

Index

- Aachen, Hans von, 126, 127
 absolutism, 136, 146, 148, 151
 Academy of Sciences, Vienna, 235, 240
 Adalbert *see* Vojtech, Saint
 Adam, Daniel, 129
 Adamec, Ladislav, 321, 322
 agriculture, 167–8, 201–2, 231, 291–2
 Albrecht, King of the Romans, 53
 Albrecht of Wallenstein (1583–1634), 133, 135–6
 alchemy, 131, 132, 133, 137
 Amerling, K. S. (1807–1884), 234
 André, Christian Karl (1753–1837), 173, 231
 Anna of Schweidnitz, 73
 Anne the English (daughter of Charles VII), 68, 73
 anti-Semitism, 332, 353, 354, 356, 357–8, 359
 Antoi, 29, 30
 architecture, 47, 51, 72, 74, 75, 98, 112, 120, 125, 135, 137
 aristocracy, 61–2, 66, 90, 91, 95, 96, 99, 101, 102, 105, 107–8, 121, 122, 126, 132, 137, 165, 166, 168, 174, 206, 216, 218, 219–20, 233, 327 *see also* estates
 Armenian Church, 107
 Arnošt of Pardubice (d.1364), 62, 67, 68
 Arnulf, Emperor, 40
 Arpád dynasty, 63
 arts, 47, 71–5, 98, 103, 108–12, 119, 125–8, 130, 135, 169, 184
 Aryanization, 274, 276, 283–4, 286, 289–94, 350
 Asia Minor, 23, 24, 25, 27, 33
 Association of Architects and Engineers in Bohemia, 237
 astrology, 135–6, 137
 Austria, 31, 40, 51, 99, 117, 133, 135, 200, 231, 232, 233, 235, 257, 258, 267, 277, 285 and Czech society, 203–13
 Germans in, 325, 327–33, 335
 and Jews, 350, 353 *see also* Austria-Hungary; Habsburg monarchy
 Austria-Hungary, 244–6, 248, 252, 253, 258, 369, 371
 Austro-Hungarian Compromise (1867), 207, 369
 Avars, 30, 31, 40
 Avignon papacy, 60, 62, 64, 67, 70, 72
 Badeni Language Ordinances (1897), 332
 Balbin, Bohuslav (1621–1688), 148, 149, 150
 Balkans, 24, 25, 29, 30, 34, 209, 258
 Baroque, 124, 137, 151, 152, 159, 165
 Bartoloměj of Chlumec, 71
 Basle, 80
 Bassevi, Jacob, 133
 Baťa shoes, 202
 Bavaria, 27, 31, 35, 40, 54, 99, 111, 341
 Beckovský, František Jan, 150
 Bedřich, Duke, 48, 49
 'Beheim', 37
 Beneš, Edvard (1884–1948), 251, 252, 256, 258, 260, 273, 306, 307, 311, 377
 Beran, Rudolf (1887–1957), 285, 289
 Berchtold, Count Leopold von (1759–1809), 174
 Bernolák, Anton, 366, 367
 Bible, 68, 70, 71, 72, 92, 110, 111, 351, 365–6
of Kralice (1579–88), 129, 365, 368
 Bismarck era, 329
 Blaník, 193
 Bohemia, 48, 200, 203, 245, 253, 255, 256, 269

- Church, 32, 33, 36, 41, 42, 47, 50, 62, 64, 66,
 67–70, 83, 85, 87, 92–4, 95, 99, 103,
 106–8, 120–3
- College of Electors, 63, 64
- ethnic identity in, 325
- expansion under Charles IV, 61–5
- Germans in, 50, 324–33
- Hussite revolution, 89–92
- Italians in, 120, 127
- Jews in, 344–61
- King of, 46, 50–1, 53, 54, 60, 95
- Latin culture, 42, 55
- modernization, 201–3
- names, 37
- national question, 119–20
- nobility, 61–2, 65–6, 82
- origins of, 23–31, 37
- political parties, 211–12
- population density, 200–1
- population growth, 200
- power structure, 33–4
- prehistory, 23–4
- religious divisions, 120–3
- society and economy, 65–7
- State Rights, 206, 207, 208, 209–10, 212,
 213, 327, 370, 372, 373
- universities, 215–17, 222
- see also* Czech state; Czechoslovak Republic
 (1918); Protectorate of Bohemia and
 Moravia; Second Republic of Czecho-
 Slovakia (1938); Czechoslovakia
 (1945–1989)
- Bohemian basin, 23, 26, 28, 29, 31, 35, 40, 41,
 42
- Bohemian Museum (1818), 232
- Bohemus, 37
- Boii, 26–7, 37
- 'Boiohaemum', 27, 28
- Boleslav I, Duke (935–972), 35–7, 41, 42
- Boleslav II (972–999), 36, 41, 42, 43
- Boleslav III, 43
- Bolesław the Brave (992–1025), 41, 43
- Bologna, Giovanni, 127
- Bolzano, Bernard (1781–1848), 234, 352, 353
- Borbonius, Doctor, 132
- Bořita, Jaroslav, 146, 149
- Bořivoj, 32–3
- Born, Ignaz von (1737–1791), 174, 216
- Bosl, Karl, 99
- Bowring, John, 182, 192
- Brahe, Tycho, 130, 131, 349
- Brandenburg, 51
- Breslau, 67
- Břetislav, Archbishop Jindřich, 49
- Břetislav I (1035–1055), 43–4, 45
- Břevnov monastery, 43
- Březan, Václav, 133
- Brno, 44, 45, 46, 103, 104, 110, 164, 166, 167,
 175, 176, 201, 241, 277, 278, 285, 331
- Freemasonry in, 169–71, 173
- Buda, 101, 102, 103, 105, 118
- Bukovina, 329
- Burebista, King, 26
- burghers, 99, 101, 103, 104, 105, 107, 110
- Byzantine Empire, 29, 30, 31, 35
- Caesar, Julius, 24, 25, 26
- Čalfa, Marian, 322
- capital transfers, 285–9, 294
- Carpathians, 25, 26, 29, 30, 40
- 'castle system', 33–4
- Catholics, 80, 83, 88, 89, 90, 91, 93, 94, 95,
 100, 103, 104, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 118,
 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 136, 137, 144, 145,
 148, 149, 150, 151, 169, 217, 220, 256, 365,
 366
- Catualda, 28
- 'Čechy', 37
- Čelakovský, F. L. (1799–1852), 182, 191–2, 195
- Celts, 24–7, 29
- Central Association of Industry for Bohemia
 and Moravia, 280
- Central Europe, 24, 29, 31, 33, 34, 39, 41, 42,
 45, 46, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 56, 60, 63, 65,
 70, 111, 119, 135, 144, 165, 172, 203, 204,
 207, 258, 345
- changes in, 212, 213
- universities, 215–17
- Charlemagne (768–814), 31, 40, 42
- Charles I, King of Bohemia *see* Charles IV,
 Emperor
- Charles IV, Emperor (1346 [1355]–1378), 4, 55,
 56, 112
- arts and culture under, 71–5
- birth and coronation, 59–60, 63
- Court of, 71
- character and abilities, 59
- power, 61–2
- society and economy under, 65–7
- Charles-Ferdinand University, 170 *see also*
 Prague University
- Charter 77, 319, 320
- Chelčický, Petr, 93, 109
- Cheskian Anthology*, 182–4, 192
- Christianity, 31, 32, 33, 36, 41, 42, 47, 50, 51,
 61, 67–70, 74, 75, 87, 92–4, 107, 112,
 120–3, 138, 139, 147, 154, 346, 347, 350–2,
 353, 354 *see also* Hussite movement
- Christina, Queen of Sweden, 128, 135
- Chronica Boemorum*, 23
- Cisleithania, 200, 208, 209, 328, 329
- Cistercians, 62
- Civic Forum, 320, 321, 322
- civil society, 152, 153, 198, 312

- clergymen, 218–19
 Cleveland Agreement (1915), 372
 Comenius (1592–1670), 137–9, 147
 Communist Party, 306, 307–8, 309, 310–17,
 321–2
 Compactata agreement (1436), 80, 92, 93, 100,
 106, 109
 Corvinus, Matthias, King of Hungary, 80, 95,
 100, 101, 103, 112
 Cosmas, Canon (c. 1045–1125), 23, 37, 47
 Council of Basle, 80, 92, 93, 100
 Counter-Reformation, 120, 121, 136, 151
 Cracow, 41, 43, 67, 109
 Croats, 45
 Croll, Oswald, 132
 Customs Union, 278, 279
 Czech Academy of Sciences, Art and
 Literature, 240
 Czech Association of Architects and
 Engineers, 237
 Czech culture, 184–7, 190–5, 206–7
 Czech ethnicity, 66, 151, 153, 199, 202
 Czech Land commonalty, 95
 Czech language, 65, 68, 69, 70–1, 109–10, 111,
 119, 129, 137, 149–50, 151, 152, 156, 185,
 186, 187–91, 193–5, 199, 200, 202, 210,
 229, 230–1, 232, 234, 235, 236–7, 239, 240,
 348, 355, 357, 364, 365–6, 368
 Czech Liberals, 206, 207, 208, 328
 Czech literature, 71, 111, 129–30, 137, 152, 155,
 156, 182, 184, 187, 188, 192, 193, 224, 349
 Czech names, 194
 Czech National Bank, 277, 278, 279
 Czech nationalism, 50, 81, 84–5, 149, 150, 151,
 152, 154–5, 188, 203, 256, 309, 325–6, 365
see also national revival
 Czech Reformation, 5, 69–70, 79–81, 93, 94,
 100, 105, 106–8, 109, 110, 120, 121, 139,
 150
 and European Reformation, 80–1
 Czech relic cross, 74
 Czech state, 44, 96, 146
 and Austrian state, 203–13
 Chancellery, 102, 123
 constitutional changes, 205–7
duces, 32, 35–7
 and estates, 99
 industrialization, 201
 law, 102, 149, 198
 modernization, 198–203
 nationalism, 50
 origin of name, 37
 political development (12th century), 48–9
 power of (13th century), 54
 Premyslides, 42
 religious toleration, 80, 120, 121
 urbanization, 201
see also Bohemia; Czechoslovak Republic
 (1918); Protectorate of Bohemia and
 Moravia; Second Republic of Czecho-
 Slovakia (1938); Czechoslovakia
 (1945–1989)
 Czech University, Prague, 239, 241
 ‘Czech world’, 185, 190–1
 Czech-German relations, 210–12, 249, 324,
 325–8ff., 354
 Czechoslovak Republic (1918), 159–60, 241,
 267, 269, 306, 335
 birth of, 244–5, 257, 374
 borders, 245–6, 264, 269
 Communists in, 247, 249, 251
 Czechs and Slovaks in, 374–6
 and democracy, 247–8, 251, 257
 economy, 252–3, 267
 ethnic structure, 246–7, 254–6
 foreign policy, 256–66
 Germans in, 245–6, 248–9, 254–6, 335ff.
 isolation of, 261–3
 Jews in, 359–60
 political system, 249–52, 256
see also Protectorate of Bohemia and
 Moravia (1938); Second Republic of
 Czecho-Slovakia
 Czechoslovak Union, 371
 Czechoslovakia (1945–1989)
 collapse of Communism, 319–23
 normalization period, 317–18
 power struggle (1945–1948), 306–11
 reform movements, 312–19
 Slovaks and, 377–8
 Socialist Republic of, 312
 Soviet model in, 311–13
 and Sudeten Germans, 341
 Czechs, 119–20, 200, 202, 210, 240, 275, 284,
 288, 289, 292, 293, 317–18, 324, 325–6,
 327, 328, 330, 334, 336, 338, 341, 354
 and common state, 372–6, 377
 co-operation with Slovaks, 370–1
 in First World War, 212–13, 244–5, 364,
 371–2
 and Jews, 344–61
 Czech-Slovak unity, 368–71, 373–4
 Dalimil, 37, 148
 Dalmatia, 329
 Daluge, Kurt, 281
 Danube river, 26, 27, 28, 40, 41, 67, 117
 Danubia, 26, 29, 30, 31
 Dee, John, 132–3
 democracy, 103–6, 247–8, 251, 257, 315, 316,
 322
 Denis, Ernest, 157–8, 159
 Descartes, René, 137, 139
 ‘Devotia moderna’, 68

- Diet, 5, 95, 96, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 108, 109, 112, 149, 205, 206, 207, 209, 210, 211, 222, 327, 330, 331
- Dietrichstein, Cardinal Franz, 121, 131, 136
- Dobrovský, Josef (1753–1829), 150, 152
- Dobrusca, Šara, 169
- Doppler, Christian (1803–1853), 234
- Dualism, 207, 208, 328, 369
- Dubček, Alexander (1921–1992), 313, 315, 316
- Duces*, 31–7
- 'Duke of the Land', 32
- Dyk, Viktor, 158
- East Frankish Empire, 35
- Eastern Europe, 60, 65
- education, 205, 210, 216, 218–26, 229, 232, 233, 234–5, 236, 348–9 *see also* universities
- Einstein, Albert, 224
- Elbe region, 28, 29, 36
- Elbe river, 67
- Eliáš, Alois (1890–1942), 279, 281
- elites, 148, 149–50, 156
- Elizabeth of Bohemia, 53, 55, 59
- Elizabeth of Pomerania (d.1393), 64
- England, 54, 61, 79, 99, 131, 132, 133, 174
- Enlightened absolutism, 168, 171, 175, 217, 231
- Enlightenment, 152, 164–8, 170, 172, 174–7, 231, 350–52
- esoterism, 124, 132–3, 170
- estates, 5, 98–103, 110, 121, 122, 123, 135, 151
 and Battle of White Mountain, 144–50
 Land Registry, 101–2
 Royal Council, 100, 101
 and urban democracy, 103–6
- Estonia, 188
- Europe, 23, 24, 25, 39, 49, 56, 61, 99, 112, 117, 129, 138, 159, 212–13, 346
- Eusebius of Liechtenstein, Václav, 137
- Eybenschütz, Rabbi Jonathan, 20n.14
- fascism, 257
- Federal Republic of Germany, 341
- Federation of Czech Socialist and Slovak Socialist Republics (1969), 317, 377
- Ferdinand I, Emperor (1526–1564), 80, 105, 118
- Ferdinand II, Emperor (1617–1637), 143, 144–5
- Ferdinand of Tyrol, 118, 125
- feudalism, abolition of, 198
- Final Solution, 289–91
- First Republic of Czechoslovakia *see* Czechoslovak Republic (1918)
- First World War, 7, 159–60, 212, 244, 245, 247, 333–4, 364, 371–2
- foreign investment, 286–7
- forgeries, literary, 191–2
- Four Articles of Prague (1420), 80, 93–4
- France, 54, 55, 60, 61, 65, 99, 166, 172, 173, 257–8, 260, 261, 262, 264, 266, 267, 286, 287
- Frank, Karl Hermann (1898–1946), 273, 276, 280, 281, 283, 284, 293
- Frankfurt National Assembly (1848), 327, 354
- Franks, 31, 32, 35, 40
- Frederick I Barbarossa (1152–1190), 46, 48, 49
- Freemasons, 167, 168–71, 174
- Freiligrath, Ferdinand, 340
- Galicia, 329, 330
- Gans, David (1541–1613), 349
- gardens, 176
- Gebauer, Jan 91838–1907), 224
- German Confederation, 206, 207
- German Empire, 35, 36, 39ff., 56
- German language, 68, 83, 149–50, 151, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 199, 200, 202, 210, 217, 229, 230, 232, 233, 284, 348, 351, 357, 358, 365
- 'German Law', 49
- German Liberals, 206, 207, 209
- German literature, 71, 325
- German nationalism, 81, 84–5, 245, 255, 325, 327, 331, 332–3
- German natural history society, 235–6
- German unification, 203–4
- German University, Prague, 241
- German-Austria, 245–6, 328–9, 335
- Germanic tribes, 25, 27–9
- Germans, 50, 66, 83, 85, 119, 200, 202, 210, 236, 237, 245, 248–9, 273, 275, 289, 308, 309, 352, 354, 355
 and Austria, 328–30, 333, 335
 conflict with Czechs, 327–8, 330, 332, 334, 338
 in democratic era, 330–3
 identity, 324–6
 in liberal era, 328–30, 331
 nationalism, 332–5ff., 337–9
 settlers, 292–3, 294
 and Slovaks, 254–6, 375
see also Sudetan Germans
- Germany, 46, 55, 64, 67, 112, 171, 172, 205, 206, 207, 215, 230, 237, 245, 246, 255, 257, 260–6, 267, 269, 271–94, 325, 327, 330, 331, 334, 335, 337–9, 351, 369, 372, 376
- Giannini, Count Franz G., 165
- Gindely, A., 158
- Golem, 133
- Goll, Jaroslav (1846–1929), 143, 157, 224
- Gorbachev, M., 319, 321
- Gottwald, Klement (1896–1953), 307, 311
- Great Britain, 257, 258, 261, 262, 264, 267, 278, 286, 287
- Great Communes, 104–5
- Great German idea, 327, 328, 332, 333, 334

- Great Moravia, 31, 32, 33, 34, 40, 41, 42
 Great War *see* First World War
 Greece, 24, 25, 26, 27, 110
gymnasium pupils, 221–2, 235
gymnasium teachers, 218, 221, 223, 236
- Hácha, Emil (1872–1945), 272, 273, 274, 275, 289–90
 Hájek, Tadeáš (1524–1600), 130, 132
 Hanka, Václav, 191
 Hanke, Franz S., 175
 happiness, 175–6
 Habsburg monarchy, 53, 117–18, 119, 121, 122, 123, 133, 135, 136, 144, 145, 160, 164, 165, 167, 172, 175, 184, 326, 329, 335, 350
 and Czech state, 203–13
 ethnic groups in, 325
 modernization of, 198–203
 Slovaks and, 364, 369, 371–3
 sub-division of, 327–8
see also Austria-Hungary
- Harant, Kryštof, 126
 Hasištejnský, Bohuslav, 109, 110
 Havel, Václav, 318–19, 320, 322
 Havlíček, Karel (1821–1856), 154, 326
 Heintz, Josef, 126, 127
 Held, J. Th., 233
 Heller, Jom Tov Lipman (1575–1654), 349
 Henlein, Konrad (1898–1945), 255, 262, 273, 274, 337, 338, 339, 340
 Henry II, Emperor, 43
 Henry III, Emperor (1039–1056), 44
 Henry IV, Emperor, 45, 46
 Hercynian Forest, 26
 Heydrich, Reinhard (1904–1942), 275–6, 280–1, 284, 290
 historiography, 132, 137, 145, 146, 155–9, 165, 167, 339
 Hitler, Adolf (1889–1945), 261, 263, 272, 273, 274, 276, 277, 338–9, 376
 Hlávka, Josef (1831–1908), 240
 Hlinka, Andrej (1864–1938), 254, 256, 374, 376, 377
 Hlohovská, Barbara, Queen of Bohemia, 101
 Hoffmann family, 131
 Holy Roman Empire, 117, 123
 Homburg, 166
honoratiores, 220
 Hopf, Heinrich F. (1754–1825), 167
 Hormayr, Joseph von, 173–4
 Hradčany (c. 1350), 72, 118
 Hradec Králové, 104
 Hrubý, Řehoř, 109, 110
 Hubner, Johannes, 86
 Humanism, 93, 109, 110, 129, 137, 171
 Hungary, 26, 31, 40, 41, 44, 45, 51, 53, 55, 61, 63, 65, 70, 80, 96, 99, 107, 111, 112, 133, 205, 206, 208, 220, 225, 230, 245, 254, 258, 260, 262, 279, 312, 321, 327, 328, 364, 365, 366, 367, 369, 371–4, 375, 376 *see also* Austria-Hungary; Hapsburg Empire
- Hus, Jan (c. 1370–1415), 4–5, 70, 79, 81, 85–7, 106, 119
 teachings of, 87–9, 95
 Husák, Gustav (1913–1991), 314, 317, 320, 322
 Hussite movement, 79, 80, 81, 99, 100, 104, 106, 109, 120, 121, 144, 155, 156, 158, 159, 161
 brotherhoods, 83
 consequences, 94–6
 and Hus' teachings, 87–9
 and nationalism, 84–5
 and Prague University, 85–7
 revolutionary dimension, 89–92
 social dimension, 81–4
 spiritual and cultural dimension, 92–4
 wars, 82, 95
- Hýna, K.F., 190
- Indo-Europeans, 24, 29
 intellectual life, 174–7, 186–7
 intelligentsia, 156, 165, 186, 189, 199, 206, 218, 314, 326, 352, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 376
 Italy, 25, 26, 29, 46, 62, 64, 65, 66, 71, 72, 99, 109, 110, 111, 112, 119, 120, 121, 127, 129, 253, 261
- Jáchymov, 131
 Jagiellon era (1471–1526), 5, 98–112
 Jan of Jenštejn, Archbishop, 83
 Jan of Středa (Neumarkt) (d.1380), 62, 68, 72
 Jansenists, 169
 Jaromír, Duke, 37, 43
 Jaromír-Gebhart (1068–1090), 44, 46
 Jeroným of Prague, 86
 Jesuits, 137, 145, 217
 Jews, 111, 133, 169, 234, 286, 289–91, 324, 332
 assimilation, 355–6
 Czech attitudes to, 344, 346, 354, 357–8
 in Czechoslovakia, 359–60
 culture, 348–9, 360–1
 and Enlightenment, 350–2
 German-speaking, 357–8
 interactions, 347–8, 353
 in Prague, 345–52ff., 357, 359
 and Revolution of 1848, 353–4
 scholarship, 349
 and Zionism, 358–9
- Jihlava, 50
 Jiří of Poděbrady, King (1458–1471), 80, 95, 100, 106, 107, 108
 John of Luxemburg (1310–1346), 53, 54, 55, 59, 63, 72

- John Henry, King of Bohemia, 60, 63
 Joseph II, Emperor (1780–1790), 151, 184, 218,
 219, 230, 350–1, 365
 Journal of the National Museum, 184
 journals, 231, 232, 233, 237, 239, 240
 Jungmann, Josef (1773–1847), 189, 191, 194,
 195, 232
 Kant, Immanuel, 164, 171, 173
 Karel the Elder of Žerotín, 121, 123, 138
 Karlštejn Castle, 73, 74
 Kelley, Edward, 132, 133
 Kepler, Johannes (1571–1630), 5–6, 131, 136,
 349
 Kievan Russia, 37, 41, 42
 ‘King of Bohemia’, 46
 Klaret, Master *see* Bartoloměj of
 Chlumec
 Klaudyán, M., 111
 Klicpera, V. K. (1792–1895), 182
 knights, 101, 102
 Kollár, Jan (1793–1852), 182, 191, 194, 365, 366,
 367
 Komenský, Jan Amos *see* Comenius
 Konrád I of Brno (1092), 44, 45
 Konrád II Ota, 48, 49
 Konrad III, King (1138–1152), 46, 47
 Kornel, Viktorin, 109, 110
 Korybut, Sigismund, 90
 Kramář, Karel (1860–1937), 247
 Krkonoše mountains, 193
 Krofta, Kamil, 157
 Kroměříž, 327
 Kutná Hora, 50, 54, 80, 100, 108, 111
 Lamberg, Count Maximilian von
 (1729–1792), 166–6
 Land administration, 65–6, 95
 Land Court, 95, 102, 112, 122
 Land Ordinance (1500), 96, 102, 105, 146, 148
 Land Register Office, 95, 101–2
 Landau, Ezekiel (1713–1793), 349, 351
 Late Gothic style, 111–12, 117, 118
 Latin culture, 42, 55, 61, 109, 110, 129
 Latin language, 71, 148, 150, 217, 221, 224, 230,
 365
 League of Nations, 260, 266, 267
 Learned Societies, 165–8, 173, 216, 225, 235–7
 Lech river, 36, 41
 Lerch, M. (1860–1922), 239
 Ležácky, 281
 Liberals, 206, 207, 208, 328–30, 331
 Libice, 41
 Lidice, 281
 linguistics, 188, 193
 Linz Programme (1882), 330–1
 Lipany, 91, 92, 94, 155
 Little Austria, 333, 334
 Little Entente, 258, 259, 267
 Little German idea, 327, 328
 Little Poland, 36, 42, 53
 Little Side (Prague), 104, 135
 Loew, Rabbi (1512–1609), 133, 349
 Longobard tribe, 29, 30
 Lotman, Juri, 185
Lotos, 235–6
 Louis II, King of Bohemia *see* Ludvík (Louis)
 Lower Lusatia, 64, 66
 Ludvík (Louis), King (1516–1526), 80, 98, 102
 Ludwig of Bavaria, 54, 55, 60, 63
 Lusatia, 63, 64, 66, 100, 103, 106
 Lutheran Reformation, 80–1, 85, 107
 Luxemburgs, 39, 49, 53–5, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64,
 65, 74, 75, 82
 Mabilion, Jean, 165
 Mach, Ernst (1838–1916), 236
 Mácha, Karel Hynek (1810–1836), 154, 182,
 194, 195
 Magdeburg, 67
 Magyars, 34–5, 36, 40, 41, 45, 245, 364, 366,
 367, 369, 370, 374
 Maier, Michael, 132
 Mainz, 41, 42
 Malisz, Karol, 154
 Mannerism, 118, 121, 124, 127, 128, 129, 133,
 135, 137
 Manuscript of Dvůr Králové, 191
 maps, 111
 Marbod, 28
 Marcomanni tribe, 27, 28, 29
 Marek, Antonín, 190
 Maria Theresa, Empress (1740–1780), 151, 167,
 216, 326, 346, 348, 360, 365
 Marobuduum, 28
 Marshall Plan (1947), 310
 Martin Declaration (1918), 373
 Marxism, 312, 320
 historiography, 81, 82
 Masaryk, Tomáš Garrigue (1850–1937), 139,
 157, 160, 212, 213, 224, 226, 239–40, 244,
 247, 248, 251, 252, 254, 306, 316, 358, 370,
 371, 372, 375
 Matěj of Janov (d.1393), 69, 70
 Matthias, King of Bohemia (1612–1619),
 123–4, 133, 135
 Matthias of Arras, 75
 Matyáš of Olomouc, 111
 Maximilian II, Emperor (1564–1576), 118, 120,
 126
 Mediterranean region, 24, 30
 Meisl, Mordechai, 133
 Meissner, A. G., 170, 325
 Melantrich, Jiří, 129

- Mendelssohn, Moses, 351
 Migration period, 29, 30
 Mikulov, 345
 Milíč of Kroměříž, Jan (d.1374), 69, 70
 Mittrowský, Count J. N. von (1757–1799), 164, 169, 171–4, 176
 monasteries, 62, 68, 73, 165–6
 Monse, Joseph W. (1733–1793), 167
 Moravia, 28, 29, 30, 30, 31, 36, 41, 43, 44, 45, 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 63, 66, 67, 70, 100, 103, 121, 123, 124, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138, 149, 200, 202, 208, 231, 232, 253, 255, 269, 272ff., 294
 burghers, 99
 Enlightenment, 164, 165ff., 172, 174–7
 Freemasonry, 169–71, 173
 Germans in, 83, 85, 324ff., 331–2ff.
 Great Communes, 104, 105
 intellectual life, 174–7
 learned societies, 165–8, 173
 Jews in, 344–5ff.
 under Nazi Germany, 338
 painting, 111, 112
 Reformation in, 106, 107, 108, 109
 religious tolerance, 169, 175
 Renaissance in, 110, 111
 science in, 173
 state museum, 174, 192
 towns, 122
 see also Great Moravia; Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia
 Moravians, 119, 120
 Moscow Protocol (1968), 317
 Mügelin, Heinrich von (c. 1372), 71
 Munich Agreement (1938), 261, 263–6, 267, 360
 Muratori, Lodovico, 165
 museums, 174, 184, 192, 225, 232
 music, 126, 184

 National Front, 307, 309, 310
 national revival, 151, 182–4, 186, 189–95, 199, 203, 230, 325, 365, 366–7
 nationalism, 81, 84–5
 Nazi Party, 254, 255, 257, 261, 262, 264–6, 269, 272, 273–4, 276, 337–9, 344, 345, 359, 376
 Nebeský, V. B., 189
 Nejedlý, Z. (1878–1962), 160–1, 222, 225
 Neolithic period, 23–4
 Neurath, Konstantin von (1873–1956), 273, 276, 338
 New Town of Prague (1348), 72–3, 104
 nobility *see* aristocracy
 Novotný, Antonín (1904–1975), 312, 313, 314
 Nuremberg, 60, 67
 Nymburk, 104

 occultism, 130, 132–3, 135, 137, 169
 Očko of Vlašim, Jan (d.1380), 62
 ‘Old Czechs’, 208, 209, 211
 Oldřich I (1012–1034), 43, 44
 Olomouc, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 51, 53, 72, 100, 103, 111, 165, 175
 Peace of (1478), 95
 Olomoucensis, Augustinus, 110
 Opava, 175, 176
 Oppenheimer, Rabbi David (1664–1736), 20n.14, 349
 Orebites, 90
 Ostrava, 201
 Otakar I, Přemysl (1197–1230), 49, 51
 Otakar II, Přemysl (1253–1278), 51, 61, 63, 72, 346
 Otto (1061–1087), 44, 45
 Otto I, Emperor (936–973), 41, 42
 Otto II, Emperor (d.983), 42
 Otto III, Emperor (983–1002), 43
 Otto II the Black (1107–1110, 1113–1125), 46
 Ottoman Empire, 117–18, 122, 123, 133

 painting, 72, 111–12, 126–8, 137
 Palach, Jan, 320
 Palacký, František (1798–1876), 98, 139, 155–6, 157, 158, 159, 160, 188, 203–4, 213, 327
 Pálec, S., 86
 Pannonia, 26, 28
Paradise Lost, 182, 191
 Paris, 59, 65, 70, 72, 73
 Parler, Peter (d.1399), 73, 74, 75
 Pašek of Vrat, 105
 patriotism, 149–50, 152, 154, 164, 166, 175, 187, 189–91, 193, 233, 325
 peasants, 66, 122, 202, 293
 Pekař, Josef. (1870–1937), 157, 159, 222
 Pelcl, F. M. (1734–1801), 187, 188
 Pernštejn family, 121
 Petrasch, Joseph von, 165
 Petřina, F. (1799–1855), 234
 philology, 188, 193, 194, 226, 230
 philosophy, 138, 165, 173
 Pikharts *see* Tábor community
 Pisecký, Václav, 110
 Pittsburgh Agreement (1917), 375
 Plzeň, 106, 110, 201, 215, 311
 Poláček, Karel (1892–1944), 345
 Poland, 28, 29, 36, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 53, 55, 56, 61, 63, 65, 70, 99, 111, 160, 220, 225, 260, 262, 263, 264, 272, 312, 318, 321, 372
 Polish language, 200
 Polish messianism, 154
 political Czechoslovakism, 369–71, 375
 Popel, Z. V., 121, 123
 Potsdam Conference (1946), 308, 339, 341

- Pouček, Pavel, 107
 Prague, 4, 35, 36, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 54, 59,
 60, 67, 71, 105, 111, 123, 154, 193, 201, 272,
 276, 277, 320
 Archbishopric, 62, 67–8, 70, 83, 106, 107, 353
 architecture, 72–3, 98, 135
 art, 127–8
 Burgrave of, 101
 Castle, 33, 36, 42, 73, 74, 98, 112, 117,
 118–19, 125–8, 135
 Černín palace, 137
 cosmopolitanism, 120
 cultural explosion, 117
 and Hussitism, 86, 95, 96
 Jewish community, 133, 344, 345–52ff.
 New Town, 72–3, 104
 nobility, 61–2, 66, 90
 Old Town, 104, 106
 Polytechnic, 234
 Přemyslides, 46
 Reformation in, 107
 Royal Bohemian Society of Sciences, 173,
 231, 234, 240
 scientific research, 233–4
 Technical High School, 220, 221, 238, 239
 urban democracy, 104
 Prague Spring, 313–17, 322, 377
 Prague University, 4, 69, 70, 107, 108–9, 210,
 212, 225, 226, 234, 238
 German professors at, 215–16, 236, 238
 and Hussitism, 85–7
 reforms, 217
 status of professors, 223–6
 students, 220–1, 222
 Pražský, Lukáš, 107
 Přemyslides, 31–7, 39, 40, 41, 42–4ff., 49, 50,
 53, 60, 61, 63, 75
 printing, 110–11, 129
 professions, 218–22, 237
 Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia, 269,
 271, 376
 administration of, 272–7
 economic policy, 277–83, 284–9
 German capital investment, 285–9
 Germanization in, 283–94
 resettlement, 293
 terror, 284
 Protestants, 81, 118, 120, 121, 123, 131, 143, 144,
 145, 170–1, 175, 365, 366
 Purkyně, Jan Evangelista (1787–1869), 234,
 236, 238
 Radhošť, 193
 Rajhrad, 166
 Rapoport, Rabbi S. J. (1790–1867), 349
 Realist Party, 212, 213
 Regensburg, 32, 33, 36, 41, 42, 49
 Rejt, Benedikt, 112
 Renaissance, Italian, 103, 109, 111–12, 118, 120,
 127, 159
 Renewed Land Ordinance (1627), 145, 149,
 203
 revolution, 89–92
 Revolution of 1848, 203, 326, 353–4, 366, 367
 Rezek, A., 156, 158
 Riecke, V. H. (1759–1830), 170–1, 174
 Rieger, F. L. (1818–1903), 206, 208, 213, 215
 Ringer, Fritz, 215
 Rokycana, Archbishop Jan, 93, 106
 Roman Empire, 51–4 *see also* German Empire;
 Holy Roman Empire
 Romania, 258, 278, 279
 Romans, 24, 25–9, 31, 40, 51, 53, 54
 Romanticism, 153, 154, 182
 Rome, 64, 65
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 175
 Royal Bohemian Society of
 Sciences, 173, 231, 234, 240
 Rožmberk family, 62, 126, 131, 133
 Rudolf II, Emperor (1576–1612), 5, 118–39
 and Counter-Reformation, 121
 and cultural revival, 125–39
 death, 135
 and ‘great politics’, 123
 melancholy, 124
 Russia, 111, 204, 213, 334, 367, 372
 Ruthenia *see* Subcarpathian Ruthenia
 Sadeler, Aegidius, 125, 128, 132
 Šafárik, Pavol Jozef (1795–1861), 365
 St Adalbert, 44 *see also* Vojtěch
 St Catherine, 71
 St Ludmilla, 56
 St Vitus Cathedral, 73, 74–5
 St Wenceslas, 37, 47, 56, 74, 75, 149 *see also*
 Wenceslas, Duke
 St Wenceslas Agreement (1517), 106
 Salm-Reifferscheidt, Karl J. von
 (1750–1838), 169–70
 Samo (6230658), 31
 Saxons, 42, 43
 Saxony, 99, 111, 127
 Schauer, H. G., 195
 scholarship, 184
 Schuselka, Franz (1811–1886), 325
 Schwarzenberg, Prince Felix (1800–1852), 204
 Schweigl, Andreas, 176
 science, 129–31, 138–9, 165, 172–4, 189, 229–30
 Associations, 235–7
 Czech-German split, 238–41
 languages of, 230
 research, 231, 233–4, 235
 Second Republic of Czecho-Slovakia
 (1938), 269, 272, 285, 376

- Sendivogius, Michael, 132
 Seton-Watson, R. W., 372
 Sigismund of Luxemburg, 64, 65, 80, 92, 93, 95
 Silesia, 36, 42, 43, 48, 53, 55, 56, 63, 66, 70,
 100, 101, 103, 106, 123, 124, 200, 208, 253,
 324, 325, 328, 336
 silver currency, 53, 66–7, 84, 131
 silver mines, 50, 54, 61, 66
 Skála of Zhoře, Pavel, 146
 Škoda, 277, 278, 285
 Skréta, Karel, 137
 Škultéty, Josef (1853–1948), 371
 Sladkovský, Karel (1823–1880), 208
 Slavata, Vilém, 146
 Slavic democratism, 155
 Slavic languages, 188
 Slavnik dynasty, 41, 42
 Slavonic community, 199, 234, 365
 Slavonic tribes, 40
 Slavs, 29–31, 36
 Slovak language, 364, 365–6, 367–8, 369, 376
 Slovakia, 28, 30, 31, 244, 245, 248, 252, 253,
 256, 264, 269, 272, 279, 308, 309, 317,
 322, 323, 327, 336
 Communist Party, 313, 313
 and common state, 3–4
 economic and cultural development, 375–6
 Jews in, 359
 Moravian, 345
 People's Party, 262
 in Second World War, 376–7
 in Soviet period, 377–8
 standard literary language, 367–8
 Uprising (1944), 277, 314, 376, 377
 Slovaks, 246, 254–6, 308, 309, 314, 317–18
 in Austria-Hungary, 369, 371–3
 and Czechoslovak state, 372–6
 nation formation, 365–6
 political Czechoslovakism, 369–71, 375
 in Revolution of 1848, 366, 367
 and separatism, 368, 375, 377
 Slovenes, 334
 Soběslav I (1125–1140), 46
 Soběslav II (1173–1178), 48
 socialism, 312, 313, 315, 317, 318
 Sonnenfels, Franz Karl von, 175
 Sonnenfels, Joseph von, 167, 175
 Soviet Union, 263, 306, 307–8, 310, 312,
 313–15, 317, 377
 Spain, 121, 122
 Spann, Othmar, 337
 Spranger, Bartholomaeus, 126–7
 Spytihněv II, 45
 Stalin, J., 307, 310, 311
 Stanislav of Znojmo, 86
 State Rights of Bohemia, 146, 206, 207, 208,
 209–10, 212, 213, 327, 370, 372, 373
 Stephen I, King (997–1038), 41
 Stepling, Josef (1716–1778), 217
 Sternberg brothers, 216
 Strabo, 26, 27
 Stránský, Pavel, 146, 149
 Strouhal, Čeněk (1850–1922), 239
 Studnička, F. J. (1836–1903), 239
 Štúr, L. (1815–1856), 367, 368
 Subcarpathian Ruthenia, 247, 253, 306, 359,
 377
 Sudeten Germans, 245, 246, 254, 255, 256,
 262, 264, 273, 274, 276, 283, 286, 335–41
 Sudetenland, 274, 277, 285, 288
 Svatopluk (871–894), 32, 33, 40
 Švehla, Antonín (1873–1933), 251–2
 Sweden, 128, 135
 Taafe, Count Edward (1833–1895), 209,
 210–11, 329–30
 Tábor community, 80, 83–4, 90, 92, 93, 94,
 95
 Tacitus, P. Cornelius, 27
 Tatry mountains, 193
 Terezin, 290, 360–1
 theatre, 184, 193, 207
 Theodoric, Master, 74
 Thirty Years War, 121, 128, 135, 136, 143
 Thun-Hohenstein, Count Leo (1811–1888),
 187–8
 Thuringia, 29
 Tiso, Dr Jozef (1887–1947), 272
 Tomáš of Štítín (1311–c. 1409), 68, 71
 Tomek, W. W., 156, 158
 Tosaphist school, 348–9
 Tovačov brothers, 107
 towns, 102, 103–6, 122
 trade, 111
 trade routes, 67
 Transcarpathia, 29, 30
 translations, 182, 184, 190–1
 Tyl, Josef Kajetán (1808–1856), 182, 188, 190,
 193
 typography, 349
 Ukraine, 225
 Union of Czech Mathematicians, 236–7, 239
 United States of America, 309–10, 372, 375
 Unity of Brethren (*Unitas Fratrum*), 105, 107,
 108, 109, 110–11, 121, 129, 138
 universities, 284
 in Central Europe, 225, 233
 German professors, 215–16
 ordinarii, 215, 217–18
 prestige of, 222–3, 224–6
 reforms, 217
 status of professors, 223–6, 234
 Upper Lusatia, 63, 66

- Urban V, Pope, 64
 urban democracy, 103–6
 urbanization, 65, 72, 201
 Utraquists, 80, 81, 85, 91, 93, 94, 95, 100, 103, 104, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 120, 144 *see also* Hussite movement
- Václav of Řepnice, 106
 Vajanský, S. H. (1847–1916), 371
 ‘Velislav Bible’, 72
 Vienna, 103, 109, 117, 118, 119, 125, 128, 135, 148, 149, 150, 200, 210–11, 233, 235, 237, 327, 328
 Jews in, 353, 356
 university, 217
 World Exhibition (1873), 207–8
 Vladislav I (1110–1118, 1120–1225), 46
 Vladislav II (1140–1172), 46, 47, 48
 Vladislav III Jagiellon, King (1471–1516), 95, 96, 98, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 107, 108, 112
 Vladislav Hall, Prague Castle, 5, 98, 112, 118, 125, 128
 Vladivoj, 43
vlast, 144, 146, 148–52
 Vltava river, 193
 Vojtěch (Adalbert), Saint, 43, 56
 Volcae-Tectosages tribe, 27
 Volek, Jan, 72
 Vratislav II (1061–1092), 44, 45–6
 Vries, Adrien de, 126, 127, 135
 Vyšehrad Castle, 74, 193
 Vyšší Brod, Master of (‘Hohenfurter Meister’), 72
- Waldensians, 84
 Waldhauser, Konrad (d.1369), 68, 69
 War of Schmalkalden (1546–7), 105
 Warsaw Pact, 313, 314
 Weimar Republic, 260, 261
 Wenceslas, Duke (921–935) (St Wenceslas), 34, 35, 41, 42
 Wenceslas I, King (1230–1253), 50, 51
 Wenceslas II, King (1283–1305), 53, 61, 62, 63, 72
 Wenceslas III, King (1305–1306), 53
 Wenceslas IV, King (1378–1419), 63, 65, 67, 72, 73, 80, 82, 83, 86, 95, 99
 Western Europe, 25, 32, 35, 47, 50, 55, 61, 66, 81, 199, 267, 310, 352
 White Mountain, battle of (1620), 119, 136, 143–4
 historiography, 145–6, 155–9
 myth of, 147, 149, 152–61
 Wogastisburc, 31
 Wolff, Christian, 165
 Wyclif, John, 79, 81, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89
- Yiddish language, 348, 351
 Young Czechs, 208, 209, 211
 Young Liberals, 329
 Yugoslavia, 258, 278, 279
- Zagreb, 225
 Žatec, 104
 Zdik, J., 47
 Želivský, Jan, 90, 94
 Žerotíns, 138
 Znojmo, 45, 46, 48, 49