

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-43543-7 - Barbarian Migrations and the Roman West, 376-568

Guy Halsall

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

CONTENTS

<i>List of maps and figure</i>	page xii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiv
<i>A note on spellings</i>	xvii

Part I Romans and barbarians in the imperial world	I
1 How the west was lost and where it got us	3
Saba, Romanus and Guntramn Boso: the problems of government	3
The barbarians' role in history	10
Transformation or fall?	19
Germanism and Celticism	22
The present study	25
2 Defining identities	35
Ethnicity	35
'Men who have nothing human beyond their limbs and voices'? The Roman view	45
The barbarian view?	57
3 The late Roman Empire in the west	63
Ruling Europe: the early Roman solution	68
The 'third-century crisis'	71
The new empire of the fourth century	74
The regions	79

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-43543-7 - Barbarian Migrations and the Roman West, 376-568

Guy Halsall

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

viii	<i>Contents</i>	
	Gender	96
	The church	99
	The army	101
	The late Roman Empire: the problem remains	110
4	Society beyond the frontier	112
	West of the Irish Sea: the <i>Scotti</i>	112
	North of Hadrian's Wall: the <i>Picti</i>	114
	East of the Rhine: the <i>Germani</i>	118
	North of the Danube: the Goths	131
	Around the African frontier: the <i>Mauri</i>	136
5	Romans and barbarians before 376	138
	The frontier	138
	The barbarian threat?	144
	Roman use of the barbarians	149
	Barbarian use of the Roman Empire	150
	Barbarians within the Roman Empire	152
	Conclusion	161
Part II A world renegotiated: Western Europe, 376-550		163
6	The Gothic crisis, 376-382	165
	Introduction: history and irony	165
	The Hunnic storm	170
	The Gothic entry into the Empire	175
	The Goths rebel	177
	The battle of Adrianople and after	178
	Trying hard to recreate what had yet to be created: historians and the 'treaty of 382'	180
7	The crisis of the Empire, 382-410	186
	The usurpations of Magnus Maximus and Eugenius and the death of Theodosius, 383-395	186
	Alaric's Goths	189
	Alaric, Stilicho and court politics, 395-397	194
	Military withdrawal from the north	195
	Alaric's invasion of Italy, 397-405	200
	Alaric, king of the Goths?	202
	Radagaisus, 405-406	206

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-43543-7 - Barbarian Migrations and the Roman West, 376-568

Guy Halsall

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

	<i>Contents</i>	ix
	The great invasion and Constantine 'III', 406-408	210
	The fall of Stilicho, 408	212
	Alaric in Italy and the sack of Rome, 408-410	214
	The crisis at the peripheries	217
8	The triumph of the generals, 410-455	220
	The suppression of the usurpers, 410-413	220
	The supremacy of Constantius: the Empire on the offensive, 413-421	224
	Competition for authority, 421-434	234
	Aëtius, Gaiseric and Attila, 434-453	242
	The deaths of Aëtius and Valentinian and the second sack of Rome, 453-455	254
9	The parting of Gaul and Italy, 455-480	257
	Avitus: the Gauls throw the dice again, 455-456	257
	Majorian, 456-461	262
	The supremacy of Ricimer, 461-472	266
	Ephemeral emperors, 472-480	278
10	Kingdoms of the Empire, 476-550	284
	Italy: two nations under a Goth?	284
	The Vandals in Africa	293
	The Visigoths from Gaul to Spain	296
	The Burgundian kingdom	300
	Gaul: Clovis and the triumph of the Merovingians	303
	Where no narrative is possible: Britain	311
11	Provincial society in the long fifth century	320
	The material base: society and economy	321
	Africa	321
	Italy	328
	Spain	338
	Gaul	346
	Britain	357
	Survival strategies	368
12	Beyond the old frontier	371
	West of the Irish Sea	371
	North of Hadrian's Wall	375
	East of the Rhine	379

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-43543-7 - Barbarian Migrations and the Roman West, 376-568

Guy Halsall

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

x

Contents

Scandinavia	379
The Saxons: settlements and cemeteries in north-west Germany	383
Change around the North Sea and the Anglo-Saxon migration	386
Politics and migration in the Elbe valley: the Thuringians and Lombards	392
Settlements and cemeteries along the old Rhine frontier: the Franks and <i>Alamanni</i>	399
The Bavarians	403
Around the African frontier	405
Conclusions	411
Part III Romans and barbarians in a post-imperial world	415
13 Mechanisms of migration and settlement	417
The mechanics of migration	417
Administered settlement: the <i>hospitalitas</i> question	422
Settlement	447
14 New peoples, new identities, new kingdoms?	455
New Peoples? Ethnogenesis	457
Law and ethnicity	462
Archaeology and ethnogenesis	466
Language, names and religion	468
Ethnic change	470
Gender	482
New forms of power? 1: post-imperial rulership	488
New forms of power? 2: aristocracy and nobility	494
Conclusion	497
15 A changed world: the roots of failure	499
Justinian's wars	499
The roots of failure (1): the barbarians	507
The roots of failure (2): the Romans	512
A changed world, 'partly dependent upon unhistoric acts'	515

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-43543-7 - Barbarian Migrations and the Roman West, 376-568

Guy Halsall

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

<i>Contents</i>	xi
<i>Appendix: Gildas' narrative and the identity of the 'proud tyrant'</i>	519
<i>Bibliography</i>	527
Abbreviations	527
A. Journals, series, collections and secondary works	527
B. Primary sources and authors	529
Primary sources	531
Secondary works	537
<i>Index</i>	585