

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-43624-3 - The Cambridge Companion to Renaissance Humanism

Edited by Jill Kraye

Index

[More information](#)

BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX

In addition to providing page references, this index gives dates and a brief description of the figures mentioned in the volume. For Italians, an indication of the city or province where they were born or were active is provided; for other Europeans, normally only their nationality is specified.

- Abelard, Peter (French theologian and philosopher; 1079–1142), 49
- Acciaiuoli, Donato (Florentine humanist and Aristotelian commentator; 1429–78), 39
- Achilles (legendary Greek hero), 20
- Adamson, Patrick (Scottish prelate, translator and poet; 1537–92), 276
- Addyter, Henry (English student at Christ's College, Cambridge; fl. 1588–93), 92–3
- Adrian VI (Adrian Dedal; Dutch pope; 1459–1523), 113
- Aeneas (legendary Trojan leader and hero of Virgil's *Aeneid*), 10, 37, 94, 150, 197, 225, 260, 287
- Aeschylus (Greek tragedian; 525/4–456 BC), 35, 280 n. 6
- Aesop (legendary Greek author of fables) 72, 262, 288
- Agricola (Roman statesman and governor of Britain; 40–93), 26
- Agricola, Georgius (German metallurgist; 1494–1555), 212
- Agricola, Rudolph (Frisian humanist; 1444–85), 86–91, 262
- Alberti, Leon Battista (Italian (b. Genoa) humanist, art theorist and architect; 1404–72), 54, 162, 165–9, 175, 177, 215, 219, 231–5, 237, 239–40, 244 n. 48
- Albertus Magnus (German Dominican philosopher and theologian; c. 1200–80), 145
- Alciati, Andrea (Milanese humanist and jurist; 1492–1550), 183–5
- Alcibiades (Greek general, statesman and friend of Socrates; c. 450–404 BC), 101
- Alcuin (English scholar active in Holy Roman Empire; c. 735–804), 3, 102
- Alexander of Aphrodisias (Greek philosopher and Aristotelian commentator; fl. early third century AD), 146, 152, 157 nn. 9 and 13
- Alexander the Great (Macedonian general and king; 356–323 BC), 20–1
- Alexander de Villa Dei (French grammarian; 1160/70–1240/50), 67, 71
- Alfonso I of Aragon, 'the Magnanimous' (King of Naples; 1395–1458), 23, 25, 85, 102, 170
- Alfonso de Toledo (Spanish *converso* biblical scholar; fl. 1514–17), 107
- Alfonso de Zamora (Spanish *converso* biblical scholar; c. 1474–1544), 107
- Ambrogio, Teseo (Italian (b. Pavia) Syriac scholar; 1469–c. 1540), 108
- Ambrose, St (Latin Church Father and bishop of Milan; c. 339–97), 29, 100, 272
- Ammianus Marcellinus (Roman historian; fourth century AD), 38
- Anacharsis (Scythian prince and sage; sixth century BC), 123
- Anacreon (Greek lyric poet; b. c. 570 BC), 280–2, 285, 290 n. 6
- Anaxagoras (Greek Presocratic philosopher; c. 500–c. 428 BC), 119
- Andrewes, Lancelot (English theologian and bishop of Winchester; 1555–1626), 273

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-43624-3 - The Cambridge Companion to Renaissance Humanism

Edited by Jill Kraye

Index

[More information](#)

BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX

- Angelico, Fra Giovanni da Fiesole (Florentine Dominican painter; fl. 1418–55), 168
- Antenor (mythological Trojan), 6
- Antiochus (Greek king of Egypt; c. 215–163 BC), 198
- Anwykyll, John (English schoolmaster and grammarian; d. 1487), 249
- Apelles (Greek painter; fourth century BC), 175
- Aphthonius (Greek rhetorician; third century AD), 83, 90–1
- Apollo (Greek god of music, prophecy and medicine), 162, 226, 229
- Apollonius Molon (Greek rhetorician; first century BC), 119
- Apollonius of Rhodes (Greek poet and scholar; third century BC), 35
- Apuleius (Roman author; b. c. AD 123), 238–9, 245 n. 59
- Aratus (Greek astronomical poet; c. 315–240/239 BC), 40
- Archias (Greek poet active in Rome; second to first century BC), 20–1, 26
- Aretino, Giovanni (Florentine (b. Arezzo) scribe; c. 1390–c. 1450), 51
- Aretino, Pietro (Italian (b. Arezzo) author; 1492–1556), 168
- Argyropulos, Johannes (émigré Byzantine philosopher; c. 1415–87), 132, 143–4
- Arias Montano, Benito (Spanish biblical scholar; 1527–98), 115
- Ariosto, Lodovico (Ferrarese poet and dramatist; 1474–1533), 195, 197, 204, 239–40, 247, 257
- Aristotle (Greek philosopher; 384–322 BC), 4–5, 14, 30, 32, 60, 83, 85–90, 118, 120, 124, 126–7, 129, 142–51, 154, 192, 194, 209–10, 214, 230, 248, 258–9, 262
- Arria and Paetus (Roman Stoic couple; d. 42 AD), 179
- Arsochi, Francesco (Sienese poet; b. c. mid-fifteenth century), 238
- Ascham, Roger (English humanist, educator and tutor to Queen Elizabeth; 1515–68), 255, 259, 263–5, 275–7
- Asconius Pedianus (Roman commentator on Cicero; 9 BC–AD 76), 39, 84–5
- Athanasius, St (Greek Church Father and bishop of Alexandria; c. 296–373), 101
- Athenodorus (Greek Stoic philosopher; first century BC), 119
- Atticus (Roman knight; 109–32 BC), 12, 26
- Atumano, Simon (Byzantine translator and archbishop of Thebes; d. 1383/7), 16
- Augustine, St (Latin Church Father and bishop of Hippo; 354–430), 48, 61 n. 13, 100, 105, 111, 135, 140
- Augustus (Octavius; Roman emperor; 63 BC–AD 14), 27, 290 n. 4
- Aurelius, Marcus (Roman emperor and Stoic philosopher; 121–80), 290 n. 7
- Aurispa, Giovanni (Sicilian humanist; 1376–1459), 26, 250
- Averroes (Ibn Rushd; Arabic philosopher and Aristotelian commentator; 1126–98), 144, 149
- Bacchus (Roman god of wine), 164
- Bacon, Sir Francis (English scientist, philosopher and essayist; 1561–1626), 203, 205, 211, 283–4
- Bagolini, Girolamo (Veronese Aristotelian philosopher and translator of Greek commentators; fl. first half of sixteenth century), 152
- Baldwin, William (English moral philosopher; c. 1515–63), 256
- Barbaro, Daniele (Venetian cleric and humanist; 1514–70), 170
- Barbaro, Ermolao (Venetian humanist; 1454–93), 35–6, 55, 144–8
- Barbaro, Francesco (Venetian humanist; 1390–1454), 27
- Barberino, Francesco da (Florentine lawyer, poet and artist; 1264–1348), 8
- Barclay, John (Scottish satirist and Latin poet; 1582–1621), 220
- Barlaam (Calabrian Basilian monk and theologian; c. 1290–1348), 15
- Barlaeus, Caspar (Dutch humanist and Latin poet; 1584–1648), 209–11
- Barnes, Joshua (English humanist and antiquarian; 1654–1712), 290 n. 6
- Bartolus of Sassoferato (Italian jurist; 1313/14–57), 128
- Barzizza, Gasparino (Italian (b. Bergamo) humanist and educator; c. 1360–1431), 29, 40
- Basil, St (Greek Church Father; c. 330–79), 34, 101, 115 n. 4
- Bathe, William (Irish Jesuit and educational writer; 1564–1614), 277–8
- Beaufort, Henry (English cardinal and bishop of Lincoln and Winchester; c. 1375–1447), 27

Biographical index

- Beaumont, Sir John (English poet and translator; 1583–1627), 292 n. 26
- Beccafumi, Domenico (Sienese artist; c. 1486–1551), 171
- Bedwell, William (English Arabist; 1563–1632), 273
- Bellarmino, Roberto, St (Italian (b. Montepulciano) Jesuit, cardinal, theologian and Hebraist; 1542–1621), 114
- Bembo, Bernardo (Venetian humanist; 1433–1519), 28–9, 59
- Bembo, Pietro (Venetian humanist, vernacular author and cardinal; 1470–1547), 29, 59, 151, 239
- Benivieni, Girolamo (Florentine poet and prose author; 1453–1542), 150, 238
- Bentley, Richard (English classical scholar and critic; 1662–1742), 207, 288–9
- Bentley, Thomas (English classical scholar; c. 1693–1742), 289
- Benzo d'Alessandria (Italian humanist and chancellor of Verona; d. after 1329), 8
- Bernardo, Paolo di (Venetian humanist; c. 1331–93), 27
- Bernini, Gianlorenzo (Italian sculptor and architect active in Rome; 1598–1680), 170
- Beroaldo, Filippo (Bolognese humanist; 1453–1505), 58
- Bessarion (émigré Byzantine philosopher and cardinal; c. 1403–72), 36, 123–4, 144
- Bèze (Beza), Théodore de (French Protestant theologian; 1519–1605), 113
- Biddle, John (English Unitarian minister and translator; 1615–62), 292 n. 26
- Biondo, Flavio (Italian (b. Forlì) humanist and historian; 1392–1463), 24, 37–9, 41, 164, 219, 230–1, 233
- Bisticci, Vespasiano da (Florentine bookseller; 1421–98), 51–3, 59
- Boccaccio, Giovanni (Florentine humanist and vernacular author; 1314–75), 10, 13, 15–16, 27, 48, 204, 215, 226–31, 239–40, 245 nn. 57 and 59
- Boccardo, Gianfrancesco (Pylades Buccardus; Italian (b. Brescia) grammarian; d. 1506), 80 n. 17
- Bodin, Jean (French political thinker and historian; 1530–96), 211–12
- Boethius (Roman philosopher and Christian theologian; c. 480–c. 524), 14, 24, 173, 182
- Boiardo, Matteo Maria (Ferrarese poet; c. 1441–94), 247
- Bomberg, Daniel (Flemish printer of Hebrew books; d. 1549/53), 113
- Bonaccorso da Pisa (Pisan humanist and printer; d. 1485), 58
- Bond, John (English physician and humanist; 1550–1612), 272
- Borghini, Vincenzo (Florentine humanist; 1515–80), 173
- Botero, Giovanni (Italian (b. Savoy) political writer; 1544–1617), 190
- Botticelli, Sandro (Florentine painter; 1445–1510), 176–7, 237
- Bramante, Donato (Italian (b. near Urbino) architect; c. 1444–1514), 162
- Brandolini, Aurelio 'Lippo' (Florentine humanist; c. 1440–97/8), 132–3, 144 n. 16
- Brinsley, John (English Puritan cleric and educational writer; fl. 1633), 91, 275–8
- Brome, Alexander (English translator and poet; 1620–66), 285, 292 n. 26
- Brunelleschi, Filippo (Florentine architect; 1377–1446), 162, 165, 234
- Bruni, Leonardo (Florentine (b. Arezzo) humanist, papal secretary and chancellor; 1370–1444), 17, 23, 28, 32, 34–5, 39, 53, 63, 101, 104, 120–1, 124, 129–32, 134, 156 n. 2, 170, 177, 207, 209, 228–32, 240, 248
- Bruno, Giordano (south Italian (b. Nola) philosopher; 1548–1600), 199 n. 2
- Brutus (legendary king of England), 37
- Brutus, Marcus Junius (Roman statesman and orator; c. 85–42 BC), 39
- Bucer, Martin (German Protestant theologian; 1491–1551), 78
- Buckingham, second Duke of (Henry Stafford; English statesman; c. 1454–83), 253
- Burgkmair, Hans (German artist; 1473–1531), 182
- Burnet, Sir Thomas (English judge and author; 1694–1753), 286
- Burton, Robert (English writer on melancholy; 1577–1640), 290 n. 7
- Busleyden, Hieronymus (Burgundian prelate; c. 1470–1517), 179
- Bussi, Giovanni Andrea (Italian (b. Vigevano) humanist, papal librarian and bishop of Aleria; 1417–75), 53–5, 57

BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX

- Cadmus (mythological Greek hero), 30
 Cadwallader (British king; d. 689), 37
 Caedmon (Anglo-Saxon poet; seventh century), 279
 Caesar, Julius (Roman general, statesman and historian; 102–44 BC), 11–12, 23, 32, 74, 119, 199, 262, 264, 275
 Calderini, Domizio (Veronese humanist; c. 1447–78), 31, 35, 58
 Calfurnio, Giovanni (Italian humanist active in the Veneto; d. 1503), 27
 Callistus, Andronicus (émigré Byzantine humanist; d. 1476/87), 35–6
 Calpurnius (Roman pastoral poet; fl. 50–60), 27
 Calvin, Jean (French Protestant theologian; 1509–64), 78, 113
 Camden, William (English historian and antiquarian; 1551–1623), 279
 Camerarius, Philip (Nuremberg humanist; 1537–1624), 216
 Camillus (Roman statesman and general; fourth century BC), 40, 171
 Campano, Giannantonio (south Italian humanist; 1429–77), 30
 Campesani, Benvenuto dei (Italian (b. Vicenza) humanist; 1250/5–1323), 7
 Carbone, Ludovico (Ferrarese humanist; 1435–82), 249
 Cardano, Girolamo (Italian (b. Pavia) mathematician, physician and astrologer; 1501–76), 212
 Carew, Thomas (English poet; 1594/5–1640), 278, 280–2
 Cartari, Vincenzo (Italian (b. Reggio Emilia) mythographer; c. 1531–after 1569), 173
 Cartwright, William (English cleric, dramatist and poet; 1611–43), 280
 Casaubon, Meric (English humanist and author of religious tracts; 1599–1671), 272
 Cassarino, Antonio (Sicilian humanist; d. 1447), 124
 Cassiodorus (Roman author and monk; c. 485–c. 580), 24, 38
 Castellio, Sebastian (Savoyard Protestant theologian; 1515–63), 77–8
 Castiglione, Baldesar (Italian (b. near Mantua) diplomat and author; 1478–1529), 151, 191, 235, 239–40, 263, 268 n. 76
 Castor (mythological Greek cult figure), 31
 Catiline (Roman soldier, politician and conspirator; d. 62 BC), 291 n. 15
 Cato the Censor (Roman statesman and author; 234–149 BC), 72, 189–90, 233, 264
 Cato Uticensis (Roman statesman; 95–46 BC), 119, 247
 Catullus (Roman poet; c. 84–c. 54 BC), 6–7, 22, 30, 75
 Cawdrey, Robert (English lexicographer; fl. 1602), 278
 Caxton, William (English printer; c. 1422–91), 247
 Cebes (Greek philosopher; fifth century BC), 179
 Cecil, Sir William, Lord Burghley (English minister of state; 1520–98), 191–3
 Celtis, Conrad (German humanist; 1459–1508), 179–82
 Cennini, Cennino (Tuscan writer on art; b. second half of fourteenth century), 166–7
 Centaurs (legendary race, half man, half horse), 177
 Ceresara, Paride da (Mantuan author; b. 1466), 177
 Chalcidius (Latin Platonic translator and commentator; fourth century AD), 21
 Chalcondyles, Demetrios (émigré Byzantine humanist; 1423/4–1511), 250
 Chapman, George (English translator, poet and playwright; c. 1559–1634), 289, 292 n. 26
 Charlemagne (Holy Roman Emperor; c. 742–814), 3, 20, 232
 Charles I of Anjou (King of Naples and Sicily; 1226–85), 15
 Charles II (King of England; 1630–85), 285
 Charles IV (Holy Roman Emperor; 1316–78), 11
 Charles V and I (Holy Roman Emperor and King of Spain; 1500–58), 191
 Charles VIII (King of France; 1470–98), 133
 Charles IX (King of France; 1550–74), 175
 Charon (mythological ferryman in Hades), 224
 Chaucer, Geoffrey (English poet; c. 1340–1400), 197, 275, 279–80
 Cheke, Sir John (English humanist, regius professor of Greek and tutor to Edward VI; 1514–57), 263
 Chloris (Roman nymph), 177

Biographical index

- Chrysoloras, Manuel (Byzantine humanist
c. 1350–1414), 16–17, 33–4, 119, 164
- Chrysostom, John, St (Greek Church Father and bishop of Constantinople;
c. 347–407), 101, 110–11, 272
- Cicero (Roman orator, statesman and philosopher; 106–43 BC), 1, 3, 9–10, 12–14, 20–35, 38–40, 58, 64, 67, 73–6, 82–5, 87, 89, 91, 100, 118–19, 121, 126, 136, 153, 160 n. 57, 164, 189, 199, 207–10, 214, 216, 219, 227, 229–33, 235, 239, 243 nn. 25 and 39, 247, 249, 258, 262, 264, 284
- Cimabue (Florentine painter; *c.* 1240–1302), 161
- Cinna (Roman politician; fl. 87–84 BC), 287
- Ciriagio, Gherardo del (Florentine scribe; d. 1472), 50
- Clapmarius, Arnold (German scholar; 1574–1604), 208–9, 218
- Claudian (Roman (b. Alexandria) poet; d. *c.* 404 AD), 236
- Cleland, James (English educational writer; d. 1627), 201 n. 25
- Clement VII (Giulio de' Medici; Florentine pope; 1479–1534), 113
- Cochlaeus, Johannes (Johann Dobneck; Roman Catholic controversialist; 1479–1552), 80 n. 17
- Cola di Rienzo (Roman notary and revolutionary; 1313–54), 11
- Colet, John (English humanist, educator and dean of St Paul's; 1467–1519), 74, 109, 249–50
- Colmán (Irish scholar; ninth century), 25
- Colonna, Francesco (Venetian Dominican author; 1433–1527), 238–40
- Colonna, Landolfo (Italian (b. Gallicano) cleric and chronicler; *c.* 1250–1331), 9–10
- Columella (Roman agricultural author; first century AD) 244 n. 40
- Comenius (Komensky), Jan Amos (Czech educational theorist; 1592–1670), 212, 278, 291 n. 16
- Constantine (Roman emperor; d. 337), 23, 32, 40, 104, 163
- Coote, Edmund (English grammarian; fl. 1597), 277
- Cope, Sir Anthony (English author and translator; d. 1551), 194
- Coronel, Pablo (Spanish *converso* biblical scholar; d. 1534), 107
- Cortesi, Paolo (Roman humanist, papal secretary and Ciceronian; 1465–1510), 237
- Corvinus, Matthias (King of Hungary; 1440–90), 59, 132–3
- Cotton, Charles (English poet and prose author; 1630–87), 285
- Cowley, Abraham (English poet and prose author; 1618–67), 282, 284–5
- Creech, Thomas (English classical scholar and translator; 1659–1700), 290 n. 6
- Creusa (legendary Trojan, daughter of Priam), 287
- Cromwell, Thomas, Earl of Essex (English statesman; c. 1485–1540), 191, 194
- Cudworth, Ralph (English cleric and Platonist; 1617–88), 151
- Cuffe, Henry (English author and politician; 1583–1601), 210–11
- Cupid (Roman god of love), 197, 258, 292 n. 28
- Cyclops (mythological Greek giant), 32
- Cyprian, St (Latin Church Father and bishop of Carthage; d. 258), 111, 272
- Cyriac of Ancona (Italian humanist and antiquarian; *c.* 1390–1455), 36, 40
- Cyrus (Persian emperor; sixth century BC), 259–60
- Dacier, Anne Lefèvre (French classical scholar and translator; 1651/4–1720), 289
- Dale, Valentine (English diplomat; d. 1589), 192, 194, 198
- Daniel, Samuel (English poet; 1562–1619), 196, 198, 201 n. 31, 279
- Dante Alighieri (Florentine poet and prose author; 1265–1321), 8–9, 24, 119, 161, 167, 204, 215, 224–32, 236, 240, 245
- Daphne (mythological daughter of a river-god), 226
- Dati, Agostino (Sienese humanist and teacher; 1420–78), 79 n. 14
- Dati, Leonardo (Florentine papal secretary and bishop of Massa Marittima; 1408–72), 61 n. 13
- Davanzati, Bernardo (Florentine translator; 1529–1606), 190
- David (Old Testament king and putative author of Psalms), 213
- Decembrio, Angelo (Milanese humanist; c. 1415–c. 1466), 39–40, 168

BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX

- Decembrio, Pier Candido (Milanese humanist; 1392–1477), 120–2, 124, 128, 248
- Decembrio, Uberto (Milanese (b. Vigevano) humanist; d. 1427), 124
- Della Casa, Giovanni (Tuscan humanist and vernacular author; 1503–56), 191
- Della Robbia, Luca (Florentine sculptor; 1399/1400–82), 234
- Della Scala, Cangrande (ruler of Verona; 1291–1329), 7–8
- Della Tosa, Pino (Florentine patrician; d. 1337), 130
- Democritus (Greek atomist philosopher; c. 460–c. 370 BC), 178
- Demosthenes (Athenian orator; 384–322 BC), 34, 209, 262, 290 n. 7
- Dempster, Thomas (English antiquarian, historian and poet; c. 1579–1625), 290 n. 7
- Denham, Sir John (English poet; 1615–69), 293 n. 38
- Descartes, René (French philosopher; 1596–1650), 152–4, 155–6, 203, 205–6
- Desiderius (Benedictine abbot of Montecassino; 1058–87), 4
- Dethick, Henry (English poet and writer on poetics; b. c. 1547), 276
- Dido (mythological founder of Carthage and lover of Aeneas), 10, 197, 225, 259
- Diodorus Siculus (Greek (b. Sicily) historian; first century BC), 247
- Diogenes Laertius (Greek historian of philosophy; third century AD), 35, 153–4, 160 n. 57
- Dion (Syracusan statesman; c. 408–354 BC), 119
- Dionysius the Areopagite, Pseudo- (mystical Greek Christian theologian; c. 500), 32, 101, 250
- Dioscorides (Greek physician and pharmacologist; first century AD), 147
- Dominici, Giovanni (Florentine Dominican theologian and educator; c. 1355/6–1419), 34
- Domnulus, Rusticus Helpidius (Italian scholar active in Ravenna; sixth century), 3
- Donatello (Florentine sculptor; 1386–1466), 167, 234
- Donato, Girolamo (Venetian humanist and theologian; c. 1454–1511), 146
- Donato, Pietro (bishop of Padua; d. 1447), 37
- Donne, John (English poet and dean of St Paul's; 1572–1631), 203, 278, 280–2, 292 n. 26
- Douglas, Gavin (Scots poet; c. 1474–1522), 256
- Downes, Andrew (English humanist; c. 1549–1628), 290 n. 7
- Drakenborch, Arnoldus (Dutch classical scholar; 1684–1748), 45 n. 74
- Drant, Thomas (English translator and poet; d. 1578), 276
- Drummond of Hawthornden, William (Scots poet; 1585–1649), 191
- Drusus (Roman general; 38–9 BC), 27
- Dryden, John (English poet, playwright and critic; 1631–1700), 270–1, 274, 280, 286–7, 290 n. 4
- Du Bartas, Guillaume de Salluste (French poet; 1544–90), 194
- Du Bellay, Joachim (French poet; c. 1525–60), 257
- Ducas, Demetrius (émigré Cretan humanist; c. 1480–c. 1527), 107
- Duckett, George (English author; d. 1732), 286
- Duport, James (English humanist and poet; 1606–79), 276
- Dürer, Albrecht (German artist; 1471–1528), 168, 173–5, 178–9, 180, 215
- Echo (mythological nymph), 235
- Edes, Richard (English Latin poet and dramatist; 1555–1604), 254
- Edward V (King of England; 1470–83), 253
- Edward VI (King of England; 1537–53), 193
- Egerton, Sir Thomas, Baron Ellesmere and Viscount Brackley (English lawyer and lord chancellor; c. 1540–1617), 189–90
- Elizabeth I (Queen of England; 1533–1603), 211, 220, 256, 282
- Elyot, Sir Thomas (English humanist and lexicographer; c. 1490–1546), 261–3, 271
- Emmanuel of Constantinople (Byzantine scribe active in England; fl. 1433–76), 249
- Ennius (Roman poet; 239–169 BC), 279, 285
- Enoch of Ascoli (Italian humanist and manuscript hunter; d. 1457), 26, 38
- Epictetus (Greek Stoic philosopher active in Rome; c. 55–c. 135), 151–2
- Epicurus (Greek philosopher; 341–270 BC), 35, 153–4

Biographical index

- Erasmus, Desiderius** (Dutch humanist; c. 1469–1536), 16, 36, 47, 68, 72, 74, 82, 88, 91, 105, 107, 109–13, 115, 138, 168, 178–9, 182–4, 190, 205, 209, 212, 247, 249–51, 256, 262, 274, 277
- Essex, Robert Devereux, second Earl of** (English statesman and general; 1566–1601), 211
- Este, Isabella d'** (Marchioness of Mantua; 1474–1539), 177
- Este, Leonello d'** (Duke of Ferrara; 1407–50), 140 n. 2, 168, 173, 210
- Estienne, Henri** (French printer, humanist and lexicographer; 1528–98), 36, 155
- Estienne, Robert** (French printer, humanist and lexicographer; 1503–59), 36, 115
- Euclid** (Greek mathematician; fl. c. 300 BC), 4, 151, 192
- Eugenius IV** (Gabriele Condulmer; Venetian pope; c. 1383–1447), 37–9
- Euripides** (Greek tragedian; c. 485–406 BC), 15–16, 209, 290 n. 6
- Eusebius** (Church historian and bishop of Caesarea; c. 260–c. 340), 11
- Evelyn, John** (English antiquarian, translator and diarist; 1620–1706), 290 n. 7
- Ezzelino da Romano** (ruler of Verona, Vicenza and Padua; 1194–1259), 7, 254
- Facio, Bartolomeo** (Fazio; Neapolitan humanist; c. 1405–57), 25, 167
- Fanshawe, Richard** (English diplomat and translator; 1608–66), 292 n. 26, 293 n. 38
- Farnaby, Thomas** (English schoolmaster and humanist; c. 1575–1647), 272
- Feliciano, Felice** (Veronese humanist and antiquarian; 1433–c. 1480), 52, 58, 164
- Ferrariis, Antonio De** (il Galateo; Neapolitan humanist; 1444–1517), 144–5
- Ficino, Marsilio** (Florentine Platonist; 1433–99), 36, 109, 111, 124, 131–2, 134, 149–51, 178, 182, 235
- Filarete** (Antonio Averlino; Florentine architect, sculptor and writer on architecture; c. 1400–69), 165, 169
- Filelfo, Francesco** (Italian (b. Tolentino) humanist and Latin poet; 1398–1481), 55, 58, 140 n. 2
- Filelfo, Giovanni Mario** (Italian
- (b. Constantinople) humanist; 1426–80), 120
- Fillastre, Guillaume** (French cardinal; c. 1348–1428), 34
- Fisher, Robert** (English cleric; d. c. 1511), 265
- Flatman, Thomas** (English poet and translator; 1637–88), 285
- Flemmyng, Robert** (English humanist and Latin poet; c. 1417–83), 249
- Flora** (Roman goddess of flowers), 177
- Florio, John** (English (of Italian descent) diplomat, translator and lexicographer; c. 1553–1625/6), 189–91, 193–6
- Florus** (Roman historian; second century AD), 29
- Fonzio, Bartolomeo** (Florentine humanist; c. 1445–1513), 35
- Foxe, Richard** (English humanist and bishop of Winchester; c. 1448–1528), 76
- Francis I** (King of France; 1494–1547), 79 n. 11, 109
- Fraunce, Abraham** (English rhetorician, logician and poet; d. 1633), 94, 191
- Free, John** (English humanist; d. 1465), 248–9
- Froben, Johannes** (German printer; c. 1460–1527), 112
- Frontinus** (Roman writer on military science and aqueducts; c. 30–104), 37–8, 225
- Frulovisi, Tito Livio** (Ferrarese humanist, historian and Latin poet c. 1400–c. 1456), 248, 251–2
- Furius, Marcus** (Roman friend of Cicero; first century BC), 199
- Gaisford, Thomas** (English classical scholar and dean of Christ Church, Oxford; 1779–1855), 205
- Gale, Theophilus** (English minister, tutor and author; 1628–78), 290 n. 7
- Gale, Thomas** (English humanist and dean of York; c. 1635–1702), 290 n. 6
- Galen** (Greek physician and philosopher; 129–c. 199), 15, 33, 250, 261
- Galgano da Siena** (Sienese Franciscan philosopher and theologian; fl. 1489–1502), 156 n. 18
- Galilei, Galileo** (Italian (b. Pisa) scientist; 1564–1642), 154, 206
- Galluzzi, Tarquinio** (Italian (b. Montebono) Jesuit commentator on Aristotle; 1574–1649), 149

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-43624-3 - The Cambridge Companion to Renaissance Humanism

Edited by Jill Kraye

Index

[More information](#)

BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX

- Gandini, Marco Antonio (Bolognese translator; sixteenth century), 190
- Gardiner, Stephen (English statesman and bishop of Winchester; c. 1483–1555), 194
- Gascoigne, George (English poet; c. 1542–77), 279
- Gassendi, Pierre (French philosopher, scientific author and cleric; 1592–1655), 154–5
- Gataker, Thomas (English humanist, biblical scholar and Puritan cleric; 1574–1654), 290 n. 7
- Gauradas (ancient Greek epigrammatic poet of uncertain date), 236
- Gauricus, Pomponius (Neapolitan writer on sculpture; c. 1481–c. 1530), 168
- Gaza, Theodore (émigré Byzantine humanist; 1400–76), 36, 144
- Gelenius, Sigismundus (Bohemian humanist; c. 1498–1554), 30
- Gellius, Aulus (Roman author; c. 130–c. 180), 3
- Geoffrey of Monmouth (Welsh historian and bishop of St Asaph; c. 1100–54), 37, 254
- George of Trebizond (Trapezuntius; émigré Byzantine humanist; 1395–1472/3), 83–5, 132, 156 n. 5
- Geremia da Montagnone (Paduan humanist; c. 1255–1321), 7
- Geri d'Arezzo (Italian jurist and humanist; thirteenth-fourteenth centuries), 18
- Gersonides (Levi ben Gershon; French rabbi and biblical commentator; 1288–1344), 103
- Ghiberti, Lorenzo (Florentine sculptor; 1378–1455), 164–5, 170, 177, 234
- Ghirlandaio, Domenico (Florentine artist; 1449–94), 171–2
- Gill, Alexander (English educationalist; 1565–1635), 279, 291 n. 18
- Gillis, Pieter (Flemish humanist; c. 1486–1533), 178
- Giocondo, Fra Giovanni (Veronese architect, humanist and antiquarian; 1433–1515), 36–7
- Giotto (Florentine artist; 1267/77–1337), 161, 166, 232
- Giovio, Paolo (Italian (b. Como) humanist and historian; 1483–1552), 168
- Giunta, Tommaso (Venetian printer; 1494–1566), 149
- Giustiniani, Agostino (Genoese Dominican biblical scholar and bishop of Nebbio; 1470–1536), 109
- Golding, Arthur (English translator; c. 1536–1606), 274
- Gonzaga, Federico (Marchese of Mantua; 1439–84), 169
- Gonzaga, Francesco (Mantuan cardinal; 1444–83), 120, 177
- Gorgias (Greek sophist and rhetorician; c. 483–376 BC), 136
- Gosson, Stephen (English Puritan polemicist; 1554–1624), 258–9
- Gower, John (English poet; c. 1330–c. 1408), 279
- Gregory I, St (Gregory the Great; Roman pope; c. 540–604), 100, 272
- Gregory XIII (Ugo Boncompagni; Bolognese pope; 1502–85), 217
- Gregory Nazianzen, St (Greek Church Father and bishop of Nazianzus; 329–89), 101
- Gremund, Dietrich, the Younger (German humanist; 1477–1512), 65
- Grey, Arthur, fourteenth Baron Grey de Wilton (English military commander and lord deputy of Ireland; 1536–93), 258
- Grey, William (English humanist, theologian and bishop of Ely; d. 1478), 248
- Griffolini, Francesco (Italian (b. Arezzo) humanist; 1416–88), 128
- Grocyn, William (English humanist and theologian; c. 1449–1519), 247, 249–50
- Gronovius, Johannes Fredericus (German humanist; 1611–71), 206
- Grosseteste, Robert (English philosopher, scientist, theologian and bishop of Lincoln; c. 1175–1253), 32, 156 n. 8
- Grotius, Hugo (Dutch humanist, legal theorist and Protestant theologian; 1583–1645), 115, 204, 208–10
- Guarini, Giovanni Battista (Ferrarese poet; 1538–1612), 196, 238–9
- Guarino of Verona (Veronese humanist and educator; 1374–1460), 17, 34, 66, 70, 78, 119, 173, 207, 210, 212, 248–51
- Guarino, Alessandro (Ferrarese humanist; 1486–1556), 22
- Guazzo, Stefano (Italian (b. Casale di Monferrato) author; 1530–93), 191
- Gude, Marquard (b. Rendsburg in Holstein; antiquarian, librarian and manuscript collector; 1635–89), 45 n. 74

Biographical index

- Guevara, Antonio de** (Spanish moralist and bishop of Guadix and Mondoñedo; c. 1480–1545), 200 n. 10
- Guicciardini, Francesco** (Florentine historian and political thinker; 1483–1540), 137, 217–18
- Gupalatinus, Nicolaus** (Venetian physician; fifteenth century), 61 n. 14, 156 n. 5
- Gutenberg, Johann** (German printer; c. 1397–1468), 53–4
- Gwinne, Matthew** (English physician; c. 1558–1627), 189, 191, 196
- Haddon, Walter** (English jurist and poet; 1516–72), 276
- Hadrian** (Roman emperor; 76–138), 11
- Hall, Joseph** (English poet, prose author and bishop of Norwich; 1574–1656), 281
- Halle, Edward** (English chronicler; d. 1547), 253
- Hannibal** (Carthaginian general; 247–183/2 BC), 20
- Harington, Sir John** (English translator, poet and prose author; 1561–1612), 197, 257, 279
- Hartlib, Samuel** (Prussian educationalist active in England; d. 1662), 201 n. 25
- Harvey, Gabriel** (English humanist and poet; 1550/1–1631), 82, 88, 194, 198–9, 216, 257
- Heinsius, Daniel** (Dutch humanist; 1580–1655), 147, 218
- Heiric** (Carolingian scholar; c. 841–76), 3
- Helenus** (legendary Trojan warrior, son of Priam), 287
- Henry V** (King of England; 1387–1422), 248
- Henry VIII** (King of England; 1491–1547), 137, 191, 248, 261
- Heracitus** (Greek Presocratic philosopher; fl. c. 500 BC), 178
- Hercules** (mythological hero), 170, 195
- Hermogenes** (Greek rhetorician; b. c. AD 150), 83, 85, 262
- Herodotus** (Greek historian; c. 485–425 BC), 30, 32, 290 n. 6
- Herrick, Robert** (English poet; 1591–1674), 281–2
- Hervet, Gentian** (French cleric and translator; 1499–1584), 155
- Hesiod** (Greek poet; latter part of eighth century BC), 15, 35
- Hewes, John** (English grammarian; fl. 1629), 278
- Hickes, George** (English grammarian; 1642–1715), 279
- Higden, Henry** (English translator; fl. 1686–93), 293 n. 38
- Hilaire** (mythological Greek Titan), 31
- Hilarion, St** (Palestinian anchorite; c. 291–371), 21
- Hilary of Poitiers, St** (Latin Church Father; c. 315–67), 111
- Hobbes, Thomas** (English philosopher; 1588–1679), 118, 151, 154, 211, 289
- Hoby, Sir Thomas** (English diplomat and translator; 1530–66), 263, 268 n. 76
- Holbein, Hans, the Younger** (German artist; 1497/8–1543), 171
- Holder, William** (English cleric and grammarian; 1616–98), 292 n. 19
- Holinshed, Raphael** (English chronicler; d. c. 1580), 253
- Holland, Francisco de** (Portuguese writer on art; 1517–84), 162
- Holyday, Barten** (English dramatist, translator and cleric; 1593–1661), 292 n. 26
- Homer** (Greek epic poet; c. 700 BC), 15–16, 20–1, 32–5, 82, 225, 228, 230, 236, 257, 262, 273, 279, 289
- Horace** (Roman poet; 65–8 BC), 13, 34, 64, 74, 167–8, 207, 209–10, 213, 225–7, 229, 258–9, 262, 270, 272, 281–2, 285–6, 292 n. 26
- Horapollo** (legendary Egyptian author of fourth-century AD Greek text), 175
- Hotman, François** (French jurist; 1524–90), 219
- Hudson, John** (English classical scholar; 1662–1719), 290 n. 6
- Huet, Pierre-Daniel** (French scholar and bishop of Avranches 1630–1721), 206–7
- Hughes, John** (English poet; 1677–1720), 285
- Humfrey, Duke of Gloucester** (patron of humanists; 1391–1447), 248
- Huygens, Constantijn** (Dutch humanist, poet and virtuoso; 1596–1687), 203–4
- Iamblichus** (Greek Neoplatonic philosopher; c. 250–c. 325), 290 n. 6
- Ibn Ezra, Abraham** (Spanish rabbi and biblical commentator; 1089–1164), 103, 105
- Immanuel ben Abraham** (Florentine (b. San Miniato) Jewish scholar; fl. 1437), 103

BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX

- Irenaeus, St (Latin Church Father and bishop of Lyons; c. 130–c. 200), 111
- Isidore of Seville, St (Spanish encyclopedist and archbishop; c. 560–636), 40
- Isocrates (Athenian orator; 436–338 BC), 128, 261–2, 264
- James I and VI (King of England and Scotland; 1566–1625), 193, 220, 273–4
- James, Thomas (English patristic scholar and Bodley's first librarian; c. 1573–1629), 272, 289
- Jenson, Nicholas (French printer active in Venice; c. 1420–80), 56, 58
- Jerome, St (Latin Church Father and translator of the Bible; c. 342–420), 11, 21, 32, 88, 100–4, 108, 110–11, 125
- Jesus Christ (before 4 BC–AD 29/33), 146
- Jiménez de Cisneros, Francisco (Spanish cardinal and archbishop of Toledo; 1436–1517), 107
- Johannes de Alta Silva (Alsatian monk; fl. c. 1190), 32
- John the Evangelist, St (apostle and New Testament author; first century AD), 108, 111
- John of Salisbury (English scholar; c. 1110–80), 4–5
- Johnson, Samuel (English lexicographer, poet and critic; 1709–84), 269, 285–6
- Jonson, Ben (English dramatist, poet and translator; 1572/3–1637), 196, 269–71, 278–9, 281–2, 284, 289, 291 n. 15, 292 n. 28
- Jonston, John (Polish (of Scottish extraction) natural philosopher and medical writer; 1603–75), 212
- Josephus (Greek-speaking Jewish historian; b. c. AD 37/8), 290 n. 6
- Jouffroy, Jean (French cardinal and bishop of Albi; 1412–73), 23
- Junius, Franciscus, the Younger (Dutch (b. Heidelberg) Anglo-Saxon scholar and writer on art; 1589–1677), 222 n. 36
- Juno (Roman goddess), 164
- Jupiter (chief god of the Romans), 182
- Justinian (Roman emperor; 483–565), 6, 30, 69
- Juvenal (Roman poet; c. 50–c. 127), 24, 31, 74, 272, 279, 281, 285–6, 292 n. 26
- Kepler, Johannes (German astronomer and cosmologist; 1571–1630), 206, 212, 218
- Kimhi, David (Provençal rabbi and biblical commentator; c. 1160–c. 1265), 103, 105
- Kircher, Athanasius (German Jesuit polymath; 1602–80), 215
- Kyd, Thomas (English dramatist; 1558–94), 254
- Kynaston, Sir Francis (English poet and translator; 1587–1642), 275, 280
- Lactantius (Latin Church Father; c. 240–c. 320), 26, 39, 101
- Lambin, Denys (French humanist; 1516–72), 153
- Lamola, Giovanni (Bolognese humanist; c. 1407–49), 24, 29, 39
- Landino, Cristoforo (Florentine humanist; 1424–98), 35, 150, 167–8, 185 n. 12, 235, 239
- Laocoön (legendary Trojan prince), 162
- Lapiths (legendary Thessalian tribe), 177
- Lascaris, Janus (émigré Byzantine humanist; c. 1445–1534/5), 34
- Lefèvre d'Étaples, Jacques (French humanist and theologian; c. 1460–1536), 112
- Legge, Thomas (English Latin dramatist; 1535–1607), 253
- Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm (German philosopher; 1646–1716), 149, 206
- Leo X (Giovanni de' Medici; Florentine pope; 1475–1521), 109, 113
- Leonico Tomeo, Niccolò (Venetian (of Greek descent) philosopher; 1456–1531), 146
- Leucippus (mythological figure, father of Hilaria and Phoebe), 31
- Lily, William (English grammarian; c. 1468–1522), 249–50
- Linacre, Thomas (English physician and humanist; c. 1460–1524), 247, 250
- Lindenbruch, Friedrich (German humanist; 1573–1648), 223 n. 49
- Linus (legendary Greek poet), 279
- Lipsius, Justus (Flemish humanist; 1547–1606), 152, 154, 179, 186 n. 28, 212–13, 218–20, 284
- Livia (wife of Emperor Augustus; 58 BC–AD 29), 27
- Livius Andronicus (Roman poet; c. 284–c. 204 BC), 279
- Livy (Roman historian; 59 BC–AD 17), 7, 9–12, 20, 25, 27, 30, 36, 40, 73, 190, 194, 198–9, 216–17, 219, 225, 228, 233, 242 n. 17, 262

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-43624-3 - The Cambridge Companion to Renaissance Humanism

Edited by Jill Kraye

Index

[More information](#)

Biographical index

- López de Zúñiga, Diego (Spanish biblical scholar; d. 1531), 107, 112
- Lorenzetti, Ambrogio (Sienese painter; d. c. 1348), 171
- Lorich, Reinhard (German humanist; d. 1556/64), 90
- Loschi, Antonio (Milanese humanist and papal secretary; 1365/8–1441), 25, 84
- Lovati, Lovato (Paduan notary, judge and humanist; 1241–1309), 6–7, 11, 36
- Lucan (Roman poet; 39–65), 74, 225, 272, 275, 279
- Lucian (Greek comic author; b. c. AD 120), 175, 250–1, 262
- Lucretius (Roman Epicurean poet; c. 94–55 BC), 24, 35, 153–4, 198, 290 n. 6
- Lupus of Ferrières (Carolingian scholar; c. 805–62), 3, 27
- Luther, Martin (German Protestant theologian; 1483–1546), 76, 78, 88, 112–13, 283
- Lycurgus (traditional founder of Spartan constitution), 179
- Lydgate, John (English poet; c. 1370–1448/9), 247, 279
- Lyly, John (English dramatist and prose author; c. 1554–1606), 264
- Lysias (Greek orator; c. 459–c. 380 BC), 264
- Machiavelli, Niccolò (Florentine political thinker; 1469–1527), 118, 120, 129, 134–7, 192, 194, 217–18, 240, 251
- Maioli, Lorenzo (Italian scholastic philosopher; fl. end of fifteenth century), 148
- Malory, Sir Thomas (English author; fl. c. 1470), 247
- Malpaghini, Giovanni (Italian (b. Ravenna) humanist and amanuensis; 1346–1417), 16
- Manetti, Antonio (Florentine writer on art; 1423–97), 162
- Manetti, Giannozzo (Florentine humanist and Bible translator; 1396–1459), 50, 102–6, 111, 132
- Mansionario, Giovanni (Veronese humanist; d. 1337/47), 7–8
- Mantegna, Andrea (Italian painter active in Padua and Mantua; d. 1506), 52, 164–5
- Mantuanus, Baptista (Battista Spagnoli; Mantuan Latin poet; 1447/8–1516), 77
- Manutius, Aldus (Venetian (b. near Rome) printer and publisher; c. 1450–1515), 36, 57–60, 79 n. 9, 146–8, 238, 250
- Marius (Roman general and politician; 157–86 BC), 287
- Marlowe, Christopher (English dramatist, poet and translator; 1564–93), 247, 254–6, 274
- Mars (Roman god of war), 179, 198
- Marston, John (English dramatist and poet; 1576–1634), 254, 281
- Martial (Roman poet; c. 40–c. 104), 75, 179, 272, 279, 284–5
- Martin, Thomas (English student at New College, Oxford; d. 1584), 194
- Martini, Simone (Sienese painter; d. 1344), 9, 161
- Martinus de Dacia (Danish grammarian; d. 1304), 67
- Marvell, Andrew (English poet and prose author; 1621–78), 275–7
- Marzi, Galeotto (Umbrian humanist; c. 1427–c. 1494), 30
- Masaccio (Florentine painter; 1401–c. 1428), 167–8, 234
- Mascardi, Agostino (Italian (b. Sarzana) rhetorician and historian; 1590–1640), 217
- Masius, Andreas (Flemish biblical scholar; d. 1573), 115
- Mason, George (English grammarian; seventeenth century), 292 n. 19
- Massys, Quentin (Flemish painter; 1465/6–1530), 178, 182–3
- Maurice of Nassau (Prince of Orange; 1567–1625), 218–19
- Maximilian I (Holy Roman Emperor; 1459–1519), 175, 182
- Maximus the Philosopher (Byzantine logician of uncertain date), 85
- May, Thomas (English translator and poet; 1595–1650), 275
- Medici, Cosimo de' (Florentine statesman; 1389–1464), 24–6, 51, 153
- Medici, Francesco de' (Grand Duke of Tuscany; 1541–87), 175
- Medici, Giuliano de' (Florentine patrician; 1453–78), 236
- Medici, Lorenzo de' (Florentine patrician; 1395–1440), 51
- Medici, Lorenzo de', 'the Magnificent' (Florentine statesman and poet; 1449–92), 30, 34, 120, 132, 151, 169, 235–8, 240

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-43624-3 - The Cambridge Companion to Renaissance Humanism

Edited by Jill Kraye

Index

[More information](#)

BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX

- Medigo, Elijah del (Cretan Jewish philosopher and Talmudist; c. 1460–97), 106
- Mehmed II, ‘the Conqueror’ (Sultan of the Ottoman Empire; 1432–81), 133
- Mela, Pomponius (Roman geographer; first century AD), 2–3, 10, 35, 262
- Melancthon, Philipp (German Protestant theologian and humanist; 1497–1560), 74, 77–8, 88–9, 113
- Meres, Francis (English cleric and author; 1565–1647), 279
- Merula, Giorgio (Italian (b. Alessandria) humanist; c. 1430/1–94), 35, 58
- Mexia, Pedro (Spanish humanist and historian; 1499–1551), 193
- Michelangelo Buonarrotti (Florentine sculptor, painter, architect and poet; 1475–1564), 177
- Micyllus, Jacobus (Alsatian humanist and educator; 1503–58), 80 n. 26
- Milton, John (English poet and prose author; 1608–74), 269, 271, 274–6, 278–9, 282–3
- Minerva (Roman goddess of wisdom), 164
- Minturno, Antonio (Italian (b. Campania) humanist and writer on poetics; 1500–74), 282
- Minuziano, Alessandro (Milanese (b. San Severo di Puglia) humanist and printer; 1450–1522), 58
- Mithridates, Flavius (south Italian converted Jew and Hebrew scholar; fifteenth century), 106
- Montaigne, Michel de (French essayist; 1533–92), 95–6, 128, 155, 178–9, 189, 193–9, 205–6, 210, 212, 284
- Monte, Pietro del (Venetian papal collector; 1400/4–57), 248
- Montefeltro, Federico da (Duke of Urbino; 1422–82), 52, 59, 169
- Montreuil, Jean de (French humanist; 1353–1418), 26–7
- Moravus, Augustinus (Bohemian author and editor; fifteenth century), 79 n. 4
- More, Sir Thomas (English humanist, lord chancellor and Catholic martyr; 1478–1535), 118, 137–40, 178, 246–7, 250–3, 255–6, 258, 260–2, 270
- Morhof, Daniel Georg (German poet, historian of literature and polyhistor; 1639–91), 45 n. 74
- Morton, John (English cardinal and archbishop of Canterbury; c. 1420–1500), 253
- Moses (Old Testament lawgiver and putative author of Pentateuch), 220
- Mulcaster, Richard (English schoolmaster and poet; 1532–1611), 275
- Münster, Sebastian (German humanist and Hebraist; 1489–1552), 106, 215
- Muret, Marc-Antoine (French humanist; 1526–85), 212, 217–18, 284
- Musaeus (Greek epic poet; c. late fifth century AD), 274, 279
- Muses (Greek deities of poetry, literature, music and dance), 173, 228–9
- Mussato, Albertino (Paduan lawyer, politician and humanist; 1261–1329), 7–8, 12, 18 n. 7, 254
- Musurus, Marcus (émigré Cretan humanist; c. 1470–1517), 36
- Myron (Greek sculptor; fl. c. 480–445 BC), 167
- Nardi, Jacopo (Florentine historian; 1476–1563), 190
- Naudé, Gabriel (French humanist; 1600–53), 178
- Nebrija, Elio Antonio de (Spanish humanist and biblical scholar; 1441/4–1522), 107, 112
- Nemesis (Greek goddess of retribution), 173–4
- Nepos, Cornelius (Roman historian; c. 99–c. 24 BC), 189
- Nero (Roman emperor; 37–68), 11, 30
- Neumarkt, Johann von (Jan ze Středy; Czech humanist, imperial chancellor and bishop of Naumburg, Litomyšl and Olomouc; d. 1380), 39
- Neville, George (English humanist; 1432–76), 249
- Newton, Sir Isaac (English mathematician and scientist; 1642/3–1727), 206–7
- Newton, Thomas (English poet, physician and cleric; c. 1542–1607), 254
- Niccoli, Niccolò (Florentine humanist and manuscript collector; 1364–1437), 24, 27, 30, 32, 48–9, 51–2, 59, 132, 164, 230, 247
- Niccolò da Reggio (south Italian physician and translator of Greek medical works; c. 1280–c. 1350), 15, 33
- Nicholas V (Tommaso Parentucelli; Italian (b. Sarzana) humanist and pope;

Biographical index

- 1397–1455), 26, 34, 38, 40, 51–2, 102, 105
- Nicholas of Clamanges (French humanist; c. 1365–1437), 26
- Nicholas of Cusa (Cusanus; German philosopher and cardinal; 1401–64), 53–4
- Nicholas of Lyra (French Franciscan biblical commentator; c. 1270–1340), 61 n. 11, 103
- Nicolaus Damascenus (Greek scientific writer, historian and dramatist; b. c. 64 BC), 158 n. 25
- Niger, Franciscus (Francesco Negri; Venetian grammarian; 1450/2–after 1523), 79 n. 10
- Nonius Marcellus (Roman lexicographer and grammarian; early fourth century AD), 31–2
- Nonnus (Greek (b. Egypt) epic poet; fifth century AD), 35
- Norton, Thomas (English dramatist; 1532–84), 254
- Odysseus (mythological Greek hero), 32
- Oecolampadius, Johannes (German Protestant reformer and humanist; 1482–1531), 113
- Oldham, John (English poet; 1653–83), 285
- Oliari, Bartolomeo (Paduan Franciscan cardinal; 1320–96), 18 n. 7
- Origen (Greek Church Father; c. 185–c. 254), 110–11
- Orosius (Spanish Christian apologist and historian; early fifth century AD), 225, 242 n. 17
- Orpheus (mythological Greek poet), 237, 279
- Overall, John (English theologian and bishop of Norwich; 1560–1619), 273
- Ovid (Roman poet; 43 BC–c. AD 17), 8, 13, 28, 35, 64, 74, 173, 177, 197, 225, 229, 244 n. 47, 258, 262, 272, 274, 280, 285
- Pagnini, Sanctes (Italian (b. Lucca) Dominican Hebraist and biblical scholar; d. 1536), 109, 113–15
- Palencia, Alfonso de (Spanish chronicler and humanist; 1423–after 1492), 39
- Palladio, Andrea (Italian (b. Vicenza) architect; 1508–80), 170
- Palladius (Roman agricultural writer; fourth century AD), 27
- Palmieri, Matteo (Florentine political thinker; 1406–75), 125–6, 231–2, 235, 240
- Panaetius (Greek Stoic philosopher; c. 185–109 BC), 119
- Pannartz, Arnold (German printer active in Italy; d. 1476/8), 53–5, 57–8
- Panormita (Antonio Beccadelli; Sicilian humanist and Latin poet; 1394–1471), 23–5, 32, 170
- Panvinio, Onofrio (Veronese ancient historian; 1530–68), 220
- Paris (legendary Trojan prince), 195
- Parnell, Thomas (English classical scholar and poet; 1679–1718), 289
- Patrizi, Francesco, da Cherso (Italian Neoplatonic philosopher; 1529–97), 159 n. 42
- Patrizi, Francesco, of Siena (Italian political thinker and bishop of Gaeta; 1413–94), 120, 127, 132
- Paul, St (apostle and New Testament author; d. c. AD 65), 73, 94, 125, 152
- Paul III (Alessandro Farnese; Italian (b. Canino) pope; 1468–1549), 191
- Peiresc, Nicolas-Claude Fabri de (French humanist, antiquarian and naturalist; 1580–1637), 164
- Pellicanus, Conradus (Alsatian Protestant theologian and humanist; 1478–1556), 113
- Pericles (Athenian statesman; c. 495–429 BC), 119
- Perotti, Niccolò (Italian (b. Sassoferato) humanist and archbishop of Siponto; 1429–80), 57, 68–70
- Persius (Roman poet; 34–62), 31, 35, 272, 281, 286, 292 n. 26
- Perugino (Pietro Vanucci; Umbrian painter; d. 1523), 177
- Peter of Spain (Pope John XXI; Portuguese logician; 1210/20–77), 85
- Petrarch (Francesco Petrarca; Italian (b. Arezzo) humanist and poet; 1304–74), 1–2, 5, 7–17, 21–7, 29, 32, 36, 39, 48, 100–1, 120, 125, 128, 131, 161, 204–5, 225–32, 235–6, 239–40, 243 n. 25, 245 n. 57, 247–8, 256–7, 273–4, 289
- Petronius Arbiter (Roman author; first century AD), 3, 27
- Phalaris, Pseudo- (sophist author of Greek letters; c. second century AD), 128, 288
- Philip II (King of Spain; 1527–98), 114, 217

BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX

- Phillips, John (English poet; 1679–1709), 286
- Philostrati (family of Greek sophists; second to third century AD), 177, 281
- Phoebe (mythological Greek Titan), 31
- Phoenix (legendary Greek tutor of Achilles), 82
- Piazzola, Rolando da (Paduan humanist; fl. 1285–1322), 7
- Pickering, Sir William (English courtier and diplomat; 1516–75), 191, 193
- Pico della Mirandola, Gianfrancesco (Italian (b. Mirandola) philosopher; 1469–1533), 155
- Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni (Italian (b. Mirandola) philosopher; 1463–94), 106, 111, 145–6, 148, 151, 237
- Pignoria, Lorenzo (Paduan antiquarian; 1571–1631), 215
- Pilato, Leonzio (south Italian Greek teacher and translator; d. 1367), 15–16, 33
- Pindar (Greek lyric poet; 518–438 BC), 280–2, 285
- Pio, Giovan Battista (Bolognese humanist; c. 1460–1540), 153
- Pirkheimer, Willibald (German humanist; 1470–1530), 173, 175, 178
- Piso (Roman politician; fl. 58–44 BC), 23
- Pius II (Enea Silvio Piccolomini; Sienese humanist and pope; 1405–64), 38, 40, 53, 63
- Plantin, Christophe (French printer active in Antwerp; c. 1520–89), 114–15
- Platina (Bartolomeo Sacchi; Italian (b. Piadena) humanist, historian and Vatican librarian; 1421–81), 120, 131
- Plato (Athenian philosopher; c. 429–347 BC), 21, 34–6, 83, 118–19, 124, 126, 131–2, 134–5, 138–9, 146, 149–52, 231, 235, 239, 248, 258–60, 262, 264
- Plautus (Roman comic playwright; c. 251–184 BC), 32, 67, 73, 208, 239, 254, 279
- Pliny the Elder (Roman author; 23/4–79), 8, 35, 38, 55–7, 69, 168, 212, 214, 225, 239
- Pliny the Younger (Roman author; 61/2–before 114), 8, 18 n. 8, 26, 37, 39, 244, 284
- Plutarch (Greek historian and philosopher; c. 46–after 120), 16, 34, 189, 230, 248, 259, 261
- Poggio Bracciolini (Florentine (b. Terranova) humanist, papal secretary and chancellor; 1380–1459), 21–3, 26–8, 35, 38, 45, 48, 51–2, 63, 73, 82, 121–3, 126, 132, 153, 164, 246–8
- Polenton, Sicco (Paduan humanist; 1375/6–c. 1447), 24, 32, 36, 85
- Poliziano, Angelo (Politian; Florentine (b. Montepulciano) humanist and poet; 1454–94), 24, 29–30, 35–6, 40, 55, 58, 60, 148, 151–2, 155, 156 n. 5, 173, 177, 235–40, 250, 274
- Pollux (mythological Greek cult figure), 31
- Polybius (Greek historian; c. 203–c. 120 BC), 216, 219, 288
- Pomponazzi, Pietro (Mantuan Aristotelian philosopher; 1462–1525), 146, 152
- Pontano, Giovanni Gioviano (Neapolitan humanist; 1426–1503), 28, 32
- Pope, Alexander (English poet and translator; 1688–1744), 270, 285–6, 289
- Popillius (Roman consul and envoy; fl. 172–168 BC), 198–9
- Poussin, Nicolas (French painter; 1593/4–1665), 164
- Pozzo, Cassiano dal (Italian (b. Turin) antiquarian, naturalist, collector and patron; 1589/90–1657), 164
- Premierfait, Laurent de (French humanist and translator; c. 1370–1418), 247
- Priam (legendary Trojan king), 287
- Priamus (legendary Trojan, son of Polites and grandson of Priam), 287
- Priscian (Latin grammarian active in Constantinople; early sixth century AD), 233, 291 n. 18
- Priscianese, Francesco (Florentine humanist, grammarian and printer; sixteenth century), 67
- Proclus (Greek Neoplatonic philosopher; 410/12–85), 250
- Propertius, Sextus (Roman poet; 54/47–before 2 BC), 6, 10, 31
- Ptolemy (Claudius Ptolemaeus; Greek astronomer, mathematician and geographer; fl. 127–48), 4, 34
- Pubilius Syrus (Roman author; first century BC), 80 n. 20
- Pulci, Bernardo (Florentine poet; 1438–88), 238
- Puteolanus, Franciscus (Italian (b. Parma) humanist; d. 1490), 30
- Puttenham, George (English literary theorist; d. 1590), 248, 259–61, 279

Biographical index

- Pyrrho of Elis** (Greek Sceptical philosopher; c. 360–c. 270 BC), 155
- Pythagoras** (Greek philosopher and mathematician; sixth century BC), 119, 146
- Quintilian** (Roman rhetorician; b. 35/40 AD), 26, 28, 41, 73, 82–3, 85, 87, 89–90, 165, 167, 207, 210, 227, 231–2, 234–6, 243 nn. 25 and 39, 262
- Rabelais, François** (French humanist and vernacular author; 1494–1553), 93–4
- Raleigh, Sir Walter** (English military and naval commander, author and historian; c. 1552–1618), 258
- Ramus, Peter** (Pierre de la Ramée; French philosopher, mathematician and educational reformer; 1515–72), 82, 88–90, 195, 213
- Raphael Sanzio** (Italian (b. Urbino) artist; 1483–1520), 162–3, 170
- Rashi** (Solomon ben Isaac; French rabbi and biblical commentator; 1040–1105), 103, 105
- Regiomontanus, Johannes** (German astronomer; 1436–76), 65
- Rembrandt van Rijn** (Dutch painter; 1606–69), 203
- Reuchlin, Johannes** (German humanist and Hebraist; 1455–1522), 106
- Rhenanus, Beatus** (Alsation humanist; 1485–1547), 30–1, 171
- Ricci, Bartolomeo** (Italian (b. Romagna) humanist; 1490–1569), 255–6
- Richard III** (King of England; 1452–85), 251–5
- Richard of Fournival** (French scholar; thirteenth century), 10
- Ringelberg, Joachim Fortius** (Flemish humanist and mathematician; d. 1536), 221 n. 16
- Ripa, Cesare** (Italian (b. Perugia) writer on art; c. 1555–c. 1622), 175, 178
- Robert I** (King of Naples; d. 1343), 8, 12, 15, 33
- Robinson, Ralph** (English translator; fl. 1551), 250
- Robinson, Robert** (English grammarian; fl. 1617), 292 n. 19
- Rochester, second Earl of** (John Wilmot; English poet; 1647–80), 285
- Romulus** (legendary founder of Rome), 220
- Rossi, Roberto** (Florentine humanist; b. c. 1355), 33, 170
- Rubens, Peter Paul** (Flemish painter; 1577–1640), 164, 171, 203
- Rudolf II** (Holy Roman Emperor; 1576–1612), 218
- Rudolf IV Habsburg** (Austrian duke; 1339–65), 11
- Sackville, Thomas, first Earl of Dorset and Baron Buckhurst** (English statesman and dramatist; 1536–1608), 254
- Salerno, Gian Nicola** (Veronese lawyer; 1379–1426), 140 n. 1
- Sallust** (Roman historian; 86–c. 34 BC), 73, 75, 129, 233, 242 n. 17, 249, 262, 264
- Salutati, Coluccio** (Florentine humanist and chancellor; 1331–1406), 7–8, 16, 21–2, 24, 26, 33, 48–9, 51, 63, 101, 120, 230, 248
- Sannazaro, Jacopo** (Neapolitan poet; 1457–1530), 238, 240
- Santritter, Johannes** (German printer active in Venice; fifteenth century), 65
- Sanvito, Bartolomeo** (Paduan scribe; 1435–1512), 59
- Sappho** (Greek poet; b. c. 612 BC), 35
- Savile, Sir Henry** (English mathematician, humanist and patristic scholar; 1549–1622), 210, 271–3, 290 n. 7
- Savonarola, Girolamo** (Ferrarese Dominican theologian; 1452–98), 77, 155
- Scala, Bartolomeo** (Florentine humanist and chancellor; 1430–79), 132
- Scaliger, Joseph** (French humanist and chronologer; 1540–1609), 147, 209, 213, 215, 220
- Scaliger, Julius Caesar** (French humanist, literary theorist and Aristotelian commentator; 1484–1558), 147, 259, 282
- Scarperia, Jacopo Angeli da** (Tuscan humanist; b. c. 1360), 33–4
- Schedel, Hartmann** (Nuremberg humanist, physician and historian; 1440–1514), 55, 61 n. 16, 180
- Scilurus** (Scythian king; d. c. 108 BC), 179
- Scipio Aemilianus** (Roman statesman; 185/4–129 BC), 119
- Scipio Africanus** (Roman general and statesman; 236–184 BC), 12, 179, 247

BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX

- Scudamore, James (English translator and Homeric parodist; seventeenth century), 285–6
- Sedulius (Irish poet and scholar; ninth century), 25
- Sejanus (Roman politician; d. AD 31), 286
- Selden, John (English lawyer, humanist, antiquarian and orientalist; 1584–1654), 269–70, 289, 290 n. 7
- Seneca the Elder (Roman rhetorician; c. 55 BC–AD 37/41), 152
- Seneca the Younger (Roman Stoic philosopher and playwright; c. 4/5 BC–AD 65), 6–7, 13–14, 72–5, 118, 152–3, 213, 227, 244 n. 48, 254–6, 259–60, 272, 284
- Serbopoulos, Johannes (Byzantine scribe active in England; second half of fifteenth century), 249
- Sertorius (Roman general; c. 122–72 BC), 179
- Servius (Roman grammarian and commentator; fourth century), 10, 25, 31, 34
- Seurre, Michel de (French Ambassador to England; fl. c. 1560), 192, 194
- Sextus Empiricus (Greek physician and sceptical philosopher; 160–210), 155
- Shakespeare, William (English dramatist and poet; 1564–1616), 199, 200 n. 13, 247, 253–7, 274, 285
- Shelley, Percy Byssche (English poet; 1792–1822), 287
- Sidney, Sir Philip (English poet and literary theorist; 1554–86), 94–5, 194, 210–11, 216, 257, 259–61
- Sidney, Robert, Viscount Lisle and first Earl of Leicester (English diplomat, statesman and courtier; 1563–1626), 210–11, 216
- Sidonius Apollinaris, St (Gallo-Roman author and bishop of Clermont; c. 423–c. 480), 178
- Sigonio, Carlo (Italian (b. Modena) ancient historian; 1522/3–84), 220
- Simon, Richard (French biblical scholar; 1638–1712), 115
- Simplicius (Greek commentator on Aristotle and Epictetus; sixth century AD), 151–2, 157 n. 9
- Skelton, John (English poet; c. 1460–1529), 247–8
- Slingsby, Sir Henry (English politician; 1602–58), 201 n. 25
- Smith, Sir Thomas (English humanist, political writer and diplomat; 1513–77), 194
- Snell, George (English educationalist; fl. 1642), 277
- Soarez, Cyprian (Spanish Jesuit rhetorician; d. 1593), 90
- Socrates (Athenian philosopher; 469–399 BC), 132, 146
- Solinus (Roman geographer; fl. c. AD 200), 262
- Somner, William (English Anglo-Saxon scholar; 1598–1669), 279
- Spenser, Edmund (English poet and prose author; c. 1552–99), 194, 257–9, 269, 274, 279, 292 n. 28
- Spes, Guerau de (Spanish ambassador to England; fl. c. 1569), 193
- Spinoza, Benedict (Dutch philosopher; 1632–77), 152–3
- Sprat, Thomas (English poet, historian of science and bishop of Rochester; 1635–1713), 284–5
- Stabius, Joannes (Austrian imperial court historian; d. 1522), 175
- Stanley, Thomas (English humanist, poet and historian of philosophy; 1625–78), 290 nn. 6 and 7
- Stanyhurst, Richard (Anglo-Irish poet and translator; 1547–1618), 256
- Stapleton, Robert (English dramatic poet and translator; d. 1669), 292 n. 26
- Statius (Roman poet; c. 45–96), 21, 30, 74, 225, 229, 235–6
- Strabo (Greek geographer; 64/3 BC–AD 21), 262
- Sturm, Jean (Strasbourg humanist and educator; 1489–1553), 83, 89, 221 n. 14, 263
- Suetonius (Roman historian; c. 69–c. 140), 12, 30, 252–3
- Sulla (Roman general and politician; 138–78 BC), 23, 287
- Sulpizio, Giovanni (Italian (b. Veroli) humanist and grammarian; fl. 1470/90), 71–2
- Surrey, Earl of (Henry Howard; English poet; c. 1517–47), 256–7, 260
- Sweynheym, Conrad (German printer active in Italy; d. 1477), 53–5, 57–8
- Swift, Jonathan (English satirical writer; 1667–1745), 287–9
- Sybold (Seybold), Heinrich (German physician and publisher; fl. 1522–30), 76

Biographical index

- Sygeros, Nicholas (Byzantine envoy; fl. 1348–54), 15
- Sylvester I, St (Roman pope; fl. 314–35), 104
- Synesius (Greek Neoplatonic philosopher and bishop of Ptolemais; c. 370–c. 414), 248
- Tacitus (Roman historian; c. 55–after 115), 26, 39, 73, 75, 129, 190, 213, 217–19, 252–3, 256, 262, 271, 284
- Talbot, Robert (English antiquarian; c. 1505–58), 271
- Tasso, Torquato (Italian (b. Sorrento) poet and prose author; 1544–95), 204, 238–40, 257
- Temple, Sir William (English diplomat and author; 1628–99), 288
- Temporarius, Joannes (French astronomer and chronologer; sixteenth century), 220
- Terence (Roman comic playwright; c. 195–159 BC), 11, 20, 29, 32, 64, 67, 72–4, 77, 209, 234, 249, 272
- Terminus (Roman god of boundaries), 182
- Tertullian (Latin Church Father; c. 160–c. 225), 102
- Themistius (Greek commentator on Aristotle and rhetorician; c. 317–c. 388), 144, 157 n. 9
- Theocritus (Greek poet; c. 310–c. 250 BC), 35, 57, 244 n. 47
- Theodoric (King of the Ostrogoths; c. 455–526), 38
- Theophilus, Olaus (Danish schoolmaster; fl. 1565–75), 78
- Theophrastus (Greek Peripatetic philosopher; c. 370–288/5 BC), 147, 214
- Theophylact (Byzantine exegete; eleventh century), 110
- Thomas Aquinas, St (Dominican theologian and philosopher; c. 1225–74), 30, 61 n. 11, 118, 132, 145–6, 148–9, 209
- Thrasy�achus (Greek sophist and rhetorician; fl. c. 430–400 BC), 136
- Throckmorton, Sir Nicholas (English diplomat; 1515–71), 192, 194
- Thucydides (Greek historian; 460/55–c. 400 BC), 34–5, 194, 218, 264, 290 n. 6
- Tiberius (Roman emperor; 42 BC–AD 37), 253, 286
- Tibullus (Roman poet; c. 48–19 BC), 6
- Tiptoft, John, Earl of Worcester (English humanist; c. 1427–70), 248
- Torquemada, Juan de (Spanish theologian and cardinal; 1388–1468), 61 n. 10
- Torrentinus, Hermannus (Dutch humanist and grammarian; d. c. 1520), 71
- Tortelli, Giovanni (Italian (b. Arezzo) humanist and papal librarian; c. 1400–66), 40–1
- Tottel, Richard (London printer and bookseller; d. 1594), 256
- Trajan (Roman emperor; 98–117), 11, 26, 37
- Tranchedini, Nicodemo (Milanese (b. Pontremoli) diplomat and humanist; d. 1481), 61 n. 16
- Traversari, Ambrogio (Florentine (b. Romagna) humanist and Camaldolese monk; 1386–1439), 35, 52, 101–3, 111, 113, 132, 153
- Trebatus (Roman jurist; first century BC), 39
- Urban VIII (Maffeo Barberini; Florentine pope; 1568–1644), 170
- Urbanus (putative Virgilian commentator; first/fourth century AD), 31
- Valentia, Ludovicus de (Ferrarese Dominican theologian; c. 1453–96), 148
- Valeriano, Piero (Italian (b. Belluno) humanist; 1477–1558), 175
- Valerius Flaccus (Roman poet; d. AD 92/3), 30, 35
- Valerius Maximus (Roman historian; first century AD), 3, 12, 73, 171, 228, 242 n. 17
- Valier, Agostino (Venetian philosopher, cardinal and bishop of Verona; 1530–1606), 146
- Valla, Giorgio (Italian (b. Piacenza) humanist and philosopher; 1447–1500), 76
- Valla, Lorenzo (Italian (b. Rome) humanist; 1407–57), 23–5, 32, 34–5, 40–1, 64, 69–70, 75–7, 85–7, 90, 104–7, 110–13, 115, 127, 134, 145, 170, 228, 250, 274
- Varro (Roman writer on grammar, antiquities, agriculture, etc.; 116–27 BC), 233
- Vasari, Giorgio (Florentine (b. Arezzo) painter and writer on art; 1511–74), 161–2, 169
- Vaughan, Henry (English poet and translator; 1622–95), 292 n. 26
- Vaughan, William (English poet and North American pioneer; 1577–1641), 276
- Veen, Otto van (Vaenius; Flemish painter

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-43624-3 - The Cambridge Companion to Renaissance Humanism

Edited by Jill Kraye

Index

[More information](#)

BIOGRAPHICAL INDEX

- and writer of emblem books; 1556–1629), 179
- Venus (Roman goddess of love), 177, 179, 197–8, 244
- Vergara, Juan de (Spanish humanist and biblical scholar; 1492–1557), 107
- Vergil, Polydore (Italian (b. Urbino) humanist and historian active in England; 1470–1555), 248, 251–2
- Vermeer, Jan (Dutch painter; 1632–75), 203
- Verstegan, Richard (English antiquarian; fl. 1565–1620), 279
- Villani, Filippo (Florentine chronicler and lecturer on Dante; c. 1325–c. 1405), 242 n. 17
- Villani, Giovanni (Florentine chronicler; d. 1348), 242 n. 17
- Virgil (Roman poet; 70–19 BC), 8–10, 12–13, 20, 23, 25, 28, 31, 33, 35, 40, 58–9, 64, 67, 74, 77, 82, 87, 94, 150, 171, 197–8, 204, 224–30, 235–9, 249, 256, 258–60, 262, 272, 275, 287, 290 n. 4
- Virgilio, Giovanni del (Bolognese humanist; d. after 1327), 8
- Visconti, Filippo Maria (Duke of Milan; 1392–1447), 121–2
- Visconti, Giangaleazzo (Duke of Milan; 1351–1402), 63, 122
- Vitruvius (Roman architect and military engineer; first century BC/AD), 29, 37, 169, 233, 239
- Vittorino da Feltre (Italian humanist and educator; 1378–1446), 210
- Vossius, Gerardus Joannes (Dutch humanist; 1577–1649), 208–9, 211
- Vulcan (Roman god of fire), 179, 197
- Wallis, John (English mathematician and grammarian; 1616–1703), 278, 292 n. 19
- Waynflete, William (English educator and bishop of Winchester; c. 1395–1486), 246, 249
- Webbe, Joseph (English grammarian and physician; fl. 1612–33), 278
- Webbe, William (English educational writer; fl. 1626), 291 n. 16
- Webster, John (English dramatist; c. 1580–c. 1634), 254
- Wheare, Degory (English professor of ancient history; 1573–1647), 217
- Widmanstetter, Johann Albrecht (Bavarian humanist and biblical scholar; 1506–57), 108, 115
- Wilkins, John (English grammarian and bishop of Chester; 1614–72), 292 n. 19
- William III, of Orange (King of England; 1650–1702), 286–7
- William of Malmesbury (English historian; c. 1080–c. 1143), 20–1
- William of Moerbeke (Flemish Dominican philosophical translator; d. 1286), 124, 143
- Wimpfeling, Jakob (German humanist; 1450–1528), 66, 70, 77
- Wither, George (English poet; 1588–1667), 279
- Wolsey, Thomas (English cardinal and lord chancellor; c. 1474–1530), 249, 286
- Wood, Thomas (English lawyer and translator; 1661–1722), 285
- Wotton, Edward (English diplomat; 1548–1626), 193–6
- Wotton, Nicholas (English secretary of state and dean of Canterbury and York; c. 1497–1567), 192–4
- Wotton, Thomas (English book collector; 1521–87), 193
- Wotton, William (English classical scholar; 1666–1727), 288
- Wyatt, Sir Thomas (English poet; c. 1503–42), 256–7, 260
- Xenophon (Athenian historian and miscellaneous writer; c. 430–c. 354 BC), 58, 128, 190, 233, 260, 264
- Zephyr (Roman god of wind), 177, 236
- Zeuxis (Greek painter; fifth century BC), 168
- Zimmern, Count Wilhelm Werner von (German historian and collector; 1485–1575), 215