

Index

- alienation 36–7, 78, 86, 274, 363, 399–400
 Althusser, L. 21, 23–8, 142n
 ancient society 23–5, 128–9, 135, 176–7,
 253–7, 266–8, 361–2
 appearance and essence 29, 44–9, 53, 59,
 61–71, 94, 143, 151
 Aristotle 31–3, 39
 Asiatic mode of production 141
- Babeuf, G. 406, 408–9
 Bacon, F. 34–5, 37, 40, 43, 372
 base and superstructure
 and consciousness 145–55, 225, 227–34
 and ideology 215–16
 and science 18–19
 in Engels 7–8, 27
 in pre-capitalist societies 140–2
 Bayle, P. 254n
 beliefs
 practical 46–8, 54, 61–3, 144, 147–8
 practico-theoretical 48–9, 51–2, 62–3, 144,
 165, 168, 205
 Bentham, J. 335, 359, 423
 Bernstein, E. 2, 10–11, 235, 416
 Bukharin, N. 9, 19
- capital
 social meanings of 102–3
see fetishism
 Carey, H. 275–8
 Christianity 24–5, 33, 251, 253–6, 266–8,
 272–3, 316, 323n
 circulation
 as surface of capitalist society 96–102
 illusions derived from 174–89
 class, classes
 consciousness 152–5, 157–9, 162–4,
 224–38
 interest 4–5, 222–3
 struggle 111–17, 418–20
 theory 227–8
- class, classes
 revolutionary 250–80, 320–2, 330–1
 ruling, and ideology 243–50, 327–38
see petty bourgeoisie, proletariat
 Cohen, G. A. 7, 21n, 45, 48, 69–70, 76n, 87n,
 88, 111n, 112–13, 117–18, 140, 145–6,
 168n, 198, 287–8, 293, 297, 301n, 353n,
 397
 communism, 194, 198–200, 235–6, 238–43,
 268–71, 409, 416, 417n
 and justice 293–7, 300–6, 309–10
 and morality 347–62
 consciousness 144–90
 and justice 287
 different from ideology 3–4, 61–4
 false 3–7, 16–17, 61–4, 93, 155–65, 196–7,
 210–15, 224–38, 243, 279–80
 contradictions 191
 and scientific progress 369–71, 426–7
 in Marx 409–22
 co-operatives 261–2
- democracy, social 231–2
 Democritus 31–4, 39–40
 dependence, personal 132–6, 190
 Descartes, R. 40
 Destutt de Tracy, A. 41, 173n
 division of labour 91–3, 107–8, 121, 322–3,
 344–5
 manual and mental 211–15, 327–30
 under communism 348–52
 Durkheim, E. 203, 204n, 285n, 424–5
- Elster, J. 5–6, 49n, 53n, 66–9, 88, 111–12n,
 112–13, 118–19, 131, 143, 160–1n, 193n,
 211n, 217, 222n, 232n, 234, 262, 292–7,
 337n, 374n, 378n, 379, 412, 417–18
 empiricism 30, 33–5, 37–8, 42–3, 362–3
 Engels, F. 2–9, 27, 131, 155, 222, 225–6, 228n,
 233, 271, 284, 286n, 404, 409, 412,
 415–16, 420

432 Index

- Epicurus 31–4, 35
 epistemology 29–39, 42–4
 equality 174–81, 265, 302–4, 345–7
 essence
 see appearance and essence
 essentialism, 30–4, 36–9, 42–3
 exploitation 69–70, 102–6, 419
- fetishism 89, 95, 165–7, 201–2, 205, 374, 396
 and reification 110–13
 in pre-capitalist societies 190
 of capital 91, 105n, 391–3
 of commodities 2, 113–19
- feudalism, 23–4, 129, 131, 133–5, 140–1, 177,
 194, 223n, 248, 254–7, 266–8, 332, 377–9,
 414
 and reification 136–8, 142n
- Feuerbach, L. 35–7, 43–4, 201, 204n, 400–1
- Fourier, C. 268–70, 322, 347, 388, 400, 403n,
 406
- freedom 174–81, 303–5, 309–10, 341–7,
 357–8
- Gramsci, A. 17–21, 28
- hedonism 331–2
- Hegel, G. W. F. 36–7, 55, 79n, 195, 201, 204,
 206, 254n, 308, 317–18, 333, 358–9n, 369,
 400–1, 403, 420
- Hobbes, T. 35, 43, 317, 333–4
- Hodgskin, T. 282, 391–2
- holism 72–3, 88–93, 165–6, 302
- idealism 12–13, 30–2, 41–3, 53, 175, 201
- ideology 1–28, 62, 151–3, 191–223
 and morality 314–38, 355–61
 and revolutionary classes 250–80
 and ruling class 243–50
 and science 364–9, 371–2, 398–9
 definition of 29–30, 191–200
 dominant, thesis 21–3
 explanation of 209–23
 Marxism as 422–7
- illusions 189–90, 204–7
 in morality 315–30
 in social science 363–5, 373–5, 378–9,
 381–3, 387, 389–93, 395–6
 local and global 67–9, 156–65, 216–17
 of ideologists 211–15
 political 224–39, 266, 406–8, 421, 423
- individualism 241–3, 426
 abstract 181–5, 187n
 bourgeois 370, 398
 methodological 88–9
- intercourse, economic 96–9, 104, 106, 142
 in pre-capitalist societies 126–30, 140
- interest, common and general 184–5, 231–4,
 238–43, 265, 295–6
- inversion 201–9, 212–15
 and morality 325–6
 ideological 162
 triple 167–71
- Jones, R. 395–7
 justice 186, 281–306, 413
- Kant, I., Kantianism 324, 336–8
- Kautsky, K. 2, 10, 27, 235, 419, 422
- Kolakowski, L. 5n, 20n, 111n
- labour
 abstract 116–18, 121–5
 social productive power of 90–3
 wage, modification of 257–9
- labour-power, reification of 120–6
- Larrain, J. 151n, 167–71, 191
- Lenin, V. I. 11–16, 20, 28, 50–1, 273, 405, 407,
 417, 423–4
- liberalism, 275–80, 306, 337–8, 425
- Locke, J. 35, 40, 254n, 333–4, 372, 376
- Lukács, G. 16–21, 28, 111n, 418
- Lukes, S. M. 2n, 281, 286, 289n, 293–7, 307–8
- Luxemburg, R. 17, 235, 419
- Malthus, T. 197, 218–23, 224, 269, 372, 381,
 396
- Marxism 1–28, 422–7
 Second International 3–17, 411
 western 17–27, 413, 424
- materialism 31–4, 42–3
 dialectical 422
 historical 2, 72–3, 85–6n, 201, 402, 405,
 410, 416–22
 sociological 72
- Mercantilism 372–7, 425
- military consumption
 as surface of pre-capitalist societies
 126–32
 economic and political functions of
 138–42
- Mill, J. S. 285–6n, 296, 385, 397, 425
- model 172–3, 370, 378, 401n
- Montesquieu, C de S. 221n
- morality 192–3, 202–7, 307–61
 in communist society 347–61
- Morris, W. 188n
- myth 172–4, 210
 of bourgeois classlessness 171–89
 of political revolution 405–23
- Napoleon I 41
- naturalism 302–3, 356–7, 361
- Nietzsche, F. 322, 358–9
- Owen, R. 268–70, 322, 388, 393, 400, 403n,
 406

- paradigm 172–3, 216–17
 exchange 173–89, 291, 425
 Parsons, T. 424–5
 Pashukanis, Y. 295
 personalization 94–5, 133–6, 142, 190
 petty bourgeoisie 14, 159–60, 187–9, 273–5
 Physiocrats 270, 335, 376–80
 Plamenatz, J. 4n, 7n, 195
 Plato 31–3
 political economy 197, 218–23, 362–97, 422
 critique of 398–422
 classical 300–4
 historical 394–7
 radical 388–93
 vulgar 384–8
 positivism 29, 39–42
 production
 and individual development 341–7
 explanatory primacy of 72–88, 93, 95,
 96–103, 106
 relations of 84–7, 91–2, 99–102, 104–6, 109,
 140–2
 production
 model 173, 179–80, 401–2
 units 96, 99, 104, 127–30, 142
 proletariat 234–8, 259–61, 269–71, 330–1,
 412–13, 420
 property, private 105–6, 185–9
 Proudhon, P.-J. 236, 265, 275, 282–3, 289,
 311–12, 393
 rationalism 30–2, 36, 38, 55
 Rawls, J. 175n, 279, 286n
 realism 29, 42–3
 reflection 146–7, 150–1
 and ‘translation’ 29, 49–54, 62–3, 149
 reification 89, 93–5, 106–26, 142, 375
 in feudalism 136–8, 142n
 in Lukács 17, 111n
 relativism 18–21
 religion 192–3, 247–8, 364, 366–8
 see Christianity
 reproduction of conditions of production
 72, 78–88, 98–9, 102–3
 revolution 252, 262–3, 385
 political, myth of 405–9
 Ricardo, D. 197, 218–21, 275, 276n, 355, 371,
 382–6, 388–97
 Saint-Simon, H. de 268–70, 296, 376n, 400,
 401n, 403n, 406, 424
 science
 conditions of progress in, 362–72
 social 29, 47–8, 52–3, 57–9, 62–3, 120, 220,
 398–9, 401–2, 424–7
 self-development 298–305, 338–61
 Sismondi, J. C. S. de 14–15, 220–1, 273–4,
 355n, 389–90
 slavery 135–6, 139, 283
 Smith, A. 219–20, 335, 371, 377, 380–3, 386–7
 socialism 10–12, 251, 268–80, 388, 393, 397,
 399, 401–2, 425
 feudal 272
 scientific 422
 state, theory of 228–31, 244
 Steuart, Sir J. 394
 Stirner, M. 195–6, 253n, 319–20
 surface and interior 96–106, 142–3
 in pre-capitalist societies 126–32
 Tocqueville, A. de 265
 ‘trinity formula’ 157–9
 Trotsky, L. 416–17
 understanding, direct and indirect 29,
 54–60
 universalism 302–3
 in ideology 264–8
 Utilitarianism 193–4, 208, 324, 346, 399
 as ideology 333–7, 375–6
 as outlook 183–5
 value 114–15
 as form of labour 121–5
 as systemic property 92–5, 108
 labour theory of 66–9, 116–17, 120–2,
 125
 Vico, G. 55
 Wagner, A. 214n, 279n, 283
 Weber, M. 57–8, 316, 323, 425
 Wood, A. 92, 281–9, 307–14