

## *Index*

- absolutism, 128  
 Alembert, Jean Le Rond d', 47  
 America, *see* United States  
 ancient liberty, 61  
     Constant on, 55, 56, 58, 60–1  
 aristocracy  
     and Parnassian liberalism, 223, 231  
 aristocratic ages, 50, 55, 63–7, 156  
     and history, 233–4  
 aristocratic notion of liberty, 61, 62  
 Aristotle, 1, 212  
 armed forces  
     Royer-Collard on, 25  
 Arnaud, F., 173  
 association  
     liberty of, 80, 81  
     right of, 106  
 Athens, ancient  
     Constant on, 58  
 authority  
     and Catholicism, 113  
*Avenir de la science* (Renan), 236–7, 238,  
     239–40, 241–2, 243, 244, 250  
 Bacchler, Jean, 230  
 Ballanche, Pierre Simon, 139, 249  
 Balzac, Honoré de, 234  
 “banquet campaign” (1847), 197–8, 217  
 Barante, Prosper de, 6, 11, 21, 23, 29, 31,  
     33, 37, 76  
 Barrot, Odilon, 36, 181, 185, 187, 188, 194,  
     196, 198, 208–9, 217  
 Bayle, Pierre, 69, 70  
 Beaumont, Gustave de, 19, 228, 230, 238  
 Beaumont, Madame de, 35  
 Belgium, 117, 119, 121, 127  
 Benichou, Paul, 85  
 Bentham, Jeremy, 59  
 Béranger, Pierre Jean de, 183, 184  
 Berthelot, Pierre-Eugene, 242  
 Blake, William, 185  
 Blanc, Louis, 182, 192, 217  
 Bonald, L., 139  
 Bonaparte, *see* Napoleon Bonaparte  
 Bossuet, Jacques, 167, 169, 171, 175  
*Bouvard et Pécuchet* (Flaubert), 245, 250–5  
 Broglie, Albert de, 36, 120, 174  
 Broglie, Albertine, Duchesse de, 11–12, 15,  
     19, 104, 194  
 Broglie, Victor, Duc de, 11, 15, 19, 104  
 Buchez, Philippe, 142  
 Burke, Edmund, 139  
 Cabet, Etienne, 193, 206  
 Calvin, John, 73  
 Camp, Maxime du, 250  
 Casimir-Perier, Jean Paul Pierre, 199  
 Cassou, Jean, 249  
 Catholicism, 92, 115–33, 142  
     and Cousin, 152  
     and Guizot, 112–13  
     and Lamartine, 213  
     liberal, 112, 119–33, 175  
     and Madame de Staël, 102  
     and the Pascal affair, 171–2  
     and Royer-Collard, 21  
     and the state, 71, 72  
     and Tocqueville, 84  
 Cavaignac, Louis, 193  
 Cavour, Count, 131  
 Channing, W. E., 73, 155  
 charity, Cousin on, 162–3  
 Charles X, King of France, 1, 20, 21–2, 33,  
     164, 181, 198, 201  
 Charrière, Madame de, 38  
 Chateaubriand, François-René de, 10–11,  
     14, 16, 22, 27, 28, 29, 32–3, 38, 137,  
     140, 141, 146, 159  
     on Christianity, 158  
     and Lamartine, 197, 198  
     poetry, 184, 187  
 Christianity, 87, 108  
     Cousin on, 157–8  
     Guizot on, 111–14

- Christianity *cont.*  
 Jouffroy on, 138, 155  
 Lamartine on, 211–12  
 and the Pascal affair, 177–9  
 Perfectionist Christians, 109  
 and philosophy, 139–45  
*see also* Catholicism; Protestantism
- civil liberties  
 and Protestantism, 94
- civil society  
 and religion, 110–14
- civilization  
 Madam de Staël's theory of, 100
- Clark, Timothy, 186, 236
- Class Struggles in France* (Marx), 195, 235
- Clavière, Etienne, 9
- Clemenceau, G., 202
- Clérel, Hervé de, 27, 229
- Colet, Louise, 147, 250
- colonization, Lamartine on, 205
- commerce  
 Constant on, 58, 59–60  
 Tocqueville on, 68–9
- Comte, A., 33
- Condorcet, M., 48, 55, 76, 139, 202
- conscience, liberty of, 85–6
- Constant, Benjamin, 6–17, 88, 165, 196  
 and the Cent-Jours, 12–13  
 childhood, 8  
 death, 6, 16–17  
 family background, 7–8  
 in French society, 10–12, 19  
 on the individual and society, 39–44, 45, 52–5  
 on liberty, 2–3, 55, 56–61, 66–7, 68  
 and Madame de Staël, 13–14, 101  
 on the *mœurs* of society, 48–9, 50, 51  
 nationality status, 9–10  
 and religion, 35, 69–79, 92, 101, 103, 112, 126  
 and Royer–Collard, 23, 24, 25, 26  
 on sovereignty, 218  
 and Tocqueville, 3, 4, 5–6, 17, 28, 38  
 and truth, 89
- constitutional monarchy  
 Cousin on, 165–7
- Corcelle, Francisque de, 19, 34
- Cousin, Victor, 19, 20, 21, 34, 139, 143, 159, 161–9  
 appearance, 147  
 on the clergy, 129  
 and eclecticism, 114, 131, 141–2, 146–54  
 and Hegel, 148–53  
 on Lamartine, 195  
 moral philosophy, 161–3  
 and the Pascal affair, 169–75, 177–9
- Cousin, Victor *cont.*  
 personality, 146–7  
 on philosophy, 156  
 politics, 161, 163–8  
 and religion, 144–5, 157–8  
 and Renan, 238, 241  
 culture, Jouffroy on, 138
- Damiron, Jean-Philibert, 140–1, 160–1
- d'Annunzio, Gabriele, 186
- De la religion* (Constant), 74–5, 76–7
- Delaroche, Paul, 226
- democracy  
 Jouffroy on, 156–7  
 Lamartine on, 218–19  
 Montalembert on, 116  
 and Parnassian liberalism, 223, 231  
 and religion, 82–4  
 Renan on, 240–1, 245  
 Royer–Collard on, 25–6  
 Tocqueville on, 29, 31–3, 156, 157  
 in the United States, 45–6
- Democracy in America* (Tocqueville), 17, 29, 32–3, 34, 44–5, 51, 63, 231, 233–4, 235  
 on religion, 83–4
- democratic ages, 44, 50, 55, 63–7, 156  
 and history, 233–4
- democratic despotism, 46
- Descartes, René, 149, 167, 179
- Destutt de Tracy, Comte, 2, 218
- Dewey, John, 74
- Dialogues philosophiques* (Renan), 244–5, 254
- dictatorship, Lamartine's theory of, 200–1, 207
- Doctrinaires, the, 17–18, 28, 80
- dogmas  
 beginnings, 134–54  
 development, 155–68  
 dissolution, 168–80
- Dubois, François, 90
- Dufour, G., 122
- Dumas, Alexandre, 16–17, 186
- Dupanloup, Monseigneur F., 120, 121, 130, 167, 174, 175
- duties, Cousin on, 161–2
- eclecticism, 114, 131, 140–1, 143, 145–6, 146–54, 159, 161, 164, 168, 172  
 and the Pascal affair, 174, 175, 179
- education  
 Catholic policy, 130  
 Lamartine on, 209–10, 211–12, 213  
 liberty of, 80, 81
- Education sentimentale* (Flaubert), 235, 245, 246–9, 255
- Eluard, Paul, 119

Cambridge University Press

0521412277 - The Humane Comedy: Constant, Tocqueville and French Liberalism -

George Armstrong Kelly

Index

[More information](#)

258

*Index*

- equality, and liberty, 132  
Erastianism, 102
- faith, and liberalism, 85–93  
Falloux, Alfred, Comte de, 36, 120, 128–9, 132  
family, the  
    and Lamartine, 214–15  
    and the state, 108  
Faugère, Prosper, 174–5  
Favre, Jules, 168  
February revolution, *see* revolution of 1848  
Fénelon, François, 128  
Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 136, 137, 138, 141, 146, 148  
Flaubert, Gustave, 224, 226–7, 235, 245–55  
Foisset, Théophile, 121, 174, 175  
forgetfulness, Tocqueville on, 66  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson, 73  
French Revolution, 33, 45, 52, 91  
    Cousin on, 163–4  
    Jouffroy on, 138, 139  
    Lacordaire on, 115  
    and Lamartine, 204, 207  
    and religion, 101  
    and Renan, 242–3
- Gerbet, 35, 123  
German philosophy  
    and French liberalism, 145–9  
    and Renan, 242  
Gibbon, Edward, 8  
Girardin, Delphine Gay de, 205  
Gobineau, Joseph Arthur, Comte de, 79  
Godwin, William, 48, 139  
government  
    Cousin on, 162, 165  
    Lamartine on, 210, 212–13  
    Tocqueville and Constant on, 52–5  
Gregory XVI, Pope, 122  
Guizot, F., 2, 4, 18–19, 19, 33, 88, 104, 116, 119, 131, 133, 139, 141, 143, 146, 147, 152, 169, 175, 195, 198, 202  
    and the 1848 revolution, 198, 221  
    on religion, 109–14  
    on sovereignty, 218  
    and Tocqueville, 229
- Hardenberg, Charlotte von, 15  
Hegel, G., 20, 68, 137, 141, 145, 152, 158, 159, 243  
    and Cousin, 148–53  
Helvétius, Claude Adrien, 2, 75  
*Histoire des Girondins* (Lamartine), 181, 182, 183, 186, 194, 203, 206
- historicism, 145, 152  
history  
    in aristocratic and democratic ages, 233–4  
    and religion, 185–6  
Hobbes, Thomas, 49  
Hochet, Claude, 76  
Hofmann, E., 48  
Hugo, Victor, 17, 158, 201, 235, 246
- imperialism  
    Lamartine on, 205  
individual, the  
    and society, 39–55  
individual liberty  
    in Constant, 42–3  
individualism, 40–1, 44–5, 64  
    Lamartine on, 204–5  
individuality, triumph of, 2, 3  
Ireland, 108, 119, 121, 127  
Italy, 131
- Jacobi, F., 136, 148  
Jacobinism, 32, 202  
James, William, 73–4  
Jansenism  
    and the Pascal affair, 171, 172–3, 178  
    and Royer-Collard, 20, 21  
Jardin, André, 37  
Jouffroy, Théodore, 4, 19, 34–5, 90, 122, 134, 135–8, 139, 143, 144, 145, 148, 155, 156–7, 174  
    on eclecticism, 150  
    and the Pascal affair, 169–70  
    “*The Philosophy of History*,” 145–6  
July Monarchy (1830–48), 67, 80, 91, 109, 154, 157, 160, 179  
    and Catholicism, 119  
    and eclecticism, 141  
    Flaubert on, 247  
    and Lamartine, 190, 200  
    and liberalism, 222  
    and Montalembert, 116  
    and religion, 95  
    and Renan, 239, 244  
    social resistances to, 159  
July revolution (1830), 2, 29, 35  
    Lamartine on, 198–200  
justice  
    Cousin on, 162–3  
    and liberty, 86
- Kant, I., 48, 59, 70, 75, 87, 90, 145, 148, 149  
Krüdener, Baroness von, 75  
Krüdener, Madame de, 36

- la Sarthe, Goyet de, 11  
 Laboulaye, Edouard de, 3  
 Lacordaire, Jean Baptiste Henri, 82,  
 115–16, 117–20, 123–4, 125, 129, 132,  
 133, 139, 174, 215  
 Laffitte, Jacques, 11  
 Lamartine, Alphonse de, 29, 110, 158,  
 181–3, 184, 185, 186–220  
 childhood, 214  
 and liberty, 196–200  
 as poet, 186–90, 214, 220  
 and politics, 189, 190–6, 209–20  
 and revolutions, 198–204  
 Lamberti, Jean-Claude, 3, 5  
 Lamennais, F. de, 4, 35, 113, 115, 119,  
 120, 122–4, 140, 151–2, 178, 184, 185  
 and the Pascal affair, 171, 172, 178  
 Renan on, 237  
 Lanjuinais, Jean-Denis, 92–3, 140, 172  
 Laromiguière, Pierre, 145  
 Latour, Antoine de, 187  
 Ledru-Rollin, Alexandre Auguste, 193, 195  
 Leibniz, G., 149, 160, 167  
 Lenormant, Henri, 120  
 Leroux, Pierre, 140  
 liberalism  
 and religion, 142–3  
 liberty of association, 80, 81  
 literature  
 and history, 183–4, 185–6  
 liberal, 231–2  
 and politics, 183–4  
 and religion, 185–6  
 local liberty, 80–1  
 Locke, John, 55  
 Louis XIV, King of France, 94  
 Louis XVI, King of France, 99, 182  
 Louis XVIII, King of France, 12, 20, 154  
 Louis-Philippe, King of France, 21, 29, 68,  
 91, 143, 154, 166–7, 181, 191, 218,  
 233  
 Lucretius, 27  
 Mably, Gabriel Bonnot de, 57  
*Madame Bovary* (Flaubert), 237, 255  
 Maistre, Joseph de, 36  
 Malesherbes, Lamoignon de, 19, 63  
 Maritain, Jacques, 185  
 Marx, Karl, 33, 87, 185, 195, 235, 236  
 Michelet, Jules, 6, 154, 158, 182, 185  
 Middle Ages, 61, 120, 202  
 Mignet, F., 15  
 Mill, J. S., 89, 212, 218, 220  
 modern liberty  
 Constant on, 42, 44, 46, 55, 56–7
- moeurs*  
 of the aristocrat, 65  
 laws related to, 45  
 Montesquieu on, 48  
 and opinion, 46–7, 51  
 and religion, 83, 84  
 Rousseau on, 49, 51–2  
 Tocqueville on, 49–51, 53  
 Molé, Comte Mathieu, 19, 29, 183, 221  
 monarchy  
 Cousin on, 165–7  
 and eclecticism, 151  
 and Lamartine, 206  
 Royer-Collard on, 24–5, 32  
 Montaigne, M., 40, 179  
 Montalembert, Charles, Comte de, 2, 19, 82,  
 104, 105, 109, 115, 116–20, 137, 142,  
 167, 174  
 and liberal Catholicism, 123–31  
 and Parnassian liberalism, 225–6  
 Montesquieu, C., 2, 14, 33, 36, 47–8, 49, 51,  
 55, 57, 61, 65, 91, 132, 140, 238  
 on religion, 69, 71, 78, 96  
 and Tocqueville, 231, 232, 233  
 morality  
 and religion, 70–1, 97, 99
- Napoleon Bonaparte, Emperor, 1, 6, 7, 12,  
 57, 88, 92, 94, 102, 160, 166  
 Cousin on, 164–5  
 Napoleon III, Empire of, 221  
 Nassau, Madame de, 38  
 national character, French, 65–6  
 natural man  
 and religion, 108  
 Necker, Jacques, 9, 57, 108, 109, 152  
 on religion, 95–8, 99, 101, 110  
 Nicole, Pierre, 173  
 Niebuhr, Reinhold, 73  
 Novalis, 137
- Oakeshott, Michael, 54  
 Ollivier, Emile, 207, 219  
 opinion, 46–7, 49, 158–9  
 ideal of “informed”, 89  
 Lamartine on, 212  
 and *moeurs*, 46–7, 51  
 and truth, 86–7, 89, 90, 150  
 Orleanism, Cousin’s loyalty to, 166–7
- Parnassian liberalism, 221–55  
 Pascal, Blaise, 104  
 ‘affaire Pascal’, 168–80  
 Paul, Saint, 142  
 Peel, Sir Robert, 216, 219–20

Cambridge University Press

0521412277 - The Humane Comedy: Constant, Tocqueville and French Liberalism -

George Armstrong Kelly

Index

[More information](#)

260

*Index*

- perfectibility, doctrine of, 82, 100  
 perfectionism, 108–9, 127  
 philosophy  
   and religion, 114, 139–45, 150–4, 155–9  
 Plato, 158, 181  
 Pocock, J. G. A., 46  
 poetry  
   of Lamartine, 186–90, 203  
   and politics, 183–4  
   and religion, 184–5  
 Poland, 121  
 Polignac, Prince de, 18, 147, 157, 181, 199  
 political theology, 93  
 politics  
   in Lamartine, 189, 190–6  
   and liberalism, 87–9  
   and literature, 183–4  
   and philosophy, 159  
   and poetry, 183–4  
   and religion, 71–2, 78, 92–3, 111, 142  
*Port-Royal* (Sainte-Beuve), 104, 178–9  
 Poulet, Georges, 220  
 press, the  
   liberty of, 80, 209, 210, 211  
   Royer-Collard on, 25  
 property  
   Catholic view of, 129–30  
   Cousin on, 162  
   Lamartine on, 215  
   right of private property, 68  
 Protestantism, 72–9, 84, 93–114, 142  
 Proudhon, Pierre Joseph, 81  
  
 Quinet, Edgar, 114, 142, 154, 185  
  
 Raspail, François Vincent, 193  
 Récamier, Juliette, 7  
 Reid, Thomas, 21, 145, 149  
 religion, 69–84  
   Constant on, 35, 69–79  
   and democracy, 82–4  
   faith and liberty, 85–93  
   Guizot on, 109–14  
   and history, 185–6  
   and Jouffroy, 34–5  
   Lamartine on, 210, 211–12, 213  
   and liberty, 80–4  
   and literature, 185–6  
   Madame de Staël on, 35, 96, 98–103, 108, 109  
   and morality, 70–1, 97, 99  
   and philosophy, 114, 139–45, 150–4, 155–9  
   and poetry, 184–5  
   and politics, 71–2, 78, 92–3, 111, 142  
   religion *cont.*  
     Renan on, 238–9, 241–2, 243  
     Rousseau on, 92, 95, 98  
     and Royer-Collard, 20–1  
     Tocqueville on, 35–8, 69–72, 78–80, 81–4, 96  
     Vinet on, 103–9  
     *see also* Catholicism; Christianity; Protestantism  
   Rémusat, Charles de, 2, 16, 19, 21, 22–3, 23, 29, 31, 122, 139, 168  
   on Constant, 5  
   and Lamartine, 182, 193–4  
   and religion, 143–4  
   on Tocqueville, 3–4  
   Renan, Ernest, 34–5, 224, 226, 236–45, 250  
 revolution  
   Lamartine's attitude to, 198–204  
   Royer-Collard on, 26  
 revolution of 1848, 171, 181, 221  
   Cousin on, 166–7  
   Flaubert on, 245, 247–8, 253  
   Lamartine on, 191–3, 198, 206, 217–18  
   and Parnassian liberalism, 225  
   Tocqueville on, 232–3  
   *see also* July revolution (1830)  
 rights  
   of association, 106  
   of conscience, 106, 108  
   Cousin on, 161–2  
   of individuals, 40, 41  
   Lamartine on, 204  
   natural, and liberty, 61–2  
   and religion, 105–6  
   Royer-Collard on, 31–2  
 Rimbaud, Arthur, 189–90  
 Robespierre, M., 57, 92, 182, 194  
 Romanticism, 143, 145, 183  
 Rosanvallon, Pierre, 153, 154  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 9, 76, 139, 140  
   and Constant, 49  
   on the individual and society, 40, 41, 51–2  
   and Lamartine's theory of democracy, 218–19  
   on liberty, 57, 62, 65  
   on opinion, 47  
   on religion, 92, 95, 98  
   and Tocqueville, 227, 229  
 Royer-Collard, Pierre-Paul, 2, 4, 17–27, 65, 88, 92, 116, 122, 140, 145, 146, 156, 158, 172, 184  
   character, 20–1  
   and Lamartine, 190  
   on sovereignty, 218  
   and Tocqueville, 29–33, 36

Cambridge University Press

0521412277 - The Humane Comedy: Constant, Tocqueville and French Liberalism -

George Armstrong Kelly

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

261

- Saint-Simon, C., 137, 141
- Sainte-Beuve, Charles Augustin, 15, 16, 17  
     on Cousin, 147  
     on eclecticism, 149, 150  
     on Lamartine, 182, 184, 186, 191, 199  
     on Lamennais, 123  
     and the Pascal affair, 172, 175, 176–9  
     on Tocqueville, 227  
     on Vinet, 103, 104
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 248–9
- Schelling, F., 141, 145, 148, 149
- Schlegel, A. W., 14
- Schleiermacher, F., 75
- sects, religious, 71–2, 105, 143
- Senghor, Léopold Sédar, 186
- Sennett, Richard, 190
- Serre, 25, 122
- Simon, Jules, 147, 149, 158, 159–60, 167
- skepticism, 134, 136, 140, 171, 172, 173, 175
- socialism  
     Lamartine on, 215–17  
     Renan on, 239–40  
     Tocqueville on, 239
- Société de la Morale Chrétienne, 104, 105
- society  
     Cousin on, 162  
     Constant and Tocqueville on, 52–5
- Socrates, 158, 159
- sovereignty  
     Lamartine's theory of, 218–19
- Spinoza, B., 90
- Staël, Madame de, 2, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13–16, 18, 19, 23, 36, 145, 165  
     character, 13  
     childhood, 13  
     death, 15  
     and German philosophy, 145, 149  
     and Lamartine, 187  
     on liberty, 55, 57, 61  
     and religion, 35, 96, 98–103, 108, 109, 139–40, 142  
     works, 14
- state, the  
     and the family, 108  
     *see also* government
- Stein, Lorenz von, 186, 195
- Steiner, George, 183
- Stewart, Dugald, 145
- Sur la politique rationnelle* (Lamartine), 204
- Swetchine, Sophie, 35, 36–7, 118, 120, 121, 130, 132
- Switzerland, 9
- Talleyrand, C., 12
- Theophilanthropy, 102, 143
- Thierry, Augustin, 15, 202, 226
- Thiers, Louis Adolphe, 33, 129, 130, 146, 153, 167, 175, 181  
     and the 1848 revolution, 221  
     and Lamartine, 190, 193, 198, 208–9, 219
- Thureau-Dangin, 23
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 27–38, 193  
     background, 19  
     and Constant, 3, 4, 5–6, 17, 28  
     death, 37  
     on democracy, 29, 31–3, 156, 157  
     and freedom of belief, 89  
     and the French Revolution, 164  
     on the individual and society, 40, 41, 43, 44–6, 48, 52–5, 60  
     and Lamartine, 194–5, 196, 197, 205, 208  
     on liberty, 2–4, 39, 55, 56, 61–9  
     on democracy, 29, 31–3  
     and liberal Catholicism, 125, 126, 127, 129, 132–3  
     on the *mœurs* of society, 49–51, 53, 112  
     and Montalembert, 117–18  
     and Parnassian liberalism, 223–4, 225, 226, 227–36, 249  
     and religion, 35–8, 69–72, 78–80, 81–4, 96, 140  
     and Renan, 237, 238, 239, 240–1, 244, 250  
     and Royer-Collard, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26–7, 29–33  
     in the United States, 4  
     on women, 14
- Trilling, Lionel, 231
- truth  
     and opinion, 86–7, 89, 90, 150
- Turgot, A., 140
- United States, 4, 132  
     democracy in, 45–6  
     local liberties, 81  
     and religion, 71, 72, 84
- universal suffrage  
     Lamartine on, 210, 217–18
- utility  
     Constant on, 43
- Varro, Marcus Terentius, 93
- Vaud, church of, 104, 105, 106
- Vergniaud, Pierre, 182
- Veullot, Louis François, 120, 130, 131
- Viennet, Jean-Pons-Guillaume, 16–17

Cambridge University Press

0521412277 - The Humane Comedy: Constant, Tocqueville and French Liberalism -

George Armstrong Kelly

Index

[More information](#)

262

*Index*Villemain, Abel François, 146, 147,  
173Vinet, Alexandre, 103–9, 127  
and the Pascal affair, 176–8, 179Virieu, Aymon de, 186, 199, 201, 203, 207,  
208

Voltaire, F., 8, 11, 65, 82, 96, 140

war

Constant on, 58–9

Tocqueville on, 68–9

Wells, H. G., 245

Werner, Zacharias, 75

White, Hayden, 223, 230

Wordsworth, William, 190