

Cambridge University Press

0521414938 - From Politics to Reason of State: The Acquisition and Transformation of the Language of Politics 1250-1600

Maurizio Viroli

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Abélard, Pierre, 19
- Acciaiuoli, Donato, 87–90
- Accolti, Benedetto, 106
- Adrianus, Emperor, 73
- Advertisements from Parnassus* (Boccalini), 257–67
- aequum ius*, Machiavelli on, 156–7
- Alamanni, Lodovico, 141–5, 153
- Alamanni, Luigi, 213, 214, 225
- Albergati, Fabio, 279
- Albericus de Rosciate, 57, 64
- Albert the Great, 21
- Alberti, Leon Battista, 8, 96–8, 99–105
- aliens
- in the republics, 40
- allocation of values
- politics as, 282–3
- Ammirato, Scipione, 273–4
- Aquinas, St Thomas, 33, 34–6, 38–9, 43–4, 48, 65, 66, 69
- Arendt, Hannah, 285–6, 287
- Argiropulo, Giovanni, 88
- Aristotelian renaissance
- and the language of politics, 11, 30–53
- Aristotle, 18, 26, 27, 50, 243, 258
- in Boccalini's *Advertisements from Parnassus*, 262
 - on civic equality, 225
 - on civil life, 35, 77–9
 - and economics, 247–8
 - and Giannotti, 220
 - on happiness, 38, 108
 - and the legislative power of citizens, 52
 - Lucas de Penna on, 65–6
 - and Marsilius, 51, 52–3
 - Nicomachean Ethics*, 26–7, 28, 30, 32, 33, 36, 38, 46, 51, 53, 77, 88, 89, 245–6
 - on the political good, 77
 - on the political life, 38, 44, 205–7
- Politics*, 6, 8, 30, 31, 33–4, 35–6, 48, 53, 57, 65, 66, 77, 79, 88–9, 205, 208, 226, 246
- on politics, 52, 76, 245–6
 - on the rule of law, 106
 - on the ruler of the republic, 72
 - on ruling and dominating, 89
 - three types of lives, 105
- arms, carrying of, 137
- art of the city
- Giannotti on, 221
 - Guicciardini on, 188, 191, 197
 - Machiavelli, on, 30, 164–5
 - politics as, 49, 281, 285
 - see also* cities
- art of the republic
- Brucioli on, 201–2
 - Giannotti on, 216–17
 - politics as, 126, 128
 - see also* republic, the art of the state
 - and the art of the republic, 216
 - and Botero, 252–7
 - in Florence, 134, 138–45, 209
 - and the Florentine militia, 214
 - Guicciardini on, 178–200
 - in Giuliano's *Instructione*, 135–7, 138
 - and the ideology of kingly rule, 122
 - in Italian city republics, 91–9
 - Machiavelli on, 129, 130, 131–2, 134, 145–77
 - politics as, 2–9, 246, 283
 - rejection of, 71
 - see also* state, the
- Atheismus Triumphatus* (Campanella), 267–9
- Athens, 162, 172, 276
- Augustine, St., 45
- Azzo VII d'Este, 13
- Baldi of Faenza, Giovanni, 105
- Baldus de Ubaldis, 8, 55, 56, 58–62, 124
- Barbaro, M., 231, 235
- Baron, Hans, 75, 82, 128
- Bartolist school, 55
- Bartolus of Saxoferrato, 57, 62, 123
- Benjamin of Tundela, 12

Cambridge University Press

0521414938 - From Politics to Reason of State: The Acquisition and Transformation of the Language of Politics 1250-1600

Maurizio Viroli

Index

[More information](#)

Index

321

- Bernardo del Nero, 185–6, 187, 188, 191, 192, 193
- Bernardo of Florence, 75, 76–7
- Boccalini, Trajano, 9
Advertisements from Parnassus, 257–67
- Bologna, government of, 14
- Bolognese School, 56
- Bonaventura, Federico, 271
- Bonaventura, Saint, 21
- Bonini, Filippo Maria, 269–70
- Botero, Giovanni, 3, 7, 8, 252–7, 273, 276
- Bracciolini, Poggio, 8
- Bruccioli, Antonio, 201–9
- Bruni, Leonardo, 4, 77–82, 89, 114, 245
- Buonarroti, Michelangelo, 230–1
- Caesar, Julius, 230, 231
- Calabria, Giovanni, Duke of, 87
- Campaldino, battle of (1289), 85
- Campanella, T., 267–9
- Canning, J. P., 58
- Capitolino, Manlio, 158
- Capponi, Niccolò, 201
- Capponi, Piero, 185, 189
- Carrara, Francesco da, 71
- Castiglione, Valeriano, 278
- catholic virtues, 19, 20
- Catiline, 46
- Cato, 68, 74, 142, 230, 263
- Cavalcanti, Bartolomeo, 214
- Cavalcanti, Giovanni, 95–6
- Ceneda, Michele della Torre, Bishop of, 232, 235
- Chabod, Federico, 253
- Christian morality
and political life, 287–8
and reason of state, 237, 272, 278–9
- Chrysippus, 55–6
- Cicero, 31, 45, 49, 86, 150, 193, 258, 272, 288, 289
Baldus on, 60–1
Bruni on, 81–2
Ciceronian reason, 3, 76
and civil philosophy/reason/science, 53–4
on the common good, 46
concept of the law, 76, 77
De Officiis, 32, 40, 46, 81, 82, 156
and the good ruler, 83, 84
on happiness, 108
and justice, 96
and Plato, 114
and the political man, 41, 42, 110–11
and political science, 49
and the political virtues, 6, 12, 14–15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 23, 25, 28, 29
and Pontano, 112, 113
on the rule of law, 106
on the ruler of the republic, 72
Somnium Scipionis, 17, 19, 83, 84–5, 111, 120–1, 208
and ‘true Philosophy’, 234
Ciro Politico (Bonini), 269–70
- cities
corrupt, 232, 257–8, 290
ideal, 80
republics, and the political regime, 44–5
restoration of, 175–6, 188–9, 209, 216–18
see also art of the city; republic, the
citizens
- Bruccioli on, 203–5, 206–7
in the city, 78–9
examples of exemplary, 94–5
of Florence, 139, 123–4, 140–1, 143–4, 167, 181–2, 183–4, 222–3
in the Florentine militia, 213–15
Giannotti on, 226, 228–9
good, 71, 94–5, 97–8, 173–6
Guicciardini on, 191–3
and legislative power, 51–2, 80–1, 90–1
Machiavelli on, 151–2, 157–8
and magistrates, 69, 89, 90–1
Niccolò Guicciardini on, 210–12
Paruta on, 236
Patrizi on, 117–18
Rinaldo on, 169
see also private citizens
- civil discipline, politics as, 8, 57–8, 70, 88–9, 185, 231, 233
- civil duties, 20
- civil equality
Aristotle on, 225
Machiavelli on, 156–7
Patrizi on, 117
- civil good, 84
- civil government
Savonarola on, 122, 123–4
- civil happiness, 233–5, 236, 246
- civil law
and politics, 53–70
- civil liberty
Lucas de Penna on, 67
- civil life (*vivere civile*), 90, 91
Aristotle on, 35, 77–9
and the Florentine militia, 213–14
Machiavelli on, 155–6
Palmieri on, 82–5
Piccolomini on, 244–5
Sansovino n, 243
- civil man, 71
habits, gestures and language, 103–4

Cambridge University Press

0521414938 - From Politics to Reason of State: The Acquisition and Transformation of the Language of Politics 1250-1600

Maurizio Viroli

Index

[More information](#)

322

Index

- civil man (*cont.*)
 Machiavelli on, 175
 and men of state, 97–8, 99
 in Palmieri, 82, 83–4
 and politics, 247
 and the prince, 113, 250, 251
 in Rinuccini's *Of Liberty*, 85–7
 virtues of, 111, 118–19
see also political man
- civil philosophy, 32, 107, 121, 122, 124–5
 and Arendt, 286
 in Cicero, 53–4
 Giannotti on, 218, 229–30
 and Guarini, 251
 Guicciardini on, 178, 180, 189, 191, 194, 195
 and Machiavelli, 154, 177
 and Paruta, 237
 Piccolomini on, 245
 and politics, 256
 politics as, 53, 71–5
 and reason of state, 238, 280
- civil reason, 31, 90
 in Cicero, 54
see also reason
- civil science
 in Cicero, 54
 Patrizi on, 121
 and politics, 59
- civil society
 and the common good, 79
 and justice, 84
- civil virtues, 18
 Brucioli on, 204
 Paruta on, 236–7
 Patrizi on, 120–1
- civil wisdom, 107
 Patrizi on, 121
 politics as, 52, 53, 54, 55, 58, 70, 72
- Claudius, Appius, 155
- cleansing virtues, 15
- Codex Iustinianus*, 59
- Commentary on the Dream of Scipio*
 (Macrobius), 14–17, 176
- Commentators of Roman law, 55, 56, 58, 59
- commerce, art of
 Guicciardini on, 178–9
- common good, 36, 46–7, 64–5, 68, 89, 102
 Baldus on, 60, 61–2
 and civil society, 79
 and the Florentine militia, 213, 215
 Giannotti on, 223, 226
 and political life, 287
 and the political regime, 90
 and politics, 246, 269, 288–9
 and the prince, 108
 and the republic, 67
 Savonarola on, 124
- communes of Northern Italy, 46, 47, 92
- communitarian philosophers, 288–90
- conflict
 Machiavelli on, 160–4
- contemplative life, 105–6, 110, 111, 120, 234, 246
- continenence
 as a political virtue, 23
- corruption
 and the art of the state, 92, 93
 Boccacini on, 257–8, 266
 in cities, 232, 257–8, 290
 Cosimo, *see* Medici, Cosimo de'
- Crete, 33
- Cynus de Pistoia, 57, 64
- Dandolo, Matheo, 232, 235
- Dante Alighieri, 8, 47–50, 53, 85, 230
- De Ferrariis, Antonio, Il Galateo, 110–11
- De Iciarchia* (Alberti), 99, 102–4
- De Luca, Giovanni, 270–1, 279
- De Sanctis, Francesco, 199
- Defensor pacis*, 50–3
- Della Casa, Giovanni, 272
- Diaceto, Francesco da, 201
- Dialogum de infelicitate principum*, 107–9
- Digest of Justinian*, 55
- Discourses* (Machiavelli), 128
- Divina Commedia* (Dante), 49
- domestic politics
 of the prince, 255
- Dominicus Gundissalinus, 31
- Doria, Paolo Mattia, 279–80
- duty
 of a good ruler, 73
 civil or political, 19–20
- Eastern European states, 283–4
- economic virtue, 32
- economics
 and politics, 247–8
- elective regimes, 51
- eloquence, civil, 104
- Emilia, 12
- emperors, rule by, 69
- enemies, eradication of
 and the securing of the state, 142–3
- equality
 Alamanni on, 144
 in Florence, 141
 Paruta on, 235

Cambridge University Press

0521414938 - From Politics to Reason of State: The Acquisition and Transformation of the Language of Politics 1250-1600

Maurizio Viroli

Index

[More information](#)

Index

323

- Patrizi on, 117, 120
see also civil equality
- ethics
 and politics, 245, 246, 268
- Eugenio IV, Pope, 99
- executive politics, 39
- exemplary virtues, 15, 18
- Faba, Guido, 21–2, 27
- Fabri, Alberto, 271
- fairness
 justice as, 291(
 Paruta on, 236–7
- family connections
 attaining state through, 91–2
 and the prince, 255
- Farnese, Duke Ottavio, 267
- fear
 as basis of princely rule, 239–40, 256
 of God, 124, 159
 Machiavelli on, 150–1
- Ferrara, government of, 13
- Ficino, Marsilio, 109, 113
- Florence, 5, 26, 85, 135–70
 art of the state in, 91–2
 attaining state in, 91–2
 Bruni, on, 80, 81
 and Cavalcanti, 95
 civil government, 122–4
 constitution, 80, 81
 Giannotti on, 218–31
 government of, 14
 Great Council of, 123–4, 143–4, 173,
 190, 192, 211, 221
 Guicciardini on, 180–2, 183–200
 last republic of, 209–15, 217
 Machiavelli on, 129, 130, 132, 172–3,
 173–4
 Salutati as chancellor of, 72–3
 sixteenth-century political records, 132–4
see also Medici rulers of Florence
- Foglietta, Francesco, 232, 235
- force, government by
 Guicciardini on, 187, 188, 193
- foreign policy
 Paruta on, 237
 of the prince, 255
- Forteguerra, Laudomia, 244
- fortitude
 Bruni on, 82
 and the civil man, 84
 and liberty, 86
 and the political man, 118
 as a political virtue, 14, 16, 18, 19, 21,
 61
- as a virtue of the prince, 37, 38, 108, 240
- friendship, politics of
 in Florence, 135–7, 167, 195
 Guicciardini on, 195, 196
 Machiavelli on, 149–53
 and Medici rule in Florence, 165–6
 and the prince, 255
- Garin, Eugenio, 113
- Gentillet, I., 127
- Genua, 12, 14
- Gherardi da Prato, Giovanni, 105
- Gheri, Goro, 165–6, 168
- Giannotti, Donato, 9, 168, 201, 212, 215,
 216–31
- Gilbert, Felix, 163
- Giles of Rome, 36–8, 40, 41–3, 44, 55
- Glossators of Roman law, 55, 56
- God, fear of, 124, 159
- Gonzaga, Luigi, 14
- good citizens, 71, 94–5, 97–8, 173–6
- good rulers, 83–4
- grandi* (nobility)
 Giannotti on, 219–20, 221, 222, 223–4,
 225–7
 Guicciardini on, 192
 and the last Florentine republic, 209
 Machiavelli on, 151–2, 171
- Great Council of Florence, 123–4, 143–4,
 173, 190, 192, 211, 221
- Gregorio XI, Pope, 73
- Grimano, Giovanni, 232, 235
- Grosseteste, Robert, 30, 33
- Guarini, Batista, 247–51
- Guicciardini, Francesco, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,
 138, 140, 142, 151, 178–200, 225, 228,
 258
Dialogo del reggimento di Firenze, 184–94
Discorsi of 1531, 196
Discourse of 1516, 182, 186
History of Italy, 200
Il discorso di Logrogno, 178, 180, 181–3,
 184, 200
- Guicciardini, Gabriele de', 87
- Guicciardini, Niccolò, 166–7, 168, 210–12
- Guicciardini, Piero, 166
- Guicciardino, Luigi, 82
- Guidiccioni, Giovanni, 225
- Guilelmus de Cuneo, 57
- happiness
 civil, 233–5, 236, 246
 contemplative, 246
 Paruta on, 236, 237
 Patrizi on, 120

Cambridge University Press

0521414938 - From Politics to Reason of State: The Acquisition and Transformation of the Language of Politics 1250-1600

Maurizio Viroli

Index

[More information](#)

324

*Index*happiness (*cont.*)

- Piccolomini on, 245
- political, 77
- and the political life, 107–9, 109
- and the political virtues, 45, 110, 111
- as a virtue of the prince, 38, 108–9, 240

Harrington, James, 127–8

Henry of Rimini (Henricus), 39–41

Hieron of Syracuse, 142

Homer, 243

honors, distribution of public, 242

- in Florence, 136, 139, 143–4, 195, 233
- Guicciardini on, 182, 183, 186, 192, 193
- Machiavelli on, 149, 150

Hughes of St. Victor, 31–2

Huguccio of Pisa, 64

Inferno (Dante), 50

Isidore of Seville, 32

isonomia, in Patrizi, 116–17

Jacopo della Lana, 50

John of Viterbo, 22–5

jurisprudence

- and politics, 56, 59, 250

justice

- administration of, in Florence, 132–3, 134, 136–7, 139, 140
- administration of, in the city, 88
- Alberti on, 100–1
- Botero on, 252–3
- Brucioi on, 202, 204, 208
- Cavalcanti on, 96
- and the civil man, 84
- and the common good, 288–9
- and the Florentine militia, 213
- Guicciardini on, 186, 192, 199
- and a liberal society, 290, 291–3
- Lucas de Penna on, 67
- Paruta on, 236–7
- Patrizi on, 116, 118–19, 120
- and the political life, 90, 91
- and the political man, 118, 119, 249–50
- as a political virtue, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21–2, 23, 24, 29, 59, 61
- and the prince, 112
- and reason of state, 275, 278
- and the ruler of the republic, 72
- Savonarola on, 124
- as a virtue of the prince, 37–8, 41, 239, 240, 241–3, 252–3

Kant, I., 291, 294

kings

- Alberti on, 101

Brucioi on, 207, 208

Lucas de Penna on, 67

Patrizi on, 117–18, 121, 122

Salutati on, 74

see also prince, the

La Porrée, Gilbert de, 19

La Rochelle, Jean de, 32

Lactantius, 111

Landino, Cristoforo, 89–90, 109–10

language

- of the civil man, 103–4

Lapaccini, Alessio, 134

Latini, Brunetto, 2, 3, 4, 8, 26–30, 36, 53, 94, 124, 133, 194

law, rule of

- Cavalcanti on, 96
- Machiavelli on, 155–6
- Marsilius on, 51, 52
- in sixteenth-century Florence, 134–5

law and justice

- Giles of Rome on, 42–3

laws

- as bond of civil society, 61
- of the city, 80, 89
- civil law and politics, 53–70
- Guicciardini on, 181, 186
- and liberty, 86
- moral, and reason of state, 274
- Patrizi on, 116–17, 118
- Piccolomini on, 245
- and politics, 70, 75–7, 106–7
- and the prince, 103, 242, 249–50
- and reason of state, 273–5

legislative power

- and the citizens, 51–2, 80–1, 90–1

legislative prudence, 39

Leo X, Pope, 135, 141, 153

Leti, Giovanni, 270

Liber de regimine civitatum (John of Viterbo), 22–5, 28

liberal society, 290–5

liberality

- and the prince, 108, 111, 112, 239
- as a virtue of the prince, 253, 254

liberty

- Alamanni on, 144
- Boccalini on, 260, 266
- Brucioi on, 206
- civil, Lucas de Penna on, 67
- Dante on, 48
- in Florence, 140, 141, 210, 212, 221, 222, 223–5
- and the Florentine militia, 213–14

Cambridge University Press

0521414938 - From Politics to Reason of State: The Acquisition and Transformation of the Language of Politics 1250-1600

Maurizio Viroli

Index

[More information](#)

Index

325

- Giannotti on, 219, 226, 230–1
 Guarini on, 250–1
 Guicciardini on, 184–5, 189–90, 191, 195, 196, 199, 200
 in the ideal city, 80
 Machiavelli on, 146, 164, 165
 Paruta on, 235
 Patrizi on, 117, 118, 120
 and the prince, 250–1
 Rinuccini on, 85–7
 Salutati on, 73, 74–5
 Savonarola on, 124
- Liguria, 12
 likeness to God and the political virtues, 16
 Lille, Alan de, 20
 Livy, 156, 157, 258
 Lodi, Orfino da, 53
 Lombardy, 12
 Lorenzo il Magnifico, 139, 141, 276
 Lottini di Volterra, Giovanfrancesco, 241–3
 love of subjects
 as basis of princely rule, 239–40, 253–4, 256
 Lucan, M. Annaei, 19
 Lucas de Penna, 55, 62–8, 72
 Lucca, republic of, 225
 Lycurgus, 172
- Machiavelli, N., 4, 5, 6, 8–9, 126–77, 212, 273, 278, 279, 284, 287
Art of war, 201
 and Botero, 252, 253
 Campanella on, 268
Discorsi, 201, 226, 228, 236
 and Giannotti, 229
 and Guicciardini, 178, 184, 188, 200
The Prince, 6, 8–9, 128–32, 134, 145–54, 163, 174, 177, 178, 252
- Macrobius, 14–17, 124, 176
 magistrates, 113
 and the citizens, 89, 90–1
 and the civil man, 83
 excessive power of, 211
 in Florence, 136–7, 167, 222–3
 Giannotti on, 226
 Guicciardini on, 181
 Machiavelli on, 157, 158
 Patrizi on, 116, 117
 in the political regime, 43
 and the prince, 102–3, 242, 250, 254, 255
 in the republics, 40
 magnanimity
 as a political virtue, 23, 24
 as a virtue of the prince, 38
- man of state, *see* men of state
 Mantua, government of, 13–14
 Marcaria, Count Federico di, 13
 marriages
 attaining state through, 91–2
 Marsilius of Padua, 50–3
 Martell, Charles, 49
 Martin, Bishop, 18
 Martin of Braga, Saint, 17–18, 23
 Mattei, Pietro, 278
 Medici, Alessandro de', 194–5, 219
 Medici, Cardinal Giovanni de', 137, 139, 167
 Medici, Cardinal Guilio de', 165, 167–8, 169, 170, 171, 172
 Medici, Cosimo de', 93–4, 95, 107–8, 109, 114, 129, 134, 135, 166, 185, 198, 199, 212, 246
 Machiavelli on, 148–9, 168, 169–70
 as model of good prince, 238–9, 240, 253
 Medici, Francesco de', 241
 Medici, Guiliano de', 137, 153
Instrukione al Magnifico Lorenzo, 135–7, 138
 Medici, Ippolito de', 166
 Medici, Lorenzo de', 85, 135, 145, 165, 167, 169, 184
 Medici rulers of Florence, 135, 139, 135, 140–5, 165–70
 Giannotti on, 224
 Guicciardini on, 181–2, 183–7, 189, 197, 197–200
 and Machiavelli, 146, 147, 148–54
 medicine, 75–6, 105, 106
 men of state, 71, 97–9, 243
 metaphysics
 and politics, 245, 246
 Milan, 14, 170
 military virtues, 164
 militia, the
 Alamanni on, 145, 148–9
 Brucioli on, 205, 206
 in Florence, 210, 212–15
 Guicciardini on, 193
 Machiavelli on, 149, 153
 Miro, King, 18
 Mocenigo, Filippo, 232, 233
Momo sive de Principe (Alberti), 99–102, 104
 Monaci, Lorenzo de', 90
Monarchia (Dante), 47–8
 monarchical regime, 34
 monarchy
 defense of, 43–4
 elected and non-elected, 51
 moral law
 and reason of state, 274

Cambridge University Press

0521414938 - From Politics to Reason of State: The Acquisition and Transformation of the Language of Politics 1250-1600

Maurizio Viroli

Index

[More information](#)

326

moral philosophy, 32, 60
 Aristotelian view of, 32, 33, 36
 Bruni on, 82
 in Macrobius, 17
 and politics, 261

moral virtues
 Bruni on, 82
 Giannotti on, 225-6
 of the prince, 35, 37-42
see also virtues

Moralium Dogma Philosophorum, 18-19

More, Thomas, 243-4

Morlino, Francesco, 232, 233

Nardi, Jacopo, 201

natural virtues, 20

nature
 and legal science, 59

Nero, Bernardo del, 272

Nicomachean Ethics (Aristotle), 26-7, 28, 30, 32, 33, 36, 38, 46, 51, 53, 77, 88, 89, 111

Northern Italy, communes of, 46, 47, 92

Obizzo, *signore* of Ferrara, 13

Oculus Pastoralis, 22

Of Liberty (Rinuccini), 85-7

Oliverotto of Fermo, 143

On Ambition (Machiavelli), 163

On the virtues (Plotonius), 16

orator, the
 and the political man, 247, 248-9

Orsini, Count Napoleone, 74

Orti Oricellari gatherings, 201, 205, 206

Otto of Freising, 12

Ottoman Empire, 264-5

Palazzo, Giovanni Antonio, 275

Palmieri, Matteo, 4, 82-5, 176

Pandolfini, Agnolo, 82, 98

Parallel Lives (Plutarch), 89

partisans
 Giannotti on, 221-2
see also friendship politics

Paruta, Paolo, 231-7

patriotism, 289-90

Patrizi, Francesco, 144-22
De Institutione Reipublicae, 114, 115-16, 118-21, 122
De Regno, 114-15, 116-18, 120, 121-2

Pazzi, Alessandro de', 167-8

Pelacani, Biagio, 105

Pericles, 276

Petrarch (Francesco Petrarca), 18, 71-2, 75

Petrus Bellapertica, 56, 57

Index

Piccolomini, Alessandro, 244-5

Pietro Di Dante, 49

Pinamonte de' Buonacolsi, 13-14

Pio, Alberto, 141

Pisa, 133

Pisitratius, 172

Plato, 1, 16, 23, 83, 84, 88, 111, 121, 271
 and the Humanists, 113-14
 and Patrizi, 120

Pliny, 260

Plotinus, 16

Plutarch, 89, 254

Podesta (Potesta), 37, 43
 city government by, 12-13, 14, 21-3, 24-5, 28, 29-30

Poggio Bracciolini, 106-9

Poitiers, Godefroid de, 20

political action
 Arendt on, 285

political life (*vivere politico*), 90-1
 Arendt on, 286
 Aristotle on, 38, 44, 205-7
 Brucioli on, 202-3, 205-7
 and the Florentine militia, 214
 and happiness, 107-9
 and the life of contemplation, 105-6
 Machiavelli on, 130-1, 158-60, 205-7
 Marsilius on, 50-3
 Paruta on, 231-6
 withdrawal from, 87

political man
 and Cicero, 41, 42, 110-11
 and justice, 249-50
 and legal science, 57, 58-9
 loss of identity, 247
 Machiavelli on, 171-6
 as moderator, 41, 210
 and the orator, 247, 248-9
 virtues of, 35, 79-80, 118-19

political participation
 importance of, 286-7

political prudence, 39-41, 51, 52-3, 80-1, 89, 268, 275, 276, 278

political reason, 76, 77, 267

political regime, 34-5, 43, 44-6, 50-1, 69-70, 90
 Savonarola on, 122

political science
 Cicero on, 49
 and virtue, 33

political shrewdness, notion of, 96

political virtues, 6, 11, 12-30, 32, 70
 Brucioli on, 204
 Cavalcanti on, 96
 florentine humanists on, 87

Cambridge University Press

0521414938 - From Politics to Reason of State: The Acquisition and Transformation of the Language of Politics 1250-1600

Maurizio Viroli

Index

[More information](#)

Index

327

- and happiness, 110, 111
 an the life of contemplation, 105–6
 Remigio on, 46–7
Politics (Aristotle), 6, 8, 31, 33–4, 35–6, 48,
 53, 57, 65, 66, 77, 79, 88–9, 208, 226
 Polybius, 224
 Pontano, Giovanni
De Principe, 111–13
 power
 politics as pursuit of, 126, 127, 282, 283
 prince, the
 Alamanni on, 144–5
 Alberti on, 99, 100, 101, 102–3, 104–5
 Brucioli on, 207–8
 in Florence, 135–7, 139–40
 and the force of law, 76
 Guarini on, 249–51
 and happiness, 38, 108–9, 240
 marriage with the republic, 62–5
 moral virtues of, 35, 37–42, 72
 Paruta on, 236
 Patrizi on, 115–22
 and the political man, 248
 Pontano on, 11–13
 and reason of state, 249–51, 274, 275
 sixteenth-century advice books, 238–43
 and the virtues, *see* virtues
Prince, The (Machiavelli), 6, 8–9, 128–32,
 134, 145–54, 163, 174, 177, 178, 253
 principality, establishment of
 in Florence, 169–70
 private citizens, 113
 in Florence, 223
 power of, 90–1
 in the republic, 40, 216
 and virtue, 109
 prudence
 ancient and modern, 127–8
 Botero on, 254–5
 and the civil man, 84
 and eloquence, 104
 Giannotti on, 225–6
 Guicciardini on, 187
 and justice, 96
 legislative, 39
 Machiavelli on, 146, 148, 149
 political, 39–41, 51, 52–3, 80–1, 89, 268,
 275, 276, 278
 and the political man, 118
 as a political virtue, 4, 14, 16, 18, 20, 21,
 23, 24, 61, 87
 and politics, 36
 and reason of state, 275, 276
 as a virtue of the prince, 35, 37, 38, 240,
 254–5
 Ptolemy, King of Macedonia, 19
 Ptolemy of Lucca, 44–6, 51, 74, 122, 124
 public good
 Giannotti on, 226
 public philosophy, 32
 Publius Cornelius Scipio Africanus, 15
 purgative virtues, 18
 purified mind, virtues of the, 15
Questiones Camaldulenses (Landino), 109–10
 Rawls, John, 291
 reason
 Brucioli on, 202
 in the definition of politics, 3
 Guicciardini on, 179, 193, 194
 Paruta on, 233
 political, 76, 77, 267
 in reason of state, 3–4
 in sixteenth-century Florence, 133–4
see also civil reason
 reason of state, 7–8, 9, 126
 Boccacini on, 257–9, 261–2, 263–7
 good and bad, 273–4
 Guicciardini on, 178, 194
 modern and medieval notions of, 271–3
 Paruta on, 237
 politics and, 252–3, 267–80
 regal virtue, 31
 religion
 Machiavelli on, 159
 and reason of state, 264, 274, 278–9
 Remigio de Girolami, 46–7
 republic, the
 Aristotelian ideal of, 77
 Brucioli on, 201–9
 expansion of, 160–2
 Guicciardini on, 185–94, 197–200
 Machiavelli on, 170–7
 marriage between the prince and, 62–5
 mediocre, 203–5
 mixed government of, 167, 190, 191,
 209–10, 211, 219, 220, 224, 235–6
 opposition between state and, 98–9
 Patrizi on, 115–17, 115–22
 rulership of, 72–5
see also art of the republic
 republican self-government
 and the *civitas*, 42–4
 reputation
 and the prince, 239, 240, 254–7
 rhetoric
 and politics, 53, 247, 248–9
 Ridolphi, Giovambattista, 133
 Ridolfi, Lorenzo, 94, 95

Cambridge University Press

0521414938 - From Politics to Reason of State: The Acquisition and Transformation of the Language of Politics 1250-1600

Maurizio Viroli

Index

[More information](#)

328

Ridolfi, Niccolò, 219
 Rigaldus, Odo, 20–1
 Rimini, Enrico, 90
 Rinaldo delgi Albizzi, 168–9
 Rinaldo degli Albizzi, 168–9
 Romagna, 12
 Roman law, 76
 and the Italian city-republics, 12
 and justice, 72
 and politics, 11, 53–70
 Roman Republic, 45, 107, 158, 161–2, 172, 236
 Romano, Ezzelino da, 13
 Rosello, Lucio, 238–40
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 294
 Rubinstein, Nicolai, 33, 80
 Rucellai, Giovanni, 98, 134
 rule of law, *see* law, rule of rulers
 of the city, 88–9
 and the civil man, 83–4
 Dante's attack on bad, 49
 good, 83–4
 Patrizi on, 114–22
 see also kings; prince, the

Sacchetto, Franco, 82
 Salutati, Coluccio, 8, 72–7, 80, 105, 106, 110
 Sansovino, Francesco, 243–4
 Savonarola, Girolamo, 122–5, 217, 229
 Scala, Alberto della, 13
 Scala, Mastino della, 13
 Schmitt, Carl, 284–5
 Scholastic philosophers, 33
 Scipio, 223
 Scipio Africanus the younger, 15
Secretary, The (Guarini), 247–51
 Segni, Bernardo, 245–6
 Seneca, 18, 23, 25, 37, 62–3, 96, 109, 150, 258, 290
 Ser Filippo di Ser Ugolino Pieruzzi, 94–5
 Sgualdi, Vincenzo, 278
 Siena, 14, 121, 229
signore
 Brucioni on rule of, 208, 209
 city government by, 13–14, 27, 28, 30
 rise of, 92
 Skinner, Quentin, 131, 160
 Socrates, 113–14, 235
 Soderini, Pagolantonio, 185, 189, 190
 Soderini, Paolo Antonio, 217
 Soderini, Pier, 142, 173–4, 229
 solitude, life of, 87, 120, 109, 232, 233, 234
 Solon, 172

Index

Somnium Scipionis (Cicero), 17, 19, 83, 84–5, 111, 120–1, 208
 soul-cleansing virtues, 18
 Sparta, 33, 160, 161, 162, 235
 state, the
 as core of politics, 284–5
 different meanings of, in Machiavelli, 129–31
 opposition between republic and, 98–9
 see also art of the state

Strozzi, Filippo, 201
 Strozzi, Lorenzo, 201
 Strozzi, Pietro, 208
 Sùlla, 229
Summa de vitiis et virtutibus (Faba), 21–2, 27
 Suriano, Michele, 232–3

Tacitus, 252, 258–61, 266, 279
 taxation
 Guicciardini on, 197–8
 temperance
 and the political man, 118
 as a political virtue, 14, 16, 18, 19, 21, 61, 87
 as a virtue of the prince, 37, 38, 240

Teodorico, Volfrango, archbishop of Salzburg, 252
 theology, 36, 53, 105, 107, 245, 268
 Tignosi, Niccolò, 106–7
 Tolomeo of Lucca, 43, 44
 Torre, 277–8
 Tournai, Simon de, 19–20
 Trapezunzio, Giorgio, 114
 Tuscany, 12
 tyranny, 72, 95, 131, 214
 Bartolus on, 58
 Brucioni on, 207, 208
 Bruni on, 80
 Campanella, on, 267, 268–9
 in Florence, 212
 and the Florentine militia, 214, 215
 Giannotti on, 218, 220, 221–2, 228–9, 230–1
 Guicciardini on, 189, 191, 198
 Machiavelli on, 171, 172, 173
 Pontano on, 112
 and reason of state, 276, 277
 in Rinuccini's *Of Liberty*, 86, 87
 Salutati on, 73, 74, 75, 76
 Savonarola on, 122–3, 124

Ulysses, 233
 unity of the republic
 Patrizi on, 117–18, 119
 Urbino, Duke of, 262

Cambridge University Press

0521414938 - From Politics to Reason of State: The Acquisition and Transformation of the Language of Politics 1250-1600

Maurizio Viroli

Index

[More information](#)

Index

329

- Utopia* (More), 243–4
- values, *see* allocation of values
- Vaughan, William, 257
- Venetian Republic, 41, 90, 160, 161, 167, 205, 231, 232, 236
- Boccalini on, 265, 266
- Giannotti on, 217, 218, 223
- Vernia, Nicoletto, 110
- Verona, government of, 13
- Vespasiano da Bisticci, 94–5
- Vettori, Francesco, 146, 178
- Vettori, Piero, 137–8, 153, 213
- Villani, Giovanni, 2, 26, 30
- violence
- Giannotti on, 228–9
- Guicciardini on, 193–4, 198–9
- and the political life, 107
- virtues
- Brucioli on, 207–8
- catholic, 19, 20
- and civil happiness, 233, 234–5
- of the civil man, 83–4, 103–4
- cleansing, 15
- economic, 32
- exemplary, 15, 18
- and the Florentine militia, 213
- Giannotti on, 225–6
- Guicciardini on, 187
- military, 164
- natural, 20
- Paruta on, 236–7
- and political happiness, 45
- of the political man, 79–80, 118–19
- of the prince, 35, 37–42, 72, 102–3, 104, 105, 108–9, 111–12, 119–20, 207–8, 239–40, 250, 252–6
- purgative, 18
- pursuit of, 232, 233
- regal, 31
- soul-cleansing, 18
- see also* civil virtues; moral virtues; political virtues
- Visconti, Gian Galeazzo, Duke of Milan, 14, 73
- Vita Civile* (Palmieri), 82–5
- Vitelli, Paolo, 133
- Viterbo, Giovanni da, *see*, John of Viterbo
- ‘*vivere civile*’, *see* civil life
- ‘*vivere politico*’, *see* political life
- war
- Machiavelli on, 163–4
- and politics, 284, 285
- Weber, Max, 282
- William of Moerbeke, 30, 34, 78, 79
- wisdom
- and eloquence, 104
- and liberty, 86
- see also* civil wisdom
- Zetznerus, Lazarus, 115
- Zuccolo, Ludovico, 4, 269, 271, 275–7