

INDEX

- afuerinos*. *see campesinos*
- agriculture, 15–18, 33–4, 36, 81, 82; 1930–1958, 88; after 1958, 131, 137
- Aguirre Cerda, Pedro, 73, 75–6, 89, 93, 104–15, 123
- Alessandri Palma, Arturo, 70–80, 83, 85, 95, 96, 106, 107, 115, 118, 156, 157; constitutional reforms, 78; exile, 76, 78–9; return to presidency, 77; second presidency (1932–8), 96–107
- Alessandri Rodríguez, Fernando, 118
- Alessandri Rodríguez, Jorge, 124, 129–36, 139, 150, 156–7; presidency of (1958–64), 142–7
- Alianza Democrática (AD), 115, 192
- Alianza Liberal, 10, 66, 70–1
- Allende, Ramón, 10
- Allende de Gossens, Salvador, 87, 89, 106, 123, 127, 130, 133–6, 138, 141, 143–4, 147, 151, 156–77
- Alliance for Progress, 152
- almacenes fiscales, public warehouses, 12
- Amunátegui, Miguel Luis, 43
- anarchism, 64–5
- anticlericalism, 3, 9, 10, 37–8, 58
- antimilitarism, 94–5
- Antofagasta, 29, 35, 44, 45; martial law, due to strikes, 69–70; strike in, 63
- Araucania, 1–2, 24, 43
- Argentina, 190; border disputes with, 27, 67; influence of anarchist and socialist ideas from, 64–5
- Arica, 30, 36; dispute with Peru over, 36, 67, 71, 83
- aristocracy, 3, 21, 89–90, 112, 158
- artisans, 6, 22, 23, 47, 58–9, 95, 131; urban, mutualist societies, 64
- associations, workers' mutual benefit, 63–4, 173–4; for artisans and craftspeople, 6, 22,
- 23, 47, 58–9, 95, 131; professional (*gremios*), 85, 173–4, 180
- Atacama Desert, 28–31, 35–6, 44, 54
- Aylwin, Patricio, 169, 197–8, 200, 202
- Balmaceda, José Manuel, 36–8, 42–55, 77; allocation of resources, 46–7; political/constitutional crisis, 50
- Balmacedists, 57–8
- Banados Espinosa, Julio, 57–8
- banking, 19–21, 28, 47, 62, 94, 98, 167, 180, 190; *see also* finance
- Barros Borgoño, Luis, 71, 80
- Barros Luco, Ramón, 68
- Bello, Andrés, 25, 26
- Bello Cededido, Emilio, 77, 78
- Bolivia, 20; border disputes with, 27–8, 35–6; and Peru, Confederation of, 7; treaty of peace with, 67
- Bulnes, Manuel, 7–8
- campesinos*, 15–18, 23, 91, 102, 110–11, 172; *afuerinos*, 15, 45, 61, 91; *inquilinos*, 15–18, 45, 91; *minifundistas*, 18, 91, 171–2
- canals, 47; irrigation, 17
- Carter, Jimmy, 193
- Casanova, Mariano, 45
- Castro, Fidel, 1971 visit to Chile, 174, 176; *see also* Cuba
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), U.S., political violence, 157, 167
- Centre (political), 95, 140, 155, 192; disappearance of, in Allende's Chile, 167
- CGT, *see* Confederación General de Trabajadores
- charas*, 17
- "Chicago boys," 142, 180–5; *see also* monetarism
- Chilean Electric Co., 98
- Chilean Workers' Federation, 65–6, 69

- Chileanization, of copper, 135, 149–51
chilenidad, 26–7
 Christian Democrats, 95, 100, 124–9, 143, 144, 148, 155, 170, 192; *see also* Partido Demócrata Cristiano
 church, *see* Roman Catholic Church
 church and state, separation of, 78–9
 CIA, *see* Central Intelligence Agency
 civil war: of 1851, 8; of 1859, 8–9; of 1891, 53–5; threat of, during Alessandri presidency, 73–5
 class, 21–2, 33–4, 57–9, 61–2, 65, 89–91, 95, 105–6, 111–13; elite/upper, 3, 21, 90, 112, 158; harmony, 129; middle, relatively large size, 132; and party, 140–1; working, 22, 52–3, 64
 Coalición, 66, 70; *see also* National Union
 Cold War, 117
colegios, 173–4
 colonialism, internal, 89
 colonization, 43–4, 46; of independent Indian lands, 43
 Communal Autonomy law, 57
 communications, 18–19, 59; *see also* press
 Communist party, 66, 80, 95, 102–5, 108, 110–17, 120, 121, 127, 129, 143–4, 160, 170, 172–4, 192, 197, 199
 Compañía de Salitre y Ferrocarril de Antofagasta, 29
 Concepción, 25, 45; power, in the 1820s, 2
 Confederación General de Trabajadores (CGT), 101
 Conservative party, 2–4, 58, 66, 90, 91, 95, 118, 127; national party conference, 10; reformers within, 100
 constitution, 3, 4, 6, 35, 50–1; Balmaceda, 50; crisis, of 1890s, 46–58; interpretations of, 10; of 1925, 78–81; parliamentary system, 50–1; reform of, 34, 51, 76
 constitutionalism, 158–9, 167–9; crisis of, 139–42; stable, tradition of, 1–2, 9, 11, 33
 convencionalistas, 49, 51
convivencia chilena, 57–8
 co-optation, 90, 109
 copper, 13–15, 18, 31, 33, 34, 82, 116, 119, 124, 167; chileanization of, 135, 149–51; effects of Depression of 1929 on, 83–4; 1930–1958, 81
 corruption, 57
 de la Crúz, José María, 8
 Cuba, 92–3, 141, 145, 155, 174, 176, 190
 Darwin, Charles, 15
 Dávila Espinoza, Carlos, 96
De Rerum Novarum, of 1891, 64
 debt, foreign, payment of, 98, 130; after 1958, 144–5, 162; international crisis (1982–3), 190–1; prompt, 34, 61, 84;
 Democratic party, 52, 58–9, 63, 66, 115, 116
 depressions, world: in 1873, 27–30, 34–5, 39; after WWI, 69, 71–3, 92; of 1929, 83–4, 87, 88, 93–7
 desert, southward advance, 14
 development: frustrated, 133; underdevelopment, 88
 DINA, *see* Dirección de Inteligencia Nacional
 Dirección de Inteligencia Nacional (DINA), 178, 186–9
 earthquake: of 1906, 67; of 1939, 109
 ecology, desert's advance, 14
 economy, 124–6: between 1820s and 1870s, 11–21; exports, 14–20, 25, 27–8, 33, 34, 45, 83–4, 93, 130; government stimulation, in parliamentary period, 61; great depression, of 1873, 27–9, 30, 34–5, 39; growth of nitrate industry (in 1880s), 36, 39–42; inflation, 28, 62, 109, 111, 125, 132–8; international, 27–30, 34–5, 39, 69, 71–3, 82–4, 87, 88, 93–7; modernization of, 129; monetarism, 130, 132–8, 142, 180–5; national (rather than international), 66–7; onset of WWII, 108, 114–16; postwar (WWI) depression, 69, 71, 73, 82; prosperity, under Ibáñez, 82; social services, 61–2; stabilization of, 179; unstable, 131–8
 education, 25–6, 33, 58, 61, 62, 127; public spending on, 46–7; reforms, 81
 Edwards Ossandón, Agustín, 14–15
 Egaña, Juan, 3
El Mercurio, 25, 97
El Trabajo, 64–6
 elections, 139; changes in procedure, 10; electoral intervention, 6–7, 9, 36, 38, 47–8, 50, 51, 56–8; separating dates of, 79
 elite, 2, 33, 89–90, 112, 158
empleados, 132
 Errázuriz, Crescente, 79
 Errázuriz, Francisco Javier, 198
 Errázuriz, Ladislao, 72, 77
 Errázuriz Zañartu, Federico, 9–10, 19
estanqueros, 3
 exile, 6, 76, 78–9
 exploitation: of indigenous peoples, 24–5, 43–4; of labour, 52, 63; of outlying regions, 89
 exports, 14–20, 25, 27–8, 33, 34, 45, 83–4, 93, 130; effects of 1929 depression on, 83–4
 factionalism, 56
 Falange, 91, 95, 100, 105, 107, 110, 112–13, 115, 118, 127

- Federación Obrera Chilena (FOCh), 65–6, 69, 101
 federalism, 3, 4
 Fierro–Sarratea agreement, of 1878, 28
 Figueroa Larraín, Emiliano, 80, 83
 Figueroa Larraín, Javier Angel, 70
 finance, 19–21, 28, 98, 125–6; since 1958, 130, 132–8, 142, 180–5; *see also* banking
 "fiscal anarchy," 135–6
 FOCh, *see* Federación Obrera Chilena
 foreigners, 23, 47: nitrate interests, role played in pre(civil)war crisis, 55; U.S. loans and investments, 82–4; *see also* Great Britain; United States
 franchise, 118; restrictions on, 6, 93, 122–3; women, 93, 122–3, 128, 149, 167, 171, 182
 FRAP, *see* Frente de Acción Popular
 "free-lance" party, 42–3
 Frei, Eduardo, 127–9, 143, 146–57; on inflation, 134
 Freire, Ramón, 2–3, 26
 Frente de Acción Popular (FRAP), 127–30, 143, 146, 154, 155
 fundos. 80; *see also* campesinos: minifundistas; latifundia
- General Colonization Agency, 43
 gobernadores. 7, 56–7
 gold rushes, in California and Australia, 16
 gold standard, 28, 94, 98; return to, 63
 González Videla, Gabriel, 89, 106, 118–21
 grain, 23, 25, 27, 34, 59, 60; exports, 16–18; trade with Peru, 18th-century, 16
 Great Britain, connections with Chile, 11, 17, 19–21, 23, 27, 40, 44, 67–9
 gremialistas. 174
 gremios (professional associations), 85, 173–4, 180
 Grove Vallejo, Marmaduke, 75–7, 96, 98, 102
 guano, 35
 Guggenheims, 98
- habilitadores. 14
 hacienda system, 15–18, 23, 33–4, 57, 172
 health, 62, 126–7
 history, primacy accorded, in mid-nineteenth century, 26
- Ibáñez del Campo, Carlos, 75–85, 98, 115, 129; characteristics of, 77–8; coup, 77; Depression of 1929, effects on, 84, 94–5; return of, 122–8
 ibañistas. 113, 128
 igualitarios. 8
- immigration, 23–4, 47; European, and colonization, 43–4
 indigenous peoples, 1–2, 24–5, 43–4
 industrialization, 28, 36, 45, 59–61, 91, 104; import-substitution, 122; start of, 18; *see also* manufacturing
 infant mortality, 62, 126, 127
 Infante, José Miguel, 3
 inflation, 62, 109, 111, 125; century of, 28; persistence of, 133–4
inquilinos, *see* campesinos
 Intendants, 4, 6–7, 56–7
 Inter-American Development Bank (IDB), 167, 182
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 133–4
 International Telegraph and Telephone (ITT), attempt to destabilize Allende's government, 157
 intervention; electoral, 6–7, 9, 36, 38, 42–3, 47–8, 50, 51, 56–8; military, 74–7, 178; state, 108
 interventionism, welfare-state, 101
 Iquique: rival government, 54; strike at, 1907, 63
 Irrázaval, Manuel José, 58
 ITT, *see* International Telegraph and Telephone
- junta, military, Pinochet's, 130, 142, 175–202
 Junta Militar y Naval, Ibáñez's 75–7
- Korean War, 124
- labour, 21–3, 62–8, 90–2, 95, 99, 101–5, 171–2; agitation, in nitrate regions, 72; depression in nitrate market, and violence, 73; 1890 strikes in nitrate areas, 52; exploitation of, 52, 62–3; high mobility of, 65; migratory, 15–18, 44–5, 91; rural, 15–18, 23, 45, 61, 91, 102, 110–11, 171–2; urban, 91–2, 129, 149, 154–5, 171, 191
- land seizures, 172
- landownership, 22, 24, 95, 99, 110, 145, 148, 158, 171–2; tradition of, 15–16, 33–4; *see also* hacienda system; latifundia
- Lastarria, José Victorino, 8
- latifundia. 24, 87, 89–90, 99, 106
- the Left (political), 87–93, 95, 105, 107, 140, 152, 155, 156, 159, 161, 169, 199, 200
- Letelier, Orlando, 186, 188, 201
- Liberal Alliance, *see* Alianza Liberal
- Liberal–Conservative Fusion, 8
- Liberal Democrats, 58, 66
- Liberal party, 46, 58, 66, 90, 91, 95, 115–18, 123, 128; "red" or radical, 9
- liberalism, 2–4, 7; revival, as political force, 8

- life expectancy, 62, 126–7
 literacy, 25–6, 61, 89, 93, 123, 127
- Magallanes, 43
mancomunales, 63–5
 manufacturing, 18, 60–1, 131; *see also* industrialization
 Mapuche Indians, 43
 Marxism, 87, 90, 93, 101–5, 108, 114–15,
 129, 139, 155, 159, 166, 168, 176, 193; *see also* Communist party; Socialist party
 Masons, 90–1, 103, 104
 Meiggs, Henry, 23
 mestizos, 2, 33
 migration, internal, 65; *afuerinos*, 15, 45, 61,
 91; rural-to-urban, 122–3
 military: conspiracy to overthrow Alessandri,
 74–7; coup, of 1973, 130, 142, 175–202
 militias, 98, 113; reorganization of, 6
 miners, mineowners, 19, 21
minifundistas, *see* campesinos
 mining, 12–14, 18, 19, 23, 25, 27; in
 Atacama Desert, 44; economic downturn in
 1929, 83, 84, 93–4; exports, 34; massacre at
 La Coruña, 78; 1914–1930, 82; saboteurs
 (1890), 52; *see also* nitrates
 MNS, *see* Movimiento Nacional Socialista
 monetarism, 130, 132–8, 142, 180–5
 money, inconvertibility of bank-notes, 28, 62–
 3; gold standard, 94, 98
 monopoly: of nitrate industry, foreign, 48–50,
 55; North's attempts at, 48–9, 55
 Montero Rodriguez, Juan Esteban ("Don One-
 Step"), 95
 Montt, Jorge, 53, 56–8
 Montt, Manuel, 8–9, 12, 17, 25, 48
 Montt, Pedro, 67–8
 Montt family, 58
 montivariatas, 9
 Movimiento Nacional Socialista (MNS), 100,
 106
 mutualist societies, among urban artisans, 64
- National Guard, 6
 National party, 8, 9, 38, 46, 48, 50, 58, 66,
 129, 155, 174
 "national security" doctrine, 179, 183
 National Union, 74; *see also* Coalición
 nationalism, 26–7, 35, 66–7; economic, 98
 nationalization, 135, 151, 158, 161
 native peoples, *see* indigenous peoples
 Nazis, 100, 106
 Neruda, Pablo, 103
 Nitrate Railways Co., 48–9
 nitrates, 15, 20, 29, 31, 35; during
 Balmaceda's presidency, 44, 48–9; effect of
 Depression of 1929, 83–4; effects of WWI,
 66–9; foreign monopoly of the industry, 48–
 50, 55; as motor to economy, 59–60; 1930–
 1958, 87; postwar (WWI) depression, 69,
 71–3; strikes of 1890, 52; violence in nitrate
 regions, 52, 72, 73, 78; after War of the
 Pacific, 38–42
 North, John Thomas, the Nitrate King, 40,
 42, 44, 48, 49, 52, 55
- O'Higgins, Bernardo, 2, 3, 7, 26
- Pacific Steam Navigation Company (PSNC), 19
 parliamentary government, 78–9
 parliamentary republic, 56–68
 Partido Comunista de Chile (PCCh), *see* Commu-
 nist party
 Partido Demócrata Cristiano (PDC), 127, 129,
 130, 132, 133, 137, 139–57, 160, 167–72,
 174–7, 181, 186–7, 189, 198–9, *see also*
 Christian Democrats
 Partido Obrero Socialista (POS), 64–6
 Partido Socialista (PS), *see* Socialist Party
 Patagonia, disputed ownership, 28
 patriotism, 26–7
 patronato, 37
 PDC, *see* Partido Demócrata Cristiano
 peasants/peons, *see* campesinos
 Pérez, José Joaquín, 9
 Pérez Zujovic, Edmundo, 159
 personalism, 8, 36, 42, 49, 106, 122–3
 Peru, 20; border disputes with, 28–9, 35–6,
 67, 71, 83; 18th-century grain trade, 16;
 state control of nitrate grounds, 39–40;
 Tacna-Arica, 36, 67, 71, 83; war with,
 1830s, 7
 peso: value of, 11, 27–8; depreciation of, 62,
 98
 Pinochet, Augusto, 130, 134, 136, 138, 175–
 202
 Pinto, Aníbal, 10, 11, 34–5, 37–9, 133
 Pinto, Francisco Antonio, 3, 7
 Pinto Riesco, Jaime, 85
 poder popular, 158, 172–3
 polarization, political, 155, 158, 167, 175
 politics, multiparty system, 58, 66, 87, 92–3,
 95, 139–41; evolution of, 10, 33, 34
 polls, intervention by government, *see* elections;
 voting
 Popular Front, 90, 92, 93, 99, 101–15, 129
 population, 1–2, 24–5, 33, 43–5, 73; classes,
 21–2; between 1895 and 1920, 59; 1860s–
 1870s, 12–13; ethnic composition, 2, 33;
 1930–1958, 88–9; urban and rural, 62
 Portales, Diego, 3, 7, 26, 33, 38, 54

- POS, *see* Partido Obrero Socialista
 Prat, Arturo, 30
 Prats, General, 175–7, 186
 presidency, destruction of Portalean system, 53–4, 56; *see also* elections; military press, 22, 25, 48, 51, 53, 63–4; control of, 81, 84; freedom of, 58, 81; workers' mutual benefit association, 63
 Prieto, Joaquín, 4, 7
promoción popular, 149
 PSNC, *see* Pacific Steam Navigation Company
- Radical party 9–10, 38, 52, 58, 66, 71, 78–9, 90–1, 93, 95, 102–7, 109–22, 129, 139–44, 146, 148, 155, 159, 160, 167, 170, 174, 189
 railways, 20, 23, 33, 34, 59–61; North's monopoly in Tarapacá, 48–9, 55; public spending on, 46
 Reagan, Ronald, 193
 Recabarren, Luis Emilio, 63, 65, 66
 Red International of Labour Unions, 66
 reform, 152; agrarian, 149, 162–3; constitutional, 34, 50–2, 76, 78; of dependence on foreign sectors, 87; social, 59, 71–4, 79
 reformism, 106–7, 145–6; Liberal, 2–4
 Rengifo, Manuel, 11–12
 repression, 59, 80, 90; of Communists, 121, 123–4; of *mancomunales*, 65; 19th-century, 6, 8–9; of unions, 1890, 52–3; *see also* violence, political
república modelo, 1–2, 26–7, 33–4, 87–9
 resistance societies, influence of anarchist and socialist ideas, 64–5
 resources, allocation of, by Balmaceda, 46–7
revanchism, 71
 the Right (political), 90, 95, 105, 107, 115, 140–2, 145–6, 155, 157, 159, 169, 174, 175, 197–200; electoral collapse of, 129
 Ríos Morales, Juan Antonio, 115–18
 riots: anti-Ibáñez, 85; 1903, 63; nitrate, of 1890, 52, 62
 Roman Catholic Church, 90, 132, 148, 176, 188–9, 196; acceptance of Aguirre Cerda's election, 107, 109–10, and the Conservatives, 6, 8, 58; *patronato*, 37; political militancy, 10; reformism, 110, 127, 152
 Ross, Gustavo, 105–6
 rotos, 23, 62
 Russian Revolution, impact of, 66; *see also* Soviet Union
- Sanfuentes, Enrique Salvador, 48, 50, 51, 57–8, 70
 Sanfuentes, Juan Luis, 70
- Santa Cruz, Andrés, 7
 Santa María, Domingo, 36–9, 42, 49
 Santiago, riots in, 1905, 63
 Santos Salas, José, 80
 Schneider, René, 157, 175
semana roja (red week), 63
 SFF, *see* Sociedad de Fomento Fabril
 silver, 13, 27, 31
síuticos, 22
 Social Christians, 118, 127
 Social Democrats, 159
 "social question," 66, 68–9
 Socialist party (PS), 87, 91, 95, 96, 102–5, 108, 111, 113–17, 127, 129, 139–41, 143–4, 148, 155–77, 192, 199
 Socialist Republic, 1932, 96, 104
 Sociedad de Fomento Fabril (SFF), 45, 90, 100, 105
 Sociedad de la Igualdad, 8
 Sociedad Nacional de Agricultura (SNA), 152
 Soviet Union, 66, 117
 Spanish America, Chile as exception to, 1–2, 26–7, 33–4, 87–9
 Spanish Civil War, 99, 106
 stability, constitutional, 1–2, 11, 33
 stagflation, 125
 strikes: incidence of, 65; in 1918 and 1919, 69; in nitrate regions, 65; right to, 81; in Tarapacá (1890), 52–3
 structuralism, economic, 138
subdelegados, 7
sueltos, 42–3
- Tacna, 30, 36, 156; dispute with Peru over, 36, 67, 71, 83
tachazo, 156, 176–7
 Tarapacá, 36, 40–2, 44, 45, 48; longshoremen's strike, 52–3; martial law, due to strikes, 69–70; seizure, in civil war, 54
 technocrats, 48, 142–7
 Tenacity, Enthusiasm, and Abnegation (TEA), 74–5
 territory, 1–2, 5, 32, 27–8, 32, 35–6, 39–40, 43, 67, 71, 83, 86
 terrorism, *see* violence, political
 Tierra del Fuego, 43
tomas de tierra, 172
 Tomic, Radomiro, 130, 147, 156, 169, 176
El Trabajo, 64–6
 transportation, 14, 17–19, 33, 36; *see also* railways
- underdevelopment, 88
 Unidad Popular (UP), 138, 156–78
 unions, 22, 81, 101, 102; radicalization of, 64; repression of (1890), 52–3; *see also* labour

- United States: arbitration over border dispute with Peru, 83; Chile's economic dependence on, 108–9, 114, 116–17, 119, 124, 135, 180; emergence as Chile's chief trading partner, 69; interference by, 130, 145, 167, 174, 193; loans and investments, 82–4, 87–8, 93, 98–9
UP, *see* Unidad Popular
urbanization, 33, 44–5, 59, 88, 89, 122–3; 19th-century, 24–5
Urmenate, José Tomás, 13, 14
Valdés Carrera, José Miguel, 51
Valparaiso, 45; port workers' strike, 63; trading community, 3, 11–12
Varas, Antonio, 9, 23, 27
Vergara, José F., 42–3
Vial, Manuel Camilo, 8
Vicuña Mackenna, Benjamin, 25, 26, 30, 31
violence, political, since 1985, 155, 157–9, 168, 169, 175, 177–8, 186–9, 191–2, 195–6, 199–202; *see also* repression
voting, 6, 93, 122–3; women, 122–3, 128, 149, 167, 171, 182; *see also* elections
Vuscovic, Pedro, 164–6
“the war of Don Ladislao,” 72
War of the Pacific, 29–31, 35–6; nitrate industry after, 38–42
Wheelwright, William, 19
women, 171; organization of, 149; status of, 26; and the vote, 93, 122–3, 128
World Bank, 167, 182
World War I, 69, 71, 73, 82
World War II, 108, 114–16
Zegers, Julio, 49, 51, 53