

## Contents

---

<i>List of illustrations</i>	<i>page</i> xi
<i>List of tables</i>	xiii
<i>Preface</i>	xv
1 Introduction	1
Research and sources	1
Themes	3
2 Images of poverty	8
The language of poverty	8
The visualization of the poor	14
3 The causes of poverty	21
Accidental causes	21
Cyclical causes	27
Structural causes	36
4 The extent of poverty	45
Measuring poverty	45
Fiscal poor	46
Poor relief recipients	50
Censuses of the poor	56
Topography of poverty	59
5 Standards of living among the poor	62
Domestic environment	62
Nutrition	72
Clothing	78
6 The poor helping themselves	83
The importance of social networks	83
Self-help, mutual aid and the poor	86
7 The reorganization of poor relief	100
Common features	100
Centralized poor relief	105
Decentralized relief	125
Formal versus informal relief	139
	ix

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-42322-9 - Poverty and Deviance in Early Modern Europe

Robert Jutte

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

x	<i>Contents</i>	
8	<b>Forms of deviance</b>	<b>143</b>
	Crime and poverty	143
	Vagrancy	146
	Theft	151
	Smuggling	153
	Prostitution	156
9	<b>Strategies of marginalization</b>	<b>158</b>
	Stigmatization	158
	Segregation and expulsion	165
	‘The Great Confinement’	169
10	<b>Reactions to marginalization</b>	<b>178</b>
	A subculture of poverty?	178
	Rebellion and resistance	185
	(E)migration	190
11	<b>Conclusion</b>	<b>193</b>
	<b>Appendix I: Chronology</b>	<b>201</b>
	<b>Appendix II: Concise biographies of important poor relief reformers</b>	<b>204</b>
	<i>Select bibliography</i>	217
	<i>Index</i>	228