Contents

List of plates page x
List of maps xii
List of figures xiv
List of tables xv
List of contributors xvii
Preface by the General Editor xix
Acknowledgements xxiv
List of abbreviations xxvi

1 INTRODUCTION
Martin Daunton

PART I CIRCULATION

2 URBAN NETWORKS
Lynn Hollen Lees 59

3 MODERN LONDON
Richard Dennis 95

4 PORTS
Sarah Palmer 133

5 THE DEVELOPMENT OF SMALL TOWNS IN BRITAIN
Stephen A. Royle 151

vii
## Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Migration</td>
<td>David Feldman</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Pollution in the city</td>
<td>Bill Luckin</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>From Shillibeer to Buchanan: Transport and the urban environment</td>
<td>John Armstrong</td>
<td>229</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Part II Governance**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Central government and the towns</td>
<td>John Davis</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>The changing functions of urban government: councillors, officials and pressure groups</td>
<td>Barry M. Doyle</td>
<td>287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>The political economy of urban utilities</td>
<td>Robert Millward</td>
<td>315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>The provision of social services</td>
<td>Marguerite Dupree</td>
<td>351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Structure, culture and society in British towns</td>
<td>R. J. Morris</td>
<td>395</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Part III Construction**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Patterns on the ground: urban form, residential structure and the social construction of space</td>
<td>Colin G. Pooley</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Land, property and planning</td>
<td>J.A. Yelling</td>
<td>467</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>The Evolution of Britain’s urban built environment</td>
<td>Peter Scott</td>
<td>495</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contents

17 THE PLANNERS AND THE PUBLIC 525
   Abigail Beach and Nick Tiratsoo

PART IV GETTING AND SPENDING

18 INDUSTRIALISATION AND THE CITY ECONOMY 553
   David Reeder and Richard Rodger

19 THE URBAN LABOUR MARKET 593
   David Gilbert and Humphrey Southall

20 URBAN FERTILITY AND MORTALITY PATTERNS 629
   Simon Szreter and Anne Hardy

21 THE MIDDLE CLASS 673
   Richard Trainor

22 TOWNS AND CONSUMERISM 715
   John K. Walton

23 PLAYING AND PRAYING 745
   Douglas A. Reid

PART V IMAGES

24 THE REPRESENTATION OF THE CITY IN THE VISUAL ARTS 811
   Caroline Arscott

25 EPILOGUE 833
   Martin Daunton

   Select bibliography 841
   Index 889

ix