
INDEX

- acid phosphatases, 16
 acid tolerance: of phytoplankton, 50, 272
 akinetes (of Cyanobacteria), 264, 297, 302–4, 411–12
 alkaline phosphatase, 16, 113, 330–1
 allelopathy, 216, *see also* competition
 alpine lakes: phytoplankton of, 20, 32, 109, 183, 195–6
 ammonium: metabolism of, 16, 286; uptake of, 319, 329
 arctic lakes: phytoplankton of, 20, 30–1, 32, 109, 182–3, 416
 assimilation, *see* nutrients, carbon
 auxospores (of diatoms), 246–7
 auxotrophy, 15
- Bacillariophyceae, *see* diatoms
 bacteria, 151; ingestion of by algae, 16–17, 114; ingestion of by zooplankton, 300; interaction of with cyanobacterial metabolism, 291–7, resource partitioning by, 337
 bicarbonate, 295, 321; utilization of by chrysophytes, 48–50
 biogeographic distribution of
 phytoplankton, 412–21; of
 Chlorophyta, 181–8; of chrysophytes, 18–28; of cryptomonads, 108–10, 120–1; of cyanobacteria, 262–4, 272, 277–8, 278–9; of diatoms, 228; of dinoflagellates, 134
 biomass of phytoplankton: relationship to phosphorus loading, 27, 334; relationship to zooplankton biomass, 67, 69; seasonal cycles of, 28, 32, 33, 34, 110
 blooms, 182; of cryptomonads, 108; of cyanobacteria, 261, 271, 296–7; of dinoflagellates, 139
 blue-green algae, *see* cyanobacteria
- bouyancy regulation: in cyanobacteria, 263, 273, 408
- C-strategist phytoplankton, 391–2, 393, 400, 403, 407, 408, 410, 412–26
 Ca:Mg ratio, 52
 calcium: as biogeographic factor, 52; *see also* cationic ratios
 carbon: assimilation of by phytoplankton, 157, 195, 216, 324, 328; as a biogeographic factor, 48–50, 278–9, 411; as a growth limiting factor, 48–50, 295, 389, 411; to phosphorus ratio of algal biomass, 342; uptake kinetics of 319
 carbon dioxide, 295, 334; as carbon source for chrysophytes 48–50, 411
 carbon nutrition, *see* nutrition, *listings under various algal groups*
 carbonic anhydrase, 48–50
 cationic ratios: as biogeographic and growth limiting factor, 52–3
 cell contents, of phytoplankton, 11, 107, 135, 261; *see also listings under various algal groups*
 cell coverings: of phytoplankton cells, 12, 106, 135, 228
 cell density, 238–9, 408
 cell division, 73, 148, 157, 162, 378; phasing and synchrony of, 115, 148, 249
 cell generation (doubling) time, *see* growth rates
 cell morphology, 395–8; as a metabolic scaling factor, 394; *see also* cell shape, cell size, morphological diversity of phytoplankton, shape of phytoplankton, size of phytoplankton
 cell motility, *see* bouyancy regulation, flagella

- cell nutrient quotas, 61, 231–2, 389; of phosphorus, 62–4, 402–3; as related to nutrient uptake, assimilation and growth, 321, 324–9, 340–2, 378–82, 402–3; as related to resource competition, 342–5; of silicon for diatoms, 229
- cell shape, 136–8, 378, 384, 395; *see also* colonial growth forms, shape
- cell size, ranges of, 136–8, 177, 227, 395; *see also* size of phytoplankton
- cell volumes: of chrysophytes, 62–3; of phytoplankton, 395
- centric diatoms, *see* diatoms
- chelating agents, 16, 280–1, 295; as factor in biogeographic and seasonal distribution, 60–1, 281; as growth limiting factor, 55–61
- chloride: as biogeographic factor for phytoplankton, 53
- Chlorococcales (*see also* Chlorophyta), 205–10; carbon nutrition of, 216; growth rates of, 194, 205, 208–9, 395; growth strategies of, 208–10; light requirements of, 208–9; photosynthetic efficiency of, 399–400; population dynamics of, 209; phosphorus physiology of, 403–4; seasonal periodicity, 205, 421–5; sensitivity of to hydraulic mixing, 205–8, 408–9; survival strategies of 218–19; vertical distribution of, 189–90
- Chlorophyceae, *see* Chlorophyta
- chlorophyll: cell contents of, 157, 216, 399–400
- Chlorophyta (green algae), 175–226; allelopathic effects of, 216; biogeographical distribution of, 176, 181–8; cell organization of, 175, 176; growth rates of, 194, 205, 208–9, 212–13, 395; horizontal patchiness of, 176–7; morphological diversity of, 190–4; parasitism of, 217; phosphorus physiology of, 403–4; photosynthetic efficiency of, 399–400; reproduction and resting stages of, 181, 214, 411; seasonal periodicity of, 181–8; sinking and buoyancy of, 408–9; survival strategies of, 214–20; taxonomic position of, 176; use of bicarbonate by, 48; vertical distribution of, 181, 186, 188–90; *see also* Chlorococcales, desmids, filamentous green algae, micro-green algae
- chryomonads, *see* chrysophytes
- Chrysophyta or Chrysophyceae, *see* chrysophytes
- chrysophytes, 9–104; acid phosphatases of, 16; biogeographic distribution of, 18–28, 86–7; carbon dioxide utilization by, 47–50, 411; cell organization of, 11; effect of N:P supply ratios on, 55–9; as a food source for zooplankton, 67–73; growth in relation to diatom blooms, 60; growth rates as function of temperature, 42–5; growth strategies of, 35, 86; maximum growth rates of, 62–4, 395; metalimnetic populations of, 14, 15, 35–6; morphological diversity of, 11–13; nutrition of, 15–18, 36; phosphorus physiology of, 62–7, 86, 403–4; phosphorus toxicity problem of, 53; physiological tolerances of, 42–54; population dynamics of, 30–5, 41; reproduction of, 73–83; resting stages of, *see* statospores; seasonal periodicity of, 28–36, 87; sensitivity of to hydraulic mixing, 36; taxonomic position of, 11; vertical migration of, 14–15
- chytrids: parasitic attacks on algae by, 41, 119–20, 152–3, 213
- ciliates: food selection by, 119, 152, 375
- cladocerans, planktonic, 370; feeding efficiency of, 249, 382–4, 408; filtering mechanism of, 377; filtering (clearance) rates of, 67, 372–3; food selection by, 67–8, 118–19, 298–9, 408–10; nutrient regeneration by, 2, 68, 119, 186, 375–7; reproduction of, 371; *see also* filter feeding, grazing, zooplankton
- clear phase: in phytoplankton seasonal periodicity, 34, 373
- coenobial colonies, 380
- colonial growth forms, 13, 263–4
- colony formation: as adaptive strategy, 301–2, 395–8; significance of in grazer avoidance, 68–9, 301–2, 370, 375, 410
- color, *see* water color
- competition, 179–81, 194, 252, 276, 392, 421; and interactions between resource continua, 349–51; interference, 68, 215; interspecific, 153–6, 194; for light, 208–9; for nutrients, 61–7, 113, 151, 208–9, 233–8, 286, 316–18, 334, 402, 411; and resource variability (patchiness), 236–7, 352–8; role of specific chelators in, 60–1, 280–1, 295, 330–1; for single resource, 335–9; for several potentially limiting resources, 339–49
- competitive exclusion principle, 391, 421
- conductivity: as biogeographic factor, 22–3, 51–2, 271

- copepods, 370; feeding efficiency of, 249; feeding mechanism of, 249, 377; food selection by, 118–19, 249, 299–300; reproduction of, 371
- Cryptomonadida, 105–33; biogeographical distribution of, 108–10, 120–1; bloom formation in, 108; cell division of, 107; cell organization of, 107–8; as food source for zooplankton, 111, 118–19, 120, 374, 382; growth rates of, 395; parasitism of, 119–20; nutrition of, 113–14; physiological tolerances of, 114–18, 121–2; population dynamics of, 110, 121, 122; reproduction of, 107, *see also* cysts; resting stages of, 107, 114, 121; seasonal periodicity of, 41, 110–12, 119; sensitivity of to hydraulic mixing, 111, 119; survival strategies of, 121–3; vertical migration of, 14, 111, 115
- cryptomonads, *see* Cryptomonadida
- Cryptophyceae or Cryptophyta, *see* Cryptomonadida
- cyanobacteria, 261–317; biogeographic distribution of, 262–4, 272, 277–8, 278–9; blooms of, 261, 271, 274, 296–7; carbon nutrition of, 278–82, 292–7; cell organization of, 261; competitive and trophic interactions of, 65–7, 236–7, 276, 297–301, 348–9; as a food source for zooplankton, 299–301, 301–2; growth rates of, 348–9, 395; heterocysts of, 287–9, 291–3; metalimnetic populations of, 274–6; morphological diversity of, 262–4, 302; nitrogen fixation by, 264, 287–91, 293, 348–9, 411; nitrogen nutrition of, 279, 286, *see also* nitrogen fixation; phosphorus nutrition of, 264, 283–6, 403–4; photoxidative losses of, 271, 274; photosynthetic efficiency of, 399–400; physiological tolerances of, 264–72, 296–7; population dynamics of, 296–7; reproduction of, 302–4, 411; resting cysts of, *see* akinetes; seasonal periodicity of, 252–3, 297; sensitivity of to hydraulic mixing, 253–4, 271, 272–8, 297; survival strategies of, 297, 301–2, 304; symbiotic association of with bacteria, 293–7; vertical distribution of, 276; vertical migration of, 274, 408–9, 417
- Cyanophyta or Cyanophyceae, *see* cyanobacteria
- cyclopoids, *see* copepods, zooplankton
- cysts: of chrysophytes, *see* statospores; of cryptomonads, 107, 114, 121; of cyanobacteria, *see* akinetes; of diatoms, 247, 411, *see also* auxospores; of dinoflagellates, 139, 152, 156–9, 411; *see also* zygospores
- daphnids, *see* cladocerans
- death, of phytoplankton cells, *see* loss processes, physiological death of phytoplankton
- decomposition of phytoplankton, *see* physiological death of phytoplankton
- demography, *see* population dynamics
- density, of phytoplankton, 238–9, 240–2; physiological regulation of, 242–4, *see also* buoyancy regulation; relevance of to sinking rates, 237, 238–40, 408
- desmids (*see also* Chlorophyta), 211–14; biogeographic and seasonal distribution of, 211–14; as food source for zooplankton, 213; growth rates of, 212–13, 395; parasitism of, 213; reproduction and recruitment of, 211, 219; sensitivity to hydraulic mixing of, 211–13; survival strategies of, 219
- Desmophyceae, *see* desmids
- diatoms, 227–60; biogeographic distribution of, 228; cell density of, 238–9; competition of with other phytoplankton, 236–8, 348; effect of nutrient supply ratios on, 233–8; as food source for zooplankton, 245; growth rates of, 231–3, 395; growth strategies of, 227, 228; morphological diversity of, 227; parasitism of, 250–1; phosphorus and silicon metabolism of, 403–4, 229–31; photosynthetic efficiency of, 230, 399–400; population dynamics of, 246–7; reproduction and resting stages of, 246–8, 411, *see also* auxospores; seasonal periodicity of, 33, 421–5; sensitivity of to hydraulic mixing, 33, 252–5, 407–8; sinking losses of 238–44, 249–50, 408–9
- dimictic lakes: chrysophyte periodicity in, 32–5
- dinoflagellates, 134–74; biogeographic distribution of, 141; bloom formation in, 139–42; cell division in, 148, 153, 162; cell organization of, 135; chlorophyll content of, 157; competitive interaction of with nanoplankton, 153–6, *see also* competition; as food source for zooplankton, 152; growth rates of, 148–50, 395; horizontal patchiness of, 140–2, morphological diversity of, 135; nutrition of, 155–6; nutrient

- physiology of, 153–6; parasitism of, 152–3; photosynthetic efficiency of, 156–7, 399–400; physiological tolerances of, 144–8; population dynamics of, 139–42; reproduction and resting stages in, 137, 156–65, 411; seasonal periodicity of, 139–40, 257; sensitivity of to hydraulic mixing, 139–40; size and shape variability of, 136–7, 162; survival strategies of, 165–7; vertical migration of, 135–9, 408–9, 416–17
- Dinophyceae, *see* dinoflagellates
- dormancy, *see* akinetes, cysts, statospores, zygospores
- Droop model, of nutrient limited growth, 231, 325, 334, 339, 389, 402
- dynamics, *see* population dynamics, reproductive dynamics
- dystrophic lakes, 32
- EDTA, 55, 60
- encystment, of phytoplankton, *see* akinetes, cysts, statospores, zygospores
- endosymbiosis, 106–7, 120–1, 277, 332
- environmental variability: effect on competition among phytoplankton, 66, 236–8, 352–3; effect on growth rates, 236–7, 271, 272, 276, 390, 405–7; effect on species diversity, 358; physiological adaptations to, 353–7; *see also* turbulence
- euphotic depth, 389; relative to mixed depth, 399, 416, 417
- eutrophic lakes: definition of, 30; species characteristic of, 417–18, *see also* biogeographic distribution of phytoplankton; species successional sequences in, 28, 184–6, 421–6
- eutrophication: response of chrysophyte biomass to, 25
- excretion, 330–1; of chelators by phytoplankton, 16, 295; of nutrients by zooplankton, 2, 353, 375–7, 378–84; of organic carbon by phytoplankton, 16, 291–3, 295; of toxins, 297–9
- exponential growth rates, 398; calculation of, 62, 231–2, 324–7; of Chlorophyta species, 65–6, 208–9; of chrysophytes, 62–4; of cyanobacteria, 65–6, of diatoms, 65–6, 232; of dinoflagellates, 148–50
- extracellular products: as allelopathic substances, 215; as chelators, 16, 293, 330; as enzymes facilitating nutrient uptake, 16, 133, 330–1; and flocculation of diatom cells, 244; as organic carbon sources for bacteria, 151, 291–3; as toxins, 16, 297–9
- filamentous green algae (*see also* Chlorophyta), 214; survival strategies of, 219
- filter feeding in zooplankton: anatomical adaptations for, 2, 377; efficiency of, 382–4; as factor in phytoplankton seasonal periodicity, 68–9, 118–19, 410; particle size selection by, 67–8, 204, 216, 372–3, 408–10; rates of, 249; *see also* cladocerans, grazing, zooplankton
- filtering rates, of zooplankton, *see* filter feeding
- fish, 2, 67, 152, 302
- flagella, 135, 154, 155
- flotation, of phytoplankton, *see* buoyancy regulation, density
- foodwebs, 1–2, 121
- form resistance, of phytoplankton, 238–9; *see also* cell shape, shape of phytoplankton
- fulvic acids: and chelation of natural waters, 61; as related to cyanobacterial abundances, 271–2
- functional morphology, of phytoplankton, 388–426
- fungi: parasitic on phytoplankton, *see* chytrids
- germination, of resting stages, *see* akinetes, cysts, statospores, zygospores
- grazing, of zooplankton on phytoplankton: efficiency of, 382–4; as factor in seasonal periodicity of phytoplankton, 68–9, 111, 216–17, 416; loss rates of phytoplankton resulting from, 249, 299–300; mechanisms of, 2, 300–1, 377; modeling the impact of, 378–82; and nutrient recycling, 2, 68, 186, 301; resistance of algae to, 68–9, 152, 154, 204, 213, 214, 216, 298–9, 378, 394
- green algae, *see* Chlorophyta
- growth, of phytoplankton, 316–17, 389, 407; Grime's adaptive strategies for, 389, 390–1, 425; Healey ratio for, 62, 64; kinetics of, 62, 231–2; limitation of, *see* grazing, nutrients, turbulence; mathematical models describing, 248–52, 324–9, 334–5, 400–2; *see also* competition, growth rates
- growth rates, of phytoplankton, 62–5, 148–50, 205, 208–9, 212–13; calculation of, 62, 231–2, 233, 324–7,

- growth rates, of phytoplankton (*Cont.*)
 373–4; as part of survival strategy, 64–7, 153, 156, 217–19, 337–9, 402–3; in relation to cell size, 64, 338, 394, 395; in relation to light, 46–7, 114–17, 208, 403–7, 410; in relation to dynamics of resting stage production, 75–9, 412; in relation to temperature, 42–5, 114–17, 149, 403–7; in response to environmental variability, 66, 117, 118, 149, 204, 236–7, 271, 272, 276, 390, 405–7; in response to zooplankton-regenerated nutrients, 353, 378–82; *see also* competition, exponential growth rates
- growth strategies, of phytoplankton, 36, 153–5, 165–7, 214–15, 217–19, 227, 228, 304, 316–17, 370, 380–82; *see also* functional morphology of phytoplankton, survival strategies of phytoplankton
- habitats, *see* biogeographic distribution of phytoplankton
- herbivores, *see* zooplankton
- herbivory, *see* filter feeding, grazing, zooplankton
- heterocysts, of cyanobacteria, 287–9; bacteria associated with, 291–3
- heterotrophy, 16, 113, 216, 278–80
- horizontal patchiness, of phytoplankton, 142–4, 190–4
- humic acids: and chelation of natural waters, 61; and abundances of cyanobacteria, 271–2
- hypozygotes, 73, 162
- indicator species, of phytoplankton, 18
- inocula, of phytoplankton species, 252, 410; sources of, 162, 177–81, 206, 211, 303; *see also* resting stages
- iron: as growth limiting nutrient, 55–8, 60–1; and siderophores, 60–1, 280, 330
- irradiance, *see* light
- K*-selection, *see r*- and *K*-selection
- lake acidification: indicator species of, 11, 117; phytoplankton species shifts in response to, 50, 117
- life history strategies, of phytoplankton, 3–4 (*see also* survival strategies of phytoplankton)
- light: cell size dependence of utilization of, 394, 400; cycles and phased cell division, 115, 148, 249; and germination of resting stages, 83, 162, 247; morphological and physiological adaptations to low or high levels of, 46–7, 271, 399–400, 410; as a regulator of phytoplankton periodicity, 47, 208, 254–6, 388–9, 398, 417, 418–20, 421–2; requirements of phytoplankton for, 46–7, 111, 114–17, 146, 208, 254–6, 376, 394, 405–7
- light harvesting strategies, of phytoplankton, 398–400
- light saturation: of growth rate, 46; of photosynthesis, 400, 405
- light/temperature interactions in phytoplankton growth, 46–7, 115–16, 403–7
- limiting nutrients, *see* nutrient limitation
- loss processes, 1, 41, 151–3, 205, 231, 407; *see also* loss rates
- loss rates: resulting from encystment, 79–80, 152, 246–7; resulting from grazing, 119, 152, 249, 372–3, 380–2; resulting from nutrient limitation, 231, resulting from parasitism, 152–3, 213, 250–1; resulting from physiological death, 151–2, 166, 250, 296; resulting from sinking, 166, 203–4, 205–8, 240–2, 249–50, 415, 416; resulting from washing out, 251; incorporated into mathematical models of net growth, 248–52, 373–4
- luxury storage coefficient for nutrients, 61, 329
- luxury uptake of nutrients, 329, 356, 402
- magnesium: as biogeographic factor for phytoplankton, 52; *see also* cationic ratios
- mesotrophic lakes: definition of, 30; species successional sequences in, 28, 184–6, 421–6
- metalimnetic populations, 14, 15, 35–6, 111, 183, 184, 263, 274–6
- Michaelis–Menten kinetics: applied to nutrient uptake, 317–19, 334; *see also* nutrient uptake
- micro–green algae, 194–200 (*see also* Chlorophyta); survival strategies of, 214–15, 217–18
- micrometals: effects on cell morphology of limitation by, 139; growth limitation by, 60–1; in relation to chelating agents, 295, *see also* iron; requirements of phytoplankton for, 15
- mineral nutrition, *see* nutrition
- mixed depth: and epilimnetic recycling of silicon, 244–6; as factor in phytoplankton seasonal periodicity, 2,

- 36, 203, 206–8, 242, 247, 254–5; and photosynthetic efficiency, 399; in relation to sinking losses, 239, 408
- mixing cycles, of lakes, *see* dimictic lakes, monomictic lakes, thermal stratification
- MLD (maximum linear dimension) of algal cells, 395–7, 398; *see also* shape of phytoplankton, size of phytoplankton
- mixotrophy, 1, 16–18, 114
- Monod growth model, 62, 231–3, 325–7, 334–5, 339, 389, 400–2
- monomictic lakes: chrysophyte periodicity in, 30–2
- monovalent/divalent cation ratio, *see* cationic ratios
- morphological diversity of phytoplankton: as it affects biogeographic distribution, 11, 412–21; as it affects nutrient uptake and growth rates, 331–2, 402–3; as it affects seasonal periodicity, 11, 215–16, 337–8, 395–8; of Chlorophyta, 176–7; of chrysophytes, 11–13; of cryptomonads, 107–8; of cyanobacteria, 262–4; of dinoflagellates, 135
- motility: as adaptation for sequestering light and nutrients, 115, 135–9, 338, 394, 402; *see also*, flagella, vertical migration of phytoplankton
- mucilage: role in colony formation, 395; role in herbivore avoidance, 410
- Myxophyta, *see* cyanobacteria
- nannoplankton: definitions of, 30, 177; growth rates of, 153, 157
- netplankton: definitions of, 30, 177; growth rates of, 153, 157
- niche width, 41
- nitrate: growth limited by, 201–2; metabolism of, 16, 156; uptake kinetics of, 319–20
- nitrogen: fixation of by cyanobacteria, 263, 279, 280, 287–91, 293, 411; growth limitation by, 55, 201–2, 324; interaction with phosphorus of, 54–9, 342, 348–9; uptake kinetics of, 156, 319–20, 321; utilization of in algal metabolism, 16, 113, 286, 329–30
- nitrogen fixation, by cyanobacteria, *see* cyanobacteria, nitrogen
- nitrogen to phosphorus ratio in phytoplankton growth, 1, 55–9, 342, 348–9
- nutrient assimilation, 321–4, 400–3; relationship of to growth, 324–9, in heterogeneous environments, 354
- nutrient availability, *see* nutrient loading
- nutrient competition, *see* competition
- nutrient limitation: and cell quotas, 324–9; hierarchy of adaptations to, 332–4; as related to diatom sinking losses, 242, 408; and induction of resting stages, 75, 77, 114, 162, 202, 247, 303, 332, 411; as factor regulating phytoplankton seasonal periodicity, 151, 390, *see also* nitrogen, phosphorus; effects of growth on, 54–61, 230–8, 324–5, 334–5, 389, 400, 410–11, 418
- nutrient loading: as biogeographic factor for phytoplankton, 22–7, 54, 151, 196, 271, 415, 417, 418; as factor in phytoplankton seasonal periodicity, 30–5, 215, 418, 421–5; relationship of to phytoplankton biomass, 26–7
- nutrient partitioning, along resource continuum, 335–9, 352
- nutrient physiology: of chrysophytes, 62–6; of cryptomonads, 115–16, 121–2; of diatoms, 63–6, of dinoflagellates, 154–5; of Volvocales, 63–6
- nutrient quotas, *see* cell nutrient quotas
- nutrient recycling, *see* nutrient regeneration
- nutrient regeneration: by bacteria, 295; by zooplankton, 2, 68, 119, 186, 375–7, 378, 382–4
- nutrient resource ratios, 340–9; effects of on intraspecific competition, 1, 55–9, 233–8, 245, 286, 342–8
- nutrient sequestering strategies, 64–7, 233, 319–21, 328, 332–4, 392, 402, 403
- nutrient storage, 394; of phosphorus, 62–4, 154–5, 283, 285, 328; of silicon by diatoms, 232–3; *see also* cell nutrient quota
- nutrient transport, *see* nutrient uptake
- nutrient uptake, 317–24, 378, 394, 400–3; Healey ratio for, 62, 319; kinetics of, 231–2, 302, 317–21; in patchy environments, 353; of phosphorus, 62–4, 116, 155–6, 319, 321, 403; selective and nonselective processes of, 329–30
- nutrition: of chrysophytes, 15–18; of cryptomonads, 113–14, 120–1, 122; of cyanobacteria, 278–97; *see also* auxotrophy, carbon, heterotrophy, phagotrophy
- oligotrophic lakes: definitions of, 30; species successional sequences in, 28, 184–6, 421–5; species characteristic of, 417–18, *see also* biogeographic distribution of phytoplankton

- opportunistic: growth of phytoplankton, 37, 110, 112, 198–200, 304, 391, 394; nutritional strategies, 86, 398; reproductive strategies, 87
- orthophosphate, *see* phosphorus
- paleolimnology, 11, 20, 25
- palmelloid stages, 12, 107, 121
- paradox of the plankton, 338, 358, 421
- parasitism, 41, 119–20, 152–3, 213, 250–1, 407; relationship of to thermal stratification, 217
- patchiness, *see* environmental variability, horizontal patchiness of phytoplankton, vertical distribution of phytoplankton
- periodicity, *see* seasonal periodicity of phytoplankton, seasonal periodicity of zooplankton
- pH: as biogeographic factor for phytoplankton, 20–3; physiological tolerances of phytoplankton for, 47–50, 111–12, 117–18, 122, 147, 211, 272
- phagotrophy, 16–18, 36, 114, 120–1
- phased cell division, 115, 148, 249
- phosphatases, 16, 113, 330–1
- phosphorus: as biogeographic factor for phytoplankton, 22–5, 26–7, 54, 151, 417; cell storage of, *see* nutrient storage; competition for, 64–7, 113, 151, 233–8; growth limitation by, 55–9, 64–5, 116, 283, 324; as indicator of eutrophication, 22–3; interactions of with nitrogen in limiting growth, 54–9, 286, 342, 348–9; relationship of to phytoplankton biomass, 26–7, 334; selective interactions of with silicon, 233–8; as toxic factor for chrysophytes, 53; uptake of, 62–5, 155, 283, 319, 321, 403; *see also* nutrient physiology
- photosynthetic efficiency, 156, 302, 399–400
- photosynthetic rates, 146, 156, 388, 398; effect of silicon limitation on for diatoms, 230
- phototaxis, 14, 15, 135
- physiological adaptation strategies, 64–7, 398–407; *see also* nutrient sequestering strategies, growth strategies of phytoplankton
- physiological death, of phytoplankton, 151–2; and decomposition of cells, 151, 296; causes of, 149; rates of loss due to, 152, 250
- physiological responses: to small scale environmental variability, 236–7, 353–7
- physiological tolerance limits: of *C*-, *S*-, *R*-strategist phytoplankton species, 414–21; of chrysophytes, 42–54, 86; of cryptomonads, 109–10, 111–12, 114–18, 121–2; of cyanobacteria, 264–72, 296; of diatoms, 252–6; of dinoflagellates, 144–8
- picoplankton: green algae, 194–200 (*see also* micro-green algae); cyanobacteria, 262–3
- planozygotes, 73, 162
- polar lakes, *see* arctic lakes
- population dynamics, 422; balanced versus unbalanced growth dynamics, 36–7, 394; in relation to lake productivity, 28–35; 198; opportunistic growth patterns, 37, 110, 112, 198–200, 394; *see also* listings under various algal groups
- potassium: as biogeographic factor for phytoplankton, 15–16, 53–4; *see also* cationic ratios
- primary production: levels of as biogeographic factor for phytoplankton, 19–23; rates of as biogeographic factor for zooplankton, 67; rates of by picoplankton, 200, 262–3; rates of used to define lake trophy, 30
- primary productivity, *see* primary production
- protozoan grazers, 371, 375
- Pyrrophyta, *see* dinoflagellates
- Q_{10} values: for growth, 42, 405; for photosynthesis and respiration, 405
- quotas, *see* cell nutrient quotas, nutrient storage
- r*- and *K*-selection, 110, 333–4, 337–8, 356, 392
- R*-strategist phytoplankton, 391–2, 393, 400, 403, 407, 408, 412–26
- raptorial feeding, by copepods, 249
- recruitment, of phytoplankton, 410–12; *see also* akinetes, cysts, reproductive strategies of phytoplankton, statospores, zygospores
- relative niche width, 41
- reproduction, of phytoplankton, *see* reproductive strategies of phytoplankton, sexual reproduction of phytoplankton
- reproduction, of zooplankton, 370–1
- reproductive dynamics, 75–81, 165, 246–7
- reproductive rate, *see* growth rates of phytoplankton
- reproductive strategies, of phytoplankton, 81, 85, 135, 166–7, 302–4, 332, 356, 410–12

- resource competition, *see* competition
resource-based competition theory, 61, 233–8
- respiration rates, 405; effect of cell size and shape on, 354, 394
- resting stages: of chrysophytes, 73–85, 411; of cryptomonads, 107, 114; of cyanobacteria, 264, 297, 302–4, 411; of diatoms, 247, 411; of dinoflagellates, 135, 156–64, 411; of Volvocales, 202; *see also* akinetes, cysts, statospores, zygospores
- retention time, 187, 194
- reversions, in phytoplankton periodicity, 34, 255
- rotifers, 370; feeding mechanism of 300; reproduction of, 370–1; size selective feeding of, 67, 118–19, 152, 300
- S-strategist phytoplankton, 391–2, 393, 400, 403, 407, 408, 410, 412–26
- salinity, phytoplankton tolerances of, 118, 147; as factor regulating cyanobacteria seasonal periodicity, 271
- seasonal periodicity, of phytoplankton, 390, 416–17, 421–5; biomass trends produced by, 28, 32, 33, 34; classification of species sequences for, 28, 184–6, 394; mechanisms forcing, 1–2, 337–9, 421–6; in relation to mixing cycles, *see* thermal stratification, turbulence; in relation to algal morphology, 1–2, 11, 30, 36, 215–16, 338, 394, 412–26; of Chlorophyta, 181–8, 201–2; of chrysophytes, 28–36; of cryptomonads, 110–12; of cyanobacteria, 276, 286; of diatoms, 228, 247; of dinoflagellates, 139–40, 166–7
- seasonal periodicity, of zooplankton, 28, 371–2
- sedimentation of algae, *see* loss processes, loss rates
- self-shading, of phytoplankton, 154, 208
- sexual reproduction, of phytoplankton, 73–81, 107, 159–64, 202, 246–7, 411
- shape, of phytoplankton, 395–8; effect of on form resistance, 238; effect of on grazing losses, 11, 370, 394; effect of on light absorption, 399–400, 405; effect of on nutrient uptake, 331–2, 402; effect of on seasonal periodicity, 11, 412–26; effect of on sinking rates, 407–8; *see also* surface area/volume ratio
- siderophores, 60, 281, 293, 330
- silica, *see* silicon
- silicon: chemical forms and concentrations of in natural waters, 228–9; in metabolism of diatoms, 233–8; effect of on diatom cell density, 238–9, as limiting nutrient for diatoms, 230–1, 233–8; recycling of in natural waters, 244–6
- sinking losses, of phytoplankton, 205, 239; effect of cell morphology on 154, 238–9, 407–8; effect of growth rate on, 241; effect of mucilage on, 218, 219; effect of physiological condition on, 241, 242–4, 410; effect of silicon content of diatoms cells on, 238; field determinations of, 240–2, 408; theoretical calculations of, 238–9, 240, 249–5
- size, of phytoplankton, 2, 11–13, 136, 177, 395–8; changes of in response to light and temperature, 116, 399; effects of on cell nutrition and reproduction, 136–7, 162, 394; effects of on losses to herbivory, 67–8, 118–19, 122, 152, 154, 204–5, 245, 301–2, 370, 373, 394, 410; effects of on photosynthetic efficiency, 399, 400; effects of on sinking rate, 238, 243, 394, 407–8
- sodium: as biogeographic factor for phytoplankton, 53
- solar radiation, *see* light
- spatial distribution, of phytoplankton, *see* biogeographic distribution of phytoplankton, environmental variability, horizontal patchiness, vertical distribution of phytoplankton
- statospores (of chrysophytes), 73–85, 411
- stratification, *see* thermal stratification
- succession, *see* seasonal periodicity of phytoplankton
- surface area/volume ratio, 136, 198, 302, 395–7, 398; effects of mucilage on, 395; relationship of to growth and nutrient uptake rates, 198, 331–2, 338, 354, 376, 402
- survival strategies of phytoplankton, 2–4, 9, 332–4, 353–7, 358, 388, 390–5, 410–2, 415; evolutionary effect of zooplankton grazing on, 369–85; of Chlorophyta, 214–19; of chrysophytes, 85–8; of cryptomonads, 121–3; of cyanobacteria, 304; of diatoms, 246–8; of dinoflagellates, 153–4; *see also* growth strategies of phytoplankton, nutrient sequestering strategies, reproductive strategies of phytoplankton
- survivorship, of resting stages, *see* akinetes, cysts, statospores, zygospores

- symbiosis, *see* bacteria, endosymbiosis
synchronized cell division, *see* phased cell division
- temperature: as biogeographic factor for phytoplankton, 19–23, 415–16; effects of on germination and formation of resting stages, 77–9, 83, 162, 165; as growth limiting factor, 42–5, 109–10, 116–17, 147–8; interactions of with light on phytoplankton growth rates, 46–7, 115–16, 394, 403–7, 418–21; and phytoplankton cell size, 116, 137–9; as regulator of phytoplankton seasonal periodicity, 36, 47, 112, 115–16, 147–8, 271, 398, 403–5, 418–26
- temporal distribution, of phytoplankton, *see* seasonal periodicity of phytoplankton
- thermal stratification: relationship of to phytoplankton seasonal periodicity, 30–5, 36, 110–11, 139–40, 166, 188, 200–1, 203, 205–8, 273–6, 410, 416, 421–4
- thermal tolerances, of phytoplankton, *see* physiological tolerance limits, temperature
- toxins, of phytoplankton, 16, 297
- trace elements, *see* micrometals
- transparency: as biogeographic factor for phytoplankton, 19, 22, 111, 209, 254–6, 415, 417, 418–21
- trophic cascade, 2, 167
- trophic interactions, of phytoplankton, 1–2; *see also* grazing, loss processes, zooplankton
- tropical lakes: phytoplankton composition of and seasonal periodicity in, 20, 30, 108, 186–7, 423–4
- turbulence: effects on phytoplankton growth and nutrient uptake of, 149, 204, 205–7, 389, 407–8, 410, 418–21; incorporation of into phytoplankton growth strategies, 390–2, 415; effects of on phytoplankton seasonal periodicity, 36, 111, 139–40, 142–4, 148, 166, 200, 203, 205–8, 211, 271, 272–8, 390, 398, 417, 418–21; effects of on vertical migration of phytoplankton, 14–15, 142–4, 190
- uptake, *see* carbon, nitrogen, nutrient uptake, phosphorus
- urea, utilization of by phytoplankton, 16, 113, 156, 329–30
- vertical distribution, of phytoplankton, 35–6, 111, 142–4, 154, 186, 188–9, 200, 263; *see also* metalimnetic populations
- vertical migration, of phytoplankton, 14–15, 111, 115, 135, 142–4, 190, 203, 274, 285, 408, 416–17
- Volvocales (*see also* Chlorophyta), 200–5; phosphorus growth and uptake kinetics of, 65–6; sexual reproduction of, 181, 411; survival strategies of, 181, 218; vertical distribution of 189–90, 200–1; vertical migration of, 190, 203
- water blooms, *see* blooms
- water color: as biogeographic factor for phytoplankton, 18, 19–23; as factor in phytoplankton seasonal periodicity, 36, 111; *see also* transparency
- wind: effects on horizontal distribution of phytoplankton, 142, 190–4; *see also* turbulence
- zooplankton: competitive interactions of, 67; and evolution of phytoplankton morphology and physiology, 11, 120, 301–2, 369–85; growth rates of, 371, 376; measurement of grazing rates by, 372–5; life histories of, 370–1; and phytoplankton seasonal periodicity, 73, 122, 152, 376, 408–10; as regenerators of nutrients, 2, 68, 186, 353, 375–7, 378–4; seasonal periodicity of, 28, 371–2; selective feeding of, 2, 67–8, 118–19, 122, 152, 154, 204, 213, 214, 216, 298–301, 372, 373, 394, 408–10; *see also* cladocerans, copepods, filter feeding, grazing, rotifers
- zooplankton biomass: as related to phytoplankton biomass, 67, 69
- zygospores: of Chlorophyta, 181, 202, 214, 411; of chrysophytes, 73–4, *see also* statospores; of dinoflagellates, 159–62
- zygotic cysts, *see* zygospores