

Index



- Abbas I, 212
 Abbasid Empire, 93
 Abdel Raziq, Ali, 229, 232
 Abdu, Muhammad, 56
 Abdul Azim, Lutfi, 222
 Abdullah, 54
 Abdul Nasser, *see* Nasser, Gamal Abdul
 Abu al-Fath, Ahmad, 110
 Abu al-Qasim, 58
 Adonis (Ali Ahmad Said), xiii, 21, 32,
 36–7, 45, 46, 175
 Afghani, Jamal al Din al, 56
 Afghanistan, xviii, 152
 Aflaq, Michel, xiii–xiv, 4, 33–4, 35,
 49, 52, 72, 77, 80, 190, 209
see also Ba'th party and Ba'thists
 Africa, 50
Al-Ahram, 101–2
Al Ahram al Iqtisadi (journal), 222
Al Akhbar, 117
 Alawites, xvii, 51, 53, 171, 214, 215,
 228–9
see also Islam
 Algeria, xix, 15, 68–9, 99, 100, 182,
 247–50
 Ali, Muhammad, *see* Muhammad Ali
 Amin, Mustapha, 110
 Amir, Abdel Hakim, 58–9
annus mirabilis, 25
 anticolonialism, *see* colonialism
Al Aqsa (magazine), 177
 al-Aqsa Mosque (Jerusalem), 223
 “Arab Cold War,” 26
 Arabian peninsula, 93
 Arabic language, 32–5, 39
see also language
 Arabism, 164
 Arab League, 35
 “Arab national movement,” 13
 Arab Socialist Union, 103
 Arafat, Yasser, 140–1, 181, 183
 Argentina, 25
 Asad, Hafez, xiv, xviii, 10, 27, 80, 116,
 120, 142, 184, 203, 215
 al-Asad, Rifaat, 215, 216
 Atasi, Nur al Din al, 53–4
 Ataturk, Mustapha Kemal, 224
 Awad, Lewis, 151, 204, 212
 al-Azhar, Abdul Halim Mahmoud,
 grand shaykh of, 222–3
 al-Azhar, ulama of, 233
 al-Azm, Sadeq, xiv–xv, 37–45, 175,
 181, 235
 Baghdad, 60
 al-Baghdadi, Abdul Latif, 139
 Baghdad summit (1978), 118, 122
 Bahrain, 237
 Bandung, 98, 109
 al-Banna, Hassan, 135
 Basheer, Tahseen, 124
 Ba'th party and Ba'thists, xiii–xiv, 4, 8,
 35, 49, 77, 174, 180, 187, 190,
 235
 corruption in, 52–3
 domination of, 15
 formation of, 50–2
 Iraq, 12, 170–1, 236
 Islam, 72, 74
 Israel and, 76
 language, 33
 military and, 51–2
 Nasser and, 15, 49–50, 52–3, 54
 nationalism, 57
 pan-Arabism, 46, 49, 54, 141–2
 Six Day War, 31, 49–50, 54, 55, 80
 Syria, 15, 49–50, 51–2, 142, 216
 Begin, Menachem, 11–12, 120, 161,
 163

Index

- Beirut, xiv, xv, xix, xx, 5, 11, 12, 45,
 162, 163, 166–7, 240, 241
- Ben Bella, Ahmad, 250
- Benjedid, Chadli, 248–9, 250
- Berque, Jacques, 244–5
- Bethlehem, 246
- Binder, Leonard, 131
- Bismarck, Otto von, 13
- Bitar, Nadim, 67, 68, 175
- Bolshevik revolution, 38, 234
- Boumedienne, Houari, 100, 107
- Bourguiba, Habib, 74, 143, 226, 227
- Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, 124
- Brinton, Crane, 135, 221
- Britain, *see* United Kingdom
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 199
- Burke, Edmund, 183, 218, 233–4
- Bush, George, 14
- Cairo, 5, 119–20, 128–9, 160
- Campbell, John C., 201
- Camp David accords, xviii, 113, 117,
 134, 139, 160, 162, 198
- Camus, Albert, 57
- Carr, E. H., 83
- Carter, Jimmy, xviii–xix, 23, 129–30,
 153, 198
- Carter Doctrine, xviii–xix, 153
- Carter plan, 131, 225
- Ceausescu, Nicolae, 25
- Chamberlain, Houston Stewart, 57
- Chamoun, Camille, 179
- Chiha, Michel, 192, 193
- Chile, 25
- China, 33, 62, 109, 170, 172, 179,
 182, 199, 204, 206
- Christianity, 75, 107, 117, 127, 246
- Lebanon, 192–3, 194–6, 209, 228
- citizenry, 39–40
- class
 Egypt, 103–4, 111
 Islam, 72–3, 75, 216
 petropower, 187
 resentment, 219–20
 warfare, 65
- Cold War, 25, 223
- colonialism, 51, 59, 126, 139, 182, 248
- “command economy,” 26
- Communist Party, xiii
- communists and communism, 46, 74,
 201
 Egypt, 100, 135
 Islam, 205
 Zionism, 78
- community
 Islam, 64
 revolution, 77
 Six Day War, 83
- Confucianism, 172
- conservative fundamentalism, 74–87
- Copts, 109, 159, 228–9
- corruption
 Ba’th party, 52–3
 Egypt, 112, 128, 165
- cosmopolitanism, 62, 119, 125, 130
see also modernity and moderniza-
 tion
- Crozier, Michel, 150
- Damascus, 77, 162
- al Da’wa* (journal), 225
- dawlat kufi*, 158
- democracy, 25, 26, 166, 218, 219, 224,
 247
- de-Nasserization, 18, 110–12
- detente, 10, 109
- al-Din, Ahmad Baha’a, 81, 139, 141
- al-Din Bitar, Salah, xiv, 77
- al Din, Fouad Pasha Serag, 155
- Dulles, John Foster, 153
- Durrell, Lawrence, 154
- dynastic states, 237–8
- Eastern Europe, 245–6
- Egypt, xv, xix, 65, 231
 Arab world and (*see* Egypt, inter-
 Arab politics)
 centrality of, 91–4
 culture, 125–7, 132
 economy of, 105, 187, 224–5
 education, 103–4, 151, 188
 government spending, 26
 inter-Arab politics, 8, 16–19, 84,
 91–4, 97, 99–100, 106, 112–15,
 120, 121–2, 129, 132, 139–41,
 148–9
 Iranian revolution, 217
 Iraq and, 54, 129

Index

- Islam in, 71–2, 94, 109, 127, 133,
 134–5, 136, 158, 160, 217, 222–3
 isolation of, 163, 167
 Israel and, xviii, 18, 91, 106, 113,
 121, 233
 Jordan and, 115, 116
 Lebanon and, 116
 Libya and, 129, 142–3
 military, 104
 Military Intelligence, 156
 Napoleonic invasion of, 56, 62
 October War, 10, 110, 113
 Palestinian movement, 94, 138–9
 pan-Arabism, 90, 91, 95, 138–41,
 161
 patriotism, 114, 117
 political order, 157
 popular demonstrations in, 100–2,
 109, 122, 222
 primacy of, 11, 166–7
 radicals, 94
 revolution, 41, 43, 98, 99, 135
 Revolution of 1919, 111
 Revolution of 1952, 136, 149
 Saudi Arabia and, 93, 94, 114, 118–
 19, 120
 and Shah of Iran, 154
 Sinai accord, xviii, 10, 113, 123
 Six Day War, 90–1, 94, 105, 113
 State Security, 156
 Syria and, 115, 116–17, 129, 139
 United Kingdom and, 126
 United States and, 100, 115, 125,
 127–8, 129–30, 131–2, 203–4
 West and, 130–2
 Egyptian-Israeli peace, xviii, 160–1,
 162–3
see also Jerusalem initiative
 Eisenhower doctrine, 153
Events (magazine), 2
- Fadlallah, Sayyid Muhammad Hussein,
 241
 Faisal (k. of Saudi Arabia), 9, 74, 78,
 84, 85, 114, 183
 Kissinger and, 124
 Nasser and, 99
 Sadat and, 124–5
- Fanon, Frantz, 68, 85, 175
 Farag, Mohamed Abdul Salem, 157–8
 Faruq (k. of Egypt), 54, 132, 152
 fascism, 135
 Fawzi, Hussein, 132–3, 138
 Fertile Crescent, 99, 110, 189
 Fichte, J. G., 35, 57
 Flaubert, Gustave, 131
 Ford, Gerald, 198
 Fourier, Jean-Baptiste Joseph, 95
 France, 49, 57, 68, 142, 194, 200, 205,
 248, 249, 250
 Franjeh, Suleiman, 179
 French Revolution, 218, 234
 Friedman, Thomas L., 27
 fundamentalism, *see* Islam, fundamen-
 talism
- Gaza, xix, 28, 161
 Geertz, Clifford, 2, 51, 68, 208, 210
 Gemayyel, Amin, 191
 Gemayyel, Bashir, 191
 Gemayyel, Pierre, 191
 Germany, 13, 35, 50, 56–7, 59, 243
 Golan Heights, 52, 54, 142, 161, 216
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 25, 248
 Grand Mosque (Mecca), xviii, 153,
 198, 230, 231
 Gulf of Aqaba, 14
 Gulf War, 232
- Habash, George, xv, 84–5, 140–1, 174,
 175, 177, 179, 180, 183, 184, 209
 Haddad, Saad, 194–5
 al-Hajj, Kamal Yusif, 41
 al-Hakim, Ayatollah Muhsin, 237
 al-Hakim, Tawfiq, 110–11, 132, 133,
 138
 Hakim family, 237
 Halpern, Manfred, 211–12
 “Hama Rules,” 27
 Hamadan (Hamdan), Jamal, 93–4
 Hanafi, Hassan, 227
 Hashemite monarchy, 15, 152, 178,
 200, 217
 Hassan (k. of Morocco), 74
al Hawadith (magazine), 2
 Hawatmeh, Nayef, 178, 184

Index

- Heikal, Mohamed, 34, 43, 102, 107,
 112, 122, 137–8, 140, 149, 155,
 163, 171, 184, 205
- Herzen, Alexander, 87, 206
- Hijazi, Abdul Aziz, 222
- Hirschmann, Albert, 151, 190
- Hottinger, Arnold, 109, 179, 210
- Hourani, Albert, 163–4, 174, 213
- Hudabiyah Treaty, 233
- human rights, 251
- Husayn, Taha, 48, 119, 126–7, 130,
 132, 133–4
- Husein (k. of Jordan), 9, 54, 71, 87,
 142, 181
 Nasser and, 84–5
 Palestinians and, 175, 177–8
- Hu Shi, 33
- al-Husri, Sati, 35
- Hussein, Saddam, xx, 12–14, 117,
 120, 231, 236
- Ibn Khaldun, 188, 209–10
- Ibn Saud, Abdul Aziz, 229–30
- Ibn Saud, Muhammad, 229
- Ibn Taymiyyah, 158
- Ibrahim, 93
- Ikhwan, *see* Muslim Brotherhood
- India, 185, 204
- intifada*, xix
- Iran, xvii, 8, 13, 120, 152, 179, 202,
 209, 211, 224, 226, 231, 243
 Islam, 171–2
 Muslim Brotherhood in, 216–17
 Pahlavi regime, xviii (*see also* Pahlavi)
 revolution in, xix, 6–7, 10–11, 12,
 130, 153, 199, 218, 234–6, 239
 and Shi'a revolt in Lebanon, 241
 United States and, 205–6
- Iraq, xiii, xiv, xvii, xix, 25, 26, 27, 35,
 49, 99, 117, 120, 230, 231, 236–8
 Christians in, 246
 Egypt and, 54, 129
 elites in, 214
 Hashemite monarchy, 15
 invasion of Kuwait, xix, xx, 12–14,
 231, 246
- Iranian revolution, 218, 234, 235–6
- Islam in, 170, 217
- Jordan and, 9
- Islam, 213–33, 236, 252
 Algeria, 68, 247–50
 Ba'th party, 72, 74
 class structure, 72–3, 75, 216
 communism, 205
 conservative fundamentalism, 74–87
 cosmology of, 7, 8
 cosmopolitanism, 119
 democracy, 224
 Egypt, 71–2, 94–5, 109, 127, 133–
 5, 136–7, 158, 160, 166, 217,
 222–3
 fundamentalism, 19–20, 22–3, 24,
 26, 30, 46, 94, 135, 136, 198,
 206, 209–10, 252
 history of, 246–7
 inter-Arab conflict, 73, 74
 Iran, 171–2, 234
 as language of refusal, 58
 in Lebanon, 241
 Libya, 233
 millennialism, 212
 modernization, 35–6, 56, 80–1,
 206–7, 226
 Nasser and, 61, 72, 74, 136–7
 nationalism and, 56, 60–1, 64, 228–
 9, 246
 pan-Arabism, 71, 74, 143
 politics and, 177–8, 227–8, 232
 property rights, 222–3
 radical fundamentalism, 60–73
 radicals, 60–1, 66–7, 73
 reactionary force, 60
 resurgence of, 171–2, 212, 213–14,
 252
 revolution and, 42, 75–6
 right to rule, 11
 Sadat and, 134, 217, 222, 226–7,
 233
 Saudi Arabia, 198, 201, 229–30,
 231–2, 233
 science and, 43–4
 sects in, xvi–xvii, 170–1, 214–15,
 216, 233 (*see also* entries under
names of sects)

Index

- Six Day War, 37, 39, 60–2, 64–5,
 72, 74, 75, 81, 83
 socialism and, 61, 76
 Syria and, 71–3, 214–17, 229
 tradition, 242
- Islamic Pact, 74
- Islamic Salvation Front, 247, 248
- Ismael, 125, 126, 130, 131, 132, 133,
 152, 212
- Israel, xvi, 10, 53–4, 69, 98, 103, 106,
 109, 123, 124, 161
 Egypt and, xviii, 18, 91, 106, 113,
 121–2, 161, 162–3, 233
 Islamic view of, 78
 Lebanon and, xix, 11–12, 194, 240,
 241
 Maronite militias, 193
 Muslim Brotherhood, 233
 religion, 64–5, 81
 Sinai accord, xviii, 10
 Six Day War, 14, 39
 territorial concessions from, 115
 United States and, 201, 203, 204
 in world opinion, 40
- Israeli-Egyptian treaty, 160, 161
- al Istanbuli, Khalid, 155–7, 159
- Istanbuli, Mohammed, 155, 156
- Jadid, Salah, 53
- Japan, 38, 211, 252
- Jaysh al Sha' b* (magazine), 72
- Jerusalem, 81
- Jerusalem initiative, 113, 121, 123,
 137, 140, 198, 226
- jihad*, 158
- Jordan, xix, 14, 26–7, 75, 87, 139,
 141, 180
 civil war in, xvii, 9, 141, 176–7
 Egypt and, 115–16
 Palestinians and, 87, 175, 176–7,
 179
 Six Day War and, 53
- journalism, 101–2, 110, 150, 222
 flight of, 211
 Lebanon, 2, 3–4
 official, 225
 Syria, 215–16
- see also* language; *entries under names
of journals*
- Juhayman al-Utaybi, 230–1
- Jumah, Sa'd, 75
- Junblatt, Kamal, 116, 179, 184, 220
- al-Jundi, Sami, xiii, xiv, 33, 46, 49–59,
 80
- Kerr, Malcolm, 4, 9, 37
- Khaldun, *see* Ibn Khaldun
- Khalidi, Walid, 141
- Khartoum summit, 99–100
- Khashoggi, Adnan, 3, 190
- Khomeini, Ayatollah, xviii, xix, 11, 12,
 120, 137, 179, 209, 217, 225,
 230, 233, 234, 235–6, 237, 238,
 239
- al-Khuri, Bishara, 192, 193, 194
- al-Khuri, Khalil, 194
- Kishk, Muhammad Jalal, 62–73, 76
- Kishk, Shaykh Abdel Hamid, 155,
 223
- Kissinger, Henry, 95, 153, 197–8, 203
 Faisal and, 124
 Sadat and, 115, 125, 129
- Kurds, xx, 12–13, 27, 235
- Kuwait, xix, 83, 116, 218, 230, 237–8
 Iraq invasion, xix, 12–14, 231, 246
- Labor Zionism (Israel), 11
- Lacouture, Jean, 151
- Lacouture, Simone, 151
- Lane, E. W., 126, 151
- language, 80–1, 102
 Ba'th party, 52
 Egypt, 109–10
 Islam, 68
 Marx, 214
 Nasser, 34, 35–6, 104
 nationalism, 35
 pan-Arabism, 32, 34–5
 radicals, 32–6, 37, 39
 revolution, 55
 Sadat, 113–14, 117–18
see also Arabic language; journalism
- Laroui, Abdallah, 8, 123–4
- Lawrence, T. E., 3
- Lawyers' Syndicate (Egypt), 155

Index

- al-Lawzi, Salim, 2–3, 4
 Lebanese National Movement, 179, 184
 Lebanon, xvii, xix, xx, 107–8, 138, 140, 141, 190–6, 231, 246
 civil war in, xviii, 5, 10, 141, 171
 collapse of, 7, 10
 Egypt and, 116
 inter-Arab politics, 192
 Israel and, 11–12, 162, 194
 Palestinians and, 176–7, 179, 194
 Shi'a, 239–41
 Syria and, 2, 117, 141, 184
Leo Africanus (Maalouf), 28
 Le Pen, Jean-Marie, 248
 Levenson, Joseph, 170, 172–3, 206
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 23–4
 Lewis, Bernard, 6, 145, 205
 liberalism, 219, 224, 245–6
 generational differences, 48
 Islam, 60
 modernization, 207
 nationalism, 57
 Libya, 18, 25, 27, 83, 109, 110, 112–13, 117, 124, 162, 239
 coup in, xvii
 Egypt and, 129, 142–3
 Islam in, 233
 pan-Arabism and, 142–4
 Syria and, 94

 Maalouf, Amin, 28
 Madrid, xx
 Mahfuz, Najib, 98, 108, 111–12, 123
 Mahjub, Muhammad Ahmad, 99–100, 107
 Mamluks, 65–6, 94, 104
 Mansura (Egypt), 101
 Mao and Maoism, 67, 175, 176, 199
 March 30 Declaration, 104
 Marei, Sayyed, 114
 Maronite Lebanon, 12, 190–3, 194, 239
 Marshall plan, 225
 Marx, Karl, 32, 48, 68, 78, 214
 Marxism, xv, 9, 24, 30, 31, 35, 43, 46, 61, 63–4, 77, 82, 84, 171, 172, 173, 177, 178, 183, 186, 199, 208, 209, 219, 223, 224, 228, 242, 245–6
Mawaqif (magazine), xiii, 32
 Mazrui, Ali, 209
 Mecca, xviii, 153, 198, 229, 230
 Medina, 229, 230
 Meir, Golda, 197
 messianism, revolutionary, 12
 metaphysics, 35, 57, 98, 112, 190
 Michelet, Jules, 57
 military, 26, 27
 Ba'th party, 51–2
 class, 65
 modernization, 65–6
 socialism, 72
 millenarianism, 26, 211, 212, 217, 230–1, 236
 modernity and modernization, 10, 12, 27, 38, 43, 130
 dualism, 206–7, 209
 Egypt, 165
 homogenizing influence of, 207
 Iraq, 243–4
 Islam, 56, 60, 81, 226
 military, 65–6
 Nasser, 35–6
 resistance to, 41
 Six Day War, 78–9
 tradition and, 69–70, 125–6, 208, 224
 United States, 205–6
 Mongols, 93, 158
 Morocco, 26, 74, 83
 Mubarak, Hosni, 161–2, 164–5, 166
 Muhammad, Ali, 93, 125, 126, 151–2, 212, 229
 Muheidein, Zakaria, 139
 al-Munajjid, Salah al Din, 76, 77, 78
 Murad, Muhammad Hilmi, 155
 Musaddiq, Muhammad, 235
 Muslim Brotherhood, 62, 71, 73, 100, 133–4, 135, 136–7, 200, 212, 215–16, 229–30, 231, 233

 Nahda (Arab Renaissance), 8
 Naipaul, V. S., 211, 251
 Najd, 56
nakba (disaster), 39
 Napoleon, 56, 62, 95, 139

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-43833-9 - The Arab Predicament: Arab Political Thought and Practice
Since 1967, Updated Edition

Fouad Ajami

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Nasser, Gamal Abdul, xvi, xvii, xviii, 4, 8, 9, 13, 17–18, 58, 84, 87, 103, 109, 110–11, 115, 122, 134, 152, 155, 157, 170, 180, 181, 209, 212, 235
- Ataturk and, 224
- Ba'th party, 14, 15, 49, 52–3, 54
- death of, xviii, 10, 107
- de-Nasserization, 18, 109–10, 112
- domination of, 15
- Husein and, 84–5
- inter-Arab politics, 99–100, 171 (*see also* Egypt, inter-Arab politics)
- Islam and, 61, 71–2, 74, 136–7
- Jordan and, 9
- language, 34, 35–6, 104
- legacy of, 97–8, 166, 188–9
- March 30 Declaration, 104
- Palestinians and, 104–5, 140–1
- pan-Arabism, 107–8, 125, 131–2, 145–6
- Qaddafi and, 142–3
- radicals, 92, 93
- revolution, 96, 156
- Sadat and, 97, 108, 127, 137
- Saudi Arabia and, 119
- Six Day War, 14, 32, 39–40, 43, 98, 146
- Syria and, 146
- tradition, 44–5
- West and, 131–2
- Nasserism, xv, xviii, 18, 37, 98, 107, 111–12, 138, 151, 174, 187
- Islam and, 136–7
- legacy of, 188–9
- Qaddafi and, 142–3
- United States, 205–6
- National Democratic Party (Egypt), 166
- National Liberation Front, 247, 248
- National Pact (1943), 192
- nativism, 161, 220, 252
- Nehru, J., 109, 146
- neo-Wafd party (Egypt), 166
- “new international economic order,” 250
- newspapers, *see* journalism; *entries under names of journals*
- Nicaragua, 25
- Nietzsche, F., 56–7
- Nixon, Richard M., 122, 203
- Nkrumah, K., 109, 146
- nuclear proliferation, 10, 185
- Oakeshott, Michael, 22
- October Paper* (Sadat), 114
- October War (1973), xviii, 2, 121, 155, 157, 170, 198, 206
- Egypt, 110, 113–14
- impact of, 5–6, 10, 179–80, 221
- inter-Arab politics, 113–15
- Islam and, 209
- oil prices, 188
- Palestinian question, 196–7
- radicals and, 179, 183
- revolution and, 178–9, 183
- Sadat, 110, 113–14, 115, 143
- Saudi Arabia and, 199–200
- Syria and, 116
- trilateral alliance in, 10
- United States and, 201–2
- West and, 185–6
- oil embargo, 7, 96
- oil prices, 167, 188, 202
- oil wealth, 147–8
- Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 147–8, 201
- Ottoman Empire, 3, 8, 56, 64, 77, 91
- Pahlavi, R. (shah of Iran), xviii, 74, 120, 137, 138, 153, 216, 217, 224, 226, 243
- death of, 153–4
- Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), xiii, xv, xix, 4, 11, 34, 99, 161, 180, 181, 184
- Palestine War (1948), 15
- Palestinians and Palestinian movement, xiv–xvi, xvii, 9, 10, 15, 58, 84, 86, 90, 91, 112, 164, 190–1, 240
- Egypt and, 94, 138–9, 140–1
- guerilla warfare, 105
- institutionalization of, 184
- Jordan and, 87, 174–5, 177–9
- Lebanon and, xix, 12, 193–4
- pan-Arabism and, 140–1, 198
- radicals, 46–7

Index

- Palestinians (*cont.*)
 revolution and, 174–6, 178–9
 Six Day War and, 140–1, 181–2
 Syria and, 116, 117–18, 141, 176–7, 179
 United States and, 196–8, 204
 pan-Arabists and pan-Arabism, 80–1, 83, 152, 190, 246
 Ba'th party, 46, 49, 54, 142
 Egypt, 90, 91, 95, 138–41, 161
 generational differences, 144
 Islam, 71, 74, 144
 language, 32–3, 34–5
 Libya, 142–4
 Nasser, 106, 125, 131–2, 145–6
 Palestinian movement, 140–1, 198
 radicals and, 45, 47
 Sadat and, 137, 140
 Six Day War, 78–9
 “Party of God,” xix, 241
 Pax Britannica, 230
 Persian Gulf, xviii
 political order, 10
 Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, xv, 84, 178
 property rights, 222–3
 Protocols of the Elders of Zion, 41
- Qaddafi, xvii, 18, 23, 97, 107, 109, 119, 122, 135, 162, 184, 188, 239
 Egypt and, 94, 95
 Islam and, 233
 Jordan and, 9
 October War and, 183
 Palestinian movement, 184
 pan-Arabism, 142
 Sadat and, 143, 144
- Quinet, 57
 Qusaymi, Abdullah, 45, 46
 Qutb, Sayyid, 133–4, 200
- Rabat Resolution (1974), 184
 radical fundamentalism, 60–73
 radicals and radicalism, 109, 188
 Egypt, 94
 generational differences, 180, 187
 Islam, 60–1, 66–7, 73, 236, 247–50
 language and, 32–6, 37
 Nasser and, 92, 93
- October War, 179–80, 183
 Palestinian question, 46–7
 pan-Arabism, 45–6, 47
 Shi'a, 239–40
 Six Day War, 32
 society, 36–45
 Third World, 176
 tradition, 44–5, 228
- al Raheb, Hani, 246–7
 al-Rashid, Harun, 45
 al-Razzaz, Munif, 49, 80
 Revisionist Zionism (Israel), 11
 revolution, 31, 32, 36, 47, 75, 76, 84, 87
 Algeria, 249–50
 degradation of, 52
 Egypt, 42–3, 98–9, 135
 failures of, 41–2
 Iran, 7, 130, 153, 199, 218
 Islam, 67, 217, 221
 language, 54–5
 military, 65–6
 Nasser, 96
 October War, 179–80, 183
 Palestinian movement, 177–9
 resentment, 219
 Sadat, 135
 Shi'a, 238, 240–1
 Six Day War, 90, 98, 174–6
 society and, 42–3
 Syria, 42
 Third World, 176
- Revolutionary Command Council (Egypt), 139
 Rida, Rashid, 56
 Romania, 25
 Russia, 57
see also Soviet Union
 Russo-Japanese War, 38
Ruz al Yussef (journal), 150
- al Sa'adawi, Nawal, 155
 Sabah (ruling family, Kuwait), 238
 el-Sadat, Anwar, xviii, 9, 10, 17, 95, 96, 102, 124, 183, 185, 198, 228–9
 assassination of, xix, 155–63
 biography of, 127–30
 diplomacy of, 116, 163

Index

- Egypt and, 122–3
 Faisal and, 125
 foreign aid, 131
 inter-Arab politics, 11, 148 (*see also*
 Egypt, inter-Arab politics)
 and Islam, 134, 217, 222–3, 226,
 233
 Jerusalem initiative of, 113, 121,
 123, 137–8, 139, 198, 226–7
 legacy of, 164–5, 166
 Nasser and, 97, 108, 127, 137
October Paper, 114
 October War, 110, 113, 115, 143
 pan-Arabism, 137–8, 140
 Qaddafi and, 143, 144
 Revolution, 135
 Revolutionary Command Council
 and, 139
 Saudi Arabia and, 118–19
 style of, 120–1, 148, 149–50
 Syria and, 117
 threat to, 154
 United States and, 120, 127–8, 130,
 152–3, 203
- Sadat, Ismat, 165
 el-Sadat, Jihan, 127, 165
 Sadat initiative, *see* Jerusalem initiative
 al-Sadr, Imam Musa, 179, 239, 240
 al Sadr, Ayatollah Muhammad Baqir,
 237
- Safran, Nadav, 126, 133, 212
 Said, Ali Ahmad, *see* Adonis (Ali Ah-
 mad Said)
- Saladin, 94
- Saudi Arabia, xvi, xix, 2, 10, 11, 26–7,
 74–5, 83, 115, 119, 120, 152,
 153, 172, 173, 197, 229–31, 237
 Egypt and, 93, 94, 114, 118–19, 120
 inter-Arab politics, 171
 Islam and, 199, 201, 229–33
 religious extremism, 230–2
 Syria and, 179
 United States and, 199–201, 203
 weaknesses of, 121, 199–200
- science, 43–4, 81, 104, 150
 shah of Iran, *see* Pahlavi, R. (shah of
 Iran)
- Shaker, Fatma, 148–9
 Sharon, Ariel, 12, 163
- al-Shati, Bint, 138
 Shaykhs, 53
 Shiites and Shi'a muslims, xvi–xvii,
 xx, 12–13, 170, 179, 209, 217,
 227, 228, 237–9
 Iraq, 27, 235, 236, 237–8
 Lebanon, xix, 11, 239–41
- Shukri, Ghali, 136, 242
 al-Shuqairi, Ahmad, xv–xvi, 4, 34, 99,
 180
- Sinai accord, xviii, 10, 113, 123
 Sinai Peninsula, xix, 161, 162
 Six Day War (1967), xvii, 4, 13–14,
 157
 Ba'th party, 31, 49, 54, 55, 80
 Egypt, 90–1, 94, 96, 102, 103, 105,
 113, 138
 events of, 14
 impact of, 5, 8, 16, 30–1, 178–9
 inter-Arab politics, 83
 Islam, 37, 39, 60–2, 64–5, 72, 74,
 75, 81, 83
 Nasser and, 14, 32, 39–40, 43, 98,
 146
 Palestinian movement, 140, 181–2
 radicals, 32
 revolution, 90, 98, 174–6
 society, 37–45
 Syria and, 53
 United States, 205–6
- Smith, Wilfred Cantwell, 71
 social contract, 27, 164
 socialism, xiii, 42, 75, 104, 234
 Egypt, 111, 138
 Islam and, 61, 76, 233
 military and, 65, 72
 morale, 81
- Soviet Union, 25, 63, 74, 76, 108, 153,
 197, 204, 205, 245, 248
 Afghanistan invasion, xviii, 153
 Egypt, xviii, 94–5, 117–18
 Islam, 78, 201
 Syria and, 54
- Sudan, 93, 99, 100
 Suez Campaign (1956), 14
 Suez Canal, xvii, 105, 106, 110, 132,
 183
 Suez crisis, 98
 Sukarno, 109, 146

Index

- Sulta, xvi
 Sunnis Muslims, xvi–xvii, xix, 27, 51–2, 107, 116, 170–1, 209, 214, 215–17, 227, 228, 235, 238, 239, 246
 Syria, xiii, xiv, xv, xix, xx, 10, 25, 26, 27, 65, 80, 84, 93, 107, 112, 131, 231, 239
 Ba’th party, 15, 49, 51–2, 141–2, 216
 Egypt and, 115, 116–17, 129, 139
 elites in, 214
 Islam, 71–2, 215–16, 229
 Israel and, 76, 116–17, 141
 Lebanon and, 2, 117, 142, 184, 241
 Libya and, 94
 Palestinians and, 116, 117, 141, 176, 179
 politics of, 117, 171
 revolution, 42
 Saudi Arabia and, 179
 Six Day War, 53–4
 United States and, 203–4
 takfir al hakim, 157–8
 Tal al Zaatar, 117
Al-Talia (journal), 150
 technology, 190, 191, 201, 202, 207, 237, 242–3, 244
 Thatcher, Margaret, 153–4
 Third World, 18, 26, 47, 68, 70, 146, 186, 251
 detente and, 109
 Islamic fundamentalism, 23
 nationalism, 51
 revolution, 176
 United Nations, 10
 Tibbi, Bassam, 35
 Tito, 76
 de Tocqueville, Alexis, 33, 85, 99, 221, 249–50
 tradition, 24–5, 59, 214
 Ba’th party, 72
 dualism, 209
 Islam, 242
 modernization and, 70, 125, 206–7, 208, 224
 myth of greatness and, 55
 Nasser and, 35–6
 radicalism and, 44, 228
 revolution and, 41–2
 science and, 43–4
 Six Day War, 78–9
 state and, 46
 Transjordan, 142, 230
 Tunisia, 26, 74, 143, 218, 226
 Umayyad Empire, 93
 Unionist Movement, 8
 United Kingdom, 91, 126, 139, 200, 205
 United Nations, xvi, 10, 14, 180, 185
 United States, 10, 78, 173
 Egypt and, 94–5, 100, 115, 125, 127, 129–30, 131–2, 157, 161, 162, 203–4
 Iran and, 205–6, 234
 and Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, xix, xx, 13–14, 231, 246
 Israel and, 201–2, 203, 204
 October War, 201–2, 205
 Palestinian question, 196–7, 204
 Sadat and, 120, 127–8, 129–30, 153, 203
 Saudi Arabia and, 13, 199, 200, 201, 203, 232
 World War II, 205
 Urabi, Ahmad, 133
 Uthman, Uthman Ahmad, 128
 Wafd government, 126
 al-Wahhab, Muhammad Ibn Abd, 56, 229
 Wahhabi movement, 56, 93, 229, 237
 Wai, Dunstan, 19
 Wallerstein, Immanuel, 208
 wealth distribution
 inequality in, 21, 24, 236–7, 238
 inter-Arab politics, 92–3, 121, 144, 147
 Islam, 20–1
 resentment, 221–2
 tradition, 211
 values, 7–8
 warfare, 65
 world-wide, 183, 219–20

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-43833-9 - The Arab Predicament: Arab Political Thought and Practice
Since 1967, Updated Edition
Fouad Ajami
Index
[More information](#)

Index

- West Bank, xix, 28, 161, 246
women, 135, 217
World War I, 56
World War II, 57, 205
- Yemen, 26, 93, 146
Yemen War, 104–5
- Young Egypt party, 135
Yugoslavia, 246
- Zaghlul, Sa'd, 132
Zionists and Zionism, xv, 11, 41, 69–
70, 78; *see also* Israel
al-Zomor, Abbud, 159