Cambridge University Press 0521427487 - Light and Plant Responses: A Study of Plant Photophysiology and the Natural Environment T. H. Attridge Table of Contents <u>More information</u>

Contents

	Abbreviations Preface	
1	Introduction	1
2	The natural light environment Light, its nature Solar radiation The earth's atmosphere Atmospheric modification of solar radiation Variations in atmospheric modifications	6 6 8 9 12
3	Light-absorbing pigments Introduction Photosynthetic pigments Phytochrome, its nature Blue-light-absorbing pigment (BAP) BAP and phototropism	23 23 23 25 34 37
4	Seed germination Introduction Light within seeds Perception of light quality and quantity by seeds Light effects on the maturing seed Light and seed burial Germination in canopy shade Germination and sunflecks Light and temperature interactions	48 48 49 54 55 57 58 59
5	Seedling development Patterns of seedling development Light within the hypocotyl and the coleoptile The Thomson hypothesis Control of mesocotyl and coleoptile development BAP and straight growth in cereal seedlings The role of the coleoptile apex Phytochrome control of ethylene biosynthesis in etiolated seedlings Cell elongation Leaf unrolling in cereals Control of hypocotyl development Development of the cotyledon	65 65 66 67 70 71 72 72 73 73 73

Cambridge University Press	
0521427487 - Light and Plant Responses: A Study of Plant Photophysiology an	d the
Natural Environment	
T. H. Attridge	
Table of Contents	
More information	

vi Contents

	Cotyledon as a light trap	75
	Effect of light on radicle and root development	76
	Hypocotylar and plumular hook openings Epicotyl (first internode) development	78 78
	Photocontrol of epicotyl and subsequent internodes	78
	Effects of reflected radiation	82
	Tiller formation in grasses	83
	Petioles	83
	Leaves as light traps	84
	Light and lamina development	84
	Sun and shade leaves	85
	Light and chloroplast development	89
	Photocontrol of chlorophyll synthesis Chloroplast membrane organisation	91 92
	Adaptation of photosynthetic apparatus	92
	Chloroplast movement	94
	Leaf orientation	96
	Stomata	98
	Leaf abscission	101
6	The flowering process	114
	Introduction	114
	Response types	115
	Flowering and experimentation	115
	Juvenility	116
	Photoperception	116
	A universal flowering hormone? Hormone purification	117 117
	Growth substances and flowering	117
	The importance and relationship of dark and light periods	118
	Vernalisation	120
	Moonlight effects on flowering	121
7	Endogenous rhythms	124
	Introduction	124
	The influence of light on circadian rhythms	124
	Circadian measurement of time	125
	Photoperiodism	127
8	Special situations	131
	Aquatic	131
	Tropical rain forests	132
	Climbing mechanisms and shade adaptation	133 134
	Light and buds Tuberisation of potatoes	134
	Bulbing	135
	Tap root	135
	Tendrils	136
	CAM metabolism	136
	Frost tolerance	137
In	Index	