

## Index

age of universe, 219, 222  
appearance experiments, 91, 112*ff*  
axial vector coupling constant, 45, 128, 160  
axial vector current, 45, 50, 128  
<sup>8</sup>B decay, 130, 132*ff*, 137, 156  
background radiation, 221  
Baksan laboratory, 144, 195, 202, 227  
baryon number, 17  
<sup>7</sup>Be electron capture, 56, 133*ff*  
beam dump, 80, 113, 121*ff*  
BEBC collaboration, 81, 115*ff*  
Bergkvist's experiment, 24*ff*  
Brookhaven National Laboratory (BNL),  
    113, 136  
Bugey experiment, 99*ff*  
<sup>12</sup>C excitation by neutrinos, 56  
Cabibbo angle, 16, 22, 46, 128, 166  
CDHS collaboration, 120*ff*  
CERN experiments, 80, 115*ff*, 120*ff*  
charge conjugation, 4*ff*, 10, 16, 45, 96, 212  
CHARM collaboration, 80, 116*ff*  
charmed particles, 19, 80, 121  
chiral projections, 7*ff*, 15  
chirality, 4, 6, 9, 96  
<sup>37</sup>Cl detector, 136*ff*, 152, 155  
closure approximation, 176, 182*ff*  
CNO cycle, 135  
coherence length, 93*ff*  
coherent scattering of neutrinos, 55, 57*ff*  
conserved vector current (CVC), 45*ff*, 52  
cosmic ray muons, 108, 194*ff*  
cosmological constant, 220  
cosmological principle, 217  
Coulomb energy, 161  
*CP* invariance, 5, 13, 15, 82, 98, 182, 209,  
    213  
*CP* phase, 7, 82, 98, 213  
*CP* symmetry, 7, 10, 82, 96, 98*ff*  
*CPT* theorem, 4, 10, 37, 40

critical density, 217*ff*  
current,  
    axial, 44, 50, 126  
    charged, 43, 50, 126  
    electromagnetic, 45, 50  
    hadronic, 44, 46, 54, 126  
    left-handed, 97, 178  
    lepton, 12, 46, 166  
    neutral, 2, 49*ff*, 126*ff*, 146  
    quark, 50, 178  
    right-handed, 83, 98, 178*ff*, 208  
    second class, 45  
    vector, 44, 50  
dark matter, 219  
deep inelastic scattering, 44, 51  
delta isobars, 177, 187  
DESY experiments, 42  
deuteron disintegration, 126*ff*  
dipole formula, 45  
dipole moment, 5, 234  
Dirac mass term, 8*ff*, 16, 96  
Dirac neutrino, 4, 11, 79, 82, 88, 208, 211,  
    232  
Dirac particle, 9, 13  
disappearance experiments, 92, 97*ff*, 99  
double beta decay,  
    0*v* mode, 173*ff*, 190*ff*, 208  
    2*v* mode, 161*ff*, 165*ff*, 188*ff*  
    geochemical experiments, 206*ff*  
    majoron emission, 178  
    neutrino mass, 173, 209*ff*  
    nuclear matrix elements, 182*ff*  
    phase space factor, 167, 174, 178*ff*  
    right-handed current, 178*ff*, 209*ff*  
double positron decay, 162  
electron capture, 37, 162*ff*  
electron muon universality, 67  
endpoint of beta spectrum, 22*ff*, 33, 71  
exclusive oscillation experiments, 91

248 *Index*

- Fermi coupling constant, 22, 46, 62, 79, 147, 166  
 Fermi gas model, 48  
 Fermi matrix element, 54, 160, 176, 190  
 Fermilab (FNAL), 118, 120  
 Fierz transformation, 147  
 final state effect, 23, 25*ff*, 35*ff*  
 fission reactors, 99*ff*  
 flatness problem, 219  
 flavor,  
     leptons, 43, 90  
     quarks, 18  
 flavor oscillations, 13, 95*ff*  
 form factor,  
     isoscalar, 52*ff*  
     isovector, 52*ff*  
 Frejus experiment, 125  
 Friedmann universe, 217  
  
*G* parity, 45  
 GALLEX experiment, 143, 145, 157  
 Gamow-Teller giant resonance, 186  
 Gamow-Teller matrix element, 54, 160, 182, 184*ff*  
 geochemical methods, 134, 206*ff*  
 germanium detector, 196*ff*  
 GIM mechanism, 83, 84  
 Goldberger-Treiman relations, 45, 52  
 Gosgen experiment, 99*ff*  
 Gotthard underground laboratory, 194, 197  
 Gran Sasso laboratory, 144, 194  
 grand unification, 16*ff*, 89  
 GUT mass scale, 17*ff*  
  
 heavy neutrino admixture, 60*ff*, 72  
 heavy neutrino decay, 77*ff*  
 helicity, 4, 6, 52, 173  
 helicity factor, 62, 97  
 Higgs boson, 17, 87, 178  
 Homestake mine, 136*ff*, 197  
 Hubble constant, 218  
  
 ILL laboratory, 72, 100  
 IMB detector, 125, 228*ff*  
 inclusive oscillation experiments, 92, 99*ff*, 134  
 index of refraction, 57, 145*ff*  
 inflation, 219  
 INS tritium experiment, 28  
 intermediate vector boson, 2, 12, 16, 83, 146, 174  
 intrinsic parity, 7  
 isoscalar current, 51*ff*  
 isoscalar form factor, 52  
 isotopic spin, 45*ff*, 128  
 isovector current, 52*ff*  
 isovector form factor, 51  
  
 ITEP laboratory, 26*ff*, 198  
  
*K* meson decay, 68  
 Kamiokande experiment, 124, 139, 141*ff*, 152, 155, 197, 228*ff*  
 KARMEN experiment, 56  
 KEK laboratory, 68  
 Kobayashi-Maskawa matrix, 77, 98  
 Kurie plot, 23, 72  
  
 Lagrangian, mass term, 9*ff*, 15, 95  
 Lagrangian, weak interaction term, 12, 57, 97, 177  
 LAMPF laboratory, 84, 113, 118, 131  
 Landau-Zener effect, 153  
 left-handed current, 12, 97  
 left-right symmetry, 178  
 lepton number, 3, 8, 12, 13, 16, 86, 90, 97, 173  
<sup>7</sup>Li excitation, 56  
 LNSD experiment, 118  
 Los Alamos tritium experiment, 31*ff*  
  
 Majorana mass term, 8*ff*, 15, 16, 97, 177  
 Majorana neutrino, 4, 11, 15, 16, 79, 82, 84, 159, 173, 177  
 majoron, 17, 84, 178  
 mass eigenstates, 52*ff*, 59, 147, 212  
 mass matrix, 8*ff*, 52*ff*  
 mass, neutrino, effective, 177, 209  
 matter oscillations, 19, 145*ff*  
 Michel spectrum, 41, 76  
 milking experiments, 204  
 mixing angle, 13, 18, 86, 92*ff*, 147*ff*  
 mixing matrix, 15, 59, 83, 90*ff*  
 momentum transfer, 44, 49, 54  
 Mont Blanc tunnel laboratory, 196, 227  
 muon capture, 64, 69*ff*  
 muon decay, 38, 76, 88, 130  
 muon mass, 38  
 muon neutrino, 38*ff*  
 MSW effect, 146*ff*, 155, 233  
  
 neutral currents, 49*ff*  
 neutrino decay, 77*ff*, 231  
 neutrino dipole moment, 5, 232  
 neutrino magnetic moment, 5, 11, 140, 232  
 neutrino mixing, 13*ff*, 59, 86, 90*ff*, 174  
 neutrino oscillations, 13*ff*, 86, 89*ff*, 145*ff*  
 neutrino potentials, 175*ff*, 180  
 neutrino relic sea, 57, 222  
 neutrino-electron scattering, 50, 146, 227  
 neutron decay, 103  
 neutron lifetime, 103  
 nuclear beta decay, 22, 70, 101, 160, 166  
 nuclear beta decay, allowed approximation, 22*ff*, 70, 77, 160, 176

- nuclear matrix elements, 22, 160, 182*ff*  
nuclear shell model, 55, 183*ff*  
NUSEX experiment, 125*ff*
- Oroville Dam experiment, 197  
oscillation length, 14, 91*ff*, 148
- pairing energy, 161  
parity, 7, 213  
parity nonconservation, 2, 63  
pion decay, 38*ff*, 63, 66*ff*, 76, 93, 124  
pion mass, 38  
Planck time, 219  
positron decay, 161  
*pp* chain in the sun, 135  
Primakoff-Rosen approximation, 168*ff*, 176  
primordial nucleosynthesis, 59, 223  
proton decay, 17  
pseudoscalar coupling, 45, 52  
pseudoscalar meson decays, 60, 77  
PSI laboratory, 40*ff*, 59*ff*, 65  
pulse shape discrimination, 105
- quark current, 50, 178  
quark flavors, 18  
quark mixing, 77
- Racah sequence, 165  
radiative corrections, 67, 104  
random phase approximation (RPA), 188  
reactor experiments, 99*ff*  
reactor fuel composition, 100  
relic neutrinos, 57, 220*ff*  
relic photons, 220  
right-handed current, 6, 83, 98, 178*ff*, 208*ff*  
Rovno experiment, 106
- <sup>35</sup>S experiment, 72  
SAGE experiment, 144, 157  
Savannah River experiment, 106, 130  
screening correction, 36
- second class current, 45, 51  
second class oscillations, 98  
see-saw mechanism of mass generation, 17*ff*, 153, 155  
silicon detector, 201  
SLAC experiments, 41  
solar neutrino detector, 139*ff*, 155*ff*  
solar neutrino flux, 134*ff*, 155  
solar neutrino unit (SNU), 137  
standard model of weak interaction, 2, 16, 49, 128, 173  
standard solar model, 135  
subdominant decay branch, 59*ff*, 70, 77  
supernova, 227*ff*  
symmetry energy, 161
- tau lepton, 41*ff*  
tau lepton decay, 41*ff*, 76  
tau neutrino, 41*ff*  
tellurium experiments, 206*ff*  
three-body decay, 59, 70*ff*  
time dilatation, 79, 231  
time projection chamber, 202*ff*  
tritium beta decay, 22*ff*  
TRIUMF laboratory, 65  
two-body decay, 38, 59*ff*  
two-nucleon mechanism of double beta decay, 165*ff*, 177
- universality, 12, 67, 122
- V*-*A* interaction, 63  
vector coupling constant, 57, 160  
vector current, 44, 50*ff*
- W* boson, 2, 12, 82, 97, 147, 174  
weak magnetism, 45, 103  
Weinberg angle, 50, 57, 128
- Z* boson, 2, 16, 59, 146  
Zurich tritium experiments, 28*ff*