Author index

Note: Only first authors of works cited are in this index.

Abbott, D. A., 361
Abramson, L. Y., 290, 459n26
Ader, R., 457n12
Ainsworth, M. D. S., 193, 371, 372
Amsel, A., 88, 441n4
Angier, R. P., 421n23
Angold, A., 444n15
Anisman, H., 455n4
Anthony, H. D., 168
Antonovsky, A., 277, 291
Argyle, M., 361
Armstrong, S., 85
Atkinson, R. L., 437n9, 438n11
Auerbach, E., 446n2
Austin, J. L., 331, 441n6, 442n6
Ax, A. A., 214

Babers, B., 439n27
Bagnall, F. S., 271, 272
Bakan, D., 313
Baker, G. H. B., 457n12
Barefoot, J. C., 274
Barnard, M., 365
Baron, J., 154–155, 439n24
Baron-Cohen, S., 109
Barthes, R., 246–247, 340, 350, 454n28, 472n13

Bartlett, F. C., 420n7, 431n26, 450n14
Bebbington, P. E., 280, 281, 296
Beck, A. T., 201, 289–291, 436n4, 440n34, 459n25, 468n25
Bell, S. M., 94
Benstock, S., 474n22
Bermond, B., 133, 437n8
Bernheimer, C., 313, 329
Bernstein, D. A., 438n11
Berscheid, E., 47, 189–191, 353
Black, J. B., 452n23
Blaney, P. H., 92, 201
Blass, E. M., 100
Block, J. H., 297
Boakes, R., 438n14
Bohannan, L., 472n16
Bolton, W., 292, 295
Boman, B., 274
Bower, G. H., 65, 92, 201, 326, 363, 436n3, 453n23
Bowlby, J., 193, 298, 371–372, 422n28
Bradbury, T. N., 445n27
Brennan, S., 106
Brentano, F., 424n2
Brewer, W. F., 247, 259
Brewin, C. R., 459n26
Broadbent, D. E., 65, 156
Browne, A., 322, 461n6
Bruner, J., 125, 246–247, 328
Bryan, W. L., 166, 438n17
Burns, D. D., 459n25
Burns, R., 2, 410, 441n1, 473n18
506 Author index

Campos, J. J., 94, 95, 193, 422n27
Camras, L., 94
Cannon, W. B., 133, 134, 438n11, 439n22
Cartwright, F. F., 455n1
Carver, C. S., 49, 50
Cassilieth, B. R., 270
Charniak, E., 420n10, 432n35
Chomsky, N., 123, 223
Churchland, Patricia S., 18, 72, 74, 425n4
Churchland, Paul M., 71, 72, 74, 425n4
Claparede, E., 437n6, 439n21, 468n1
Clark, A., 71, 74, 425n4
Clark, R. W., 463n13
Clement, C., 336
Clore, G. L., 427n13, 428n14, n17, n18
Clowes, M. B., xii
Collingwood, R. G., I., 1, 398–399, 405, 407, 471n11, n12, n13
Conway, M. A., 107, 201, 432n36, 464n1
Cooley, C., 199
Cooper, C. L., 457n12
Cox, J. R. 151
Cox, T., 457n12
Coyne, J. C., 290, 459n25
Craik, K. J. W., 28, 420n7
Cummings, E. M., 96, 214

Damon, W., 195, 443n14, 444n17
Davis, P. J., 145
Dawkins, R., 277, 438n15
Dean, C., 457n16, 458n19
De Quincy, T., 465n8
De Rivera, J., 420n2, 437n6
Derogatis, L. R., 270
Descartes, R., 7, 131, 376, 426n6, 435n1, 475n2
De Sousa, R., 19, 162, 219, 439n28, 444n20
Deutsch, F., 337–338
Dewey, J., 46, 146–147, 154, 200, 422n23
Diener, E., 432n37, 465n10

Dilthey, W., 285, 308, 320, 414
Dixon, N., 440n32
Dodds, E. R., 229–230, 233, 235, 237, 446n10, 450n14
Doerner, D., 459n27
Dohrenwend, B. P., 457n15
Doll, R., 267–268, 456n10
Donne, J., 7, 195, 366, 371, 466n16
Dorian, B., 272
Dowdney, L., 298
Drabble, M., 419n1
Draper, S. W., 18, 32, 50, 132, 187, 203, 420n4, 422n24, 438n18, 442n6
Dreyfus, H., 434n48
Duffy, E., 437n9
Dunn, J., 97, 98, 193–194, 443n14
Dutton, D. G., 137
Dyer, M. G., 453n24

Easterbrook, J. A., 437n10
Edel, L., 246, 350
Eibl-Eibesfeldt, I., 93, 433n42
Eiser, J. R., 457n12
Ekman, P., 19, 23, 57, 58–60, 93, 104, 106, 118, 416, 420n5, 422n26, n27, 423n29, n30, n31, 424n37, 430n22, 445n27, 460n31
Eliot, T. S., 407
Ellis, A., 436n4
Ellsworth, P. C., 98–99, 101, 103, 105
Emde, R. N., 94
Etcoff, N., 106–107
Eysenck, H. J., 270, 272, 457n11

Fairbairn, W. R. D., 465n6
Fehr, B., 16–17, 75, 77, 84, 85, 427n13, 428n19, 429n21, 444n20
Feuerbach, L., 446n4
Feynman, R., 430n23
Field, J., 7, 350, 376–382, 388–389, 393, 398, 410, 467n25
Field, T., 193
Fikes, R. E., 420n10
Finlay-Jones, R., 301
Author index

Fodor, J. A., 421n22, 425n4
Forest, D., 363
Forrester, J., 338
Portenbaugh, W. W., 427n13, 434n50, 435n33, 436n5
Fox, B. H., 268, 271, 456n10
Frank, R. H., 162–63, 430n25
Frankenhauser, M., 274
Freedman, J. L., 361, 466n13
Frick, R. W., 93
Friedman, H. S., 457n13
Friedman, M., 272–274
Fromm, E., 467n19
Galileo, 425n5, 426n8
Gallup, J., 333, 336–337
Gardner, D., 120
Gardner, H., 398, 419n3, n4, 420n12, 439n24
Garrod, S., 435n51
Gaver, W. W., 48, 353
Gay, P., 463n13
Gazzaniga, M. S., 92, 421n22
Geertz, C., 114, 444n16
Gilbert, P., 303, 460n30
Gill, M. M., 469n5
Gittings, R., 396
Goethe, J. W., 419n1
Goffman, E., 203–204, 293, 354–360, 415, 421n19, 460n31
Gordon, R. M., 49, 76, 90, 109, 133, 423n32, 427n11, 430n25
Graham, P. J., 194
Gramsci, A., 262
Gray, J. A., 20, 66
Greenberg, I. A., 469n9
Grice, H. P., 183, 440n29
Grossarth-Maticek, R., 268–274, 456n11, 458n20
Gruber, H. E., 144, 438n13
Grübaum, A., 321, 323–324, 462n7
Haight, G. S., 55
Hallowell, A. 1., 114
Hammond, M., 446n1
Haring-Hidore, M., 465n11
Harré, R., 118–119, 440n34
Harris, P. L., 90, 94, 109, 120–122, 423n30, 444n17, 446n10
Harter, S., 120
Haviland, J., 95
Hazan, C., 372, 467n21
Hebb, D. O., 46, 88, 430n25
Heider, F., 310, 452n18
Helmholtz, H., 34, 101, 420n6, 421n17, 426n6, 438n13, 450n14, 463n7, 470n10, 473n19
Henley, W. E., 446n9
Hiatt, L. R., 118
Hinde, R. A., 422n27
Hochschild, A. R., 219, 445n29
Hodgson, D., 474n22
Hoffman, M., 193, 202
Hohmann, G. W., 437n8
Holmes, T. H., 264, 285, 458n20
Homer 7, 224–233, 236, 238, 242–244, 253–256, 340, 343, 347, 364–365, 407, 445n1, 446n2, n10, 447n12, 448n13, 449n14
Horney, K., 468n25
Horowitz, M. J., 295
Howell, S., 113, 115, 117
Hudson, W. D., 154
Hughes, H. S., 285, 474n1
Hume, D., 7, 81, 130, 132, 347, 435n3, 470n10
Humphrey, N., 427n11
Humphries, S., 370, 374
Hutchins, E., 170–171, 440n33
Inhelder, B., 149
Inoura, Y., 446n7
Ishida, E., 236
Isern, A. M., 363
Izard, C. E., 94, 95, 423n30, 437n6
James, H., 242–243, 248, 452n19, 464n15
James, W., 5, 14, 17–18, 55, 119, 133, 146, 420n3, 437n7, 439n22, 444n22
508 Author index

Jaynes, J., 229, 231–233, 235, 447n11, n12, 449n14
Jenkins, H., 157, 160
Jenkins, J. M., 97, 211, 297, 374, 446n5
Johnson, W. F., 94
Joyce, J., 225, 248, 249, 467n25
Kahneman, D., 152–155, 160, 439n24
Kanner, A. D., 457n15
Kardiner, A., 334
Katz, J. M., 198, 206
Keats, J., 396, 445n1, 446n8
Kempton, M., 435n52
Kenealy, P., 92
Kennedy, S., 269
Kierkegaard, S., 14, 230, 383, 396, 413, 419ch. 1, n1, 446n4, 469n7
Kim, J., 454n26
Klinnert, M., 95, 431n29
Lacan, J., 313–316, 320, 323, 343, 461n5
Laing, R. D., 190–191, 391
Lakatos, I., 110, 433n38
Lambert, M. J., 324
Laplanche, J., 321, 460n4
Lazarus, R. S., 20, 46, 430n22, 455n4, 457n15
Leavis, F. D., 452n21, 470n10
Leeper, R. W., 135, 437n11
Leff, J., 113, 434n43
Leslie, A. M., 109
Levenson, R. W., 214–215, 445n27
Leventhal, H., 92, 430n22
Levy, R. I., 434n46
Lewes, G. H., 141, 255
Lichtheim, M., 447n12
Lindsley, D. B., 437n10
Linton, M., 464n1
Linton, R., 203
Lively, P., 7, 367–369, 371

Lorenz, K., 171, 173–174, 421n18
Lowe, J., 437n8
Luborsky, L., 331
Lucas, D., 157
McClelland, J. L., 425n4, 436n3
McFarland, D. J., 440n35
MacLeod, C., 65
McNaughton, N., 424n1
McNeill, W. H., 427n10, 455n3
McSweeney, K., 452n20
Main, M., 97
Malatesta, C. Z., 61
Mandler, G., 16, 34, 46, 47, 83, 88, 103, 104, 111, 174–175, 422n23, 435n2, 468n1
Mandler, J. M., 452n23
Mankel, K. I., 151
Manstead, A. S. R., 137
Marcel, A. J., 421n17
Marcus, S., 330, 334, 340–341, 344, 350
Marquez, G. G., 467n18
Marshall, S. L. A., 131
Marx, K., 255
Masson, J. M., 461n6
May, K. M., 351, 465n3
Mead, G. H., 198–200, 202, 293, 444n19, 468n1
Medcalf, S., 450n14
Meyer, L. B., 48, 175, 353, 443n12
Meyer, N. J., 311
Miller, G. A., 26, 46, 78, 79, 85, 308
Minsky, M., 45
Minuchin, S., 216
Morris, C., 448n12
Mowrer, O. H., 88
Nagel, T., 396, 467n21
Nance, J., 433n42
Neisseru, U., 142, 309, 421n14
Neu, J., 436n3
Newell, A., 2, 426n6
Nietzsche, F., 3, 255, 446n4
Nisbett, R. E., 72, 74, 133, 169, 214, 254, 305, 439n24, 468n3, 473n17
Norman, D. A., 156, 158
Index

Author index

Nussbaum, M. C., xii, 31, 73, 112, 126–127, 221, 426n7, 434n50, 436n4, 472n15

Oatley, K., 4, 6, 21, 23, 26, 44–55, 60–65, 70, 75–86, 88–109, 111, 114–116, 137, 139, 174, 196–199, 281, 292, 294, 300, 308–310, 362, 383–384, 398, 419n3, 420n7, 19, 421n17, 422n27, 423n32, 424n34, n36, n37, 427n12, 428n14, n15, 429n21, 431n33, 432n37, 434n45, n49, 438n12, 442n6, 443n10, 444n18, 452n18, 457n14, 459n29, 466n14, 468n2

Ortony, A., 49, 82–83, 91, 103, 104–105, 107, 123n32, 428n14, n17, n18, 429n21, 430n24, 432n37

Page, D., 408, 466n15, 473n20, 474n22

Panksepp, J., 54, 58, 104, 423n28

Papert, S., 420n11

Parisi, T., 309

Patel, C. K. N., 440n32

Paulhan, F., 46, 175, 200, 468n1

Pelling, M., 455n3

Perring, C., 34, 421n20, 459n29

Perrow, C., 439n27

Peters, S. D., 322, 461n6

Peterson, C., 459n26

Pfeifer, R., 47

Piaget, J., 149, 380, 420n2, 467n25

Pinney, T., 257, 304, 398, 402, 404

Plato, 3, 5, 11, 29, 30, 70, 72, 74, 123, 124, 126, 132, 144, 171, 228, 416, 419n4, 420n12, 421n13, n21, 426n7, 446n6, 455n5, 471n13

Plutchik, R., 55, 103, 422n27, 430n22

Popper, K. R., 150, 323, 421n21, 427n9, 433n38, 440n29, 462n7

Pound, A., 131

Power, R., 181–188, 191, 217, 390, 442n6, 443n8

Pribram, K., 422n25

Price, V. A., 274

Proust, M., 225, 247, 249, 350–352, 410, 464n2, 467n24

Putnam, H., 73, 85, 426n9, 428n18

Quennell, P., 352, 465n4

Quinton, D., 298, 374

Rahe, R. H., 264, 274

Ramas, M., 338

Ramirez, A. J., 270, 271

Rawls, J., 443n9

Reason, J. T., 156–160, 438n18, 439n27

Redfield, R. R., 456n8

Redican, W. K., 423n30

Reisenzein, R., 137

Rich, E., 420n10

Ricoeur, P., 435n51

Riley, V., 266, 456n9

Roberts, R. C., 20, 77

Robinson, L. A., 290, 436n4

Rombouts, H., 368, 370

Rosch, E., 428n18

Rose, J., 310

Rosenman, I., 431n26

Rosenman, R. H., 273–274

Rosenstein, D., 100

Rossi, P. H., 207

Rousseau, J-J., 419n1

Rozin, P., 60

Rumelhart, D. E., 244, 246, 452n23, 453n25

Russell, J. A., 86, 429n21

Rutter, M., 298–299, 467n21

Ryle, A., 388–389

Sacerdotti, E. D., 440n31

Sacks, H., 442n6

Salzen, E. A., 431n31

Sanders, N. K., 447n12

Sanford, A. J., 420n10, 435n51, 439n24

Sappho, 7, 364–366, 371, 407–410, 466n15, 473n22

Sartre, J-P., 314

Schachtel, E. G., 413

Schachter, S., 91, 133, 135–137, 147, 438n11

Schank, R. C., 326, 428n19, 452n23

Scheff, T. J., 144–146, 401–402, 439n20, 464n1, 469n9, 472n15

Scherer, K. R., 93, 100–101, 103, 119, 362, 420n5, 430n22, 431n26

Schiff, B. B., 92, 431n27

Schleifer, S. J., 269

Scott, J. P., 422n27

Searle, J. R., 167, 331, 434n38, 442n6

Seitz, D. E., 166

Selfridge, O., 101
510  Author index

Seligman, M. E. P., 46, 290–291, 459n26
Selman, R., 196
Seyfarth, R. M., 66–67
Seyle, H., 266, 276, 278, 456n7
Shakespeare, W., 2, 317, 369, 403, 446n9
Shaver, P., 84, 444n20
Shekelle, R. B., 274
Silver, R. L., 206, 303
Simon, H. A., 46, 111, 421n14
Simpson, J. A., 364
Sissons, M., 456n6
Sloman, A., 47, 51, 111, 389
Smetana, J. G., 97
Smith, A., 171–172, 196, 199, 444n19, 454n29
Smith, C. A., 99, 101, 431n26
Smith, M. A., 297
Smith, M. L., 321, 463n8, 469n9
Smith, R., 158
Snell, B., 226, 228–231, 233, 235, 446n7; n10, 447n11, 450n14
Snow, J., 242, 263, 265, 455n3
Sophocles, 55, 123, 230, 403–404
Spiegel, D., 271, 272
Spinosa, B., 7, 60, 347, 348, 413, 428n13, 436n3
Spitzer, R. L., 457n16
Spreitzler, E., 466n13
Stein, N. L., 99–100, 103, 108
Stenberg, C., 100
Steptoe, A., 274
Stewart, K., 113
Stich, S., 71, 111, 132, 425n4
Strachey, J., 317, 395
Stroebe, W., 265
Strongman, K. T., 2
Suchman, L. A., 35, 420n8
Sulloway, F. J., 334, 467n20
Sussman, G. J., 167–168
Swindon, P., 242, 248
Szasz, T. S., 325
Tate, A., 440n31
Teasdale, J. D., 65, 92, 201, 291, 300, 363, 424n36, 436n3, 459n26
Tennant, C., 458n23, n24
Termine, N. T., 431n28
Thayer, J. F., 363
Thompson, K. W., 456n7
Tiller, D. K., 99, 427n13, 429n21, 431n32
Todorov, T., 243, 246–247, 249, 258, 333, 454n27
Tolstoy, L., 7, 14–16, 22, 25, 26, 28, 37–44, 47, 70–71, 124–125, 130, 196–197, 217, 369, 373, 414, 415, 421n15, 424n1, 435n55
Tomkins, S. S., 147, 423n33, 430n22, 437n6, 439n22, 444n22
Totman, R., 219, 275, 277
Townsend, P., 278
Trabasso, T., 453n23
Trevarthen, C., 96
Trypanis, C. A., 364
Tyhurst, J. S., 131
Vanfossen, B. E., 361
Veblen, T., 255, 455n29
Velten, E., 363
von Uexkull, J., 431n35
Walker, A., 411
Wall, P. D., 62
Wallbott, H. G., 104, 119–120, 278
Ward, C. H., 289
Wason, P., 149–151, 154–155, 157, 160
Watson, J. D., 456n8
Weber, M., 156, 249, 285, 308, 310, 414, 441n3
Wegman, C., 326–327, 462n7
Weiner, B., 431n30
Weissman, M. M., 458n18
Weizenbaum, J., 434n48
White, G. M., 114
Wickes, G., 474n22
Wierzbicka, A., 428n20
Wilensky, R., 33, 174, 328, 422n24, 438n18, 454n26
Wilson, A. N., 421n15
Wilson, T. D., 133
Wimmer, H., 109
Winch, P., 442n8
Wing, J. K., 457n16, 458n19
Winnicott, D. W., 9
Winograd, T., 419n2, 434n48
Wittgenstein, L., 203, 428, 442n8
Wolf, M. E., 145
Woodworth, R. S., 135
**Author index**

Woolf, V., 225, 236, 249, 341, 379, 452n19, 467n25

Wordsworth, W., 419n1, 465n7, 474n23

Yerkes, R. M., 134, 171, 437n10

Zahn-Waxler, C., 97

Zajonc, R. B., 92, 133, 444n22

Zeaman, D., 88, 441n4
Subject index

abused children, emotional responses in, 97–98, 322, 328
accidents, caused by human error, 157–160
accretion and development, of behavior, 143–144
action, situated, 35
action readiness, emotion-triggered, 19–20, 23, 30
adrenaline, in studies on emotional arousal, 136–137
affective lexicon, 82–83
aggression, studies on, 113, 433n42
AIDS, 456n8
alarms, emotional monitoring systems as, 50, 51, 422n24
anger
action-readiness, 20
analysis of, 189–190, 206–212
as basic emotion, 6, 19, 103, 105
communication of, 96
cross-cultural studies on, 112, 433n42
development of, 192
diary studies of, 208–211
disjunctions in, 390–393
effect on skin temperature, 21
film and television portrayal of, 445n25
homicide law and, 207–208, 236
involuntariness of, 207–208, 229
occurrence and transitions caused by, 55
in pathological states, 65
renegotiation of roles with, 211–212
role transition accomplished by, 213
targets of, 210
animals, emotion studies on, 104, 441n4, see also chimpanzees, emotion studies on; monkeys, alarm calls in
Anna Karenina (Tolstoy)
plot and plans in, 25–27, 28, 32, 67, 176–177, 190, 421n16
annoyance, 211–212
anorexia nervosa, 65, 66, 212, 213
anxiety, 92, 212, 213
as basic emotion, 6, 19
in children, 216
explicit and implicit conflict, 223, 421n20
free-floating, 64
psychiatric epidemiology of, 279–282
anxiety states, 65
from child sexual abuse, 97–98, 322, 328
as psychiatric disorder, 282
symptoms of, 457n17
in women, 299
Aphrodite, 408, 409, 448n13, 473n21
Aristotelian methods, 72, 73, 425n5, 426n9, 427n10
applied to understanding of emo-
Subject index

tions, 10–12, 69, 72, 112, 123–124, 130, 132, 434n50
arousal, by emotions, 134–138
art, 127
inner truth and, 256–260
as medium for expression of emotions, 6, 397–400, 469n10, 471n11, n12, n13
purpose of (Proust), 352
role in understanding of emotions, 304–305
truth and, 400
artificial intelligence, 438n16
plan formulation and modeling in, 13, 28, 30, 33, 174, 181, 420n10
attachment
characteristics of, 371–373
emotions associated with, 193
relationships, as source of emotions, 56, 422n28
attrition theory of emotions, 431n30
Australian aborigines, 118
autism, 109, 422n28
automatisms
benefits, 172–173
development, 440n30
autonomic nervous system, 21, 23, 58, 104, 198, 214–216, 233, 423n29
basic emotions, 54–61, 66, 103–107, 348
theories of, 105–106
behavior
accretion and development, 143–144
emotions effect on, 90, 430n25
rational, 156
bereavement, 301, 303, 387
cancer etiology and, 272
Berscheid’s theory of close relationships, 189–191
“The best laid schemes o’ mice and men” (Burns), vi, 410
bicameral mind, 447n12
as characteristic of ancient peoples, 231–232, 233
blind thoughts, occurrence of, 379–381
bodily disturbances, caused by emotions, 21, 420n3
breakdown, definition of, 280
breast cancer, psychosocial factors, 270–271
Bunraku drama form, 446n7
cancer
causes of, 267–272, 456n10
psychosocial factors, 269–271
Cannon-Bard theory, 134–135
capture error, definition of, 158
cartoon-generating computer program, for facial-expression study, 106–107
catharsis
emotional, 145–146, 469n9
therapeutic value of, 401–402, 472n14
causal terms for emotions, 81
Chernobyl nuclear disaster, human error in, 159–160
Chewong people, 117–118
children
abused, emotional responses of, 97–98, 322, 328
attachment behavior of, 371–372
development of sense of self in, 195, 444n17
emotion expression and interpretation in, 90, 95, 96–98, 100
emotional development of, 191–193, 297–299
emotions experienced by, 10, 120–122, 413
seduction of, Freudian views of, 461n6
as source of happiness, 361
stress effects on, 297–299
chimpanzees, emotion studies on, 88
Classicism, emotions and, 3
cognitive psychology
basis of, 128–129, 411
of intention (Freud), 307–345
as natural science and human science, 307–310
of plans, 27–29, 34
use to understand behavior in terms of goals and plans, 308
use to understand narrative, 308, 325–330
cognitive science, 398
avoidance of emotions in, 3, 419n3
Subject index

computation in, 4, 11, 419n4
structure of plans in, 26
cognitive therapy, 290, 459n25
communication
  emotions as, 44–68
  interpersonal, 93–98
communicative theory of emotions
  (Oatley and Johnson-Laird), 6,
  44–68, 70, 78, 137–138, 214,
  384
cross-cultural evidence, 110–122
empirical evidence, 109–110
happiness in, 359–360
seven postulates, 88–122
complex emotions, 80, 81, 196, 199,
  259
computer
  biological mind compared to, 142–
  143
  in cognitive science, 4, 12, 411,
  419n4, 421n14
  function of, 30
  interaction with, 441n5
computer programs
  based on learning from mistakes,
  167–168
cartoon-generating, for facial ex-
  pression study, 106–107
for goal management, 47, 308
for robot conversation, 181–189
semantic messages, 51–52
as simple plans, 28, 308, 420n11
concept, definition of, 77
Confessions (Rousseau), depiction of
  emotions in, 419n1
confirmation bias, effects of, 160–161
conflict
  in Dora (Freudian case history),
  330–332
  explicit vs. implicit, 35, 421n20
  of intention, 321–332
  unpredictability and, 221–345
conflict theory of emotions, 46–47, 174–175, 200,
  358, 421n23
of happiness, 353
conscious preoccupation, accompani-
  ment of emotions, 20–21
consciousness
  emotions' role in, 383–384, 468n1
  mutuality suggested by, 344
  self and, 198–201
contempt, pANCultural facial ex-
  pression for, 60, 424n37
contextual emotion terms, 76, 80–82,
  86
  definition of, 76
control messages
  role in cognitive system, 51, 52–54
  semantic messages combined with,
  62–63
conversation
  computer simulation of, 181–189
  as mutual planning, 181–189,
  441n6
  conversational procedures, 185,
  442n7
cooperation
  in a simple world, 182–183
  social emotions and, 178–204
  coronary heart disease, 272–274,
  457n13
  courtship customs, dysphoric emo-
  tional state in, 191, 443n12
creativity
  emotions and, 6, 399–400
  enjoyment and, 347–410
crime, incidence of, comparison in
  men and women, 299, 459n28
cross-cultural evidence, for commun-
  icative theory of emotions, 110–
  122, 433n41
cross-cultural studies, 59, 115–122,
  434n46
crying, in infants, 93–94
Darwin's theory of emotions, 138–
  143, 438n13
default plans, based on emotions,
  176–177
depression, 92
  characteristics, 65, 300–303
  cognitive theories, 459n26
  diagnosis, 282, 457n17, 457n19
  in Dora (Freudian case history),
  312, 313
  explicit and implicit conflict, 421n20
  goal changes, 300, 459n29
  irrational thinking and, 289–291
  lack of irrationality in, 286–287
  life events related to, 282–293, 300
  occurrence of, 195, 201, 223,
  444n15
516 Subject index

prevalence of, 281–282, 458n18
psychiatric epidemiology of, 279–282
recovery from, 289, 303, 387, 458n24, 460n30
as stimulus to change, 299–300, 459n29
theory of, 293–303
vulnerability to, 287–288, 295–299
diagnosis, of psychiatric disorders, 280, 457n16, n17
diaries
in happiness studies, 362, 376–382, 466n14, 467n22, n23, n24, n25
in human error studies, 156
in studies of anger, 208–211
in studies on emotions, 23, 63–64, 91, 102, 208–211
diet, effects on cancer, 268
disgust
in anorexia nervosa, 65, 66
autonomic effects of, 58, 433n39
as basic emotion, 60, 103
development of, 192
occurrence and transitions, 55, 57
role transition accomplished by, 213
disjunctions, 385–393
Donne’s love poetry, 366–367, 371, 466n16
Dora (Freudian case history), 350, 395, 406, 469n7
as basis for cognitive psychology of intentions, 311–345, 460n3
depiction of emotions, 7, 223, 385, 394
transference issues, 397, 469n8
Down’s syndrome children, 109
dreams, in Freudian analysis, 321–322, 330, 334–336
drugs, psychoactive, effect on moods, 64, 66, 424n35
dysphoric emotions
in depression, 201, 301, 302–303
drug therapy, 278
with fun in a game, 356
occurrence, 189, 191, 210
from stress, 223, 275
tension from, 358
see also anger; fear; hatred; sadness

education, emotions as, 254–256
elderly persons
happiness in, 465n13
remembrances of sex by, 370
eliminativism, 425n4
embarrassment, 198, 424n37
emotion terms
autobiographical recall from, 464n1
complex, 76–77, 81–82, 198, 444n18
textual, 76, 80–82, 86, 87
educative function, 218–219, 254–256
implication of self, 196–198
lexicons, 82–83, 87, 198, 362, 444n18
meanings, 75–77, 78, 198, 427n13
for negative emotions, 362
in non-Euro-American cultures, 115–122
pragmatics, 82, 217–220
in renegotiation of roles, 218
semantics, 76, 78–82, 87, 90–91, 98
syntactic categories, 80–82
use in social comparison, 219–220
emotional expressions, 180, 441n2
emotional relations, words conveying, 80, 82
emotions
acausal, 91–92
accompaniments of, 20–21, 58
action consequences of, 21
active type (Spinoza), 347
adult vs. child, 194
ambiguity of, 216–217
augmented planning and, 36
basic, see basic emotions
bodily disturbances from, 21
as by-products, 132–134, 437n7
classification of words, 80
cognitive change and, 411–413
cognitive theories of, 111, 409, 412–413, 433n40
as communication, 44–68, 93–98
communicative theory of, see communicative theory of emotions
(Oatley and Johnson-Laird)
complex type, see complex emotions
components of, 19–20
computation analyses of, 47
concepts, storage of, 107, 432n36
Subject index

conflict theory of, 46–47, 174–175, 200, 421n23
conscious preoccupation with, 20–21
contextual terms for, 76, 80–82, 86
creativity and, 399–400
cross-cultural studies, 59, 115–122, 434n26
default plans from, 176–177
definitions of, 16–24, 77
in depression, 301
developmental psychology of, 7
disjunctions in, 385–393
placement of, 342–343
in distributed cognition, 172
duration and intensity of, 22–24
dysphoric, see dysphoric emotions
educative aspect of, 254–256
elicitation of, 19, 43–44, 55–58, 98–103, 206, 342–343, 420n5, 422n7
evaluation theories of, 47–49
expressions of, 21
four bases of understanding, 414–417
free-floating, 63–66, 468n2
functions of, 13, 24, 39, 44–68, 89–90, 132–146, 148, 383, 437n6, 439n28, 468n1
in games, 357–359
goal-relevant, 108, 432n37
heterogeneity theory of, 17–18
in human development, 191–195
human expression of, 348–349
of identification, in Middlemarch, 259–260
inner and outer communication, 66–68, 404–407
in interpersonal communication, 93–98
interpersonal schemata of, 204–220
interpersonal transmission of, 214
involuntariness of, 207–208, 221–222, 229
joining semantic and nonsemantic aspects, 393–410
laws of, 222, 405
literary scenes, 14–16
as mental states, 17, 18–19
negative, see dysphoric emotions;
negative emotions
nonstoreability of, 401–402, 472n14
phenomenological tone of, 20
as physiological disorganization, 134–138, 437n9
physiological indices of, 214–216
pluralistic approach to, 1–2
process of, 22
as prototypes, 83–86, 428n18, 444n20
psychological literature on, 2, 5
psychopathological syndromes involving, 65, 66
questionnaire survey of, 119–120, 434n47
rationality and, 130–177
vs. reason, 163–168
“recollected in tranquillity” (Wordsworth), poetry as, 410, 474n23
repressed, 144–146
role of, 3
semantic communications of, 62–63, 66–67, 68, 217, 348
social, see social emotions
social construction of, 118–119
as states of action readiness, 19–20
as stirred-up feelings, 135, 437n11
structure of, 14–68
theories of, 14, 17–18, 88–122, 420n4 (see also communicative theory of emotions [Oatley and Johnson-Laird])
Tolstoy’s portraits of, 37–43 (see also Anna Karenina [Tolstoy])
as transitional roles, 212–214
typical features of, 21
understanding of, 69–129
universal of, 113–115
as vestiges or automatic behavior mechanisms, 140–143, 144, 148
vicarious experiences of, 5
words expressing, 383–410 (see also emotion terms)
empathy, 202
depiction in Middlemarch, 258–259, 304
early development of, 193
see also Verstehen
empirical approach, in psychology, 310, 460n2
employment, dependence on emotional skills, 445n29, n30
Subject index

endocrine pathways, 54
engagement
  in planning, 34
  in roles, 355–356
enjoyment, creativity and, 347–410
epicritic-protocritic processes, 422n25
episteme, 3, 30, 35, 72, 123, 156, 420n12, 440n29
epistemology, cognitive science and, 3, 419n4
error, human, see human error
evaluation theory, 47–49
evolution, emotional expression as evidence of, 141, 148
expressions (outward), 21

facial expressions, 21, 23, 58–59, 67, 92, 93–94, 103, 104–105, 106, 422n26, 423n29, n30, 431n27, n31
falling in love, 35, 178, 365
film and television portrayal of, 445n25
happiness as emotion from, 39–40, 212–213
role change in, 373–375
studies on, 368–371
fantasy, in love relationships, 371, 372, 466n18

fear
autonomic effects of, 21, 58
as basic emotion, 61, 103
development of, 192
inner and outer communication of, 66
irrationality with, 131
occurrence and transitions, 55, 57, 106
plan transition from, 179
psychopathological extensions of, 65
role transition accomplished by, 213
syntactic categories, 80
feature analysis theory, 101, 431n34
fiction
  distrust of, for understanding emotions, 70
  see also narrative; stories
fixed-action patterns, 105, 431n35
folk theories
  of anger, 207, 208
  in behavior prediction, 74–75
  of depression, 288
distrust of, 71–72
of emotions, 13, 17, 69–70, 80, 82, 86, 89–90, 99, 122, 205, 213, 219, 236, 237, 439n19
of illness, 265, 456n6
of love, 370
natural science and, 90–91
Fore culture group (New Guinea), 59
free association (Freudian analysis), 321–322
free-floating emotions, 63–66
Freudian psychoanalysis, criticisms of, 323–324, 462n7
Freud's cognitive psychology of intention, 307–345
fright
action readiness state, 20
as basic emotion, 19
Frijda's laws of emotions, 222, 405
fun, see having fun
functionalism, 11, 12

games
emotions elicited by, 357–359
having fun in, 354–357
as models of societal interactions, 202–203

 genetic factors, 191–192, 193, 443n13
Gidjingali people (Australia), 118
goal-directed thinking, phases of, 154–155
goal-elicted events, as cause of emotions, 98–103, 113–114, 176, 348

goals
changes in, 294–295
conflicts of, 387–390
conscious vs. unconscious, 34, 38–39, 421n17
definition of, 24–25
evaluations in social life, 114, 434n44
loss of, 385–387
multiple, 31–35, 37–40, 47
priorities of, 89–90
gods
in “Epic of Gilgamesh,” 447n12
Greek pantheon of, 227
role in Greek literature, 228, 229–231, 343, 449n14
Greek theater, chorus role in, 128
Subject index

habits
disserving properties of, 142
establishment of, 141–142, 438n17
inappropriate, 173
hallucinations
in Iliad, 231, 232, 447n12
in perception disorders, 280
as voices of gods, 447n12, 448n14
Hamlet, interpretation by African tribesmen, 403, 472n16
happiness, 350–382
achievement of, 348
autonomic effects of, 58
as basic emotion, 61, 103, 105
in communicative theory of emotions, 359–360
conflict theories of, 47, 353
development of, 192
diary studies (Field), 376–382
effects of, 363
as engagement in action, 352–354
falling-in-love, 39–40
frequency of, 362
having fun and, 354–359
interpersonal structure of, 364–375
linguistic study of, 76
in marriage, 374
occasions for, 362
occurrence and transitions, 55, 57, 360–363
outward expressions of, 21
plan transition from, 178–179
relationship effects on, 361–362
role transition accomplished by, 212–213
socioeconomic aspects of, 360–361, 465n10
in writings of love, 364–368
hatred
linguistic study of, 76, 428n15
plan transition from, 179
having fun, 354–359
heart rate, 58, 158
helplessness, in depression, 290
hierarchy, as social organization of ancient world, 232, 449n14
homicide law, anger and, 207–208
homosexuality, 473n22
human action
emotions related to, 12
voluntary vs. involuntary, 34–35
human error, 156–160, 439n27
human planning vs. technical planning, 33
human science
in cognitive psychology, 307–310
comparison to natural science, 308, 327–330, 474n1
hysteria
conceptualization of, 144, 439n20
in Dora (Freudian case history), 311
Ifaluk people (Micronesia), 111–112, 115–117, 204–206, 218, 429n21, 434n45, 445n25
Iliad (Homer), 225–226, 341, 445n1, 446n2, 473n21
background of, 446n3
emotions in, 7, 223, 224, 234–235, 236, 342
mental terms in, 226–234
opening passages of, 226–229
plans in, 453n25
synopsis of middle part, 448n13
illness, epidemiology of, 262–264
imbalance, role in disease, 265–266, 455n5, 456n6
immune response system
downbreak of, in cancer, 267, 456n9
stress effects on, 266–272, 456n9
implicit theories, resistance to change, 404, 473n17
infants
emotion, 93–96, 100, 104, 192–193, 431n24, 443n14
social referencing, 95, 193, 431n29
inner and outer views, 404–407, 473n18
institution-raised children, 298
intention
case history of Dora (Freud), 311–321
cognitive psychology of (Freud), 307–345
definition of, 309, 460n1
methods for understanding, 310
problems of, 440n35
in transferences, 317–318, 468n5
intentionality
in accounts of emotion, 70–71
definition of, 424n2
interaction
focused, in games and real life, 355
Subject index

social/interpersonal, see social interaction
internal disturbances, 146–147
interpretation, in psychoanalysis, 319–321, 461n5
interruptions, 46–47
interview, in diagnosing depression, 282–283
intuitions
about emotions, 110, 122–129
importance of, 86–88
narrative and emotions, 125–126
probability, 152–153
role in science, 73, 426n8
intuitive theory, supplementing, 169–170
involuntariness
of anger, 207–208, 229
of emotions, 222–222
of love, 370
of passion, 237
Sappho’s depiction of, 364–365
irrationality
accidents resulting from, 157–162
of emotions, 130–148, 164–165
individual, methods of overcoming, 165–172
interpretations of, 153–154
irritability
James’s theory of emotions, 17–18, 133, 148
jealousy
as complex emotion, 196–198
of Dora (Freudian case history), 325, 463n9, n11
linguistic analysis of, 76–77
joint plans, accomplishment of, 195–202
junctures, 54, 55
katharsis, as clarification of emotions, 126–127, 340, 397, 398, 400, 401, 472n15
Kierkegaard’s aphorism, 14, 129, 413, 419n1
knowledge, imperfect, effect on plans, 35, 40–42
labor, division of, 171–172
Lakatos’s test, 110, 433n38

language describing emotions, 74–88
laughter, as signal, 188, 443n10
“law of closure” (Frijda), 365
life events
depression and, 282–293
as role losses, 294–295
stress from, 274
Life Events and Difficulties Schedule, use in predicting depression, 283–293, 458n21
life expectancy, nineteenth-century, 263, 455n1
A Life of One’s Own (Field), 7, 376–382
limitations of individuals, overcoming, 165–172
literature, as simulation, 124–25, 435n51, n52
logic, mistakes of, 149–154, 439n24
love, 85
attachment and, 371–375
falling in, see falling in love
happiness in, 46, 48
in Moon Tiger (Lively), 367–368
romantic, 191
types of, 467n19
writings on, 364–368
love poems
of John Donne, 366–367, 371, 466n16
of Sappho, 7, 366, 371, 407–409, 410, 466n5, 473n22
Lucy R. (case history), 326–327
mania, psychopathology of, 65
marriage
arranged vs. falling in love, 375
conflictual, psychiatric symptoms of children, 297
diary studies of anger in, 208–211
effect on life expectancy, 265
physiological emotion studies on, 214–216, 445n2
as plan, 25
psychiatric disorders of women in, 281, 282, 361, 465n12
studies on happiness in, 374
media, empathy arousal in, 460n32
membranes, surrounding interactions, 203–204, 354, 355, 357, 358, 465n5
Subject index

memory, 91, 107, 431n26, 432n36
mental communication, 51–54
mental models, 420n7
purpose of, 28
thinking based on, 152, 439n25
mental processes, computer simulation of, 12
mental states, 18–19, 20
miasma theory of disease, 263, 455n2
microorganism theory of disease, 265
Middlemarch (Eliot)
character depiction, 255–256, 299, 388, 391, 410, 455n30
emotions in, 7, 223, 238–261, 298, 340, 386–387, 390–391, 392–393, 405, 406, 469n10
events and discourse, 249–252
plot of, 238–241, 296, 450n16
military actions, 169, 440n32
mimesis, 471n13
in literature, 124–125, 435n52
mind, 434n48
archaeology of, 225–237
computer comparison with, 142–143
modular theory of, 45, 421n22
models
in cognitive science, computer use in, 12
of people, 180, 441n3
modularity, in cognitive system, 45–46
monitoring mechanisms, 50, 51
monkeys, alarm calls in, 66–67
moods:
communicative theory, 64, 91–93
definition of, 23
duration of, 23–24, 64
psychopathological, 65
self-reinforcement of, 65, 424n36
Moon-Tiger (Lively), 7, 367–368, 370, 466n17
mother-infant relationship, 94–95, 96, 191–192
motivations, 61–62, 423n33
mourning, 301, 303, 387
multiple goals, 31–35
interruptions of, 47
Tolstoy’s depiction of, 37–40
music, 92, 443n12
narrative
bias in, 304, 460n31
cognitive understanding of, 308, 325–330
emotion term use in, 220
emotions in, 223–224, 245, 254–260, 397, 453n24
goals in, 27–28
multiple meanings in, 245–246
story structure and discourse structure in, 246–247, 454n27
to study emotions, 108–109, 120–121, 127–128
in writing on emotions, 6
see also fiction; novels; stories
natural science
in cognitive psychology, 307–310
folk theories and, 90–91, 430n24
human science compared to, 308, 327–330, 474n1
knowledge produced by, 3–4, 170
negative emotions, 60, 347–348, 423n32
analysis of, 432n37
attributes of, 433n39
nervous system, hierarchical organization of, 420n9
neural pathways, 54
neurochemical basis, 64
neurophysiology, behavior and, 71–72
novels, see fiction; narrative; stories
obsessive-compulsive disorders, 65
“oceanic” feeling of joy, 351, 464n2
optimization, problems resulting from, 142, 438n18
pain, elicitation and characteristics of, 62
panic attacks
characteristics of, 65
symptoms of, 457n17
passions
in homicide, 208, 236, 444n23
human, 131–132, 229, 347, 435n2, 438n17
involuntariness of, 237
in Sappho’s love poetry, 408
peptide transmission system, 54
Subject index

personality, effects on coronary heart disease, 272–274, 457n13
personality traits, as nonemotions, 61
phainomena, concept of, 72–73, 87, 228, 426n8, 427n10
phenomenological tone, 20
phobias, 65
physiological accompaniments, 20–21, 58
physiological psychology, and ethology, 7
plans
augmentation of, 31–36
cognitive psychology of, 27–29
cognitive representation of, 24
complex, from fragments, 172–177
computational, 32
emotional basis of, 12, 127, 180
hierarchical arrangement of, 25–27, 420n8
joint, 180–181
miscarriage of, in Middlemarch, 242–243
modeling of, 28
in narratives and stories, 245–246, 453n25
role of emotions in, 24–44
simple, see simple plans
simulated, 107–109
technical skills and, 29–31
Platonic distrust of emotions, 79, 130, 132, 416
plots (narrative)
as plans, 244–245
role of emotions in, 24–25, 127, 400, 435n54
structure of, 241
poetry
as “emotion recollected in tranquillity” (Wordsworth), 410, 474n23
as semantic part of emotion, 398
Popper’s test, 110, 433n38
positive emotions, conflict theories applied to, 46–47
posttraumatic stress disorder, 145
Power’s program for robot conversation, 181–189
pragmatics, of emotion term, 82, 217–220
Present State Examination (PSE), 457n16, 458n19, n24
pride, semantic analysis of, 429n21
procedures, as plan parts, 28–29
PSE, see present State Examination (PSE)
psyche, definition of, 11
psychiatric epidemiology, 279–282
benefits and purpose of, 282, 304–305
practical applications of, 305–306
psychoanalysis, 324, 463n8
psychopathological syndromes, involving emotions, 65, 66
psychoses, definition of, 280
psychosocial factors and events in course of cancer, 269–271
stress from, 264
psychosomatic illness, stress and, 264–282
psychotherapy, 344, 394–397, 440n34, 468n4, 469n9
questionnaires
in cross-cultural studies, 119–120, 434n47
in human error studies, 156
rational belief, criteria for, 154–156
rationality
definition and understanding of, 148–165
as effective action, 156–161
emotions and, 130–177
human attainment of, 161–163
readiness for action, emotion-triggered, 19–20, 23, 30
reason, vs. emotion, 163–165
relationships
changes in, 294–295
effect on happiness, 361–362
emotional aspects of, 10, 13, 56, 214–216, 253, 445n27
intimate, protective against depression, 288, 293, 295–296, 302, 458n22
social emotions and, 189–190, 443n11, 445n29
stress from disruption of, 279
Remembrance of Things Past (Proust)
emotions in, 7, 351, 410
happiness in, 351
subjective consciousness in, 350
Subject index

repression
of emotions, 144–146
of memories, 464n1
Research Diagnostic Criteria (RDC), 
457n16, n17
resources, effects of limitations, 35, 
40–42
robot conversation, 181–189
robot systems, 35
role taking, in children, 193
roles
adjustment of, 218
as basis for social interaction, 202–
204
losses of, life events in, 294–295
love, effects on, 373–375
renegotiation of, from anger, 211–
212
societal, as joint plans, 186, 443n9
transitional, 212–214
Romanticism
emotions and, 2–3, 419n1
literature of, 419n1
sadness
action option in, 20
autonomic effects of, 58
as basic emotion, 6, 19, 103
development of, 192
duration of, 23, 387
moods of, 65
occurrence and transitions, 55
plan transition from, 179
role transition accomplished by, 
213
Sapphic poems, love and happiness
in, 7, 366, 371, 407–409, 410, 
466n15, 473n22
Schachter-Singer experiment, theory
of emotional arousal and, 135–
138
schemata, see mental models
schizophrenia, 66
schizophrenia, 280, 434n43
science, complementary with art, 
304–305
scripts, 204, 428n19, 444n20, 452n23
self
as archive of interpersonal history, 
201–202
as cognitive structure for joint-plan 
accomplishment, 195–202
conception of, 114, 122–123, 194, 
259, 339, 444n16, n17
consciousness and, 198–201
sense of, loss in depression, 300–301
self-consciousness, 200–201
Selye’s general adaptation syndrome, 
266, 456n7
semantic messages
control messages combined with, 
62–63
description and purpose of, 51–52, 
422n25
semantics, 75–82, 90–91, 114, 198
Senoi people (Malaysia), 113
separations, cancer etiology and, 272
sex, Freudian generalizations, 315, 
322, 333
sexual abuse, of children, 322, 328, 
461n6
sexual encounters, 358
sexual relationship
effect on happiness, 361, 362, 
465n11
remembrances of, by elderly per-
sons, 370
sexuality, adult, 373, 467n21
shame, 198
simple plans
augmentation of, 31–36
diagram of, 29
imperfect knowledge and limited 
resources on, 35, 40–42
multiple agent role in, 36
role of emotions in, 24–44
simulation, literature as, 124–126
skills
construction of, 166–167
cultural transmission of, 168–169
skin temperature, 21, 58
sleep
function of, 424n34
neurochemical basis of, 62
slips of action, human error as, 158
social augmentation of limited abili-
ties, 170–172, 440n33
social emotions
cooperation and, 178–204
experienced as individual emo-
tions, 189–190
mutual plans and, 178–224
purpose of, 179–180
relationships and, 189–190
524 Subject index

social interaction
development of, 193–194
roles as basis for, 202–204
social life, goal evaluations in, 114, 434n4
Social Readjustment Rating Scale,
285, 286, 458n20
social referencing, 95, 193, 431n29
social science, definition of, 4
social support, 293, 302, 459n27
The Sorrows of Young Werther (Goethe),
419n1
soul, Aristotelian concept of, 132, 436n5, 446n6
speech acts, definition and purpose of, 441n6
spinal injury, 133, 437n8
Stoics’ view of emotions, 132, 436n4
stories
• to study emotions, 108, 120–121, 123–124, 432n37, 434n49
to study goal-relevant events, 99–100, 102
see also fiction; narrative stress, 263–306
effects on children, 297–299
effects on mortality, 268–269
emotional specificity, 278–279
emotions and, 134, 146–147, 223, 252–254, 437n9
failure of optimization or selective pressure, 276–277
in human error, 158
types of, 274
from psychosocial events, 264, 275–276, 457n14
psychosomatic illness and, 264–282
suffering and, 277–278
style, role in writing on emotions, 6
subcortical impulses, effect on experience, 439n22
suffering, stress and, 277–278
superego, 444n19
surprise
• autonomic effects of, 58
• as emotion, 59–60
Sussman’s computer program, 167–168
syntactic categories, 80
Tasaday people (Philippines), 433n42
technē, 3, 29–31, 32, 123, 156, 395–396, 420n12, 421n21
technical skills, plans and, 29–31
temperament
• early development of, 193–194
• as nonemotion, 61
Tenerife Airport accident, 158
tension, as dysphoric emotion, 358
theater, evocation of emotions at, 123, 124
thinking
disorders of, 280
emotional way of, in problem solving, 176
private, public discussion and, 185–186
tobacco, cancer from, 268–269, 456n11
tragedy (drama), 381–382
katharsis in, 127, 435n53
protagonist’s role in, 128, 202
transference
• erotic, 331, 463n10
• in psychoanalysis, 317–318, 331–332, 342, 344, 460n4
• as repair of disjunctions, 394–396, 468n5
transitions, emotion-triggered, 54, 55, 56
communication at, 67
truth, art and, 400
unconscious cognitive processes, 34, 420n6, 421n17
unemployment, risk factor for depression, 292, 295
universality, 113–115
utterances
• emotion terms in, 220, 445n28
• meaning of, 186, 441n6, 442n8

vacuum activity, definition of, 421n18
Valediction: Forbidding Mourning
(Donne), 7, 366
Verstehen
• in theater, 400–401
## Subject index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Vulnerability</th>
<th>Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>of children to psychiatric symptoms, 297–298</td>
<td>depression, incidence in, 281, 282,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>to depression, 287–288, 302</td>
<td>283–285, 287, 292–293, 299, 303,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as lack of alternatives for lost roles, 295–299</td>
<td>304, 458n19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wealth and social comparison, 255, 454n29, 455n29</td>
<td>Freudian view of, 338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weissmann doctrine, 141, 438n15</td>
<td>sexual happiness in, 374, 467n22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>word, definitions of, 77, 428n16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yerkes-Dodson law, 134, 437n10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>