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In the transliteration of Arabic words and names, it has not been practicable to standardize to a single system, both because certain forms (e.g. Abū Ma'shar, al-Khwārizmī) have become too familiar in the English-speaking world to ignore, and because the titles of works cited in the course of the volume themselves vary in their usage. In the rare cases where confusion might arise, cross-references are given below.

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