

Index

- Abyssinia, 181–2, 188, 199, 299–300
 Admiralty Staff (Admiralstab), *see* Germany,
 naval staff
 AEG, 238 n. 14
 Afghanistan, 214, 225
 Africa, 55, 60, 270, 289
 Ahlefeldt-Laurvig, Count Preben, 336
 Åland convention,
 1856, 73, 76–7, 79–80, 162
 1921, 203, 325
 Åland Islands, 4, 29, 73–80, 100, 110, 122,
 162–7, 169, 181, 202, 219, 245–6, 328,
 350, 354
 proposed refortification (1938–9), 195,
 203–5, 234, 325, 351, 355
 Åland servitude, *see* Åland convention, 1856
 Alberti, P. A., 107
 Alekseev, General Mikhail V., 99
 Alexander of Yugoslavia, 297
 Alexander, Prince of Denmark, *see* Olav V of
 Norway
 Alexander I of Russia, 27, 313
 Alexander II of Russia, 26
 Alexander III of Russia, 61
 Algeciras conference (1906), 71, 78, 81, 87
 Allied and Associated Powers, 143–4
 Allies,
 1914–18, *see* Allied and Associated
 Powers; Entente
 1939–45, 357, 367
 Scandinavian strategy (1939–40), 4, 91,
 317–18, 343–4, 349, 357–62
 Supreme War Council (1939–40),
 359–60
 Altmark incident (1940), 361
 Ameland, 91
 Amery, Leopold Stennett, 85, 102, 279, 359
 Amsterdam, 280
 anarchist movement, international, 60
 Andersen, H. N., 36, 122, 146, 238–9
 Anglo-American trade agreement (1938), 305
 Anglo-Argentine trade agreement (1933),
 258, 260
 Anglo-Baltic trade agreements (1934), 258
 Anglo-Danish trade agreement (1933), 258,
 260–3, 269, 272, 291–2
 Anglo-Finnish trade agreement (1933), 258,
 262–3, 308
 Anglo-French entente (1904), 55, 68, 92,
 95, 104
 Anglo-German coal agreement (1939),
 294–5, 314
 Anglo-German industrial agreement (1939),
 310, 312, 314
 Anglo-German naval agreement (1935),
 182, 200–1, 283–4, 298–9, 327, 335
 Anglo-Japanese alliance (1902), 55, 65
 Anglo-Norwegian trade agreement (1933),
 258, 260–3
 Anglo-Polish alliance (1939), 339
 Anglo-Polish coal agreement (1934), 294
 Anglo-Russian entente (1907), 79, 81, 92
 Anglo-Scandinavian naval agreement
 (proposed), 335
 Anglo-Soviet trade agreement (1921), 224
 Anglo-Swedish trade agreement (1933), 258,
 260–3
 Antikainen, Toivo, 227
 anti-Semitism, 216, 267–8, 285–6
 see also Aryanism
 Antwerp, 113, 117
 APA, *see* Germany, Foreign Policy Office
 arbitration treaties, 185, 231–2
 Archangel, 130, 150, 153, 359
 Arctic Ocean, 169, 207, 219, 225, 230,
 320–1, 328, 331, 359, 370
 Arctic region, 58, 169, 181, 183, 360
 Argentina, 145
 Armed Neutrality (1780), 72, 74
 Armstrong-Whitworth & Co., 48
 Aryanism, 213, 286, 312
 Ashton Gwatkin, Frank, 215, 283–4, 292–3,
 304, 308, 312–14, 316, 341
 Asia,
 south-east, 35
 east, 36, 194, 210, 270, 311, 335
 Asquith, Herbert, 91, 117, 124, 153
 Assmann, Captain Heinz, 319–20, 329

Cambridge University Press

0521411610 - Scandinavia and the Great Powers 1890-1940

Patrick Salmon

Index

[More information](#)

Index

401

- Association of British Chambers of Commerce, 307
- Atlantic Ocean, 82, 318, 327–30
- Aussenpolitisches Amt, *see* Germany, Foreign Policy Office
- Australia, 35, 253
- Austria, 265, 296
Anschluss with Germany (1938), 203
see also Austria-Hungary
- Austria-Hungary, 27, 51, 69, 99, 110, 123, 133, 143, 148, 163
- Austro-Prussian war (1866), 42
- Auswärtiges Amt, *see* Germany, Foreign Office
- autarky, 236, 257
- Baden, 50
- Bailey, T. A., 161
- Baldwin, Stanley, 244, 279
- Balfour, Lord, 158, 222
- Balkan peninsula, 2, 18, 22, 44, 49, 112, 146, 148, 255, 270, 284, 360
- Ballard, Captain G. A., 88
- Ballard committee, 88–9, 114
- Baltic agreement (1908), 54, 61, 75–81, 89, 108, 165
- Baltic league/entente, 50, 77, 221–2
- Baltic neutralisation, 220, 230
- Baltic provinces, 148, 350
see also Courland; Estonia; Livonia
- Baltic region, 3, 53, 143, 162, 165–6, 180, 189, 206–7, 218–22, 257, 269, 283–4, 293, 298
- Baltic Sea, 26, 40, 53–5, 62–7, 76, 85–90, 92–9, 112, 118, 131, 133, 139, 149, 164, 181, 207, 218–21, 225, 229–30, 238, 240, 245, 256–7, 289, 299, 331, 343, 360, 364, 369–70
- Baltic states, 180, 192–3, 206, 211, 214–15, 221, 223–4, 229–31, 240, 251, 258, 282–3, 290, 293, 302–3, 312–14, 350, 353–4
see also Estonia; Latvia; Lithuania
- Baltic Straits, 4, 26, 28, 53–5, 64–6, 73, 75–6, 80, 85, 87–8, 95–8, 104, 124, 126, 163, 219–21, 230, 319, 328–9, 335–6, 338, 367
- Barclay, Sir Colville, 222
- Barman, Thomas, 299
- Bartels, Heinrich, 286
- Barthou, Louis, 296
- BASF, 38, 42
- basic process, *see* Gilchrist–Thomas process
- Basis Nord, *see* Zapadnaya Litsa
- Baudissin, Admiral Friedrich von, 97
- BBC, *see* Great Britain, British Broadcasting Corporation
- Beatty, Sir David, 154, 160–1, 167, 220
- Beaverbrook, Lord, 253
- Beck, Colonel Josef, 338 n. 120, 349
- Belgium, 69, 72, 87, 92, 112, 117, 123–4, 183, 197, 200, 265, 305, 330, 338
chemical industry, 250, 295
- General Staff, 88
neutrality, 28, 72, 96, 123
- Belgrade, 255
- Bell, A. C., 167
- Belorussia, 365
- Belts, *see* Great Belt; Little Belt
- Bendemann, Admiral Felix, 95
- Berg, Roald, 58
- Bergen, 32, 47, 69, 142
- Berlin, 54, 57, 59, 66, 78, 86, 93, 104, 106, 109–10, 126, 146–7, 155, 166, 186, 192, 265, 267–8, 283, 302, 304, 312, 333, 335, 367
- Berlingske Tidende*, 298, 312
- Bernadotte, Jean-Baptiste, *see* Karl XIV Johan of Sweden–Norway
- Bernadotte dynasty, *see* Sweden, royal family
- Berntsén, Oluf, 281
- Bethmann Hollweg, Theobald von, 111, 142, 146–7
- Bildt, Knut, 109–11
- Birkeland, Christian, 33
- Bismarck, Otto von, 1, 53, 62, 111
- Björkö, *see* Koivusaari
- Björkö, treaty of (1905), 64, 68–9, 78
- Bjørnson, Bjørnstjerne, 43, 58
- Black Sea Straits, 72, 367
see also Dardanelles; Bosphorus
- Blædel, Nikolaj, 313
- Blücher, Wipert von, 289, 301, 353
- Bobrikov, Nikolai, 101
- Boden, 30
- Boehm, Admiral Hermann, 329
- Bofors Company, 301
- Bohemian, Erik, 305, 361
- Bohemia, *see* Prague occupation
- Böhme, Klaus-Richard, 3
- Bolsheviks and Bolshevism, 119, 164, 171, 180, 192–3, 206–7, 214–15, 219–20, 224, 318, 334, 350
- Borkum, 91–2
- Bornholm, 367–8
- Borregaard, 38
- Bosnian crisis (1909), 107
- Bosphorus, 220
- Boström, E. G., 58
- Bothnia, Gulf of, 29, 78–9, 86, 101, 108, 167, 203
- Bramsnæs, C. V., 281
- Branting, Hjalmar, 25, 42, 145, 170
- Brazil, 289
- Brest, 328–30
- Brest-Litovsk, treaty of (1918), 119, 162–6

402 Index

- Bridges, Lieutenant-Colonel T., 92
 Bristol Aircraft Company, 302
 British empire, 43, 130, 219, 245, 253, 256,
 257, 259, 265, 270, 276-7, 278-80,
 283, 287, 295, 308, 335
 Empire Free Trade, 253
 Empire Industries Association, 253 n. 86
 imperial preference, 305
 Imperial War Conference (1917), 245
 British Expeditionary Force (BEF), 84, 91,
 112-13
 British Iron and Steel Federation, 323
 Brockdorff-Rantzau, Ulrich von, 59, 108,
 120, 126, 142, 151, 155-6, 166, 214
 Brusilov, General A. A., 135
 Brussels, 77, 125
 Büchsel, Admiral Wilhelm von, 66-7, 70,
 84, 95-7
 Buenos Aires, 145
 Bulgaria, 148, 265
 Bülow, Bernhard von, 211
 Bülow, Bernhard von (Prince), 37, 51, 55,
 64-8, 70, 78-9, 96, 103

 Cable, E. G., 306
 Cadogan, Sir Alexander, 304-5, 339, 346
 Cajander, A. K., 195, 307, 313, 351
 Canada, 253, 289, 320, 341
 Canaris, Admiral Wilhelm, 353
 Canning, George, 283
 Caporetto, battle of (1917), 143, 145
 Caprivi, Leo von, 53
 Carl of Denmark, Prince, *see* Haakon VII of
 Norway
 Carlgren, W. M., 3, 58, 111
 Carls, Admiral Rolf, 329, 344 n. 152
 Carr, Harry, 226
 Carson, Sir Edward, 158-9
 cartels,
 domestic, 47
 international, 18, 250, 276, 293-5, 305-6,
 308-9
 in chemical industry, 250, 295
 in coal industry, 294-5, 314
 in steel industry, 248, 294
 Cassell, Gustav, 281
 Catherine the Great of Russia, 74
 Cecil, Lord Robert, 135, 137-8, 141, 145,
 153, 158, 222
 Central Powers (1914-18), 50, 92, 110, 118,
 120, 123, 127, 129, 136, 143, 146, 148,
 158, 235
 Chamberlain, Joseph, 50, 61
 Chamberlain, Neville, 201, 259, 278, 292,
 313, 339
 Channel, English, 64, 80, 84, 88, 113, 131,
 329, 336
 Channel Fleet, 87

 Chatfield, Admiral Sir Ernle (Lord), 336,
 339
 Chatham House, *see* Royal Institute of
 International Affairs
 Chernobyl, 370
 Chevalley, Abel, 128
 Chicherin, G. V., 209, 217, 229-30, 233
 Christensen, J. C., 104-5
 Christian IX of Denmark, 25, 66, 70
 Christian X of Denmark, 120, 122, 126,
 128, 151, 162 n. 199, 186, 299
 Christiania, *see* Oslo
 Christiansand, *see* Kristiansand
 Churchill, Winston, 91-2, 113, 117, 124,
 317, 336, 340, 344, 349, 358-61
 Clarke, Sir George, 87
 Class, Heinrich, 50
 Clodius, Carl, 217
 Cobbold, Cameron, 280-1
 Colijn, Hendrik, 305
 collective security, 181-3, 188, 197, 199,
 299
 Collier, Sir Laurence, 214-15, 292,
 229-300, 308, 313-15, 334, 345-8,
 364
 Comintern, *see* Communist International
 Commonwealth, *see* British empire
 Communist International, 207, 209, 227-9,
 324
 Consett, Rear-Admiral M. W. W. P., 119-20
Contemporary Review, 300
 Continuation War, *see* Finland and Soviet
 Union war (1941-4)
 Coogan, John W., 115
 Copenhagen, 51, 59-60, 69, 78, 123, 142,
 151, 243, 252, 254, 257, 267-8, 278,
 293, 296, 298, 306, 342
 battle of (1801), 26, 220
 British bombardment (1807), 26-7, 67
 British exhibition (1932), 252, 263
 defence, 30-1, 66, 104, 106-7, 187
 free port, 36, 238
 meeting of Nordic foreign ministers
 (1936), 199
 meeting of Scandinavian foreign ministers
 (1932), 198
 Corbett, Julian, 88
 Corby, 322
cordon sanitaire, 261, 306, 323
 Courland, 99
 Crimean war, 53, 85
 Crowe, Sir Eyre, 60, 71, 125, 135, 153, 215
 Cunliffe-Lister, Sir Philip, 253
 Curzon, Lord, 217, 219
 Curzon note (1923), 224, 230
 Czechoslovakia, 326, 341

Daily Telegraph, 189

Index

403

- Daitz, Werner, 267
 Danilov, General Yuri N., 100
 Danish-British Association, 298
 Danish Straits, *see* Baltic Straits
 Danish West Indies, 105
 Danmarks Nationalbank, *see* Denmark, National Bank
 Danubian states, 18, 271, 366
 Danzig, 240, 328
 Dardanelles, 91–2, 220, 334
 Darmstadt, 66
 Darré, R. Walther, 212, 266, 271, 287
 Dawes, Admiral K., 157
 Dawes Plan (1924), 248
 Dawson, Geoffrey, 304
 De Norske Fabriker, 134
 Delcassé, Théophile, 68
 Denmark,
 agriculture, 22–4, 248, 253, 271, 321–2, 366
 armed forces, 187, 368
 army, 104, 186
 and Baltic, 77, 80
 chemical industry, 295
 and Cold War, 368–70
 Conservative Party, 119
 conservatives, 186
 consular service, 35, 178
 diplomats and diplomatic service, 57, 58, 178
 economic development, 22–4, 171–2
 education, 22, 170
 exchange control, *see* Denmark, Valutacentral
 foreign capital and investment, 45, 51
 Foreign Ministry (Udenrigsministeriet), 50, 57, 177–8
 reform, 177–8
 foreign policy, 57, 120, 174–8
 foreign trade,
 exports, 8, 171
 bacon, 23, 137, 253, 261–2, 277
 butter, 23, 137, 143, 249, 253, 261, 282, 322
 cattle, 248, 251–2, 257, 264, 268–70
 cheese, 249, 251
 eggs, 192, 251, 261, 322
 to Germany, 4, 11, 105–6, 136–7, 142–3, 251–3, 256, 264, 268–70, 271–3, 311–12, 321–2, 366
 to Great Britain, 4, 11, 23–4, 44, 105, 136–7, 142, 251, 253–4, 261–2, 282, 306
 horses, 138, 249, 251
 pigs and pork, 143, 267, 322
 to Sweden, 35
 with Germany, 11
 with Great Britain, 11
 imports,
 from Germany, 44–5, 247, 271–3, 311–12
 from Great Britain, 44–5, 252–3, 260, 262, 306
 and France, 31, 53, 95, 103, 249, 254 n. 91, 256
 free trade, 23, 35
 General Staff, 152
 and Germany, 23, 27–8, 31, 43, 48–52, 57, 59, 65–7, 69, 77, 119–20, 126–7, 142, 151–2, 155–6, 186–9, 213–14, 247–8, 251–7, 267–70, 321–2, 329, 365–6
 August uprising (1943), 363
 military conversations (1906–8), 51, 70, 72, 75, 81, 84, 90, 103–8
 mining of territorial waters (1914), 98, 126, 329, 336, 361
 wars/crisis of 1848–52, 27
 war of 1864, 23, 27, 30, 61, 169, 200
 and Great Britain, 23–4, 26–7, 59, 74, 104, 120, 126–7, 151–2, 200–1, 218, 252–4, 278–9, 282, 297–8, 336–40
 industrial council (Industriråd), 134
 investment in Sweden, 46
 Kanslergade agreement (1933), 173
 Landbrugernes Sammenslutning, 253, 291
 and League of Nations, 181
 Liberal Party (Venstre), 24, 31, 52, 104, 119, 173
 manufacturing industry, 270
 merchants' society (Grosserer Societet), 134
 monarchy and foreign policy, 56, 174
 and Napoleonic wars, 26–7
 National Bank (Danmarks Nationalbank), 273, 281
 navy, 104, 186
 neutrality, 2, 4, 28, 31, 66, 70, 72–3, 81, 96, 105, 107, 120, 126–7, 132, 196, 329, 361–2
 and North Atlantic Treaty/Organisation, 15, 369–70
 parliament (Rigsdag; Folketing (lower house)), 25
 foreign affairs committee, 174–6, 196
 and foreign policy, 174–6, 178
 press, 298, 312–13
 Radical Liberal Party (Det radikale Venstre), 24, 31, 52, 107–8, 119, 187–8
 revolution (1848), 58
 royal family, 28, 59, 61
 and Russia, 28, 31, 53, 59, 64–7, 69, 73, 95, 103
 and Scandinavia, 188–9, 271, 273

Cambridge University Press

0521411610 - Scandinavia and the Great Powers 1890-1940

Patrick Salmon

Index

[More information](#)

404 Index

- Denmark (*cont.*)
 and Scandinavian defence alliance
 (1948-9), 368-9
 in Second World War, 2, 4, 361-3, 365-7
 security policy, 12, 30-1, 64, 104, 107-8,
 186-7, 337
 shipping, 143
 Social Democratic Party, 43, 52, 119, 174,
 187, 218, 222, 362
 and Soviet Union, 224-5, 230, 367-70
 tariffs, 249, 263
 trade unions, 43
 Valutacentral, 262-3, 265, 268, 271-2,
 291, 308
 War Ministry, 104, 106
 war trade negotiations and agreements,
 with Allied and Associated Powers, 143
 with Austria-Hungary, 143
 with Germany, 136-7, 143
 with Great Britain, 132, 134-5, 136-7
 depression, great, 17, 172-3, 206, 211, 236,
 241, 244, 257, 264, 276, 322
 Det forenede Dampskip Selskab (DFDS), 36
 Det radikale Venstre, *see* Denmark, Radical
 Liberal Party
 Deutsch-Dänische Wirtschaftsvereinigung,
 267-8
 Deutscher Akademischer Austauschdienst
 (DAAD), 296
Devizenspitze, *see* Germany, foreign exchange
 DFDS, *see* Det forenede Dampskip Selskab
 Diet, *see* Finland, parliament
 Dietl, General Eduard, 360
 Dietrich, Hermann, 265
 Ditten, Thor von, 57
 DNVP, *see* Germany, German National
 People's Party
 Docker, Dudley, 238
 Dogger Bank incident (1904), 53, 67
 Dollfuss, Engelbert, 296
 Dominions, *see* British empire
 Dönitz, Grand-Admiral Karl, 332-3
 Dormer, Sir Cecil, 217, 346-7, 349
 Dorpat, *see* Tartu
 DOT, *see* Great Britain, Department of
 Overseas Trade
 Douglas, Count Ludvig, 147
 Dover, 113
 Dover, Straits of, 80
Dreadnought/dreadnoughts, 84, 97
 Drogden Channel, 126
 Dual Alliance (France, Russia), 53, 67, 99,
 104
 Dublin, 359
 Dülffer, Jost, 330
 Duncan, Sir Andrew, 323
 Dunderland Iron Ore Company, 46
 Düsseldorf, 246
- East Asiatic Company, 36, 122
 East Indies, 238
 East Prussia, 110
Economist, 304
 Eden, Anthony, 200-1, 218, 302, 337
 tour of Scandinavian capitals (1934), 296,
 301, 303
 Edén, Nils, 145, 166
 Edward VII of Great Britain, 61, 69, 81
 Edward, Prince of Wales, 263
 Egan, Maurice Francis, 59
 Ehrensvärd, Albert, 50 n., 122, 127
 Eisenstadt, S. N., 175
 Ekersund, 91
 Elbe, River, 103
 Ellis, Havelock, 20
 Enckell, Oskar, 193
 Enskilda Bank, *see* Stockholms Enskilda
 Bank
 Enso-Gutzeit Company, 308
 Entente (1914-18), 133, 135, 141, 147, 166,
 179
 Erich, Rafael, 199
 Erkko, Eljas, 353, 355
 Esbjerg, 23, 33, 90-1, 96, 103-4, 106-7,
 137
 Esher, Viscount, 117
 Essen, Admiral Nikolai von, 124
 Estonia, 4, 99, 180, 193, 206-7, 211, 218,
 224-5, 228-31, 253, 256-7, 303, 314,
 328, 350, 354
see also Baltic provinces; Baltic states
 Estrup, J. B. S., 25, 31
 Europe,
 central, 279
 eastern, 210
 south-eastern, *see* Balkan peninsula;
 Germany, trade with eastern and south-
 eastern Europe
 western, 172, 338
 European Union, 3, 370
 Ewart, Major-General J. S., 89
 Eyde, Sam, 33, 39, 48
- Faeroe Islands, 321 n. 9, 330
 Fahlbeck, Pontus, 35
 Falkenhayn, General Erich von, 111, 148
 Falkenhorst, General Nikolaus von, 355
 Falster, 280
 Far East, *see* Asia, east
 Farben, IG, 295, 320-1
 Federation of British Industries (FBI),
 238-40, 294, 310, 312, 314
Financial Times, 300
 Findlay, Sir Mansfeldt, 48-9, 59-60, 120,
 129, 138, 157, 158-9, 160, 167, 198,
 215, 222, 364
 Fink, Troels, 106

Cambridge University Press

0521411610 - Scandinavia and the Great Powers 1890-1940

Patrick Salmon

Index

[More information](#)

Index

405

- Finland,
 Agrarian Party, 24, 173, 179
 air force, 301–3
 aircraft purchases, 301–3
 and Åland Islands, 162–4, 169, 179–80,
 192, 203–5
 Allied Control Commission, 368
 armed forces, 191, 194, 204, 225–6,
 301–2, 350, 352–3
 arms purchases, 225–6, 301–3
 army, 99, 301
 and Baltic states, 192–3, 223
 Bank of Finland, 281
 chemical industry, 295
 Civic Guard, 191
 civil war (1918), 14, 164, 171–2, 179,
 241, 350
 and Cold War, 369–70
 Communist Party, 13, 209, 227–9
 copper mining industry, 320
 Defence Council, 191, 194–5
 diplomats and diplomatic service, 13,
 179
 economic development, 22–4, 171
 foreign policy, 178–9, 192–5, 225, 370
 foreign trade, 101
 exports,
 butter and cheese, 24, 299
 to Germany, 246, 249
 paper and pulp, 8, 24
 to Russia, 24
 timber, 8, 24, 341
 to western Europe, 24
 imports,
 from Germany, 44, 246, 249
 from Great Britain, 241–3, 262–3,
 306–9
 and France, 193, 223, 225
 General Staff, 302
 and Germany, 14, 192, 194–5, 207, 223,
 241, 245–6, 301–2, 350, 353–4, 365
 and Great Britain, 192, 199, 207–8, 217,
 223–4, 225–7, 298, 300–4, 353–4
 independence (1917), 119, 162, 164, 171,
 172, 180, 190, 216
 intelligence service, 226, 228, 350
 iron industry, 24
 Jägers, 191, 301
 language conflict, 26, 171, 179
 and League of Nations, 194
 Liberal Party, 173
 nationalism, 22–3, 171, 173
 neutrality, 192, 195, 198–9, 319, 328,
 350, 370
 nickel mining industry, 320–1
 and Oslo Group, 197
 parliament (Diet), 101
 and foreign policy, 179, 193
 ‘People’s Government of Finland’
 (1939–40), 229, 319
 pilot service, 100
 and Poland, 192–3, 223
 presidency, 178–9
 prohibition, 171
 railways, 29, 54, 100–3, 108–9, 262
 revolution (1917–18), 171, 172
 and Russia, 74, 79–80, 84, 99–103,
 108–9, 147, 350
 and Scandinavia, 171, 179, 192–5,
 198–200, 202, 206–7, 221, 222–3,
 301, 350, 363–4
 in Second World War, 4, 363, 365
 security policy, 191–2
 Social Democratic Party, 173
 and Soviet Union, 3, 15–16, 192–5,
 203–5, 206–7, 210, 227–8, 318–19,
 350–6
 invasion (1939), 4, 194, 205, 229,
 318–19, 352, 354, 357
 war (1939–40), 2, 195, 227, 302 n. 138,
 333, 363
 war (1941–4), 2, 320, 365, 367
 and sterling group, 281
 and Sweden, 27, 31, 147–9, 162–7,
 191–5, 203–5, 206–7, 301, 352, 363
 Swedish Party, 193–4
 Finland, Gulf of, 4, 99, 102, 204, 218,
 318–19, 328, 350–1
 Finlandisation, 370
 Finnish Aid Bureau, 359
 Finnish–British Society, 298
 First World War, 82, 172, 174, 182, 208,
 218, 235–6, 317, 340, 358–9
 Fischel, Admiral Max, 97–8
 Fischer-Lossainen, R. S. G., 148
 Fisher, Admiral Sir John, 72–3, 75, 86–8,
 90–1, 116
 Fisher, Sir Warren, 215
 Flensburg, 188
 Flint Channel, 126
 Fokker Company, 301
 Folketing, *see* Denmark, parliament
 Foreningen Norden (Nordic Society), 196
 Forster, W. E., 61
 France,
 and Åland Islands, 163, 165–6, 203
 and Baltic, 77–8, 80, 165–6, 180, 206,
 223–4
 and Denmark, *see* Denmark and France
 and eastern Europe, 206, 223, 248, 270
 and Finland, *see* Finland and France
 fisheries, 184
 General Staff, 88
 and Germany, *see* Germany and France
 and Great Britain, *see* Great Britain and
 France

406 Index

- France (*cont.*)
 investment,
 in Norway, 48
 in Scandinavia, 45
 navy, 95, 336
 negotiations for alliance with Britain and Soviet Union (1939), 204, 339, 353
 and Norway, *see* Norway and France
 and Russia, *see* Russia and France
 and Scandinavia, 238, 249
 and Soviet Union, *see* Soviet Union and France
 and Sweden, *see* Sweden and France
 and Versailles treaty (1919), 181
 Vichy regime, 214, 216
 Franco, Francisco, 359
 Franco-German trade agreement (1927), 248
 Franco-Polish treaty (1921), 223
 Franco-Prussian war (1870), 27, 42
 Frank, Hans, 290
 Frederik VIII of Denmark, 51, 106
 Friis, Henning, 2
 Fullerton-Carnegie, George, 222
 Fyn, 88, 95, 187
 Gällivare, 33, 39
 Gathorne-Hardy, G. M., 2, 218, 364
 Gävle, 69
 Gemzell, Carl-Axel, 330, 333
Geneva, see League of Nations
 Geneva tariff conference (1930), 197
 George V of Great Britain, 302
 German Bight, 94, 98
 German Confederation, 27
 German-Czechoslovak trade agreement (1920), 247
 German-Danish non-aggression pact, proposed, 188–9, 200
 1939, 289, 339
 German-Danish trade agreements (1926, 1934), 259, 268–70
 German-Finnish trade agreements (1926, 1930, 1934), 249, 251–3, 268–9
 German-Finnish treaties (1918), 166, 246
 German-Polish non-aggression pact (1934), 269
 German-Soviet non-aggression pact (1939), 204, 319, 328, 331, 354, 362
 German-Swedish trade agreement, 1906, 37
 1911, 37, 40, 110
 1920, 237, 247
 1926, 249
 1930, 251–2, 261 n. 130
 Germany,
 agricultural protection(ism), 236, 248, 250–3, 256, 266, 282, 290
 agriculture, 248, 250, 258, 266, 268, 287, 291
 Agriculture Ministry, 211, 217, 268, 320, 366
 air force, 332
 and Åland Islands, 147–8, 162–7, 203–4, 245–6
 Anschluss with Austria (1938), 203
 armed forces, 334
 army, 83–4, 93–4
 and Baltic, 63–71, 75–82, 119, 130, 143, 145, 162–7, 206, 236, 238, 289, 293, 298–9, 312–15, 325, 327–9, 331, 334–7, 343
 Chancellery (Reichskanzlei), 155–6
 chemical industry, 250, 276, 295
 coal industry and exports, 136, 247, 269, 272, 294–5
 colonies, 60, 170
 commercial intelligence bureau, 267
 commercial policy, 11, 17–18, 197, 210–11, 213, 235–6, 237, 246–9, 250–4, 264–73, 310–12, 318
 see also Germany, tariffs
 commercial travellers, 243, 249
 Communist Party, 209, 228
 counter-intelligence services, 353
 currency depreciation, devaluation and inflation, 241, 247
 and Denmark, *see* Denmark and Germany
 diplomats and diplomatic service, 59, 210–14, 216–17
 disarmament, 247, 249
 economic policy, 264, 270–1, 276–7
 economic warfare, 132–3, 141–2, 330, 332–3
 see also Germany, submarine warfare
 Economics Ministry
 (*Reichswirtschaftsministerium*), 210, 252, 265, 285–6, 315, 320, 324
 education, 49
 electrical industry, 38, 276
 engineering industry, 276
 Finance Ministry, 211
 and Finland, *see* Finland and Germany
 foreign exchange, 265, 314
 exchange clearing system, 18, 270–3, 292–3, 311, 322
 New Plan (1934), 270
 Foreign Office (*Auswärtiges Amt*),
 and Baltic, 165, 329
 and Denmark, 67, 103, 126, 142, 155, 254, 287, 315
 economic departments, 60, 210–11, 268
 and Nazi regime, 212–13
 political departments, 60, 210–11

Index

407

- reform (1921), 210–11
and Scandinavia, 60, 63, 217, 249–50,
251, 257
and Sweden, 111, 121, 147–8, 163–4
foreign policy, 55, 63, 64–5, 211, 247–50,
327
Foreign Policy Office (*Aussenpolitisches Amt*), 212, 267
Four-Year Plan (1936), 310–11, 320–3
and France, 63, 67–8, 236, 248
and French bases, 327, 328–30
General Staff, 67, 84, 94–5, 97–8,
103–12, 125, 142, 146–8, 155
German National People's Party (DNVP),
255, 266
and Great Britain, *see* Great Britain and
Germany
Imperial Naval Office (*Reichsmarineamt*),
94
influence in Scandinavia, 21, 41–3, 48–52,
55, 92–3, 112, 143, 207–8, 222, 236,
320, 329
in Denmark, 43, 48–52, 92–3
in Finland, 207, 225–6
in Norway, 49, 93
in Sweden, 42–3, 50, 222, 240
intelligence services, 350
Interior Ministry, 211
invasion of Denmark (1940), 2, 4, 290,
318–19, 334, 358, 365
invasion of Norway (1940), 2, 287, 290,
318–19, 330, 334, 358, 365
investment,
in Denmark, 45, 51
in Norway, 38–9, 48
in Scandinavia, 45–6, 250, 276
in Sweden, 18, 40, 43–4, 46
iron and steel industry, 33, 39–40, 62,
245, 250, 277, 322–4, 331
and League of Nations, 188–9
manufacturing industry, 246–50, 267
military defeat (1918), 169, 246, 247
military strategy, 83–5
minorities, 249, 251, 254, 289
National Liberal Party, 50
naval command (*Seekriegsleitung*), 330,
332–3
naval staff, 66, 70, 102, 132, 141–2,
155–6
naval strategy, 66–7, 70, 83–4, 90, 93–8,
112, 133, 155–6, 326–34, 358, 361
navy, 30, 32, 54–5, 64, 83–4, 85, 90, 92,
123–4, 125–6, 133, 141–2, 190, 257,
298–9, 321, 325, 334–7, 340
Z-Plan (1939), 327
Nazi Party, 195, 213, 216, 267, 286–8
Auslands-Organisation (AO), 216, 286,
315
Nazi regime, 188, 194, 236, 270, 271,
276, 286
Nazi 'seizure of power' (1933), 182, 213,
229, 232, 284–5, 296
Nazism, 181, 208, 301, 362
and Scandinavia, 211–13, 257, 278,
284–9
New Order, 316, 365–6
Nordic Society (*Nordische Gesellschaft*),
212, 257, 285, 287
and Norway, *see* Norway and Germany
and Norwegian bases and territory, 55,
94, 185, 187, 318, 327, 329–35,
344–5
parliament (*Reichstag*), 94, 249, 289
press, 286, 313, 315–16
propaganda, 295–6, 314
Propaganda Ministry, 268
purge of 30 June 1934, 296–7
rearmament, 277–8, 306, 311
Reich Economic Office
(*Reichswirtschaftsamt*), 246
Reich Office for Economic Development
(*Reichsamt für Wirtschaftsausbau*),
311
Reich Peasant Office
(*Reichsbauernkontor*), 212, 291
Nordic Peasant Office (*Nordisches Bauernkontor*), 212
Reichsbank, 271
Reichsgruppe Industrie (RI), 312, 314
Reichsverband der Deutschen Industrie
(RDI), 267
reparations, 237, 240, 249
and Russia, 55, 63–71, 74–5, 77–9, 238,
246
salesmanship, 247, 252
and Scandinavia, 3, 16, 62–3, 112,
211–14, 217, 235–6, 255–8, 282,
286–7, 365–6
and Scandinavian cooperation, 256
and Scandinavian neutrality, 125, 318–19,
325, 331, 362
Schutzstaffel (SS), 212, 216
Waffen SS, 365
Sicherheitsdienst (SD), 216, 285
Social Democratic Party, 187, 222, 251
and Soviet Union, 180, 193, 203, 210,
269
Sturmabteilung (SA), 269
submarine warfare, 118–19, 120, 133,
138, 140–2, 150, 152, 154–5,
158–61, 167, 326, 330
and Sweden, *see* Sweden and Germany
tariffs, 34, 37, 47, 105, 248–50, 251, 268
trade policy committee
(*Handelspolitischer Ausschuss*,
HPA), 211, 267, 270

408 Index

- Germany (*cont.*)
- trade with eastern and south-eastern Europe, 17–18, 44, 264–6, 284, 270–3, 277, 289, 292–3, 308, 311, 313–14
 - trade with Scandinavia, 8, 17–18, 41, 44–7, 52, 85, 213, 235–6, 247, 251–2, 264–8, 270–1, 274–7, 293, 310–12
 - commercial rivalry with Great Britain, 44–5, 46–7, 235–44, 274–7, 293, 315–16
 - inter-governmental trade committees, 217, 269, 366
 - unification (1871), 53, 84
 - war raw materials department, 132–3
 - war with Soviet Union (1941–5), 362, 367
 - Weimar Republic, 189, 210, 212, 216, 276, 289
- Gibraltar, 30, 157
- Gilchrist–Thomas process, 33, 39
- Gladstone, W. E., 61
- Gleichschaltung*, 212
- Godfrey, Admiral John, 344
- Goebbels, Joseph, 213
- gold standard, 172, 235, 244, 258
- Goltz, General Rüdiger von der, 246, 353
- Gorchakov, A. M., 209 n. 15
- Göring, Hermann, 213, 277, 286, 302, 310, 320, 323
- Goschen, Sir Edward, 59
- Goslar, 212, 291
- Gothenburg, 128, 240
- Gøtke-Hansen, E., 187
- Gotland, 124
- Graham, Allan, 238–9
- Grand Fleet, *see* Great Britain, navy
- Grängesberg, 39–40
- Grängesberg Company, *see* Trafikaktiebolag Grängesberg–Oxelösund
- Grängesberg law (1927), 322–3, 343
- Great Belt, 64, 66, 73, 87, 90, 96, 98, 105, 119, 126, 220, 361
- Great Britain,
- Admiralty, and Baltic, 218–21, 225, 229, 318, 334–6, 340, 358
 - and Denmark, 152, 336–7
 - and economic warfare, 113, 115–17, 131, 136
 - and Germany, 55, 85–92, 112
 - and Norway, 72, 75, 93, 154, 157–9, 159–60, 343–5, 358
 - Plans Division, 159, 344
 - and Scandinavia, 92–3, 168
 - Staff College, 344
 - Trade Division, 113
- agricultural protection(ism), 252, 258, 260, 290, 307
- air force, 349
- Air Ministry, 302, 345
- and Åland Islands, 73, 76–7, 80, 163, 165–6, 203–4, 219
- army, 83–4, 86, 89, 91
- balance of payments, 300, 305–6
- and Baltic, 63, 71, 74–5, 77, 80–3, 85–93, 94–5, 97, 112, 150 n., 125, 151, 155, 159, 165–7, 182, 189, 193, 199, 201, 206–7, 218–21, 223, 225, 229–30, 236, 238–9, 240, 283–4, 289, 293, 298–9, 303, 308, 312–14, 318, 328, 334–40, 358
- Bank of England, 198, 244–5, 279–82, 316
- blockade, *see* Great Britain, economic warfare
- Board of Education, 226
- Board of Trade, 113, 215, 260–1, 282, 291–2, 307–8, 315, 323
- and British economic interests, 47, 215, 239–40, 260–2, 291
 - and clearings, 292, 307–8, 315
- British Broadcasting Corporation, 298
- British Council, 297–8
- chemical industry, 251, 294–5
- Cabinet committees,
- Committee on the Balance of Trade, 259
 - Committee on War Policy, 158
 - Foreign Policy Committee, 339
 - Northern Neutrals Committee, 158, 160
- chiefs of staff, 338, 340, 345–8, 368
- coal industry and exports, 45, 130, 136, 240–1, 243–4, 259, 262–3, 294–5, 306, 310
- commercial policy, 197–8, 219, 258–63, 278, 290–3
- see also* Great Britain, tariffs
- Committee of Imperial Defence (CID), 72, 75, 84, 86–9, 91, 94, 96, 113, 117, 337, 341, 346
- sub-committees,
- Military Needs of the Empire, 89–90, 113
 - Trading with the Enemy, 113, 117
- Conservative Party, 214, 224, 229, 258
- counter-intelligence services, 226
- and Denmark, *see* Denmark and Great Britain
- Department of Overseas Trade (DOT), 215, 237–9, 252, 307–9, 316
- Advisory Committee, 239
- diplomats and diplomatic service, 59–60, 214–16
- economic policy, 235, 258–60, 276–7, 282

Index

409

- economic warfare,
against Germany, 84–5, 88–9, 91–2, 96,
98, 112–17, 119, 120, 129–32,
133–41, 143–6, 152–3, 198, 218,
235, 237, 240, 257–8, 317–18, 321,
330, 333, 338, 340–4, 346–7
against Soviet Russia, 224, 240
expeditionary force to North Russia
(1918–19), 359
export industries, 243–4, 259
and Finland, *see* Finland and Great Britain
Foreign Office, 17, 125
and British economic interests and
policy, 38, 47, 215, 239–40, 260, 262,
282, 292, 308
Central Department, 215
Commercial Department, 60, 215
Contraband Department, 130
and Denmark, 151–2, 337–40
and economic appeasement, 283–4,
292–3
Economic Relations Section, 215, 283
and economic warfare, 113, 117, 135–6,
342
and Finland, 225–7, 301–3, 353, 367–8
News Department, 151
Northern Department, 214–15, 223,
299–300, 346–9
and Norway, 72, 75, 154, 344–50, 367
Political Intelligence Department, 321,
540
Press Department, 298
reform (1906), 60
reform (1920), 214
and Scandinavia, 48–9, 93, 129, 214–16,
282–4, 296, 299, 312–16, 334–5
Western Department, 60, 71
foreign policy, 16–17, 55, 61, 236, 260
appeasement and economic
appeasement, 214, 283–4, 292–3,
299, 305
and France, 114–15, 200, 219, 223
military cooperation, 87–8, 91–2, 97,
112–13
free trade, 241, 244, 253, 259–60, 278
General Staff, 84, 90, 113
and German influence in Scandinavia,
48–9, 222, 312–16
and German navy, 30, 55, 67, 83–4, 86–7,
92–3, 219–21, 334–7
and Germany, 55, 206–7, 218–21
guarantee to Poland (1939), 315, 338–9,
346
Import Duties Bill (1932), 259
Industrial Intelligence Centre (IIC), 338,
341, 343, 346–8
influence in Scandinavia, 41–2, 208,
278–84, 295–300
intelligence services, 226, 343
investment,
in Denmark, 45
in Norway, 38–9, 45–6, 48
in Scandinavia, 43–4, 45–6
in Sweden, 40, 43, 46
iron and steel industry, 258–60, 282, 294,
322–4
Labour Party, 224, 226, 259
Liberal Party, 61, 115, 260
Military Co-ordination Committee, 359
military strategy, 83–4, 87–8, 90–1
Ministry of Agriculture, 282, 290
Ministry of Blockade, 135
Ministry of Economic Warfare, 341, 361
monetary policy, 279–82
National Liberal Party, 259
Naval Staff, 159, 160
naval strategy, 53–4, 63–4, 72–3, 83–4,
85–93, 334–6
navy, 63, 70, 82, 83–4, 86, 91, 112, 114,
130, 157, 218–21, 229–30, 236, 240,
257, 317–18, 336, 344, 358
negotiations for alliance with France and
Soviet Union (1939), 204, 339, 353
and Norway, *see* Norway and Great Britain
and Norwegian bases and territory, 73, 75,
85–6, 91, 124, 150, 152, 154, 155,
158, 159–60, 231, 246, 358–9
paper and pulp industry, 260
parliament, 116, 261, 292, 313, 346
propaganda, 295–8, 316, 340, 357
rearmament, 305, 322
Review of Imperial Defence (1928), 225
and Russia, 55, 64, 65, 71, 85
salesmanship, 46, 243–4, 276, 306
and Scandinavia, 16–18, 60–1, 214–16,
217–18, 219, 278–84, 295–300
and Scandinavian cooperation, 129,
197–8, 199–201, 221–3
and Soviet Union, 203, 207–8, 210, 214,
217, 223–7, 229–30
sterling,
depreciation and devaluation, 259
overvaluation, 235, 244
sterling area, 258, 279–81, 296
submarine warfare, 126, 130, 139, 150 n.
125
and Sweden, *see* Sweden and Great Britain
tariffs, 235, 236, 244, 253–4, 258–63
textile industry and exports, 243, 258–9,
263, 310
trade with Scandinavia, 8, 17–18, 41,
44–7, 197–8, 218, 226, 235–45,
258–63, 274–9, 283–4, 290–5, 297,
300, 304, 305–10, 368
clearing agreements (proposed), 292–3,
307–8, 310, 315–16

410 Index

- Great Britain (*cont.*)
 commercial rivalry with Germany, 44–7,
 235–45, 274–9, 297, 312–16
 commercial travellers, 46–7, 243, 261
 purchase agreements, 262, 307–8
 Treasury, 93, 215, 226, 279–80, 282, 292,
 310
 War Cabinet, 138, 154, 157–8, 160, 344,
 358
 War Committee, 152–3
 War Council, 92
 War Office, 86, 87–8, 89, 152, 157, 345
 Greece, 125, 227, 238
 Green Front, 363
 Greene, Sir Conyngham, 59
 Greenland/East Greenland, 170, 183, 198,
 279 n. 14
 Gregory, J. D., 214, 240
 Grey, Sir Edward, 52, 54, 61, 63, 74–5, 77–8,
 80, 103, 124–5, 127, 129, 130, 153
 Grierson, Major-General J. M., 87
 Grohmann, Justus-Andreas, 139–40
Grossraum, *see Grosswirtschaftsraum*
Grossraumwirtschaft, *see Grosswirtschaftsraum*
Grosswirtschaftsraum, 236, 265, 267, 277,
 311, 366
 Grotius, Hugo, 13
 Grundherr, Werner von, 211, 287, 304
 Grundtvig, N. F. S., 41
 Gulf Stream, 20
 Gullicsen, Colonel, 345
 Günther, Christian, 177
 Gustav V of Sweden, 25, 30, 56, 79–80,
 109–10, 121–2, 124, 126, 128, 147,
 149, 162–4
 Gustav, Crown Prince of Sweden, 65, 71
see also Gustav V of Sweden
 Gustav Adolf, Crown Prince of Sweden, 81
 Gylding, Edvard, 228
 Haakon VII of Norway, 56, 69–70, 120, 122,
 124, 347, 363
 Hague, The, 125
 Hague conference (1907), 52, 115
 international court of justice, 170
 Halder, General Franz, 353–4
 Halifax, Lord, 304, 315, 339, 346, 354, 359
 Hambro, Carl J., 175–7, 218, 347 n. 167
 Hambros Bank, 46, 316
 Hamburg, 36, 238
 Hammarskjöld, Hjalmar, 13, 25, 30, 112,
 118–19, 121–2, 140, 144, 147, 168, 342
 Hamsun, Knut, 43, 285
 Handel, Michael, 4, 11–12, 13–14
 Hankey, Sir Maurice (Lord), 88–9, 113,
 116–17, 340, 359
 Hanko, 246, 354–5
 Hansson, Per Albin, 204–5
 Hardinge, Sir Charles, 72, 75
 Hassell, Ulrich von, 214, 252, 255–7
 tour of Scandinavian capitals (1939), 331
 Hecksher, E. F., 42
 Hederstierna, Carl, 189, 194, 202
 Hedin, Sven, 25, 30
 Heeringen, Admiral Heinrich von, 98
 Heinrich, Prince of Germany, 97, 156
 Hela peninsula, 328
 Heligoland, 87, 91, 156
 Hellner, Johannes, 122, 145, 165–6
 Helsinki,
 British week (1934), 263
 German chamber of commerce, 257
 liberation (1918), 353
 meeting of Nordic central bankers (1937),
 281
 meeting of Nordic foreign ministers
 (1937), 201
 Shtein mission (1938), 351
 visit of Lord Plymouth (1937), 303–4
 visit of Robert Hudson (1939), 308–9, 342
 Hendon air show, 302
 Herbert, Sir Arthur, 38–9, 47–8, 59
 Hertling, Count Georg, 245
 High Seas Fleet, *see* Germany, navy
 Himmler, Heinrich, 312, 353
 Hintze, Admiral Paul von, 121
 Hirschman, Albert O., 18
 Hitler, Adolf, 11, 173, 182, 188, 212, 214,
 229, 232, 233, 257, 265, 284, 292, 296,
 313, 322, 327–8, 330–4, 337, 353, 358,
 362, 367
Mein Kampf, 288, 326
 and Scandinavia, 286, 288–90, 360, 365,
 366
 Hjelt, Edvard, 192
 Hoare–Laval pact (1935), 299
 Hodges, Frank, 253
 Hohler, Sir Thomas, 216, 252
 Höjer, Torvald, 189–90
 Holland, *see* Netherlands
 Holstein, Friedrich von, 51, 63, 65, 67, 68,
 78, 96
 Holstein, 23, 27, 29
 Holsten, *see* Holstein
 Holsti, Rudolf, 179, 192–3, 195, 307, 313,
 353
 Holtsmark, Sven, 15–16, 202–3, 233, 299
 Holtzendorff, Admiral Henning von, 98, 142
 Home Fleet, 93
 Howard, Sir Esme, 59, 121, 123–4, 129,
 154, 163, 167, 215, 221–2, 240, 364
 HPA, *see* Germany, trade policy committee
 Hubatsch, Walther, 103
 Hudson, Robert, 305–9
 tour of northern capitals (1939), 308–9,
 340–3

Index

411

- Hugenberg, Alfred, 266
 Hull, Cordell, 305
 Hull, 47
 Hungary, 265
 Iberian peninsula, 2, 18
 Ibsen, Henrik, 43
 Iceland, 170, 280, 330
 ICI, *see* Imperial Chemical Industries
 Ihlen, Nils Claus, 119–20, 137–9, 161, 168
 IIC, *see* Great Britain, Industrial Intelligence Centre
 Imperial Chemical Industries (ICI), 295
 India, 68, 229
 Ingria, 194
 International Nickel Company, 320
 International Steel Cartel, 248, 294
 Ireland, 61, 103, 279
 Ironside, General Sir Edmund, 359
 Isvolsky, Alexander, 59–60, 62, 71, 74–5, 77–9, 81
 Italy, 53, 69, 125, 143, 145, 147, 161, 163, 182, 203, 299, 340, 361
Izvestia, 303
 Jackson, Admiral Sir Henry, 151
 Jagow, Gottlieb von, 111
 Japan, 32, 65–8, 194, 225, 310, 335, 361
 General Staff, 102
 Jebb, Gladwyn, 284, 292
 Jellicoe, Admiral Sir John, 124, 138, 154, 158–9
 Joffre, Marshal J., 154
 Jones, Thomas, 279
 Jung, Major Helge, 191
 Jutland, 23, 30, 106, 142, 151, 155–6, 187, 270, 336
 battle of (1916), 135, 151
 South, *see* Slesvig
 Kallio, Kyösti, 179, 195
 Karelia/East Karelia, 169, 192, 219, 228, 351, 355, 365
 Karelian Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic, 228
 Karelian Isthmus, 191–2, 351, 354
 Karl XIV Johan of Sweden–Norway, 27, 29, 31, 56
 Karl XV of Sweden–Norway, 27, 31, 42, 56
 Kattegat, 69, 90, 97–8, 156, 187
 Kellogg pact (1928), 184
 Kenney, Rowland, 2, 60, 298
 Keynes, J. M., 172, 259
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 352
 Kiderlen-Wächter, Alfred von, 59, 96, 109
 Kiel, 87, 95, 103
 Kiel Bay, 87
 Kiel Canal, 36, 54, 64, 83, 86, 91, 95, 97, 103, 220
 Kirby, David, 3
 Kirke, General Sir Walter,
 military mission to Finland (1924–5), 191, 223, 225
 visit to Finland (1939), 354
 Kiruna, 33, 39
 Kitchener, Lord, 151, 150 n. 124
 Kjellén, Rudolf, 25, 34, 50
 Knorr, Klaus, 5, 8
 Knudsen, Gunnar, 120
 Knudsen, Sir Karl, 278–9
 Koblik, Steven, 146
 Koehler, Ministerialdirektor, 269
 Kogrund Channel, 139–40
 Koht, Halvdan, 176–8, 185–6, 203, 218, 347, 349–50, 368
 Koivusaari, 64, 67, 69, 81, 100, 355
 Kola peninsula, 328, 370
 Kollontai, Aleksandra, 209, 232
 Krebs, Richard, 209
 Kreuger, Ivar, 171
 Kriegsmarine, *see* Germany, navy
 Kristiania, *see* Oslo
 Kristiansand, 32, 69, 154, 155, 158, 159
 Kristiansen, Tom, 202–3
 Kroll, Hans, 265–6
 Kronstadt, 99, 227, 230, 328, 355
 Krouponsky, Anatole, 60
 Kühlmann, Richard von, 163–4
 Kungsbacka Fjord, 91
 Kuusinen, Otto, 209, 228–9, 352
 Kuznetsov, Admiral N. G., 355
 Læsø, 91, 344 n. 152
 Landvolkbewegung, 250
 Langeland, 336
 Lapland, 34, 202
 Lapua (Lappo) movement, 173
 Lascelles, Daniel, 348
 Latvia, 180, 193, 206–7, 218, 224, 225, 230–1, 256–7, 303, 319, 350, 354
 see also Baltic states
 Lausanne conference (1922), 230
 Lavansaari, 509
 League of Nations, 166, 168, 169–70, 176, 179, 180–2, 184, 186, 188–90, 194, 219, 222, 231–2, 240, 249, 251, 296, 300, 324, 340, 367
 Assembly, 176
 Council, 189, 203–4
 Covenant, 181, 182, 199, 200, 232, 337
 Leamington Spa, 201
 Leith-Ross, Sir Frederick, 294, 313–14
 Leningrad, 194–5, 204, 230, 328, 350–2
 see also St Petersburg
 Lever Bros., 134

412 Index

- Libau, *see* Liepaja
 Lie, Jonas, 43
 Lie, Trygve, 364, 367
 Liepaja, 99
 Lindberg, Folke, 54, 75, 110–11
 Lindley, Sir Francis, 359
 Lindman, Arvid, 108–9, 110, 122, 144
 Lingeman, E. R., 307–8
 Lithuania, 3–4, 180, 193, 206, 229, 303, 350, 354
see also Baltic states
 Little Belt, 66, 73, 87, 90, 96, 126, 220, 361
 Little Entente, 206
 Litvinov, Maxim, 204, 209–10, 231, 351
 Livonia, 99
 LKAB, *see* Luossavaara-Kiirunavaare Aktiebolag
 Lloyd George, David, 117, 138, 140, 153, 159, 224
 Locarno treaties (1925), 189, 200, 206, 250, 337
 Lohse, Hinrich, 287, 289
 London, 54, 127, 136, 140, 145, 283, 302, 334, 349
Chamber of Commerce, 307, 309
City, 280–1
Declaration of (1909), 116–17
Finnish industrial delegation (1939), 309
insurance market, 46
Mannerheim visit (1936), 199, 303, 334
naval conference (1908–9), 115–16
Sandler visit (1937), 201–2
Stauning visit (1937), 188, 200–1
Stock Exchange, 45
Swedish industrial delegation (1939), 309–10
 Longwy-Briey basin, 39
 Lorraine, 39, 322
 Løvland, Jørgen, 58
 Low Countries, 96, 114, 117, 333
see also Belgium; Netherlands
 Lowther, Sir Henry, 120, 127, 129
 Lübeck, 212, 213, 267
 Lucius von Stoedten, Hellmuth, 121, 149, 166
 Ludendorff, Erich, 132, 151, 155, 162–3, 164–5
 Luleå, 33, 40, 203, 327, 331, 343
 Lund, 200
 Lundqvist, Colonel Jarl, 302
 Luntinen, Pertti, 54, 75, 81–2
 Luossavaara, 39
 Luossavaara-Kiirunavaare Aktiebolag (LKAB), 40
 Lütken, Captain C. F., 70–1, 104–7, 111
 Luxburg affair (1917), 145
 Luxemburg, 60, 183, 197
 MacDonald, Ramsay, 224, 226–7, 258–9
 McKenna, Reginald, 153
 Mackinder, Sir Halford, 283
 Madrid, 75
 Maginot Line, 191, 328
 Mainila, 354
 Mallet, Sir Victor, 364
 Malmö, 90, 238 n. 14
meeting of Scandinavian monarchs (1914), 128–9, 195
 Mannerheim, Marshal C. G. E., 191–3, 199–200, 226, 302, 334, 351, 353
 Marks von Würtemberg, Erik, 177
 Marschall, Birgit, 62
 Marseilles, 296
 Max of Baden, Prince, 148–9
 Mediterranean Sea, 118
 Memel, 240
 Meretkov, K. A., 352
 Mesopotamia, 359
 Metropolitan-Vickers Electrical Co., 308
 Mexico, 60
 MI5, *see* Great Britain, counter-intelligence services
 Micahelles, Gustav, 121
 Michaelis, Georg, 156, 245
Midland Bank Monthly Review, 280
 Milner, Lord, 157
 Mittag-Leffler, Gösta, 47
Mitteleuropa, 50, 148, 235–6, 245, 255
 Moellendorf, Wichard von, 132
 Molotov, V., 204, 354, 364, 366–7
 Moltesen, Laust, 255
 Moltke, Helmut von, the Younger, 70, 103–11
 Mond Nickel Company, 320
 Montreux convention (1936), 367
 Morgan Grenfell, 280
 Moroccan crisis (1905), 55, 64, 68, 78, 84, 87, 103
Moroccan crisis (1911), 32, 91, 92
 Morocco, 38, 239
 Morton, Major Desmond, 341, 343
 Moscow, 217, 224, 283, 331
Holsti visit (1937), 279, 303, 351, 353
most-favoured-nation clause, 197, 237, 247–9, 251–3, 260–2, 265–6
 Mowinckel, Johan Ludwig, 184, 185, 197, 218, 232–3
 Müller, Admiral G. A. von, 97
 Müller, Hermann, 251
 Munch, Edvard, 43
 Munch, Peter, 11, 30, 107, 175, 177–8, 186–9, 196, 199, 218, 233, 292
 Munich, conference/crisis (1938), 281, 304, 312–13, 345
putsch (1923), 213

Index

413

- Muraviev, Mikhail, 59
 Murman coast, 69, 170, 246
 Murmansk, 153, 185, 227, 327, 331
 Mussolini, Benito, 214
 Mutius, Gerhard von, 254, 257
- Nadolny, Rudolf, 121 n. 6, 193, 213
 Nansen, Fridtjof, 32, 73, 143, 170, 176
 Napoleon I of France, 313
 Napoleon III of France, 42
 Napoleonic wars, 26–7, 63, 113, 114
 Narkomindel, *see* Soviet Union,
 Commissariat for Foreign Affairs
 Narvik, 33, 40, 136, 150, 229, 245, 317,
 324–5, 327, 331, 333, 343, 347, 358
 NATO, *see* North Atlantic Treaty/
 Organisation
 Naumann, Friedrich, 50
 Naval Command (Oberkommando der
 Marine), *see* Germany, naval staff
 Neergaard, Niels, 107
 Nekludov, A., 121
 Nelson, Horatio, 220
 Netherlands, 287
 in British economic warfare, 112–14, 117,
 130–2, 142, 153
 in British strategy, 91–2, 125, 158
 foreign trade, 44
 and Germany, 50, 69
 and Great Britain, 338
 neutrality, 182–3
 and Oslo Group, 197, 305
 trade with Germany, 246–7, 252–3, 265,
 268, 316
 Netherlands Overseas Trust (NOT), 131–2
 Neurath, Constantin von, 211, 213, 214,
 268
 New York, 208
 New Zealand, 253, 282
 Newcastle upon Tyne, 113
 Newfoundland, 341
 Nicholas II of Russia, 61–2, 64–70, 75, 79,
 101, 147, 162 n. 199
 Nicolson, Sir Arthur, 75, 79, 125
 Niemen, River, 350
 Nilson, Bengt, 310
 Nivelle, Robert, 141
 Nobel Peace Prize, 286
 Noble, Sir Andrew, 48
 Nordic cooperation, *see* Scandinavia,
 cooperation
 Nordic countries, *see* Scandinavia
 Nordic race and racism, 208, 212, 255–6,
 257, 284–5, 287–8, 295, 358, 365
 Nordische Gesellschaft, *see* Germany,
 Nordic Society
 Nordische Schicksalsgemeinschaft, 257, 285,
 320
- Nordlund, Sven, 18, 43–4, 46
 Norges Bank, *see* Norway, Bank of Norway
 Norman, Montagu, 244–5, 280
 Norsk Hydro, 33, 38–9, 48, 157, 295
 North America, 22, 35, 46, 285
 North Atlantic Treaty/Organisation (1949),
 15, 369–70
 North Schleswig, *see* Slesvig
 North Sea, 64, 82, 84, 86–8, 95, 97–8,
 130–1, 142, 150, 159, 299, 318, 327,
 331, 336–7, 339, 370
 agreement (1908), 54, 61, 75–82, 89, 108
 North Slesvig, *see* Slesvig
 Northern Barrage,
 1918, 159–61, 358
 1939, 358
 Norway,
 Agrarian Party, 24, 173, 183, 232
 agriculture, 366
 air force, 202, 345
 aluminium industry, 366
 Anglo-French expeditionary force (1940),
 14
 and Arctic region, 170, 180, 183
 armed forces, 184, 347, 368
 army, 184–5
 Bank of Norway (Norges Bank), 138, 244,
 280
 chemical industry, 33, 38–9, 47–8, 152,
 154, 295
 see also Norsk Hydro
 climate, 20
 and Cold War, 368–70
 concession laws, 35, 38–9, 47
 Conservative Party, 175, 218
 consular service, 16, 36, 178
 copper pyrites industry and exports,
 137–8, 320
 and Denmark, 183
 diplomats and diplomatic service, 13, 36,
 178
 economic development, 8, 22–3, 171
 emigration, 22
 fisheries and fish exports, 23, 24, 58,
 137–8, 183–4, 321
 foreign capital and investment, 37–9, 45–9
 Foreign Ministry
 (Utenriksdepartementet), 57, 177–8
 reform, 178
 foreign policy, 58, 174–8, 183–6, 364–5,
 367–9
 foreign trade, 26, 366
 and France, 152–4
 and Germany, 32, 93, 120, 124, 137–9,
 141–2, 152–4, 185, 286–7, 365–6
 and Great Britain, 28, 31, 32, 58, 71–5,
 93, 112, 117, 119–20, 124, 129,
 134–5, 150, 152–5, 157–9, 183–5,

414 Index

- Norway (*cont.*)
 208, 217–18, 222, 224–5, 246, 298,
 344–50, 364
 hydro-power, 21, 33, 37–9
 independence (1905), 26, 32, 35, 38,
 54, 57–8, 61–2, 64, 69, 71, 76, 81,
 128
 insurance market, 46
 iron ore, 46, 48, 322
 Labour Party, 13, 173–4, 184–5, 217,
 347 n. 167
 language question, 26
 and League of Nations, 181
 Liberal Party (Venstre), 24, 173, 218
 Main Agreement (1935), 174
 minorities, 58, 325
 monarchy and foreign policy, 56, 174
 and Napoleonic wars, 26–7
 Nasjonal Samling, 287
 nationalism, 22–3, 26, 217
 navy, 185, 202, 347
 neutrality, 2, 35, 54, 58, 71–5, 185, 196,
 345, 347–9, 361, 367
 nitrogen and nitrates industry, *see Norway*,
 chemical industry
 Norges Bondelag, 291 n. 76
 and North Atlantic Treaty/Organisation,
 15, 369–70
 paper and pulp industry, 38–9, 45
 parliament (Storting), 25, 120, 363
 foreign affairs committee, 119, 175–6,
 349
 and foreign policy, 57, 175–6
 prohibition, 171, 183
 railways, 366
 resistance (1940–5), 363
 royal family, 61
 and Russia, 31, 62, 73
 and Scandinavian defence alliance
 (1948–9), 368–9
 in Second World War, 2, 360–1, 363–7
 security policy, 31–2, 184–5, 196
 shipbuilding industry, 366
 shipping, 8, 24, 26, 36, 47, 119, 143–4
 and Soviet Union, 183, 224–5, 228, 230,
 231–3, 365, 367, 370
 Supreme Court, 363
 and Sweden,
 investment in Sweden, 46
 Norwegian–Swedish agreement (1914),
 127–8
 union, 27–8, 31–2, 35, 54, 57, 61–2, 64,
 65, 69, 71, 76
 tariffs, 35, 37
 territorial waters, 54, 114, 152, 154,
 159–61, 183–4, 331, 343–4
 timber industry, 24, 38–9
 transit trade, 134
 war trade negotiations and agreements,
 with Allied and Associated Powers,
 143–4
 with Germany, 161
 with Great Britain, 134–5, 137–9, 152
 Branch Agreements, 134
 coal embargo (1917), 119, 138–9, 153
 tonnage agreement (1917), 143–4, 156
 whaling industry and whale oil exports,
 24, 321
 Norwegian–American line, 36
 Norwegian Cotton Mills Association, 134
 Norwegian integrity treaty (1907), 32, 54,
 56, 58, 70–5, 76–7, 79, 81, 89, 93, 168,
 184
 Norwegian Sea, 370
 Notodden, 48
 Nuremberg trial, 332
 Nygaardsvold, Johan, 176, 185
 Ofot Fjord, 40
 Ogilvie, Forbes, Sir George, 314–15
 O’Grady, James, 224
 Ohlin, Bertil, 278
 Öland, 328
 Olav V of Norway, 70–1
 Operation Barbarossa, 362
 Operation Catherine, 340, 358
 Operation Fortitude North, 360
 Operation Jupiter, 360
 Operation Overlord, 360
 Operation Stratford, 360
 Operation Weserübung, *see Germany*,
 invasion of Denmark and Norway
 Optant convention (1907), 103, 106–7
 Orkney Islands, 159
 Ormsby-Gore, William, 278
 Ørvik, Nils, 2, 201
 Oscar I of Sweden–Norway, 27, 29, 31
 Oscar II of Sweden–Norway, 27, 42, 56, 65,
 69
 Oslo, 59–60, 120, 123–5, 128, 223, 342,
 346–7
 breakfast, 170
 Convention/Group, 185, 197–8, 202, 305
 defence, 32, 156
 meeting of Nordic foreign ministers
 (1938), 202
 meeting of Scandinavian monarchs
 (1917), 196
 municipality, 280
 Ossietzky, Carl von, 286
 Österman, General Hugo, 302, 353
 Ottawa conference (1932), 258–61, 265,
 278–9, 282, 296
 Ottley, Captain Charles, 72, 85, 88
 Ouchy Convention (1932), 197
 Outokumpu Company, 320

Index

415

- Ovey, Esmond, 223
 Oxelösund, 343
 Oxenstierna, Axel, 13
 Paasikivi, J. K., 18–19, 355–6
 Paasonen, Colonel Aladár, 302
 Paget, Sir Ralph, 120, 152, 232
 Palmstierna, Erik, 164, 189
 Pan-German League, 50
 Paris, 45, 57
 - Declaration of (1856), 114–15
 - economic conference (1916), 236–7, 245
 - peace conference (1919), 166, 169–70, 181, 218–20
 - Baltic Commission, 220
 - Council of Foreign Ministers, 220
 - treaty of (1856) 29, 73, 163, 165–6
 Percy, Lord Eustace, 297
 Petersen, Nikolaj, 12, 15
 Petrograd, *see* St Petersburg
 Petsamo, 169, 191–2, 320–1, 238, 355, 359
 Plymouth, Lord, 303–4
 Poincaré, Raymond, 123
 Poland, 99–100, 214–15, 227, 229, 231, 276, 294, 327, 328, 336, 338, 354, 363 n. 33
 - and Baltic states, 192–3, 221, 223
 - and Finland, 192–4, 206, 221, 223
 - and France, 180, 206, 223*Politiken*, 278
 Pomerania, 86
 Porkkala, 99–100, 102
 Portugal, 60, 125, 183
 Posse, Hans Ernst, 265–6, 310–11
 Prague occupation (1939), 310, 315, 345
 Pritt, D. N., 227
 Procopé, Hjalmar, 193–4
 Prussia, 26, 31, 42, 103, 108
 - Ministry of War, 93–4*Pückler*, *see* Pückler-Muskau
Pückler-Muskau, Carl von, 108–11
 Quisling, Vidkun, 13, 232, 287, 319, 333, 358, 365
Raben, *see* Raben-Levetzau
 Raben-Levetzau, Count Frederik, 70, 106
 Raeder, Grand-Admiral Erich, 257, 326–35, 358
 Ræstad, Arnold, 177
 Ramsay, Sir Henrik, 307
 Ramsay, Sir Patrick, 216
 Rapallo treaty (1922), 180, 193
 Rappe, Axel, 190–1
 Rathenau, Walther, 132, 211
 Rauschning, Herman, 288
 Rautenfels, W. von, 157
 Reagan, Ronald, 370
 Red Army, *see* Soviet Union, army
 Red Cross, 148
 Red Navy, *see* Soviet Union, navy
 Reichenau, Walter von, 49–50, 111, 121, 126
Reichsbauernkontor, *see* Germany, Reich Peasant Office
Reichsstelle für den Aussenhandel, *see* Germany, commercial intelligence bureau
Reichstag, *see* Germany, parliament
Reichswirtschaftsamt, *see* Germany, Reich Economic Office
Reichswirtschaftsministerium, *see* Germany, Economics Ministry
 Reinsurance treaty (1890), 1, 53, 64
 Relander, Lauri, 179
 Rennie, Sir Ernest, 216, 241
 Renthe-Fink, Cecil von, 214, 216, 289–90
 Reval, *see* Tallinn
 Rhineland remilitarisation (1936), 182, 292
 RI, *see* Reichgruppe Industrie
 Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 188, 325, 331, 367
 Richert, Arvid, 217 n. 55
 Richthofen, Herbert von, 214, 254, 257
 Rickman, Alfred, 343
 Riga, 226
Rigsdag, *see* Denmark, parliament
 RIIA, *see* Royal Institute of International Affairs
Riksdag, *see* Sweden, parliament
 Riste, Olav, 139, 161
 Ritter, Karl, 211, 212, 217, 267–8, 270, 311, 365–6
 Rjukan, 33, 38
 Robertson, General Sir William, 150, 154
 Rodd, Francis, 279, 280
 Rodd, Sir Rennell, 59
 Romania, 99, 135–6, 147, 151, 155, 229, 265, 315, 339
 Rome, 59, 186
 - conference on naval disarmament (1924), 230
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 50, 115
 Rooth, Ivar, 281
 Röpke, Wilhelm, 11
 Rosenberg, Alfred, 187–8, 212, 257, 267, 285, 287–8, 289, 333, 358
 Rothstein, Robert L., 14–15
 Rotterdam, 113, 117
 Royal Institute of International Affairs (RIIA), 2, 300
 Royal Navy, *see* Great Britain, navy
 Ruge, General Otto, 185
 Ruhr, 39, 343
 - occupation (1923), 176, 189
 Runciman, Walter, 131, 260–1, 292, 315, 323, 339

416 Index

- Russia,
 and Åland Islands, 73–4, 76–80, 162–4
 army, 99, 191
 Baltic Fleet, 55, 63, 67–8, 73, 99, 124
 and Baltic Sea, 62, 63, 67, 73–4, 75–81
 Council of Ministers, 62
 and Denmark, *see* Denmark and Russia
 and Finland, *see* Finland and Russia
 Foreign Ministry, 60, 62
 reform (1906), 60
 foreign policy, 61–2
 and France, 53, 67–8, 96
 General Staff, 100, 355
 and Germany, *see* Germany and Russia
 and Great Britain, *see* Great Britain and
 Russia
 imperial family, 59
 military defeat (1917), 141, 143, 144,
 169, 180
 military strategy, 84, 99–103
 Ministry of Transport, 101
 Naval Ministry, 100
 navy, 95, 99–100, 102, 230
 and Norway, *see* Norway and Russia
 and Norwegian ice-free ports, 54, 55, 62,
 325
 revolution (1905), 100
 revolution (February 1917), 25, 141, 143,
 144
 revolution (October 1917), 141, 143, 180,
 215
 revolutionary movement, 173
 and Scandinavia, 3, 16, 55, 61–2, 73–4, 233
 and Sweden, *see* Sweden and Russia
 tariffs, 24
 trade with Scandinavia, 8
see also Soviet Union
 Russification, 29, 100, 102–3
 Russo-German treaty (1907), 77
 Russo-Japanese war, 55, 63, 67–8, 73, 85,
 99–101
 RWM, *see* Germany, Economics Ministry
 Rybachi peninsula, 355
 Rygg, Nicolai, 244
 Rystad, Göran, 3
 Ryti, Risto, 281
 SA, *see* Germany, Sturmabteilung
 Sahm, Dr Heinrich, 213, 324
 Salonika, 359
 Samuel, Sir Herbert, 259
 Sandler, Rickard, 177, 190, 198–205, 218,
 233, 296, 304–5, 368
 Sassnitz, 47
 Saxony, 51
 Sazonov, Serge, 63, 150
 Scandinavia,
 agrarian parties, 24, 173
 agriculture, 172
 banking, 22, 46, 172, 244–5
 chemical industries, 250, 295
 climate, 20
 and Cold War, 2–3
 communism, 180, 227–9, 233
 conservatives and conservatism, 25, 172
 cooperation, 123, 128–9, 182–3, 195–205,
 221–3, 231, 233–4, 256, 363–4
 cultural, 196
 economic, 35, 185, 196, 197–8, 202
 military, 187–8, 196–7, 199–203,
 233–4, 363, 368–9
 political, 183, 196–7, 198–9
 crisis agreements, 173–4
 culture, 41, 43
 dependence, 1, 8, 20–6, 33–4, 41
 diplomats and diplomatic services, 57,
 216–17
 economic development, 1, 8, 20–4, 26,
 33–4, 56, 171, 277
 economic policies, 172
 economies, 5–11, 171–2, 277
 education, 22
 emigration, 22, 43
 entrepreneurs, 23
 farmers, 22, 24, 173
 fascism and nazism, 173, 285, 286–7
 foreign and security policies, 13–16, 21,
 26–9, 55–8, 174–9, 180–3, 362
 foreign capital and investment, 33, 35,
 45–6
 foreign influence, 21, 41–52, 207–8,
 238–9
 British, 41–2, 207–8
 French, 42
 German, 21, 41–3, 48–52, 207–8, 238,
 250
 United States, 41, 43, 208
 foreign ministries, 57, 177, 203
 foreign trade, 5–8, 20–1, 23, 34–41, 44–5,
 118–19, 136, 172, 237, 250, 260,
 262–3, 264, 274–8
 intelligence services, 180
 and international economy, 1, 8
 insurance markets, 46
 language conflicts, 26
 and League of Nations, 180–3
 liberals and liberalism, 24–5, 172, 173
 modernisation, 20–6, 207
 monetary policies, 35, 172
 mythology, 43
 nationalism, 23, 25–6
 neutrality, 27–9, 53, 72–3, 118, 127,
 167–8, 180, 182–3, 199, 202, 231,
 304, 317–19, 341, 343, 361–4, 367–9
 police forces, 180
 politics, 24–5, 56, 119, 172–4

Index

417

- press, 286
 protectionism, *see* Scandinavia, tariffs
 public opinion, 56
 race, 43
 railways, 40
 religion, 22
 resources, 33–4, 37–40, 119, 181, 317, 320
 and Second World War, 2, 4–5, 15, 168, 357–67
 shipping, 33
 social democracy, 1, 24–6, 172–4
 social policies, 170
 and Soviet Union, 180, 207, 223–5
 tariffs, 34–7, 172, 249, 260–3
 technology, 20–3, 41
 temperance movements, 171
 terrain, 20, 43
 territorial waters, 202
 trade unions, 42–3, 228
 transit trade, 118, 130, 181, 235, 239–40
 working classes, 24, 118, 173–4, 228
 Scandinavian Monetary Union, 35
 Scandinavianism, 27–8
 Scavenius, Erik, 11, 107–8, 120, 122, 127, 128, 136–7, 142–3, 152, 155, 168, 178
 Schacht, Hjalmar, 270, 312
 Scheer, Admiral Reinhard, 156
 Schleswig-Holstein, 23, 27, 29, 86–7, 103, 250, 287
see also Slesvig; Holstein
 Schlieffen, Alfred von, 84, 95–7, 103
 Schlieffen plan, 70, 84, 96, 110
 Schoen, Wilhelm von, 51, 59, 78, 108–9, 111
 Schröter, Harm, 18, 250, 274, 276, 310
 Schüler, Edmund, 210–11
 Schulte-Mönting, Erich, 332
 Scotland, 84, 131
 SD, *see* Germany, Sicherheitsdienst
 Seiskaari, 351
 Senghaas, Dieter, 34
 Serbia, 123, 148
 Shaposhnikov, B. M., 352
 Shaw, George Bernard, 170
 Shetland Islands, 113, 330
 Shtein, Boris, 351, 353
 Siam, *see* Thailand
 Siberia, 20
 Siepmann, Harry, 280
 Simon, Sir John, 259, 283
 SIS, *see* Great Britain, intelligence services
 Skagen, 344 n. 152
 Skagerrak, 98, 156, 187
 Slade, Captain E. J. W., 88–90
 Slessor, Sir John, 348
 Slesvig, 23, 26, 31, 51, 103, 105, 107, 108, 155, 162 n. 199, 223
see also German-Danish frontier question, 187–8,
- 201, 213–14, 219, 247, 254, 256, 287, 289–90, 337
 plebiscite (1920), 169
 Smuts, General Jan, 360
 Snowden, Philip, 259
 Socialist International, 173
 Söderhjelm, Werner, 193
 Sola, 345–6
 Solovaychik, George, 300, 313
 Somme, battle of the (1916), 135
 Sound, the, 66, 85, 90, 96, 126, 130, 202, 220, 230
 South America, 35, 38, 46, 60, 270, 311
 Soviet Union,
 air force, 185, 303
 and Åland Islands, 203–5, 354, 355
 armed forces, 352
 army, 192, 230, 352–3, 367
 and Baltic, 206–7, 229–30, 298–9, 327, 334–5, 350, 353, 369
 Chief Military Council, 352
 civil war, 207, 224, 226–7, 318–19, 355
 Commissariat for Foreign Affairs (Narkomindel), 16 n. 28, 209, 327, 329
 Communist Party, 207, 229
 and Denmark, *see* Denmark and Soviet Union
 diplomatic recognition, 180, 224–5, 227
 diplomats and diplomatic service, 208–10, 216–17
 and ‘encirclement’, 207, 217, 229
 and Finland, *see* Finland and Soviet Union
 Five-Year Plan (1928), 230
 and France, 206
 and Germany, *see* Germany and Soviet Union
 and Great Britain, *see* Great Britain and Soviet Union
 and League of Nations, 194
 navy, 185, 190, 207, 218, 230, 298, 327–8, 353, 355
 negotiations for alliance with Britain and France (1939), 204, 339, 353
 and non-aggression pacts, 207, 230–3
 and Norway, *see* Norway and Soviet Union
 Politburo, 16 n. 28, 351
 and Scandinavia, 3, 16, 224–5, 227–34, 367
 and Scandinavian cooperation, 231, 233–4, 364
 and Svalbard, 209, 225, 367
 and Sweden, *see* Sweden and Soviet Union
 territorial waters, 230
 war scare (1927), 229
 and Western intervention, 207, 223–4, 226–7, 229–30, 233, 318–19, 334, 355, 359
see also Russia

418 Index

- Soviet–Danish non-aggression pact (proposed), 231, 233
- Soviet–Estonian non-aggression pact, 1932, 231
1939, 354
- Soviet–Finnish non-aggression pact (1932), 194, 231
- Soviet–Finnish peace treaty (1920), 206
- Soviet–Finnish Treaty of Friendship, Cooperation and Mutual Assistance (1948), 15, 369
- Soviet–Latvian non-aggression pact, 1932, 231
1939, 354
- Soviet–Lithuanian non-aggression pact, 1926, 231
1939, 354
- Soviet–Norwegian non-aggression pact (proposed), 231–3
- Soviet–Norwegian trade agreement (1921), 225
- Soviet–Polish non-aggression pact (1932), 231
- Soviet–Swedish non-aggression pact (proposed), 231, 233
- Spain, 38, 125, 142, 182, 183, 238, 330
civil war, 323, 359
- Spitsbergen, *see* Svalbard
- Spring Rice, Sir Cecil, 43, 47, 49, 59
- SS, *see* Germany, Schutzstaffel
- St Petersburg, 123, 147
defence, 83–4, 85, 99–103, 109–10, 148, 162
see also Leningrad
- Staaff, Karl, 30, 111
- Ståhlberg, K. J., 179
- Stalin, Josef, 227, 230, 352, 355
- Stanley, Oliver, 315
- Stauning, Thorvald, 174, 187–8, 200–1, 231, 337
- Stavanger, 159–60, 344 n. 152, 345
- Steel-Maitland, Arthur, 238
- Steiner, Zara, 61, 75
- Stinnes, Hugo, 52
- Stockholm, 59, 128, 135, 144, 154
defence, 29, 203
meeting of Socialist International (1917), 173
- mission of Prince Max of Baden (1915), 148
- mission of Prinz Viktor von Wied (1918), 164
- Olympic Games (1912), 42
- plan (1938–9), *see* Åland Islands, proposed refortification
- visit of Robert Hudson (1939), 308–9, 342
- Stockholms Enskilda Bank, 38, 45
- Stolypin, P. A., 138
- Stordø, 138
- Storstrøm Bridge, 280
- Storting, *see* Norway, parliament
- Streicher, Julius, 268
- Stresa Front (1935), 298
- Stremann, Gustav, 247, 248, 265
- Strindberg, August, 43
- Stürmer, Der*, 268
- Sudetenland, 313
- Summerton, Neil W., 89
- Suursaari, 351
- Svalbard, 58, 170, 183, 209, 225, 367–8
treaty (1920), 367
- Sveriges Riksbank, *see* Sweden, Bank of Sweden
- Svinhufvud, P. E., 179, 353
- Swartz, Carl, 122, 144
- Sweden,
Agrarian Party, 24, 173
agriculture, 33
air force, 190, 202
aircraft industry, 190
and Åland Islands, 29, 145, 147–8, 162–7, 159, 179, 180, 192, 202, 203–5
armed forces, 30, 42, 190–1, 204
army, 30, 190
and Baltic, 79–80, 189–90, 219, 221
and Baltic/Scandinavian hegemony, 122, 147–9, 196, 198, 221, 222
Bank of Sweden (Sveriges Riksbank), 281 and Cold War, 368–70
conservatism and conservatives, 25, 145, 161, 165, 189
- Conservative Party, 122, 145, 176
- consular service, 36
- cooperative movement, 170
- crisis agreement (1933), 174
- and Denmark, 27, 56
- diplomats and diplomatic service, 57
- economic development, 22–3, 171–2
- electrical industry, 23, 38
- emigration, 22
- engineering industry, 5, 23
- farmers, 22, 56
- foreign capital and investment, 18, 39–40, 45, 246
- Foreign Ministry (Utrikesdepartementet), 57, 190, 305, 325
reorganisation, 177
- foreign policy, 26–9, 57–8, 174–7, 189–90, 218, 222, 368–70
- foreign trade, 8, 23, 36, 44, 131, 133, 136, 139–40, 145–6, 238, 247, 277
- General Staff, 109, 147, 150, 191, 194, 358–9
- and Germany, 13, 27–8, 37, 42–3, 49–50, 65, 77, 102, 108–12, 121–2, 125–6, 141, 144–6, 146–9, 162–7, 208

Index

419

- military conversations (1910), 84, 108–12
 pro-German activists, 50, 119, 121, 128, 147–8, 162
 and Great Britain, 11, 42–3, 74–5, 80, 81, 85, 90, 109, 117, 121, 123–4, 130–1, 149–51, 163, 165, 189, 201, 208, 218, 221–2, 298, 309–10
 as a great power, 26
 and intervention in First World War, 125, 127–8, 146–51, 157
 iron and steel industry, 40
 iron ore, 11, 21, 33, 38, 39–40, 288
 exports,
 to Germany, 5, 37, 39–40, 44, 78–9, 140, 145–6, 162, 167, 172, 181, 187, 217 n. 55, 245–6, 249, 264, 277, 304, 322–6, 342, 361
 Allied action against, 5, 136, 145, 150, 152, 187, 325, 342–4, 347–8, 358, 361
 via Narvik, 136, 317–18, 325, 331, 347–8, 358, 361
 Soviet action against, 181, 229
 to Great Britain, 131, 172, 304, 310, 322–4, 341
 investment,
 British, 40
 German, 40, 43, 246
 and League of Nations, 181
 Liberal Party (Venstre), 25, 30, 111, 120, 122, 139, 145, 174, 222
 manufacturing industry, 246, 309–10
 monarchy and foreign policy, 56, 174
 navy, 140, 190, 202, 335
 neutrality, 2–3, 27–8, 72–3, 108, 110, 120, 124, 125–6, 128, 140, 189–90, 204, 218, 304, 325, 362, 366, 368, 369
 and Norway,
 agreement (1914), 127–8
 union, *see* Norway and Sweden
 paper and pulp industry and exports, 8, 310
 parliament (Riksdag), 22, 25, 30, 323–4
 foreign affairs committee, 174–5, 201
 and foreign policy, 56, 57, 174–6
 secret committee, 56
 press, 56, 313
 railways, 40, 45
 royal family, 42, 61–2, 69
 and Russia, 26–8, 29, 31, 50, 62, 80–1, 99–103, 121, 124, 130, 144, 146–51, 165
 Saltsjöbaden Agreement (1938), 174
 and Scandinavian defence alliance (1948–9), 368–9
 in Second World War, 361, 162–4, 366
 security policy, 29–30, 42, 190–1
 shipping, 140, 143, 145
 Social Democratic Party, 25, 30, 120, 122, 139, 145, 173–4, 218, 222, 304
 and Soviet Union, 191, 203–5, 210, 224, 230, 367–70
 and sterling group, 281
 tariffs, 34–5, 37, 40
 territorial waters, 126, 139–40, 149
 timber industry and exports, 8, 23, 131, 133, 139, 277, 310
 transit trade, 130, 133, 140, 143, 149–50
 and United States, 43, 208
 war trade agreements and negotiations,
 with Allied and Associated Powers, 119, 143–6, 162, 165
 with Austria-Hungary, 143
 with Germany, 133, 143
 with Great Britain, 132, 135, 139, 145
 Swedish-American line, 36
 Swedish-American trade agreement (1935), 309
 Swedish-British Society, 298
 Swinemünde, 75, 79, 81, 362
 Switzerland, 44, 50, 182, 246–7, 338
 electrical industry, 38
 neutrality, 28, 72
 Sydvaranger, 322
 Sylt, 91
 Tallinn, 99, 102, 226
 Tamnes, Rolf, 183
 Tartu, 206
 Taube, Arvid, 69, 78–9, 110, 126, 128, 147–8
 Taube, M. A., 74 n. 122
 Telemark, 33, 38
 TGO, *see* Trafikaktiebolag Grängesberg-Oxelösund
 Thailand, 36
 Thomas, Commandant, 150
 Thyssen, August, 245
 Tilsit, 313
Times, The, 106, 297, 299, 304
 Tingsten, Herbert, 207
 Tirpitz, Alfred von, 50–1, 84, 94–5, 96–8, 255, 326
 Tornio, 101
 Trafikaktiebolag Grängesberg-Oxelösund (TGO), 40, 323
 Tranmæl, Martin, 364
 Travemünde, 285
 treaty of 1855 (Great Britain, France, Sweden), 31, 54, 70, 73, 75–6, 79
 Trelleborg, 47
 Trevelyan, Charles, 226
 tripartite monetary agreement (1936), 305
 Triple Alliance (Germany, Austria-Hungary, Italy), 53, 65, 109
 Trolle, Eric, 80, 109, 146, 166

420 Index

- Trondheim, 32, 332–3
 Trotsky, Leo, 163–4, 209, 210
 Trygger, Ernst, 176
 Tsushima, battle of (1904), 67–8, 99, 102
 Tuominen, Arvo, 209, 227
 Turkey, 125, 163
 Turku, 100
 Turtola, Martti, 194
 Tyrrell, Lord, 297
 Tytärsäari Islands, 351
- Udenrigsministeriet, *see* Denmark, Foreign Ministry
 Ukraine, 232, 365
 Undén, Östen, 177, 190, 342, 368
 United Nations, 367
 Security Council, 367
 United States of America, 22, 33, 66, 193,
 250, 256, 287
 civil war, 114
 commercial policy, 197, 305, 307, 312
 entry into First World War (1917), 141,
 142, 157
 neutrality (1914–17), 11, 112, 117, 130,
 136, 140, 143, 144, 153
 and Northern Barrage (1918), 159–61
 and Scandinavia, 367–9
 and Soviet Union, 193, 224
 trade with Germany, 270
 trade with Scandinavia, 8, 143, 237–9,
 241, 276
 Uppsala, 190
 Urbye, Andreas, 232
 USA, *see* United States of America
 USSR, *see* Soviet Union
 Utenriksdepartementet, *see* Sweden, Foreign Ministry
 Utrikesdepartementet, *see* Norway, Foreign Ministry
- Vaasa, 101–2, 108
 Valdemar, Prince of Denmark, 69
 Valutakontor, *see* Denmark, Valutacentral
 Van Zeeland, Paul, 305
 Vansittart, Sir Robert, 135, 303, 344
 Vardø, 230
 Vasa, *see* Vaasa
 Vedel, Peter, 50
 Venstre, *see* Denmark, Liberal Party;
 Norway, Liberal Party; Sweden, Liberal Party
 Ventspils, 99
 Verdun offensive (1916), 151
 Vernon, Sir Norman, 307
 Versailles, treaty of (1919), 237, 240, 247–8,
 250, 254, 317, 337
 Versailles settlement/system, 12, 169, 181,
 206, 213–14, 218–20, 274, 289
- Viborg, *see* Viipuri
 Vickers-Armstrongs Ltd, 301–2
 Victoria of Sweden, Queen, 56, 122, 148,
 164
 Vienna, 59
 Viipuri, 99
 Vikings, 285, 288
 Vilnius, 206
 Viviani, René, 123
 Vogelgesang organisation, 254
 Vogt, Johan, 273 n. 179
 Voldemaras, Augustinas, 229
 Voroshilov, Marshal K., 352
- Wagener, Otto, 288
 Wallace, William, 16
 Wallenberg, A. O., 45
 Wallenberg, Knut A., 38, 121–2, 123, 124 n.
 14, 125–6, 127–9, 139, 147
 Wallenberg, Marcus, 139, 238
 Wallenberg family, 14, 36, 38
 Wallroth, Erich, 213
 Walter, Alex, 217, 366
 Warsaw, treaty of (1922), 193
 Washington, DC, 59, 143
 Webb, Sidney and Beatrice, 170–1
 Wedel Jarlsberg, Fritz, 57
 Wegener, Admiral Wolfgang, 185, 318,
 326–7, 330, 334, 344
 Wehrmacht, *see* Germany, armed forces
 Weizsäcker, Ernst von, 213
 Wellesley, Sir Victor, 215, 252 n. 83
 West, Wing-Commander Freddie, 302
 Westman, K. G., 199
 White Sea Canal, 330
 Wied, Prince Viktor von, 164
 Wied, Viktor Prinz zu, 212–13
 Wiehl, Emil, 217
 Wigforss, Ernst, 205
 Wilhelm II of Germany, 11, 43, 49, 51, 55,
 62–3, 64–71, 77, 78–9, 93–6, 98, 103,
 109, 111, 121, 123, 148–9, 151
 Wilhelmshaven, 97
 Wilhelmstrasse, *see* Germany, Foreign Office
 Wilson, Admiral Sir Arthur, 87, 91, 113
 Wilson, General Sir Henry, 84, 91, 92
 Wilson, Woodrow, 167
 and Norway, 144, 161
 Wilson Line, 47
 Windau, *see* Ventspils
 Winter, General Sir Ormonde, 359
 Winter War, *see* Finland and Soviet Union,
 war (1939–40)
 Wirtschaftsraum, *see* Grosswirtschaftsraum
 With, Erik, 152 n. 137, 186–8
 Wohlthat, Helmut, 321
 Wrangel, Count Herman, 13
 Württemberg, 50

[Index](#)

421

- Yartsev, Boris, 16 n. 28, 216, 351
Yudenitch, General Nikolai N., 355
Yugoslavia, 265, 268
- Zahle, C. T., 107
Zapadnaya Litsa, 331
Zealand, 30, 88–90, 105, 106, 280
- Zentralstelle für den Aussenhandel, *see*
Germany, commercial intelligence
bureau
- Zhdanov, Andrei, 195, 352, 355, 368
Zhilinskii, General Ia. G., 101–2
Zimmermann, Arthur, 145 n. 103, 147
Zollverein, 49, 65, 70