

Cambridge University Press

0521416248 - The Castilian Crisis of the Seventeenth Century: New Perspectives on the Economic and Social History of Seventeenth-Century Spain - Edited by I. A. A. Thompson and Bartolome Yun Casalilla

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- agriculture, output, 15, 17, 22, 29, 30, 60, 75–6, 79–82, 87, 111; in Andalusia 65, 130–4, 138
 arable farming 30, 67, 76, 79–82, 94, 95, 111
 livestock 15, 22, 66, 68, 83–6, 93, 111
 market, deficiencies of 67, 69, 86–7
 agronomy 72–3
 Alava 204
 Albacete, province, plague in 36
alcabalas 170–3, 175, 192–4, 195, 229
 Alcalá de Henares 196, 228–9
 Alcalá Zamora, José 11
 Alcaracejos, Los 159
 Alcudia 162
 Algés (Toledo) 64
 Alicante 34, 183–4
 Almagro 196
 Alpujarras 137, 223
 Alvarez Santaló, L.C. 125, 127
 American trade, movement of, 2, 4, 8, 61, 115–18; measurement of 118–22; contraband 123
 changing structure of 122–4
 impact on Andalusia 115–35
 demand from 60; and Cordoba textile exports 138, 152, 165–6
 bullion returns from 118–24, 147, 227, 302
 Andalusia, population of 75, 125–7; plague in 34, 46
 economic situation of 131–5;
 agriculture in 65, 130–4, 138
 Andújar 152, 187
 Anes, Gonzalo 7, 77, 78, 84, 86, 89, 132
Annales school 4, 316
 Appleby, Andrew B. 40, 41
 arable land 30, 67, 76, 79–82, 94, 95, 111
 extension of 60, 62, 65, 66; retreat of 24, 31, 74
 balance arable/pasture 62–3, 65–7, 75, 83–6, 110, 111
 Aragon 5, 7, 203; plague in 43, 45
 Aranda de Duero 33, 37
arbitrios 207, 212–13
arbitristas, *arbitrismo* 4, 13, 28, 71
 Arévalo 37, 200
 Artola, Miguel 252
asientos, *asentistas* 172–3, 227
 Astorga, diocese of 69, 70
 Asturias 33, 74
 Avila, city 176, 197, 201, 225;
 population of 188, 189; plague in 37
 Avila, province, plague in 33, 45
 Ayamonte, marquis of 298

 Badajoz 111
 Baena 137, 138
 Baeza 187
 ‘bankruptcy’, of Crown 191, 193, 221, 228–9, 252, 304
 Barcelona, wages in 202
 barley 80–1, 93
 Basque region 5, 14, 74, 203; plague in 33
 Batista i Roca, J.M. 257
 Baza 137
 Béjar, dukes of 296
 Benavente, counts of 289–90, 292, 293, 296
 Benítez Sánchez-Blanco, Rafael 132
 Bennassar, Bartolomé 33, 36, 37, 40, 41, 44, 55, 56
 Berlanga 269
 Bernal, A.M. 130–1
bienes de propios, of Cordoba, 207, 208, 215

Cambridge University Press

0521416248 - The Castilian Crisis of the Seventeenth Century: New Perspectives on the Economic and Social History of Seventeenth-Century Spain - Edited by I. A. A. Thompson and Bartolome Yun Casalilla

Index

[More information](#)

Index 323

- Bilbao 113
 Bilbao, L.M. 83
 birth control 51
 bourgeoisie in Spain 170
 Brenner, Robert 1, 308
 Buendía 269
 Bujalance 137, 138, 139, 144
 bullion returns 118–24, 147, 227, 302
 Bureba, La, population 185
 Burgo de Osma, plague in 49
 Burgos, city 197, 201; population of 28, 184, 185; plague in 37, 47; commerce of 27, 225–6; decline 191
 consulado 225
 Burgos, province, population of 185; plague in 33, 44

 Cabrera, Don Alonso de 206, 212
 Cabrera de Córdoba, Luis 294
 Cáceres, city 113
 Cáceres, province 80, 85; plague in 45
 Cadiz 122, 123, 129–30, 190; population 126; plague in 47
 Canary Islands 122
 Cañete de las Torres 137, 138
 Cano, Rodrigo 72
 Cantabria 5, 11, 14, 63, 106; plague in 33, 39, 42
 Carande, Ramón 170, 211
 Carmona 187
 Cartagena 190
 Carvajal, Don Antonio de 199
 Castrillo, count of 297
 Castro del Río 132, 137, 138, 146
 Catastro 111, 234, 238–9, 240, 248
 Caxa de Leruela, Miguel 24, 31, 63, 85
 censos 178–80, 208, 212, 247–8, 280, 287–8
 Chaunu, P. 4, 115, 116, 122
 Chiloeches, plague in 48, 49, 54
 Chueca 64
 Cipolla, Carlo M. 304, 307, 316
 Ciruelos 64
 city development in Spain 70, 169, 182–90
 differential growth of town and country 184–9, 205
 decline of urban network 169, 175, 187–8, 189–90, 203, 220, 224, 238; impact of taxation 191, 194–205, 214
 ruralisation of cities 203–4, 238, 241
 Ciudad Real, city 186, 202; province 186
 Ciudad Rodrigo, plague in 42, 43, 45, 51
 Cobos 162
 Coca 90
 Colbert, J.-B. 108
 Colchester 141, 161
 Collado de Contreras, plague in 41
 Colmenares, Diego de 38
 Colón de Larraátegui, José 180–1
 common lands 83; privatisation of 22, 84, 88–92, 259, 305
 communitarian system 88–9
 Comunero Revolt 113, 269, 279, 285
 Constable of Castile 269
 Cordoba, city 2, 199, 200, 206–19; population 187; silk guild 153, 157, 163–4, 166; cloth output of 306
 municipal authorities 207, collusion with Crown 218–19, relationship with *tierra* 209, 211
 municipal finances 21. *Asas* 208, 210; *arbitrios* 207; *bienes de propios* 207, 208, 215
 taxes in 194
 campiña 75, 141
 Cordoba, kingdom of 187; population 125–7; manufacturing in 128–30; agriculture in 132; alienations in 196–7
 see also textile industry
 Cortado, Esteban 151, 152, 154, 159, 160
 Cortes of Castile 4, 13, 24, 28, 66, 172–3, 293, 299, 300, 317
 Council of State 256, 257, 286, 288, 293
 Council of War 256, 286, 293
 Court 27, 259, 288–9, 293, 298–9
 crop specialisation 70; rotation 64
 Crusade Bulls 57
 Cruz, Francisco de la 165
 Cuenca, city 186, 189, 199; taxes in 194
 Cuenca, province 65, 186; plague in 36, 45
 Cuevas 64

 debasement of coinage 22, 147–8
 decline, decadence of Spain 3, 13, 14, 71
 historiography of 6
 representation in art 72

Cambridge University Press

0521416248 - The Castilian Crisis of the Seventeenth Century: New Perspectives on the Economic and Social History of Seventeenth-Century Spain - Edited by I. A. A. Thompson and Bartolome Yun Casalilla

Index

[More information](#)324 *Index*

- demand, foreign, for agricultural produce 60–4, for wool 101, 103–13; internal, for wool 110; from cities 65, 68, 70, 75, 85
- 'dependence' 5, 8, 101, 114, 304–7
- deurbanisation 5, 9, 224
- Deza, Lope de 56
- disentailment, *desamortización* 170, 180, 239
- Domínguez Ortiz, A. 33, 57, 91, 131, 237, 253, 278
- Doña Mencía 201
- donatives 206, 208, 213, 214
- Dueñas 269
- Dutch Revolt, economic and financial impact of 28, 226
- Ecija 164, 187
- Elias, Norbert 256
- elites, patriciates, *poderosos* 210–11, 218–19, 247–8, 309–10
- Elliott, J.H. 2, 4
- encabezamiento* 170–5, 176, 192–4, 195, 229–31
- Ensenada, marquis of La 41, 111
- Escorial, monastery of El, 87
- Espejo 132, 137, 138
- Esquivias 64
- Estrella, monastery of La 83
- Estremera 64
- Expedientes de Hacienda* 173
- Extremadura 17, population 186; plague in 36, 43, 64
- agriculture in 85–6, 111; pastures 110, 112–3
- fairs, in Castile 220–1; of Medina del Campo 225–9
- Fernández de Navarrete, Pedro 56
- Fernández Vargas, Valentina 269
- fiscal expedients 207, 212–13, 287
- fiscal privileges, of nobility 175–6, 195, 198–200, 253; of provinces 203
- fiscalism 29–31
- Flinn, M.W. 43
- Floridablanca census of 1787 169
- forests, afforestation 66, 94
- Fortea Pérez, José Ignacio 126, 129
- Foucault, Michel 262
- Fuenterrabia, plague in 40
- Galasso, G. 313
- Galicia 5, 14, 74; plague in 33, 34
- García Fuentes, L. 116, 122, 123, 124
- García Sanz, Angel 4, 5–6
- Garzón Pareja, M. 11
- Genoese 173, 228, 261
- Góngora y Argote, Luis de 72
- González, Tomás 222, 223
- González Alonso, Benjamín 262, 265, 285, 288
- grain, price of 67, 68; trade 69; export policy 148–9
- Granada 2, 11, 153; *moriscos* of 187, 223
- granaries, see *pósitos*
- grazing, shortage of 66–7, 84, 93
- Guadalajara 202; province 64, 186, plague in 36, 43, 45
- Guadalupe, monastery of, 84, 254
- Guadix 137
- Guilarte, Alfonso María 209
- guilds 6, 171, 179
- Guipúzcoa 74, 204
- Hamilton, E.J. 4, 11, 17, 39, 118, 134, 319
- Haro 203
- Herrera, Melchor de, marquis of Auñón 261
- hidalgo* values 3, 6
- Hijar, duke of 298
- historiography in Spain, 4, 5, 11, 13–15, 131, 316–17
- Hobsbawm, E.J. 1, 251, 302, 303
- Hollingsworth, T.H. 43, 46
- horticulture 65, 138
- Huelva 129, 132; population 126–7
- Huete 196
- infanticide 51
- Inquisition 3
- Israel, J.I. 84, 315
- Jaén 34, 164
- Jago, C.J. 263
- Jerez de la Frontera 187, 190
- Junta de Comercio 136, 152
- Junta de Población 56
- Junta de Reformación 28
- juros* 170, 180, 194, 221, 226–7, 247
- Kamen, Henry 8, 123, 237, 304
- Klaveren, J. van 309
- Klein, Julius 74, 102
- Kriedte, Peter 1

Cambridge University Press

0521416248 - The Castilian Crisis of the Seventeenth Century: New Perspectives on the Economic and Social History of Seventeenth-Century Spain - Edited by I. A. A. Thompson and Bartolome Yun Casalilla

Index

[More information](#)

Index 325

- labour productivity 74–5
labour shortages 65–6, 74
Laguna, Andrés 51
lance tax 298
land, rents 15, 22, 70, 87, 92; shortage of 67; changes in use of 93
landownership 15, 22, 247;
concentration of 6, 15, 22
in Medina del Campo 247–8
Lane, F.C. 309
Lapeyre, H. 227
Larreta, Enrique, *La gloria de Don Ramiro* 176
Las Casas, Fr Bartolomé de 269
Le Flem, J.-P. 11, 83, 102
legal system 265–6
Lemos, count of 290
León, population 105; plague in 44
Lerma, duke of 177, 294
Lisón y Viedma, Mateo de 72, 204
livestock, farming 22–4, 62–3, 67, 83–6, 111
Llopis Agelán, Enrique 7
Logroño 33
López, Francisca 165
López Osorio, 234
Lucena 201
- Madoz, Pascual de 180, 239,
Diccionario geográfico 239
Madrid, capital, 64, 186, 187, 189, 190, 228–9, 232
population of 17, 27, 75; plague in 47
as financial market 228–9, 233
wages in 202
Madrid, province 186; plague in 37, 43, 45
Madrid, Colegio Imperial 258
maize 14, 74
Malaga, plague in 47
Malthusian model 7–8, 88
Mancha, La 64; pastures 110;
population 186, 187
manufacturing, in Seville 128–30; in
Cordoba 128–30
Maravall, José Antonio 70, 72, 286
Mariana, Juan de, SJ 37
Marin, Fermin 92
market, for agricultural produce 67, 69, 86–7, 149
Martínez de Mata, Francisco 73
Mateo Alemán 39
Medina del Campo, population 28, 185, 189, 221–4, 235–8; infanticide in 51; emigration from 231–3
fairs of 27; financial and commercial role 225–7
taxes in 193, 229–31
topography, dereliction 233–4;
ruralisation of 235, 238, 241
socio-economic structure 240–6;
social stasis 240, 246–8
church in 239, 246–8
Medina de Rioseco 185, 189, 226, 232
Medina Sidonia, duke of 298
medio general of 1577 228
Mendizábal, J.A. 180
Mendoza, P. Hernando de, SJ 290–1
Mercado, Luis 51
Mercado, Tomás de 38
merchants, abandonment of
manufacturing 27
Mérida 11, 196
Mesa, Antonio de 139, 142, 144, 154
Mesta 24, 31, 66, 73–4, 84, 92, 103, 109, 110, 305
privileges of 6, 7, 31, 101
migration 16, 17, 54–5, 56, 57–8, 61, 65, 76, 78
millones 90, 170, 171, 175–7, 192, 194–5, 198, 252
Molinié-Bertrand, A. 184, 190
Mondéjar 64
Montalvo, Juan Antonio de 234, 236
Montaña 33, 74
Montes de Toledo 186
Montilla 137, 138, 201
Montoro 137, 139
Moraleja, G. 236
Morineau, M. 118–23, 124
moriscos, expulsion of 6, 7, 76
mules, replace oxen, 63, 66, 67, 74, 80, 88, 93
municipal authorities 173–7
municipal debts 90, 170, 178–81, 194;
administration of 212–15
Muñoz de Velasco, Don Rodrigo 154
Murcia 199; population 187, 190; silk
production in 143–5, 152, 156
mutton prices 24, 68, 84
- Nadal, Jordi 2, 15
Navalcarnero, plague in 46, 49
Navarre 33
Nef, J.U. 252
New Draperies 104–5, 140–1

Cambridge University Press

0521416248 - The Castilian Crisis of the Seventeenth Century: New Perspectives on the Economic and Social History of Seventeenth-Century Spain - Edited by I. A. A. Thompson and Bartolome Yun Casalilla

Index

[More information](#)326 *Index*

- Niebla 137
nobility 250; access to 253, 282;
devaluation of 256
inflation of honours 254–5, 281–2
'Crisis of' 258–9, 278; economic
situation of 256, 258, 260, 263,
278, 280–1; indebtedness 259,
280
mayorazgo 281, 287–8
fiscal privileges of 175–6, 195,
198–200, 253
education of 258
and Court 256, 259–60, 283, 293; and
office 257–8, 259, 285–6, income
from 289–95; and Crown
258–60, 262, 265, 266–7, 286,
297–300; and state 279–80, 284,
294–5
increase of authority and economic
control 263–5; access to social
product 284–5
- North, D.C. 1
- Ocaña 190
oil, olive cultivation 64, 83, 138
oligarchisation 7, 8, 10
Olivares, count-duke of 258, 260, 289,
294, 297; policies of 28, 320
Orihuela, population 183–4
Ortega Rubio, J. 237
Osuna, dukes of 259, 263, 264, 266,
270, 296
Otero de Herreros 50, 52
- Palencia 225
province, population 185; plague in
33; agriculture in 81
Pamplona, plague in 40, 47
Parker, Geoffrey 285
partido 172
pasturage, cost and supply of 74, 86,
92, 103, 109, 110–11;
shortage of 66–7, 84, 93
regimes, ownership of 110, 111–13;
enclosure of 92
Paular, monastery of Santa María del,
pastures 112–13; wool 109
Paz, Manuel de 256
peasantry, differentiation 91;
indebtedness 70
Pedro Abad 160
Pedroches, Los 137, 139, 141, 143, 144,
159, 160, 161
- Peralta, Luis de 230, 232
Pérez de Herrera, C. 38
Pérez Moreda, Vicente 6, 15, 78, 86
peripheralisation 5, 302, 303–4
Philip II 173
Pineda, Don Bernardo de 142
plague in 1596–1602 16; chronology of
41–3; geography and extent of
33–6, 43–5; intensity of 43–7;
seasonality 37–8
medical response to 47
and famine 36–9
social incidence of 38, 39
urban-rural incidence 37–8
incidence by age and gender 40–1
demographic and economic impact of
6, 15, 16, 47–59
- poderosos*, increase control of agrarian
resources 8, 10, 91, 113
polarisation of society 170, 303
Ponce Cordones, F. 126
Ponsot, Pierre 75, 132–4
population 15, 60, 61, 71
movement and statistics 15, 16, 61,
78, 110, 184, 189, 204
baptisms 15, 16, 52–3, 58, 61;
depopulation 71, 78; mortality
15; migration 15, 54, 56–7, 65,
188, 198–9, 205, 231–3
- Porquicho Moya, I. 126
pósitos, public granaries 69, 149–50, 171
Posthumus, N.W. 105
Pozoblanco 159
prices, general movement of 22, 29, 60,
65, 68–9, 83–6
agricultural 22, 30, 67–8, 83–6, 134;
cloth 144; wool 24, 105, 109;
wine 83; mutton 24, 68, 84
- Priego 137, 138, 147, 164
privatisation of commons 7, 8, 22, 84,
88–94
privileges, regional *fueros* 6
Puebla de Cazalla 263
Puente Genil 137, 138
Pulido Bueno, I. 126, 129
- Quevedo y Villegas, Francisco de 291
- Rabb, Theodore K. 312
Rambla, La 137, 139
readjustment, concept of 7, 15, 24, 73,
76, 78
refeudalisation 5, 10, 250, 267, 278, 296–7

Cambridge University Press

0521416248 - The Castilian Crisis of the Seventeenth Century: New Perspectives on the Economic and Social History of Seventeenth-Century Spain - Edited by I. A. A. Thompson and Bartolome Yun Casalilla

Index

[More information](#)

Index 327

- reform policies 28–31, 72–3
 Reglá, Joan 2
 Reina, Francisco de 155, 159, 160
 rents, of land, 15, 70, 87, 89, 92; in Andalusia 134–5
 revolts, in Andalusia 1647–52 131, 148; political acquiescence in Castile 309, 311
 Ringrose, David R. 7, 191
 Rodríguez y Fernández, I. 233
 Romano, Ruggiero 303, 316
 Romero, Ignacio 165
 Ronquillo Briceño, Don Francisco 136, 151
 rotation of crops 64
 Roxas, Fr Don Pedro de, bishop of Astorga, 69
 Ruiz, Simón 244
 Ruiz Martín, Felipe 227
 Ruiz de Zelada, José, *Estado de la Bolsa de Valladolid* 179–80
 rural manufactures 70; shift of manufacturing from towns 202–3
 ruralisation 9, 203–5
 Rute 137, 138, 201
 rye, 80–1, 93
- Salamanca, city, population 185
 Salamanca, province, 199, 201, 226; plague in 36, 45
 alienations in 197
 Salazar y Torres, 72
 sale of *alcabalas* 195, 197–200, 285; in Cordoba 198; in Valladolid 198
 sale of titles 252, 253, 254–6
 sale of townships and exemptions 196–7
 sale of vassals 252, 261, 281
 Salomon, Noël 73
 Sánchez, Tomás, SJ 51
 Sánchez Salazar, Felipe 94
 Sandoval monastery, León, land rents 87
 Santander 33
 Santiago de Compostela 189, 190
 Sayatón 64
 Sockpol, Theda 252
 Segovia, city 197, 201, 202, 225
 population 27, 184, 185, 189; plague in 37, 47
 textile manufactures in 2, 10, 24, 27, 29, 306
 diocese of 17, 24, 87
- Segovia, province, population of 52–3; plague in 43, 45
 agriculture in 75, 81–2, 86
 wool production 109
 seignorialism 15, 76, 91, 198–201, 252, 260–1, 263, 278, 281
 increase seignorial and ecclesiastical authority 15, 76
 jurisdiction of lords 261, 265–6
 intensification of seignorial burdens 282–3, 318
 complaints of vassals against lords 264, 283; migration from *señorío* 268–70
señorío 250, 262–3; military role of 288
servicios 192, 215
 Seville 64, 106, 122, 196; population 125–7, 187, 190; plague in 34
 manufacturing in 128–30; guilds in 128
 taxes 194, 195
 Seville, archdiocese of 132
 sheep herding, sedentary flocks 74, 84–5, 88, 106, 110; increase of 24, 74, 75, 84–5, 107
 transhumant flocks 84, 102–3, 109–10; decrease of 24, 84, 102, 106, 109
 silk industry 137, 139, 145; in Cordoba 129–30
 silver imports 118–24, 147, 227, 302
sisas, excise taxes, 177–80, 195
 impact on cost of living 179, 180, 195, 201
 impact on labour costs 180, 202
 Sobradillo 50
 social factors in agrarian depression 22
 Sombart, Werner 252
 Soria, city 199, 201, 203
 province, plague in 36, 43, 45; wool production 109; alienations in 196–7
 specialisation of crops 64, 70
 state, institutions, role of in crisis 308–11, 317, 320–1
 state debts 9; *juros* 170, 180, 194, 221, 226–7, 247
 Steensgaard, Niels 302, 309, 311
- Talavera de la Reina 186, plague in 34, 49
tasa, grain price maxima, 30, 70, 148–9

Cambridge University Press

0521416248 - The Castilian Crisis of the Seventeenth Century: New Perspectives on the Economic and Social History of Seventeenth-Century Spain - Edited by I. A. A. Thompson and Bartolome Yun Casalilla

Index

[More information](#)328 *Index*

- taxation 28, 93, 107, 193–5
 administrative procedures 173–9,
 191–2, 195–200, 215, 229
 differences royal and seigniorial areas
 198–200, 232, 269–70
 privileges, foral 203–4, social 175–6,
 195, 198–200, 253
 impact on economy 6, 7, 9, 22, 28,
 66, 88–91, 194, 200–4
 on urban network 191–205
- Tendilla 64
- tercias* 172–3
- tercio de frutos* 125, 130, 132
- textile industry 10, 11, 15, 24, 27, 29,
 103, 105, 128–30, 305–6
- in Cordoba, 136–68
 organisation and mercantile
 activity 144–6, 159–60
 capital and credit 145–7, 159–60;
 merchants 165–6
 regulations 151, 162–4;
 protectionism 152
 guilds, attitudes, policies of 153,
 157, 162–5; hostility to
 merchants 163
 rural manufactures 137, 139–40,
 151, 159–60, 167
 foreign competition 140, 151, 161;
 quality of 140–2, 164; imitation
 of 161–2; importation of foreign
 craftsmen 151–2
 product development, silk 155–7
 raw materials, supply of 143, 151, 156
 taxation 158
 reform projects 148, 150–4; failure
 of 158; outcome of, wool 154–5,
 silk 153, 155–8
- Thomas, R.P. 1
- Thompson, I.A.A. 250, 252, 285, 288
- Tierra de Campos 22, 81, 82, 89, 90,
 149, 185; population 187
- tithes, as sources 12, 17, 60, 75, 79
- Toledo, city 64, 186, 188, 189, 153, 162,
 196, 197, 202
 population 27; plague in 40, 47;
 textile manufactures 2, 10, 24
- Toledo, archdiocese 17, 79–80, 82
- Toledo, province, population 65, 186;
 plague in 45
- Tomás y Valiente, Francisco 256, 286
- Topographical Relations 60, 64, 71, 186
- Torrecampo 159
- towns, sale of jurisdictions 195, 196–7
- relations with *tierras* 196–7, 206–19
- Trujillo 80–1, 110, 111, 186
- typhus in plague of 1596–1602, 36–7, 38
- Ubeda 187
- urban demand for agricultural products
 60, 62, 65, 66
- Valencia, city, hospital deaths 47
 kingdom, plague in 33
 silk production 143–5, 152, 153, 156,
 167
- Valencia, Pedro de 73
- Valladolid, city 27, 169–81, 201, 202,
 225, 232
 plague in 47; population 185
 guilds 179
- Valladolid, province, population 185;
 plague in 37, 44
 alienations in 197
- Vassberg, David E. 88, 93
- Vega, Lope de 72
- vellón*, debasement 22
- Vicens Vives, Jaime 2, 6, 319
- Vilar, Pierre 202
- Villacastín, plague in 38, 49
- Villafranca, marquises of 292, 293
- Villalba, Joaquín de 33, 34
- Villalón 185, 226, 232
- Villari, Rosario 251
- Vincent, Bernard 34, 46, 127
- viticulture 63, 64, 68, 75, 83, 133, 138
- Vitigudino, plague in 40, 42
- Vries, Jan de 1, 182
- Wallerstein, I. 1, 8, 303, 305
- Waquet, J.C. 294, 295
- war, impact on economy 84, 312, on
 Italy 313, 315; on expenditure and
 political structure 252, 308, 309–11
- weather 69, 131, 138
- woodland, ploughing up of 62–3, 65,
 66; reforestation 66–7
- wool exports 2, 8, 27, 83–4, 101–2,
 105–110, 143
 qualities of Spanish wool 103–4
 prices 24, 105, 109
- yields, 62, 68, 74–5, 94
- Yun, Bartolomé, 89, 90
- Zamora, population 184, 185
- Zaragoza, hospital deaths 47