

Index

- Aborigines 5, 24, 41, 72–3, 82–4, 168–9,
 174, 175, 179, 184, 188
 Aborigines Protection Society 43
 Adams, R.D. 44
 Afghan camel drivers 160
Afghan 87–8, 92
 Africa, imperialism in 37, 45
 Afrikaners 149–50
Age 56, 125, 134, 145–6
 Agents-General 17–18, 56, 72
 Albury 11, 13
Alfred Vittery case (labour trade) 43
 Allen, James 168
 Allen, Judith 75, 184
 Anglicanism 70, 73, 77
 Anglo-Australian empire 38–9, 47, 90, 93,
 160, 179, 182
 annexation, 18, 47, 178, 179;
see also specific countries
 Anti-Chinese League 86, 87
 Anti-Slavery Society 83
 arbitration 139
 archives 169
 Argentina 120
Argus 25, 72, 162
 armed forces 137, 147–8
 Asians, in historical writing 174
Australasian 73
 Australasian Naval Defence Agreement
 30
 Australian Constitution 148, 156, 187
 Australian Convention (1883) 12, 13–16,
 41–2
 Australian Federal Council 3, 9, 13–19,
 20n, 32, 42, 90, 99, 182–3
 Australian Federal League 156
 Australian Fortress Corps 103
 Australian Joint Copying Project 170
 Australian Labor Party 100, 124, 127, 137,
 139, 157, 186
 Australian Labour Federation 133, 134
 Australian Natives Association 18, 47,
 78–9, 82, 86, 106, 156
 Australian Republican Union 78
 Australian Workers Union, racism
 160, 163n
 Badgery, H.S. 27
 Ballance, John 99
 Bank of England 57, 120, 122, 124
 Bank of New South Wales 56
 banks 121–5, 126, 127, 186;
see also specific banks
 Banks, Sir Joseph 169
 Baring Brothers 120, 122, 186
 Barkly, Sir Henry 34n
 Barry, Bishop 76
 Barton, Sir Edmund 141n, 159, 185
 Barton, G.B. 170
 Belgium 110, 112, 116, 146
 Bell, Dillon 14
 Berlin conference (1884) 37
 Berry, Mr (Chief Secretary) 20n
 Biskup, Peter 171
 Bismarck, Otto von 37, 39, 45
 Black, George 78
 Black, M.H. 44
 Blair, David 168
 Blake, Sir Henry 105
 Blatchford, Lord 16
 Boldrewood, Rolf 34n, 82
 bonded labour, Pacific Islands 39–41
 Bonwick, James 169, 170
 borrowing, *see* loans
 Bowell, Mackenzie 114, 115
 Bramston, Mr (Qld minister) 83
 Brassey, Lord 147, 157
 Bridge, Cyprian 147, 149
Brisbane Courier 91, 114
 Britain: army 101–2, 147; consolidation of
 public debt 121; desire to bind
 colonies closer 95–6, 101–2; exports
 50, 51; finance capital 59;
 international problems, mid-1890s
 146; labour issues, 1890s 112; navy
 100–1, 147; protectionism 50, 52, 59,
 145, 152; relative decline (1895–1905)
 144–5; rivalry with the US 146; seeks
 most-favoured nation clause 111;
 splendid isolation 147, 153n; support
 for Australian federation 12; tariff
 reforms 59; theory of free trade
 empire 109, 116, 124; trade 118, 121;
 treaties 84, 110, 112, 116, 146, 160, 161
 British Dockers Union 137
 British Eastern Telegraph 51–2
 British Post Office 52, 115, 117
 British Shipowners Federation 135, 136
 Broken Hill Proprietary 134

- Browne, Laura 34n
 Bryce, James 8, 15
 Buchanan, David 53
 Bukharin, Nikolai 178
 Buller, Sir Redvers 118, 119n
Bulletin: centennial history 170; misogyny 73; nationalism 78, 166, 173; on British investors 127; on Carrington 96; on centennial celebrations 68, 72; on conspiracy in naval negotiations 31; on federation 18; on immigration 161, 162; on the maritime strike (1890) 137; on the Sudan contingent 28; on trade with the US, 53
 Burns, John 131, 132, 134, 181
 Burroughs, Peter 171–2
 Butlin, Noel 123
- cable links 51–2, 114–15, 117, 146
 Cain, P.J. 3
 Cambridge, Ada 73
 Cameron, Angus 101
 Canada: as a colonial prototype 8, 11; Australian trade negotiations 118; commercial treaties 113, 114; imperial federation 96; imperial preferential tariffs 52–3, 110, 112, 116, 185, 187; negotiations with foreign powers 117; tariffs 110, 146
 Canada Club 145
 capital 54–7, 91, 120, 123, 158, 178, 180, 183
 capital punishment 74–5
 capitalism 2, 3, 39, 59, 120–1, 136, 138, 178–9, 182
Capitalist, on imperial federation 124
 Carlyle, Thomas 180
 Carnarvon, Lord 21, 22, 33, 101, 110
 Carnarvon Commission 11, 22, 30
 Carrington, Lady 69, 73
 Carrington, Lord 30, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75–6, 88, 96, 98, 103, 105, 137
 centennial celebrations (1888) 70–3, 78, 169, 184
 Centennial Park 71, 72
Chamber of Commerce Journal 186
 Chamberlain, Joseph 4, 16, 18, 59, 118, 145–6, 149, 158–9, 162, 182, 187
 chambers of commerce 51, 183
 Champion, H.H. 136
 Chester, Mr (Qld official) 41, 45
 Childers, Hugh 8–9, 23, 46
 China 84, 85, 87, 147, 160–1
 Chinese in Australia 4, 12, 83, 84–90, 160, 161, 184
 Church of England 70
 Churchill, Lord Randolph 100
 Clarke, Sir Andrew 124, 160
 Clarke, George 101, 103, 153
 Clarke, Marcus 168–9
- class: Australian and British working class compared 130; conflict, in Queensland 158; fear of working class 186; federation of labour 137–8, 185; gender 73–4; immigration 58, 85, 86; imperial federation 16, 18, 179–80; imperialism 2–3, 78, 106, 139, 151, 182; in historical writing 173–4; Lamington on the working class 158; nationalism 138, 185; of historians 171, 174; protectionism 54, 183; Queen's jubilee 68; race 86, 89–90; ruling class strategy of division 139; South African war 151; strikes 130–1
 classical political economy 109
 coal industry, Australia 133
 coaling stations 21
 Cobden, Richard 52
 Coghlan, Timothy 170
 Colomb, Sir John 33
 Colonial Conference: (1881) 28; (1886) 17; (1887) 31, 32–3, 48, 53, 90, 102, 112, 115, 183; (1894) 115–17; (1897) 147, 149, 150, 161
 Colonial Defence Committee 22, 103, 148–9
 colonial nationalism 139, 173
 Colonial Naval Defence Act 25, 29
 Colonial Office 15, 16, 17, 49n, 58, 83, 88, 90–1, 115, 137
 Colonial Sugar Refining Company 44
 colonialism, historical writing 166
 Coltheart, Lenore 83
 commerce 50–63
 Commercial Banking Company of Sydney 57
 Commonwealth, notion of mooted 99, 156, 186
 Commonwealth of Australia bill 155, 157–9
 communications 51–2, 114–15, 126, 136, 180
 Coneybeer, Fred 89–90
 Connolly, Chris 151
 conservatism 156–7
 Conservative Party (Britain) 15–16, 59, 95–6, 111, 118, 145, 186
 Consols 56–7
 convicts 67, 70, 82, 167, 168, 170
 Cook, Joseph 127
 Cooper, Sir Daniel 11–12
 Coote, William 167
 Cork, Nathaniel 127
 Corowa conference (1893) 155–6
 Cottier, W.J. 72
 credit 54–6, 120–3, 125–8, 138
 Creswell, William 28
 customs duties 12, 26
 Customs Duties bill, Australia (1871) 110
 Customs House 52
- Daily News* (London) 27
Daily Telegraph 41, 43, 60
 Dalley, W.B. 13, 18, 25, 26–7, 39, 169
 Daunton, M.J. 3
 Davidson, A. 158
 Davidson, J. Ewan 44, 53
 Davies, Mr (trade unionist) 136
 Davis, L. 3
 Davison, Graeme 89–90
Dawn 77, 152, 184
 Dawson, A. 186
 Deakin, Alfred 67, 98, 99, 101, 141n, 153, 159, 185
 debentures, colonial 55
 defence 12, 17, 18, 21–36, 55, 95–108, 147, 148, 149, 152, 186
 see also naval defence
 Denoon, Donald 2
 dependency theory 2
 depression (1890s) 4, 100, 113–14, 122–5, 131, 138, 186, 187
 Derby, Lord against annexation in principle 48n; ambivalent about labour trade 43; burned in effigy 45; Federal Council bill 14, 15; links federation and annexation 41; on Canadian federation 11; on New Guinea 13, 37, 44; on the Conservative party 59; on the Sudan contingent 27; receives annexation telegram 41; sceptical of German expansionism 45
 Des Voeux, Governor of Fiji 39
 Dibbs, George 56–7, 70, 72, 100, 113–14, 115, 125–7, 155
 Dicey, A.V. 8
 Dilke, Sir Charles 18, 132, 133
 divorce legislation 76–8, 80n, 184
 documents 169–70
 dominion capitalism 2
 Donovan, Dennis 131
 Donovan, P.F. 132
 Doran, Christine 90
 Dunraven, Lord 17
- Eastern Extension company 146
Economist 54, 91, 125–6
 education 171, 174, 184
 Edwards, J. Bevan 99, 102–3, 105
 Egerton, H.E. 172
 eight-hour day 138
 Elizabeth II, Queen of England 70
 Emigrants Information Office 58
 Empire of Free Trade 53
 eugenics 180
 Eureka Stockade 170
 exhibitions 50–1, 68, 70, 95
- fair trade 59
 Fair Trade League 16, 52, 110, 112

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-43604-5 - British Imperialism and Australian Nationalism: Manipulation, Conflict and Compromise in the Late Nineteenth Century

Luke Trainor

Index

[More information](#)

210 INDEX

- Federal Council, *see* Australian Federal Council
 federal defence 11, 100–4, 105, 147–50, 155, 186
 federalism 8, 95–108
 federation 9–10, 18, 19, 22, 41, 47, 93, 98–100, 156–9, 162, 163n, 187
see also Australian Federal Council; imperial federation
 Federation Leagues 155
 feminism 181
 Fenton, James 167
 Fiji 40, 115
 finance capital 180
First Twenty Years of Australia 169
 Fitchett, W.H. 174
 Fitzgerald, J.D. 136
 Fitzpatrick, Brian 2
 Forster, W.E. 16
 France 48, 51, 54, 90, 95, 117
 free settlers 67
 free trade: Australian Labor Party 186; imperial 53, 109, 111–12, 114, 116, 145, 177, 178, 180, 183, 187; versus protectionism 52, 134;
see also protectionism; *specific States*
 Freeman, E.A. 8, 81
 Friedberg A.L. 144
 Froude J.A. 98
 Furphy, Joseph 73, 166
- Gallagher, J. 178
 Galtung, John 131, 139, 180
 Garden Island naval base 25, 149
 Gardiner, Frank 75
 Garrett, Thomas 28
Gayundah 29, 31
 gender 73–8, 180–2
 gentlemanly capitalism 3, 182
 Germany 8, 25, 37, 43, 44–5, 49n, 51, 110, 112, 116, 146
 Giffen, Sir Robert 112
 Gilbert Islands 159
 Gillies, Duncan 86, 87, 99, 105
 Gladstone, William as perceived by
 Imperial Federation League 9;
 bill to extend franchise 15;
 criticised by Herbert 39; debates
 divorce law with Stephen 77;
 imperial preferential tariffs 113;
 Irish Home Rule bill 3–4, 96;
 NSW's Sudan contingent 27; on
 annexation of New Guinea 13,
 41, 47; on Chinese labour 112; on
 economic relations with the
 colonies 110; on Gordon 26; on
 Loch 30; opposes franchise for
 women 181; refuses to see
 empire trade league 113
 Glassey, Thomas 127
 goldmining 83, 168
 Gordon, Sir Arthur 41, 42, 43
 Gordon, Charles 26, 183
 Gordon Commission 43
 Goschen, George 120, 153
 Government Printing Office NSW
 170
 Governor-General 157
 Governors 100, 157, 185
 Gray, Robert 83, 182
 Grey, Lord 16, 17
 Griffith, Sir Samuel: as an
 imperialist 185; labour trade 43,
 44, 46, 90, 92, 93; naval defence
 scheme 101; on independence
 99; on the proposed Constitution
 158; Provincial bill 91;
 separation of North Queensland
 105; supports tariffs 53, 110
 Grimm, George 171
 Guillaumin, Colette 81
 Gympie 60
- Hall, A.R. 122
 Hamilton, Lord George 33, 100
 Hancock, Keith 174
 Hancock, Mr (Labor MP) 127
 Harcourt, Sir William 125
 Harris Island 43
 Hartington, Lord 11, 27
 Hartington Commission 100
 Harwood, H.A. 87
 Haselton, Caroline 58
 Hatton, H. Finch 44
 Herbert, Robert G.W. 10, 13, 16, 19n,
 32, 37, 39, 48n, 51, 83, 110, 158
 Heydon, Louis 53–4
 Hicks, Mary 74, 76
 Hicks-Beach, Mr (Chancellor of the
 Exchequer) 147
 High Court (Australia) 157
 Hilffreding, Rudolf 178
 Historical Society of Australasia 171
 historiography 2–3, 4, 166–73
 Hobsbawm, E.J. 1, 144
 Hobson, J.A. 1, 109, 172, 178, 179
 Hofmeyer, Mr (conference delegate)
 53
 Holland, Mr (Colonial Secretary) 90
 Hong Kong 89
 Hope, A.D. 166
Hopeful case (labour trade) 43, 105
 Hopkins, A.G. 3
 Hoskins, Commodore 33
 House of Representatives 157
 Huddart, James 115
 Hudson, P. 3
 Hudson, W.J. 2
- Huttenback, R. 3
 Hutton, Edward 103, 147, 148–9,
 153, 155, 172
 Huxley, T.H. 51
- immigration 4, 12, 18, 57–8, 60, 85–9,
 151, 160–2
 imperial commercial union 113–14,
 145
 imperial defence 32–4, 147
 imperial federation 9–13, 16–19;
 Australian Natives Association
 79; class 179 commerce 60,
 124–5; Deakin on, 67; deterrence
 of separation 182–3; difficulty in
 realising 96; federal defence
 100–1, 102; imperial union for
 defence 149; labour federation
 139; Lamington on 144; Parkes
 against 69, 98; South African
 war as a catalyst 153; support of
 144, 153n, 156
 Imperial Federation League: Bryce
 joins 15–16; colonial defence
 contributions 32–3; demise 118;
 doctrine of imperial federation
 9, 26, 156; Federal Council
 legislation 18; formation 29;
 Home Rule 96; in disarray 112;
 on British investment 126;
 relations with colonial
 governments 16–17; Samuel joins
 56; Seeley on executive 172;
 suggests Australian federation
 14–15; Walker on 99
 imperial history 171–3, 174
 Imperial Institute 68, 104, 126
 imperial preferential tariffs 52–3, 59,
 110, 112, 145, 185, 187
 Independent Labour Party (Britain)
 112
 Indians in Australia 160
 intercolonial meeting (1880–81) 12
 interventionism 181
 investment 11, 50, 54–6, 59, 121,
 123–9, 138, 157, 178, 180, 184, 186
Investors Monthly Manual 124
 Ireland, Home Rule 4, 8, 16, 59, 95–6
 Irish in Australia 56, 96, 106, 151,
 154n, 183
 Isambert, Mr (MP) 185
- Jameson, L.J. 149
 Japan 147, 160–1
 Japanese in Australia 161
 Jebb, Richard 173
 Jenks, Edward 173
 Jennings government (NSW) 54, 71
 Jersey, Lord 116, 126
 Jervois, W.F.D. 21, 22, 28, 33, 34n, 38

- Jondaryan dispute 134
 Jose, A.W. 173–4
- Kelly, Ned 174
 Kendle, John 8
 Kennedy, Paul 146
 Key, Cooper 29
 Kimberley, Lord 116
 Kingston, Charles 156, 158
 Kitt, Benjamin 105
 Knutsford, Lord 88, 91–2, 99, 105
- La Nauze, J.A. 158
 labour 54–7, 58, 60, 91, 132–9, 157, 158, 160, 180, 185
 see also non-union labour; strikes
 labour trade, *see specific States and countries*
 Lamb, John 146
 Lamington, Lord 144, 146, 158
 land sales 26
 land title 41
 Lane, Creo 118
 Lang, John Dunmore 168, 171
 language test, for immigrants 161, 188
 larrikinism 76
 Lascar seamen 160
 Laurie, J.S. 171
 Lawes, W.G. 42, 45
 Lawson, Henry 73, 78, 80n, 166
 Lawson, Louisa 184
 Lenin, Vladimir 178, 179
 Liberal Party (Britain) 12, 16, 95, 115
 Liberal Unionists (Britain) 59, 111, 145
 liberalism 92, 152, 181, 188
 Lillby, Joseph 68
 Linge, G.J.R. 53
 Lister, Sam 112
 literature 73, 80n, 166–7, 171
 loans 56, 57, 120–5, 136–7, 184
 Loch, Sir Henry 17, 29, 30, 31, 32, 86, 88, 102
 Loftus, Lord 57
 London Chamber of Commerce 136
 London Missionary Society 45
 Loos, Noel 83
 Lucas, C.P. 172
 Lugard, Lord 175
- McIlwraith, Sir Thomas 12, 13, 24, 40, 41, 105, 122
 Macintyre, Stuart 174
 McKinley tariff, United States 110, 187
 McLachlan, Noel 67
 McMillan, Sir William 138
 McNab, Father 83
 McQueen, Humphrey 2
 Macrossan, John Murtagh 101
 Mafeking, relief of 159
 Mahdi conflict 25, 26
 mail 52
- Mainichi* 160
 Mann, Tom 131, 133, 135, 136
 Manning, Cardinal 83, 132
 Mansergh, Nicholas 39
 Mansfield, Katherine 80n
 manufacturing 12, 53, 183
 Martineau, Harriet 175
 Marxism 178
 masculinism 4, 73, 76, 152, 180, 181, 184, 187
 Masham, Lord 112
 mateship 133
 Meade, Robert 16, 20n, 37, 45, 95, 103, 104, 145, 148, 182, 183
 media, criticism of colonies 124, 126
 Melanesians 39, 40, 43–4, 83, 90–3, 160
 Melville, N. 53, 86
 mercantile hegemony 183
 Mercer, W.H. 10, 76
 mercy, Governor's prerogative of 75, 79, 184
 Meudell, George 82
 militarism 23, 32, 33, 148
 Military Party (Britain) 104
 Mill, John Stuart 52
 Mills, R.C. 170
 Milne, Sir Alexander 34n
 monopoly capitalism 178
 Monroe Doctrine, for the southwest Pacific 41, 47, 60, 159
 Moore, Clive 44
 Moran, Cardinal 70
 Mordike, John 148
 Morehead, B.D. 101
 Mount Rennie rape case 74–6, 80n, 184
 municipal councils 69
 Musgrave, Sir Anthony 43, 46, 83, 105
- Natal formula 161, 188
 nation, 19th century notions of 67, 73
 national identity 67, 81–2, 185
 National party (Qld) 106
 Native Police 24
 naturalisation 88
 naval defence: areas of responsibility 12, 28, 30–1; Australasian Naval Defence Agreement (1888), 30; build-up (1884–85), 24; colonial financial contribution 16, 23, 25, 28–34, 36n, 43, 48, 100–1, 147, 150, 152, 183, 185; establishment of Sydney naval base (1880s) 29; fear of taxation for 32; harbour defence 28, 30; imperial defence 21; imperial federation, 100–1; problem of separate colonial navies 29, 30; proposal for Australian navy 151; Royal Navy fails to train Australian sailors 102; Royal Navy squadron in Australia 17, 24, 25, 28–9, 31–2, 100, 148, 150, 186; secrecy in negotiations 31–2; Stanley plan 30, 32
 Nelson 28, 31
 neutralisation 49n
 New Caledonia 37, 42, 47, 115
 New Guinea: Anglo-Australian Accord 44, 46; Anglo-German Accord 44–5; annexation by Germany (1884) 25, 26, 43; annexation by Queensland (1883) 12, 13, 14, 41–4, 46, 47; Australian colonies' interest in 42; British land syndicate, 160; Colonial Conference (1887) 48, 90; conversion from protectorate to colony 47; financial responsibility for 15, 42, 46, 182; labour trade 40, 42, 43; negotiations between Meade and Bismarck 37; New South Wales loyal to Britain 18; partition 44–5, 49n; proclaimed a protectorate 45; trade routes 38
 New Hebrides 13, 37, 38, 40, 42, 47, 48, 78, 90, 95
 New South Wales: anti-imperialism 89; armed forces 23; attempts to court financiers 125–6; border conference (1893) 155–6; debt 56; defence scare (1885) 33; exports to Britain 53; Federal Council bill 14–15; federal defence 148–9; federation convention 98–100; free trade, 10, 13, 15, 53, 113, 146; histories 167, 170; immigration 57, 89, 161; Legislative Council 15, 185; nationalism 78, 79; naval defence 25, 28, 31, 101; New Guinea 18, 42, 46; protectionism 53, 111, 113, 134; public support for federation 18; railways, 54; separatist move by Riverina 20n; Sudan contingent 3, 15, 17, 18, 25–8, 34, 35n, 66, 102, 105, 137, 183; trades councils 133
 New South Wales Protectionist Party 183
 New Zealand 42, 109, 116
 Newfoundland 125
 non-union labour 134, 135, 136, 138
 Norman, Sir Henry 34n, 103, 138
 Northern Territory 87
 Norton, John 58, 70, 133
- Onslow, Lord 98
 Orange Lodge 70
 Orwell, George 50
 O'Sullivan, E.W. 78, 139
 Ottawa Colonial Conference 115–18, 187
- Pacific Island Labourers Act 43
 Pacific Islands 4, 15, 16, 18, 24, 29, 38–44, 47, 92, 105, 159, 179, 182;
 see also specific islands
 Pall Mall Gazette 16, 29, 32–3, 38–9, 60, 72, 137
 Palmer, Arthur 24
 Parker, E.H. 89

212 INDEX

- Parkes, Henry: attempts US trade negotiations 53, 61n; centennial celebrations 71, 72, 169; Chinese immigration 87, 88, 94n; declines to speak at Royal Commission 22; exposes government pressure on public service 27; federal defence 148; federation convention 98, 100; free trade government 134; friend of Bank of NSW 57; historiography 170; immigration 58; on federation 98–9; on imperial historians 172; on nationalism 105–6; on the Mount Rennie rape case 74–5; proposes closer union of States 11; proposes NSW change name to Australia 71; Queen's jubilee celebration 69, 70; suggests federation at intercolonial meeting 12; use of troops to break strikes 138
- Parkin, George 98, 104, 137
- Parnell C.S. 96, 111
- pastoralism 121, 183
- Paterson A.B. 73, 166
- patronage 24
- pearl industry 161
- Pearl* 41
- Pearson, C.H. 82, 168, 171
- Peel, A.G.V. 126
- Pender, Sir John 51–2, 114–15
- philanthropy 106
- plantation system 44, 81, 93
- Playford, Thomas 87
- Pollard, Professor 173
- Polynesia 39, 42
- post-structuralism 175
- Potter, Charles 170, 171
- Poulantzos, N. 138
- Praed, Rosa 73
- Premiers' conference (1895) 156, 157
- Price, Richard 151
- Price, Tom 138
- primary produce 121, 180
- Primrose League 15, 181
- Privy Council 16–17, 100, 157, 158, 159
- professionalisation, of history 174, 175n
- Protection and Political Reform League 53
- protectionism: Australian Labor Party 186; Colonial Conference (1887) 112; colonial views on 52–4; erosion of empire market 145, 146, 152; Federal Council bill 14; federal initiative 98; immigration 58, 86; imperial federation 16; imperialism 177, 178; trade arrangements 187; versus free trade 109, 134; *see also* imperial preferential tariffs; *specific countries and colonies*
- Protector* 28
- Public Record Office, London 169
- public works 122
- Queen's jubilee (1887) 67–70, 73, 78, 158, 172, 184
- Queensland: accuses Bank of England of dishonesty 122; ambiguous support for federation 18; anti-French legislation 37–8; appointment of Governors 105; armed forces 24; Australian Labour Federation 133; Federal Council bill 15; histories 167; immigration 57, 89, 160, 161; Labor government 186; labour trade 39–41, 43–4, 46, 47, 90, 92; move for separation by North Queensland 18, 90–2; nationalism 79, 185; naval defence 29, 31, 101; New Guinea 29, 41–4, 42, 44, 48, 60, 90; pastoralism 183; plantation system 44, 93; race relations 41, 46, 60, 72, 75, 83, 90; South African contingent 151; supports imperial preferential tariffs, 53; troops used to break strikes 137
- Queensland National Bank 92, 122, 124
- race 59–60, 74, 81–94, 159–62, 187
- race relations *see specific States*
- racism 81, 83–5, 92–3, 160, 173, 175, 180, 184, 188; *see also* immigration; White Australia railways 11, 13, 54, 121, 180
- rape case, Mount Rennie 74–6, 80n, 184
- referenda 14, 155–6, 157
- Reid, G.H. 146, 147, 148, 153, 158, 159, 187
- Reid, Robert 118, 119n
- Republican* 184
- republicanism 78, 79, 99, 144, 156
- Reynolds, Henry 83
- Rhodes, Cecil 96, 99, 124
- Richardson, W. 86, 103
- Rickard, John 151
- Ripon, Lord 116, 118, 124, 145, 183
- Robertson, Sir John 18, 21, 86
- Robinson, R. 178, 180
- Rockhampton Wharf dispute 134
- Roper, H. Trevor 166
- Rosebery, Lord 14, 18, 86, 92, 115, 118, 137
- Royal Commissions 22, 30, 43, 44, 52, 103
- Rusden, George 169, 170, 173, 174
- Russia 21, 34, 103, 161
- Russo-Turkish conflict (1877–78) 21
- Salisbury, Lord 52, 95–6, 111, 112, 117, 145, 149, 185
- Samuel, Mr (NSW Agent-General) 56
- Saunders, Kay 40
- Schaffer, Kay 73
- Scott, Ernest 174
- Scottish in Australia 183
- Scratchley, Sir Peter 21–2, 24, 33, 34n, 38–9, 43, 46
- Seamen's Union (Australia) 58, 134, 160
- Second Socialist International 133
- secularism 70
- See, John 70
- Seeley, J.R. 1, 103, 160, 167, 171–3, 184
- Selborne, Lord 41, 46, 146
- Senate 156–7
- separation, of Australia from Britain 76, 104, 105, 156, 182–3
- separatist movements, within colonies 18, 20n, 90–2
- Serle, Geoffrey 26
- Service, James 12, 13, 32
- settler societies, comparative studies 2
- sexism, historical writing 173
- Shaw, Flora 124, 175
- shearers 134, 137, 138, 151
- Sheridan, Susan 73
- Shillinglaw, R.R. 170
- shipping 115
- Simmons, Sir Lintorn 34n
- Sinclair, W.A. 54
- Skeel, Caroline 175, 176n
- Sleath, Mr (trade unionist) 139
- Smith, Mr (Victorian Agent-General) 45
- Social Darwinism 1, 82, 162, 168, 172, 175, 180
- Social Democracy 86
- social imperialism 26
- socialism 133, 136–7, 139, 152
- Solomon Islands 43, 92, 159
- South Africa 8, 96, 98, 124, 161, 179, 182
- South African war (1899–1902) 4, 149–50, 151, 152–3, 159, 181, 187–8
- South Australia 15, 87, 105, 149, 167
- Spectator* 45, 78, 116
- SS Jumna* 134
- Stanhope Edward 68–9, 172
- Stanley* case (labour trade) 43
- Stanley plan 30, 32
- Stannage C.T. 83
- the state 23–4, 121, 137, 138, 181–2
- State House (proposed) 71, 169
- Stead, W.T. 99
- Steamship Owners Association 135, 136
- Stephen, Sir Alfred 69–70, 76, 77
- Stephen, James 169
- Stephens, A.G. 60–1, 172–3
- stocks 55–7, 59, 123, 125–6, 128
- Straits Settlements 89
- strikes: British criticism of 124; Broken Hill 126, 134, 138–9; dock strike, London (1889) 4, 130, 131–4, 185; exacerbate fear of separation 100; maritime strike (1890) 4, 91, 130, 134–8, 186; seamen's strike (1878) 85; threat to imperialism 180; use of troops to break 23–4, 137, 138; women 184
- Stuart, Sir Alexander 14, 16–17, 18, 26, 33,

- 46, 58, 61n
 Stubbs, W. 167, 169
 sub-imperialism 38–9, 44, 46, 47, 60
 Sudan contingent, *see* New South Wales
 sugar industry 39–40, 41, 43–4, 47, 53,
 90–1, 93, 161
 Summerfield, Rose 118
 surplus value, production of 39, 180
 Sutherland, Alexander 168
 Svensen, S. 183
 Sydney Convention (1891) 88, 113, 186
Sydney Morning Herald 1, 13, 26, 30, 42, 47,
 73, 106n, 126, 134, 170
 syndicates 57, 122, 123
- tariffs, *see* imperial preferential tariffs;
 McKinley tariff; protectionism; *specific
 countries*
 'Tasma' 73
 Tasmania 15, 167
Telegraph (Qld), on financial crisis 127
terra nullius 179
 Thomas, Brinley 57
 Thomson, Robert 186
 Tillet, Ben 131, 133, 136
The Times 9–10, 17, 18, 61n, 124, 175
 toadyism 68
 Torres Strait Islands 24, 41
 trade 21, 28, 30, 38, 52, 109–19, 121, 183;
see also fair trade; free trade; imperial
 preferential tariffs; protectionism
 Trade and Treaties Committee (Britain)
 111–12
 trade unions 44, 58, 85, 86, 106, 121, 132–6,
 139, 156, 184, 185;
see also labour; strikes
- Trades and Labour Council 58, 134
 transportation, French convicts to the
 Pacific 13, 14, 37–8, 42
 Tregarthen, Mr (statistician's clerk) 171
 Trust Investment Act 126
 Tryon, Commander 29, 31, 32, 33, 46
 Tsokhas, Kosmas 2
 Tulloch, Alexander 103
 Tupper, Sir Charles 11
- U Tsing 85
 unemployment 68, 69, 121
 unionisation, Britain 135
 United Empire Trade League 112, 113,
 118
 United States 53, 54, 85, 87, 117, 146
 Universal Postal Union 52
- Verdon, Sir George 75
 Victoria: affirms loyalty to royalty 126;
 against empire free trade 145–6;
 armed forces 24; border conference
 (1893) 155–6; contribution to London
 dock strikers 132; Federal Council bill
 13, 14, 15, 26; federation convention
 98–9; histories 167–8; immigration 57,
 87–8; land boom collapse (1888) 121;
 nationalism 50, 78, 79; naval defence
 25, 29, 31, 33, 101; New Guinea 46;
 New Hebrides 42, 149; protectionism
 10, 13, 53, 134; support for federation,
 12, 18
 Victoria I, Queen of England 95, 156
 Vincent, Howard 104, 112
 Vogan, Arthur 83
- Walker, Tommy 99
 Walsham, Sir Joseph 87
 Want, J.H. 61n
 Ward, Russel 67
 Watson, James 56
 Webb, B. and S. 132, 140n
 Wehler, Mr (German historian) 26
 Wells, Andrew 60, 180
 West, John 167
 Western Australia 72, 104
 Western Pacific High Commission 41, 42,
 47, 92
 Westgarth, William 167–8
 Wharf Labourers Union, Sydney 135
 White, Hayden 174
 White Australia 81, 85, 155, 159–62, 188
 Whitlam, Gough 156
William Manson 92
 Williams, E.E. 145
 Wilson, Commodore 29, 42
 Windeyer, Sir William 74, 76
 Wise, B.R. 134
 Wolseley, Lord 102
Wolverine 28
 women 58, 73–6, 80n, 151–2, 174–5, 181,
 184
 Women's Liberal Federation 181
 Wong Yung Ho 85
 wool industry 2, 3, 51, 53, 113, 121, 134,
 136
Worker 127
 Working Men's Defence Association 28
- Young Australia 106, 137
 Zollverein 110, 112, 116, 145, 146