

Contents

Preface *page ix*

PART I

1.	Preliminary Results	1
1.	Abstract representations	1
2.	Permutation representations	2
3.	Graphs	4
4.	Geometries and complexes	6
5.	The general linear group and its projective geometry	13
6.	Fiber products of groups	15
2.	2-Structure in Finite Groups	18
7.	Involutions	18
8.	Extraspecial groups	21
3.	Algebras, Codes, and Forms	35
9.	Forms and algebras	36
10.	Codes	40
11.	Derived forms	41
4.	Symplectic 2-Loops	46
12.	Symplectic 2-loops	47
13.	Moufang symplectic 2-loops	54
14.	Constructing a 2-local from a loop	57
5.	The Discovery, Existence, and Uniqueness of the Sporadics	65
15.	History and discovery	65
16.	Existence of the sporadics	70
17.	Uniqueness of the sporadics	74

PART II

6.	The Mathieu Groups, Their Steiner Systems, and the Golay Code	77
18.	Steiner systems for the Mathieu groups	78
19.	The Golay and Todd modules	85

7. The Geometry and Structure of M_{24}	96
20. The geometry of M_{24}	96
21. The local structure of M_{24}	103
8. The Conway Groups and the Leech Lattice	108
22. The Leech lattice and $\cdot 0$	108
23. The Leech lattice mod 2	116
9. Subgroups of $\cdot 0$	124
24. The groups Co_3 , Mc , and HS	125
25. The groups Co_1 , Co_2 , Suz , and J_2	132
26. Some local subgroups of Co_1	135
10. The Griess Algebra and the Monster	142
27. The subgroups C and N of the Monster	143
28. The Griess algebra	151
29. The action of N on B	154
30. N preserves the Griess algebra	162
31. The automorphism group of the Griess algebra	167
11. Subgroups of Groups of Monster Type	172
32. Subgroups of groups of Monster type	173
PART III	
12. Coverings of Graphs and Simplicial Complexes	175
33. The fundamental groupoid	176
34. Triangulation	182
35. Coverings of graphs and simplicial complexes	184
13. The Geometry of Amalgams	194
36. Amalgams	195
37. Uniqueness systems	198
38. The uniqueness system of a string geometry	204
14. The Uniqueness of Groups of Type M_{24}, He, and $L_5(2)$	212
39. Some 2-local subgroups in $L_5(2)$, M_{24} , and He	213
40. Groups of type $L_5(2)$, M_{24} , and He	216
41. Groups of type $L_5(2)$ and M_{24}	219
42. Groups of type He	223
43. The root 4-group graph for He	230
44. The uniqueness of groups of type He	236

Contents

vii

15. The Group $U_4(3)$	241
45. $U_4(3)$	242
16. Groups of Conway, Suzuki, and Hall–Janko Type	250
46. Groups of type Co_1 , Suz , J_2 , and J_3	250
47. Groups of type J_2	259
48. Groups of type Suz	267
49. Groups of type Co_1	279
17. Subgroups of Prime Order in Five Sporadic Groups	293
50. Subgroups of Suz of prime order	293
51. Subgroups of Co_1 of prime order	295
52. Subgroups of prime order in He	299
Symbols	304
Bibliography	306
Index	311