114, 116
 custom of the realm 9, 52
 customary law 2, 4, 5, 11, 124
 see also Scotland, feudal law

 Dagger, R. 141n.
damnum iniuria datum 59
 Daube, D. 25n., 56n.
 Deas, Lord 171
 De Grey, C. J. 36
 Delegates, High Court of 134
 Denning, M. R., Lord 213n.
depositum 64
 division, *briefe* of 164ff.
 division, institutional 11, 202, 205
 Doctors' Commons 119, 207n.
dominium 183, 192–3, 196–7
 Donellus 5
 Dort 143

 Drago, Giovanni Pietro del 98–9, 100n.
 Duck, A. 123n., 130
 Dumoulin 6
 Dun, Dr 125n., 126n., 127n.
 Dunedin, Lord 174

 Eden, W. 207n.
 Egerton, Thomas 10
 Emslie, Lord 176
 England
 Anglo-Saxon 2, 8
 mediaeval 8, 9
 early modern 135
 Entrèves, A. P. d' 139
 Erskine, Lord 163–4, 169, 190, 192n., 195
Etablissements (of Louis IX) 4
 European Communities, Court of Justice
 of the 220–1, 223n.
 Exchequer, Court of the 131
 Exchequer Chamber, Court of 201
exceptio non impleti contractus 189

 Faber, Antony 106–7, 110
 Faerno, Gabriele 103
 Fearne, Charles 207n.
 Feenstra, R. 73
 Ferrary, J.-L. 89n.
 Finch, Henry 205–6
 fire, liability for 33, 47, 51–3
 Flanders 210
 Florentinus 135–6, 149, 151
 Flume, W. 184
 Four Doctors, The 2
 France
 mediaeval 4
 Code civil (1804) 6
 modern 12, 14
 Frangipani, Antonio 99
 Frangipani, Curzio 98–8
 Frangipani, Mario 99
 Frier, B. W. 49
 Frontinus, 102
Fuero Real 4
 Fulbecke, W. 205
furtum 56ff.
 contractatio 55ff.
 furtum manifestum 63

 Gaius 20, 34n., 41, 43, 45, 60n., 108, 111,
 149, 208
 Gardner, S. 54n., 58n.
 Gentili(s), Alberico 7, 13, 110ff., 119,
 205
 Gerke, Th. J. 17n., 20n.
 Germany
 mediaeval 2, 4

- sixteenth century 5, 6
 modern 12
 Gifford, Lord 171
 Gilbert, Sir Geoffrey 207n.
 Glanvill, Rannulf de 4, 8, 199
 Gloss, Great (*glossa ordinaria*) 3
 Glossators xi, 3, 4, 104
 Goldingham, Dr 125n.
 Gordon, W. M. 135n., 149, 194
 Gosford, Lord 188
 Greek language 22, 115–16
 Greene, M. R., Lord 213n.
 Gregorovius, F. 99
 Griew, E. 61n.
 Grotius, Hugo de 4, 6, 7, 13, 14, 140–3,
 145n., 146, 149
 Gualteruzzi, Carlo 99, 100–1
 Guidelinus, Petrus 135n., 155n.
Gulathingslov 4
- Hale, Sir Matthew xi
 Halpin, A. 69n.
 Hammond, Dr 121n., 124n.
 harmonisation of laws i, 5
 Heineccius 107
 Helmholtz, R. H. 120, 199
 Hill, L. M. 120n., 123n.
 Hobbes, Thomas 13, 139–41, 143, 152,
 154n.
 Hohfeld, W. N. 143
 Holt, Lord Chief Justice 200
 Honoré, T. 68n.
 Hope, *Major Practicks* 185–6
 Hope, Lord 169n., 173
 Hotman, François 107, 110, 114
 Hove, Dr 126n.
 Hugo 2
 Hugolinus 12
 Huls, Andrew 199
 Human Rights, European Commission
 of 220
 Human Rights, European Court of i, 219ff.
 Huvelin, P. 56n.
 hypothec 185–7, 190–2
- Ibbetson, D. J. 36n.
 Imola, Jason da 110
 Indonesia 14
 Inglis, Lord 197n.
iniuria 39, 59, 148
 Inns of Court 9, 203, 206
 interpolations 117
 international law, *see ius gentium*
 Investiture crisis 2, 4, 12
 Ireland 131
 Irnerius 3
- Isidore of Seville 2
 Islamic law 2
iudex 49
ius commune 122–6, 128–9
ius gentium 13, 119ff. 137
ius naturale (natural law) 7, 10, 137–8
ius postliminii 122–3
- Jacob, Sir Jack 212n., 213n., 214n., 216n.
 Jacobus 2
 James I & VI, king 119, 121
 James II & VII, king 137n.
 Japan 14
 Javolenus 104, 113
 Johnston, Archibald 144
 Jolowicz, H. F. 22, 68n.
 Jolowicz, J. A. 209n., 213n.
 Jones, Sir William 200n., 207n.
 Julian 41, 43
 jury 49
 Justinian 1, 113, 153, 205
 Corpus Iuris Civilis 2, 3, 104–5, 117,
 121, 124n., 154, 167, 174, 177,
 180–1, 188, 209
 Institutes 2, 3, 10, 135–6, 137, 157n.,
 161, 165, 172, 183, 204
 Digest 1, 2, 3, 10, 12, 21, 106,
 117–18, 125n., 168, 177, 188, 193;
littera Fiorentina 2, 98, 110; *Codex
 Secundus* 2
 Codex Justinianus 2, 3, 168
 Novels 2
 ‘imperial law’ 122n.
- Kaser, M. 16n., 183n., 184n., 209n.
 Keith, Lord 177, 178
 Kelly, John 209
 King’s Bench, Court of 131, 204
 Kinnear, Lord 175
 Kolbert, C. F. 16n., 31
 Kretzmer, D. 32n.
- Labeo, Antistius 16ff., 44n., 104
 Lambe, Dr 130
 Lancelotti, G. P. 205
 Latin 115–16, 204
 Laudensis, Martinus 121n.
 Lawson, F. H. 22
 Leeuwen, van 6
 legal autonomy 11
 legal humanism xi, 5, 7
 legal reasoning i, xi, 1, 4, 5, 6, 11, 12, 13,
 54ff.
 Lenel, O. 16, 39
 Leonardi, M. de Blanchellis de 99
lex agraria (63 BC) 102

232 *Index of names and subjects*

- lex Aquilia* 15, 25, 33, 38, 44, 45, 46n.
lex commissoria 183–5, 193n.
lex Cornelia de sicariis 41
lex Falcidia 112
 Lignano, J. de 121n.
litis contestatio 210
 Lobban, M. 206
 Locke, John 13
 Lombards 2
 Longueil, Christopher de 101
longi temporis praescriptio 105
 Louisiana 14
 Lübeck, laws of 4

 McCluskey, Lord 176–7
 MacCormack, G. D. 56n., 63n.
 MacCormick, D. N. 143n.
 MacKay, Lord 172
 MacKenzie, Sir George 137n., 157–8
 M'Laren, Lord 175
 MacQueen, H. L. 158n.
 Magdeburg, laws of 4
 Maitland, F. W. 15, 104, 118
mancipatio 183n.
 Mansfield, Lord 200
 Marcellus 201–2
 Marcian 108, 112–13
 Margani, Tiberio 98–9
 Marshall, H. H. 209n., 213n.
 Martens, Judge 220, 221n., 222n.
 Martinus 2
 Mason, R. A. 154n.
 Matal, J. 98, 101, 102–3
 Maule, Mr Justice 201–2
 Maxwell, John 144–6, 152
 Maynus, Jason 110
 Medicus, D. 17–19, 23
mens rea 56
 Meijers, E. M. 73, 74n.
 Miquel, J. 64n.
 Mitteis, L. 184n.
 Modestinus 111, 200n.
 Molina 7
 Mommsen, Th. 2, 16, 56n., 63n.
 Moncrieff, Lord 171
 Monro, C. H. 19n., 65n.
 Montaigne, M. de 99, 105
 More, Sir Thomas 10
 Mopha, Gribaldus 105n., 109–10
mos italicus 124, 129
 Motulsky, H. 209n., 210
 Mysingerius, J. 133

 Natural law *see ius naturale*
 Neratius 104
 Netherlands, The 6, 14, 122

 Nörr, D. 41–2, 44–5
 Noodt 6
 Numa, law of (Festus 178) 44n.

 Ockham, William of 13
 Odofredus 74
 Ofilius 39n., 41–2, 48n., 50n., 56n.
 Olivecrona, K. 63n.
 Ormidale, Lord 171
 Ouston, H. 158n.

 Pacius 110
 Padua 2
 Paladino, Giovanbattista 99
 Pandectists xi
 Panvinio, Onofrio 99, 100n.
 Papinian 1, 108, 113–14
 papyri 1
 parlements 5
 Paul, Saint (the Apostle) 153
 Paul(us) (Roman jurist) 23, 34n., 57, 59,
 67n., 104, 107, 109, 184
 Peckius, P. 132
 Pedius, Sextus 23
 Pernice, A. 19n.
 Perrot, R. 214n., 216n., 217, 218n.
 Peters, F. 184n.
 Philippines, The 14
 Phillimore, Sir Robert 207n.
 Pillius 3
 Placentinus 3, 105
 Plautus 44
podestàs 5
 political thought, western 12, 14
 Pomponius 59n., 65, 104, 110
 Popelinière, de La 121
 Portugal 122, 135
 Pothier 10, 172, 190, 195n., 197n., 200n.
 Presbyterianism 138, 143, 145, 153, 156–8
 Prest, W. 205n., 206
 Prichard, M. J. 53
 procedure
 Roman formulary 37
 Romano-canonical 6, 8, 9
 special pleading 49
 Proclus 50n.
 Prussian Code (1794) 6
 Pufendorf, Samuel 13, 138–9
 Pugsley, D. 57n.

 quasi-delict 8, 165
 Quebec 14
Quod legatorum 112
Quod quisque iuris 112

 Rabelais 116

- Raber, F. 67n.
 Ramism 206
 rape 54
 Ravenna 3
 Rebuffus, Petrus 144, 153
 reception 5, 14, 123
Regiam Maiestatem (3.3) 192n.
 Reichskammergericht 6
res nec mancipi 183n.
 Révigny, Jacques de 3, 73ff.
 Rhodian sea law 123, 131–2
 Rogerius 3, 75
 Rome i, 1, 111, 131, 182
 Roman–Dutch law 6
 Rosate, Albericus de 74
 Roskill, Lord 69
 Ross, Lord 192n.
 roup, public 176
 Rullo, Donato 102
 Rullo, Quinto Fabio 98–9, 102
 Rullo, Teofrasto 98–9, 102
 Rullus, P. Servilius 102
 Rutherford, S. 143–56
 Rutherford, Lord 166, 168–70, 173, 176,
 179–81
- Sabinus 59n., 61, 63, 67, 113
 Salvesen, Lord 175
 Samson 38
 San Marino xi
 Schiller, A. A. 28n.
 Scotland xi
 mediaeval 8
 Arbroath, Declaration of 154
 early modern 135
 universities 8
 feudal law 164–5, 167, 178
 Scrutton, T. E. 199n.
 Seipp, D. J. 199, 204n.
Senatus Consultum Silanianum (AD
 10) 44
 Servius Sulpicius Rufus 41n., 45, 48
 Shuger, D. K. 152
Siete Partidas 4
 Simpson, A. W. B. 207n.
 Skinner, Q. 154
 slavery 135ff.
 Smart, I. M. 145n.
 Smith, J. C. 58n., 63n.
 Smith, T. B. 136n.
 Solus, H. 214n., 216n., 217, 218n.
 South Africa 14
 South America 14
 Spain
 mediaeval 4
 early modern 7, 135
- Anglo–Saxon treaty 1604 122
 modern 14
 Squibb, G. D. 207n.
 Sri Lanka 14
 Stair, James Dalrymple, first
 Viscount 135ff., 162–6, 168–9,
 185–8, 190–1, 193–5, 197n., 198
 Staughton, Mr Justice 200n.
 Stein, Peter i, xi, 10, 14, 15, 32, 44n.,
 45n., 54, 57n., 61n., 138, 143, 154n.,
 158, 159, 182, 198, 200n., 204n.,
 208n., 209
 Steward, Dr 128n.
 Storme, Judge 220, 221n.
 Stracca, B. 121
 Strada, Jacopo 99
 Stuart, R. R. 58n.
 Styward, Dr 125n., 126n.
 Switzerland, modern 12
- Tartagnus, Alexander 110, 133
 Terence 102–3
 Texas 14
 theft 55ff.
 appropriation 55ff.
 Theodosian Code 13, 108
 Thomas, J. A. C. 56n., 57n., 59n., 60n.,
 61n., 62n., 63n., 64n., 67n., 68n.
 Thomasius 7
 Tindal, C. J. 36n., 37n.
 Torelli, Lelio 103
 torts, Common law of 10, 32
traditio 183n., 186, 189, 192–7
 Transylvanian tablets 1
 Trebatius 56n., 61n.
 trespass, action of 46ff. 52
 trespass on the case 47ff. 52
 Trevor, Dr 122–3
 Tribonian 105–8, 110, 111n.
 Truchsess, Otto 100
 Tübingen, University Law Faculty 124n.
 Tuck, R. 139, 140n., 147
 Turkey 14
 Turner, J. W. C. 58n.
 Tyacke, N. 145n.
- Ulpian 21–3, 25–6, 29–31, 34n., 41, 61n.,
 62–8, 111, 112, 184, 189, 195
Ultramontani 78
unde vi 77
 universities, mediaeval 4, 5, 8, 9
usucapio 183n., 192–4, 196
usus modernus (pandectarum) 121, 129
uti possidetis 76–7
- Valerius Flaccus 44

234 *Index of names and subjects*

- | | | | |
|------------------------------|--|--------------------|------------|
| Vázquez (Vasquius), Fernando | 121n.,
144, 146 | Williams, G. | 68n. |
| <i>vindicatio</i> | 184, 186 | Wilmot, Mr Justice | 200 |
| Vinnius | 6 | Windscheid | 7, 22 |
| Virgil | 102–3 | Wirszubski, C. | 154n. |
| Vitelleschi, Giovanni | 100 | Wolff | 7 |
| Voci, P. | 16n. | Wolff, H. J. | 19, 21 |
| Voet | 6, 21, 190 | Wood, Thomas | 206 |
| | | Wormald, J. | 136n. |
| Wales | 131 | | |
| Wark, Lord | 172 | Young, Lord | 197 |
| Watson, W. A. (Alan) J. | 40–1, 56n., 59n.,
61n., 137, 157n., 158n. | Zasius, U. | 6, 12, 133 |
| West, William | 10 | Zimmermann, R. | 21, 44n. |
| Wieland, Philips | 210 | Zouch | 119 |