

INDEX OF PASSAGES DISCUSSED

Accius		<i>IT</i> 67ff.	225
<i>Phoenissae</i> fr. 1	140	<i>Med.</i> 355–6	431
Aeschylus		<i>Meleager</i> fr. 530	458
<i>Choe.</i> 166–232	360	<i>Oedipus</i> fr. 83.ii.22–5	20
<i>Septem</i> 78–180	168	fr. 539a	19
432–4	464–5	<i>Or.</i> 990–1	335
473ff.	29	1267	562
675–6	370	1554–5	352
745–9	19	<i>Su.</i> 150–3, 930–1	299
778–9	24	340	27
782–4	23	Σ (Thoman) on <i>Or.</i>	
[Apollodorus]		1472, 1492	14
<i>Bibl.</i> 3.6.7	29	[Euripides]	
Aristophanes		<i>Epigr. Gr.</i> 478–81	
<i>Frogs</i> 1183–5	599–600	Page	141
Σ on <i>Frogs</i> 53	11, 14	<i>Rhes.</i> 565ff.	225
Aristophanes of Byzantium			
frr. 37–219 Slater	147	Favorinus	
		<i>de exilio</i>	261
Callimachus			
<i>Hymn Dem.</i> 34	468	Gregorius Nazianzenus	
58	478	<i>De Vita Sua</i> 1804–7	536
Cicero			
<i>de off.</i> 3.21.82	292	Hellenicus	
Dio Chrysostom		<i>FGrHist</i> 4 F 98	27
<i>or.</i> 12	261	<i>FGrHist</i> 4 F 157	36
Epictetus		Hesiod	
<i>Diss.</i> 4.5.29–30	292	<i>Op.</i> 163	22
Euripides		Homer	
<i>Andr.</i> 1166ff.	513	<i>Il.</i> 3.205ff.	26
<i>Antigone</i> fr. 178	19	3.236–42	
<i>El.</i> 524–44	360	(teichoskopia)	9, 195
<i>Erechth.</i> fr. 65.35–42	516	4.365ff.	26
<i>Held.</i> 822	451	5.801ff.	26
<i>Hel.</i> 5	149	11.139–41	26
1201	601	16.742–50	472
<i>Hipp.</i> 667	44	23.679	22
817	325	<i>Od.</i> 11.271–4	21
<i>Ion</i> 948–9	149	11.275	24
1132–66	458	11.277–9	25
		[Homer]	
		<i>Hom.h.Ap.</i> 388–439	209
	661		

INDEX

Lycophron		<i>Eurypylus</i> fr. 210	545
<i>Alex.</i> 1295	535	<i>OC</i> 552	402
		969–70	19
Musonius		1254–6	516
(<i>Stob.</i> 30.40.9)	261	<i>OT</i> 713–14, 853ff	19
		1524–30	643
Pherecrates		<i>Phil.</i> 426	299
fr. 202 K–A	562	<i>Trach.</i> 654	350
Pherecydes		Σ on <i>OC</i> 1375	22, 24
<i>FGrHist</i> 3 F 96	26, 27	Statius	
Photius		<i>Thebaid</i> 11.530–3	536
s.v. Ἑλλῆν	590	Stesichorus	
Pindar		<i>Thebaid</i> (fr. 222(b))	
<i>O.</i> 2.38–40	18	<i>PMGF</i>) 201	22
3.45	483	204–8	26
<i>P.</i> 4.263	25	206	24
<i>I.</i> 3.17	433	211–17	26
<i>N.</i> 6.1–2	623	233	24
Plato		Strattis	
<i>Tim.</i> 47b4–5	643	<i>Phoenissae</i> fr. 48 K–A	305
Plutarch		<i>Sylloge Inscriptionum Graecarum</i>	
<i>Mor.</i> 18D	292	38	581
125D–E	292	Teles	
574A	147	(<i>Stob.</i> 30.40.8)	261, 549
841F	40	<i>Thebaid</i>	
Polybius		fr. 2, fr. 2.5	22
fr. 176 B–W	362–3	Theocritus	
Sophocles		22.68–9	321
<i>Ant.</i> 44	618	22.183–204	536
45off.	44	Thucydides	
688	282	1.9.2	36
992–6, 1303	29	4.108.4	147

SUBJECT INDEX

absence of lines (and interpolation), in copies collated by ancient scholars 43, 253, 254, 448–9, 489; in mss 43, 482, 526; in papyri 43, 231, 258, 370, 371 abstract, for concrete 232; for person 339, 384 accusative, as object governed by

a phrase 198, 341, 582; as object governed by adj. 248; as object of verb that otherwise takes dative 493; double, with verb compounded in δια-, 452; of consonant-declension nouns in -ης (-η, not -ην) 163, 190; of part, retained with passive 541;

INDEX

- of part (*πόδα, κῶλον*) with intransitive verb of motion 578; of person with verb of motion 424; used along with dative for agent of impersonal in *-τέος* ‘active’ vs. ‘passive’ meanings, of compound adj. 162, 217, 289, 338; of other adj. 637
- actor remaining on stage during a *stasimon* 347–8
- address to imagined witness 620
- adjective, anarthrous neuter singular in idiomatic prepositional phrase 540; variation between two and three terminations 442, 547, 589, 601; with feminine suffix, modifying neuter noun 438
- adonean 558, 560, 561
- adunaton* 291
- Aeschylus, reminiscence of 373, 380, 382, 408, 469, 470, 473; *Septem* 5, 9, 10, 25, 27, 209, 249, 267, 329, 343, 346, 357; reminiscence of or allusion to 342, 360, 363, 364, 370, 383, 385, 457, 459, 469
- Agenor 218
- agon 273
- alastor* 583
- alliteration 270, 286, 397, 412
- alphabet, alleged use of old Attic version of, as cause of corruption 343–4
- altar(s) 15, 199, 228, 323, 328, 430
- amoibaion 171, 173
- anachronism 399
- anacoluthon 144, 241, 247, 408, 482, 517–18, 570, 603
- anadiplosis 334, 439, 444, 504, 567, 631, 633
- anapaests, affinity to dactyls composed *κατά συζυγίαν* 374; associated with dochmias 236, 505; in even ‘feet’ of iambic trimeter (not found except in proper names) 611
- anaphora 208, 223, 237, 241, 246, 298, 314, 321, 331, 344, 424, 435, 495, 504, 558, 583, 604, 612, 623, 632, 643
- animal (bestial) imagery 265, 388, 495, 505, 529, 533
- antilabe 190, 390, 425; in tetrameters 320, 323, 409, 503
- antithesis 226, 259, 379, 381, 412, 420, 443, 478, 518
- aorist, coincident aorist participle 218, 422, 429, 533, 569; expressing typical action 244; infinitive in indirectly quoted prophecy 600; instantaneous 269, 366, 399, 425, 584, 631
- ‘apostetic’ questions 190, 202
- apokope* 183, 223, 233, 470, 543
- Apollo Agyieus 15, 328
- apposition of part to whole 463
- Argus 462, 463–4
- Aristophanes of Byzantium 140, 147, 158, 168–9, 255, 554; didascalic hypothesis of 11, 37, 168–9
- arrival 8, 207, 232, 330, 334, 434, 435, 437
- Artemis, syncretism with Hecate 183; worshipped at Delphi 222
- article, emphatic (‘that well-known’) 221; in crasis with initial long alpha 500; omission of, with one member of a pair of words 283, 287, 499; with city-names 293, 355
- aspect, indifference to distinction of (in imperatives) 155, 576, (in unusual imperfects) 229, 576
- assonance 244, 270, 574
- asyndeton, 182, 186, 190, 198, 259, 270, 296, 318, 337, 344, 359, 396, 420, 422, 426, 429, 472, 479, 489, 495, 500, 505, 508, 541, 545, 547, 548, 565, 576, 582, 619, 623, 631; between paired questions 321; contrastive 278, 421, 622;

INDEX

- explanatory (explicative) 202, 263, 282, 283; pair of verbs in 582, at start of trimeter 480; scribal elimination of 279, 359, 547, 589, 644
- augment, temporal, omission of 340, 442
- bacchiacs, associated with dochmiacs 231
- Bacchylides (poem 15) 26
- blindness (moral or general) 9, 266, 280, 294, 487, 546
- brachylogy 182, 206, 272, 429, 479, 617
- breast, baring of (on stage) 564
- brevis in longo 176, 177, 201, 203, 214, 236, 240, 333, 334, 385, 386, 437, 527, 558, 560
- burial-motif 9, 10, 30, 42, 44, 325, 346, 349, 364, 368, 511–12, 549, 591–3, 607, 611
- Cadmus 5, 143, 208, 209, 210, 218, 330, 340, 443, 445
- caesura, absence of, in lyric iambic trimeter 334, 342, 629
- Callimachus, *pinares* of 140; possible imitation of *Phoen.* 468, 478
- cedar, expensive structures and fixtures made of, 182
- change of speaker, mss authority for 425, 524
- Chrysippus 31–8, 603
- choriambs, ambiguity with ionics 559; not associated with dochmiacs 177
- chorus, proem to actor's song 230; response to messenger-speech 513; response to substantial actor's song 249, 594
- city vs. family 4–5, 29, 209, 300, 313, 330, 346, 373, 386, 390–2, 546
- closing, formula of 420, 430
- codex Bodmer (64) 49
- colloquial words or expressions 47, 159, 205, 206, 223, 263, 274, 277, 304, 309, 312, 316, 325, 326, 327, 366, 397, 399, 408, 409, 419, 421, 423, 505, 520, 543, 606, 617, 620, 632, 633, 635
- command, with execution delayed or omitted 608, 616
- comminus* fighting 458, 471
- compound adjs., ‘active’ and ‘passive’ meanings of 162, 217, 289, 338; formed by hypostasis 587; in -tos, flexible meaning of 254; involving kinship terms 191; replacing gen. of abstract noun in lyric periphrasis 245; sentence-compound 388
- conative force of present stem 164, 293, 422, 485, 522, 642
- contradiction *see* inconsistency
- corpses (on stage), treatment of and reference to 519
- crasis, of article with initial long alpha 500; words in, omitted in transmission 283, 299, 344, 405
- Creon as a subordinate figure 372, 593
- criticism (often carping) found in scholia, 164, 227, 228, 258, 261, 292, 329, 435, 602
- curse of Oedipus 5, 7, 23–4, 26, 28, 163, 207, 248–9, 266, 282, 326, 363, 366, 370, 403–4, 444, 451, 500, 510, 528, 545, 566, 568, 580, 583, 597, 603–4
- cut-off formula 257, 352, 361
- Cypria* (contained some version of Oedipus' story) 17
- dactyls, associated with dochmiacs 560; initial in proper name (in trimeter) 143; ‘light’ 376, 558, 561; lyric, reminiscent of Aesch. 373; lyric (stichic-style construction vs. κατὰ συζυγίαν)

INDEX

- 374, 555, 558, 560, 561; resolved
 376
- dative, adnominal 566; of
 attendant circumstances 219,
 276; of manner 466; of
 specification or respect 267
- dead, affected by the success or
 sufferings of their living kin
 246
- demonstrative, used in dedicatory
 inscriptions 317
- desiderative 484
- diaeresis (of αι) 334, 343
- Dicacarchus 140
- Didymus 23, 24, 158, 360–1,
 636–7, 639
- Dionysus 9, 19, 207, 220, 331–2,
 338, 349, 374, 377, 380–1, 441,
 641, 642
- ditch or trench, as defensive
 fortification 355, 454, 455, 479
- 'dithyrambic' style 11, 214, 220,
 331–2, 337, 373, 434; 438
- dochmias, period-end in 175;
 with initial anceps resolved,
 176; brevis in longo in, 177,
 560; mute and liquid in, 197;
 corrupted to iambics 237
- Doric ḡ, in trimeters 187
- dual clausulae 178, 214
- dubitatio* of grief 574–5
- duel of champions 486; as athletic
 or gladiatorial contest 489, 494,
 528, 529, 535, 538, 540
- ellipsis 182, 203, 240, 257, 266,
 297, 300, 315, 326, 482, 526,
 544, 547, 585, 599, 600, 615;
 inviting interpolation 314, 448;
 of subject with ωστε + inf. 368,
 475; of ει 315, 396; of ων 273,
 454
- elliptic participle with γε 261
- elliptic questions 183, 313, 356,
 532, 584, 622
- eminus* fighting 454, 458, 471,
 472
- enallage involving possessive adj.
 153
- enclitic following a vocative 545
- enjambment of emphatic
 monosyllable 286
- entrances, preparation for 165
- epicism, or epic (Homeric)
 reminiscence 159, 160, 217–18,
 317, 341, 342, 460, 472, 473–4,
 487–8, 494, 495, 528, 536, 538,
 540, 545, 549, 570, 586, 634
- Epikaste 21
- 'epiplectic' question 378, 612
- etymological play (by poet) 143,
 159, 160, 344, 402, 468, 582,
 630
- etymology, alluded to by
 characters 151, 329, 566, 625;
 fabricated by scholiasts 156; in
 interpolated verses 151–2
- Euripides, *Antigone* 13, 30, 41;
Antiope 13; *Chrysippus* 13, 14, 19,
 31–8; *Erechtheus* 9, 393, 399; *Held.*
 393; *Helen* 14; *Hypsipyle* 13–14,
 267; *Oenomaus* 13, 36; *Orestes*
 13–14; *Su* 267; *see also* favourite
 words and mannerisms
- Eurygane/Euryganeia 21
- exile 5, 6, 8, 12, 24–8, 30, 163–4,
 226, 243, 250, 252, 253, 256,
 258, 262, 266, 330, 392, 407,
 425, 531, 590, 592, 594, 598,
 605, 612, 621, 623, 626, 628,
 633, 636, 643
- exit-formula 430
- farewell rhesis 432
- favourite words and expressions of
 Euripides 154, 161, 200, 206,
 228, 245, 251, 260, 315, 342,
 354, 382, 384, 479, 483, 508,
 528, 529, 569, 613, 617, 631,
 642
- fertility 8, 9, 330, 331, 338, 342,
 374, 384, 388, 586, 587
- figura etymologica* 163, 338
- first person, 'ethical' use of 445

INDEX

- fratricide 5, 8, 30, 143, 160, 209, 329, 330, 346, 365, 366, 388, 400, 405, 443, 488, 501, 509, 532, 546, 586, 587
 future, reference to (in speech of *deus ex machina* or otherwise at end of Eur.'s plays) 626
- gall-bladder (in sacrifice and fire-prophecy) 487, 498
 gates of Thebes 459, 647–50
 genitive absolute with substantive understood 163
 genitive, defining 432, 450, 497, 571, 575, (with noun of related stem) 242; objective, extended use of 538; of description 384, 564–5, 588; partitive/locative use of 276; 'pertinentive' 350; two with one verbal noun 415
 gladiatorial realism 512, 528
 gnome, conclusive 255, 270, 298; incorporated from margin 254, 311; pivotal 255
griffos 387
- hapax legomena* 45, 149, 170, 172, 181, 186, 191, 200, 217, 218, 240, 243, 260, 274, 276, 304, 309, 325, 340, 342, 358, 361, 362, 367, 382, 383, 384, 387, 389, 397, 442, 445, 472, 474, 475, 476, 481, 509, 530, 548, 550, 565, 582, 587, 612, 621, 630
 Hecate, syncretism with Artemis 183
 hemieipes, associated with aeolic *cola* 558; contracted 377
 hendiadys 148, 284, 318, 370, 402, 440, 442, 499, 502, 508, 522, 530, 620
 hiatus 566, 632; after exclamation 506; after τι 404; in a traditional phrase 572
hierodouloi 208, 444
 house, conceived as animate 526;
- off-stage, treated as dramatic reality 519
 human sacrifice 393, 430
 hyperbaton 187, 188, 363, 484
 hypophora 606
 hypostasis (in formation of compound adjective) 583, 587
- identification (rhetorical figure) 465
 imperative, indifference to aspectual distinctions in 155, 576
 imperfect tense, of unfulfilled obligation 407, 421; special use in expressions of naming 152; timeless (ΕΤΙΚΤΕ) 229
 incest and pollution 387
 inconsistency (or contradiction), of details or of characterization 44, 149–50, 158, 161, 164, 244, 271, 274, 280, 295, 311, 360, 368, 371, 384, 401, 411, 443, 452, 454, 457, 458, 461, 464, 520, 532, 551, 588, 592–7, 602, 609, 611, 622, 626, 637, 639
 infinitive, epexegetic 180, 276, 290, 356; final/consecutive with διδόναι 429; of purpose 181, 345; with σώιζω 322
 injustice of Eteocles 241, 252, 280
 intellectualism of moral terms 166
 internal accusative 217, 220, 232, 240, 244, 245, 246, 335, 380, 423, 470, 473, 563, 565, 574, 620, 633, 642; 'in apposition to the sentence' 452, 468, 488, 565, 587, 588; retained with passive 547
 internal epode 211
 interpolation (general considerations) 39–49; absence of lines in copies collated by ancient scholars and 41, 253, 254, 448; absence of lines in mss and 43, 526; absence of lines in papyri

INDEX

- and 43, 258, 370, 371; additions made to compensate for cuts in performance 267, 364, 411; caused by readers or copyists rather than actors 41, 311, 370, 411, 418, 504, 522; etymological interpolation, 151; filling out a gloss into a full trimeter 267, 363, 530; filling out an ellipsis 314, 448; *hapax legomena* and 45; incorporation of marginal parallels 41, 254, 311, 504, 610; notation of περισσότης and 43, 268, 424; repeated lines and 45, 193, 363; repeated words or phrases and 45
 intransitive/absolute use of normally transitive verbs 146, 463
 Ionian Sea 216
 ionics, ambiguity with choriambs 559; shortened forms of metron 559
 iron (steel), ominous superstitions connected with 249, 342, 620
 ironic remarks at scene-ending 205
 isometric echoes 207, 208, 225, 382, 435, 445, 504
 iterative past potential indicative 263
 ithyphallic (or other syncopated iambic colon) as clausula to dactyls 561
 justice, Polynices' claim to 194, 207, 225, 280
 kenning 569, 635
 kinship 4, 7–8, 145, 195, 207, 208, 210, 229, 231, 269, 270, 325, 349, 367, 374, 391, 401, 417, 426, 505, 521, 546; compound adjs. involving terms of 191
Klangfigur 438
 ladder (for access to roof of skene-building) 178, 182
Lebensrückblick 598
 legal and diplomatic terminology 164, 206, 227, 269, 285, 356, 596
 long anceps, rare in Eur.'s lyric trochees 333
 Lycurgus degree 40
 mannerisms of Euripides 143, 183, 191, 212, 221, 231, 232, 239, 252, 379, 394, 401, 402, 450, 467, 476, 521, 522, 527
 medial caesura 398
 Megareus, not to be identified with Menoeceus 29
 meiosis 366
 Menoeceus, creation of Eur. 28; not to be identified with Megareus 29
 mesode 211
 metaphor 142, 146, 149, 159, 164, 180, 204, 223, 224, 226, 243, 245, 265, 281, 283, 287, 294, 304, 315, 350, 352, 390, 395, 399, 410, 413, 416, 444, 453, 455, 475, 489, 502, 516–17, 523, 531, 534, 535, 544, 577, 579, 580, 582, 589, 632, 634
 metonymy 152, 164, 216, 262, 337, 379, 445, 450, 499, 503, 568, 587
 molossus, responding with bacchiac 436; among dochmias 178
 Moschopulus 50–1, 153, 297, 315, 324, 378, 380, 390, 395, 426, 439, 441, 445, 492, 522, 542, 564, 569, 570, 579, 588, 595, 603, 604, 626, 641
 mute and liquid, lengthening before, in lyric 197, 558; in prepositional prefix 319
 mute characters: *see* silent characters
 mythology, allusion to by a character 620
 naming 139, 144, 152, 160, 367

INDEX

- negative, single, applying to both participle and main verb 305 neuter plural predicate (with infinitive subject) 428 nightingale (as exemplary bird of mourning) 572 nominative pendens 229 *nomos-physis* dichotomy 288–9, 301 ‘nouthetic’ prayers 166
- ode-cycle *see* song cycle *Oedipodeia* 17, 21, 23, 26, 27, 31, 32 one day, commonplaces involving 624 ongoing conversation, impression of, at scene-opening 348 onomatopoeia 244, 537, 572, 574 oxymoron 224, 262, 268, 304, 308, 510, 531 pacans in battle 456 paradox 150, 160, 226, 258, 294, 331, 342, 388, 443, 548, 568, 633, 635 parechesis 145, 351, 476, 522, 568 paregmenon 416, 440, 490, 576, 585, 589 parenthesis, parenthetic 32–3, 198, 228, 238, 253, 364, 409, 450, 477 participle(s), accumulation of 164; juxtaposed with finite form of same verb 596; nom., depending on noun several lines previous after intervening quotation or clause 532; nominative pendens 229; of simplex verb combined with finite form of compound 485; repeating main verb of previous sentence 148; supplementary 275, 635; ‘timeless’ 154 pedagogue (oversees boys, not girls) 179 Peisander-scholion 18, 21, 31–6, 156
- perfect tense, anticipatory 421; gnomic 421; resultative 352, 400; used to express settled opinion 309 performative utterance 609 period-end, in penultimate colon of stanza 214, 630; without catalexis 214, 559; without strong rhetorical pause 175 periphrasis, periphrastic 145, 157, 196, 201, 217, 219, 220, 224, 227, 228, 243, 256, 279, 282, 285, 286, 303, 349, 352, 385, 400, 439, 449, 467, 476, 479, 502, 527, 532, 564, 576, 681, 582, 599, 612, 617, 625, 627; with διά or εἰς + noun + verb of motion 146, 205, 251, 258, 284, 405 personal pronoun, repeated in same sentence 288; used redundantly with relative pronoun 599 personification 162, 188, 247, 292, 371, 416, 440, 441, 507 pleonasm, pleonastic 175, 253, 266, 344, 508, 547, 550, 562, 575 polar expression 154, 189, 284, 285, 291, 317, 507, 572 polyptoton 301, 405, 504 Porson’s bridge, not violated by τις in ninth position 263, 406; not violated by two-syllable form of οὐδείς in eighth and ninth position 359; not violated by long ninth element followed by monosyllabic enclitic 606 postpositive monosyllable (in sixth position of trimeter) 398 potential optative, urbane use of 410; used for emphatic denial 415; without ἀν (not secure in tragedy) 483 Potniae 466 preposition of motion away, anticipatory use of (‘surveying’ use of) 430

INDEX

- prepositional phrase modifying
 - noun 366
- present indicative, dynamic use of
 - 323, 357, 495, 632, 639;
 - 'prophetic' 495; 'registering' use of 145; vivid 422, 484; *see* conative
- present participle, with sense of imperfect 522
- priamel, 'summary' 389
- prodelision 147
- prop-statues 15, 328
- prophetic 'lots' 394, 395
- prophets, reasons for attacking 367
- recognition and reunion, motifs of scenes of 238
- redundancy, redundant 192, 216, 220, 222, 253, 271, 275, 291, 322, 351, 363, 364, 432, 497, 510, 526, 534, 600, 602; intensifying use of 155, 270, 283, 411, 490, 582, 599; typical of tragic style 149, 202, 239, 242, 338, 354, 363, 527, 577
- repersonification of abstract noun 147, 218, 232, 384, 542
- repetition (of words or phrases) 45, 148, 170, 251, 272, 285, 286, 326, 342, 350, 353, 401, 431, 469, 479, 490, 492, 539, 547, 566; (of words in choral odes) 207, 331, 334, 341, 343, 374, 383, 387, 435, 504; of lines 45, 170 (within same play), 193, 363, 530 (between two plays), 423
- resolutions, in glyconic 212, 213; in lyric trochaic 437; in tetrameters 324; in trimeters 11, 38, 47, 596, 613
- resultative perfect 352, 400; in trimeters 11, 38, 47, 596, 613
- retardation, of duel of brothers 329, 364, 366, 446, 511; of Tiresias' revelation 391, 400
- rhetorical intensification 155, 266, 267, 412, 472, 475, 480, 484, 589, 606, 622
- riddle of Sphinx 20
- river or spring closely identified with locality 187, 219, 247, 252
- roles, division of 16, 179
- roof of skene-building 178
- salvation (*σωτηρία*), saviour 4, 5, 8, 29, 209, 300, 313, 330, 367, 373, 385, 387, 391, 392, 408, 409, 410, 446, 452, 457, 504, 546
- schema Pindaricum* 248
- scholiasts, blaming actors for errors in text, 227; fabrication of explanations or etymology 156, 534; *see* criticism
- scriptio plena* 299, 344, 611
- secluded (sheltered) maiden 6, 179, 180, 205, 447, 501, 563, 591, 624
- second-person address in messenger speeches 512
- self-interruption 410, 449
- sentence-compound 388
- shield-symbols 460–1, 465
- silence 329, 370, 371–2, 411, 421, 585, 595
- silent characters or attendants 15–16, 273–4, 392, 394, 395, 423, 424, 514, 553, 616, 642
- simile 466, 475, 477, 505, 529, 534, 630
- simplex as rhetorical reinforcement of compound 527
- song cycle 209, 330, 374, 384, 434
- Sophocles, *Antigone* 9, 30, 393; *OC* 28, 30, 267; *Soph. O/T* 9, 25, 393, 443
- spring or river closely identified with locality 187, 219, 247, 252
- staff (for old or blind characters) 393, 579–80
- stage (steps up to low raised platform) 396, 632

INDEX

- Stesichorus 18, 22; *Thebaid* (fr. 222(b) *PMGF*) 18, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27
 stichomythia, co-operative syntax in 425, 637; couplet introducing 258; ‘filler’ expression or line in 265, 353; gradual answer in 265; irregularities in 353, 410
 stopping-action 595
 striking or transfixing, variable construction with verbs of 150
 substantive used as adjective 585–6
 summons, convention of hearing without taking in content of summoner’s remarks 237, 501, 580; convention of shouting indoors and knocking 447–8
 synaesthesia 534
 synizesis, in δέλιος 177; in θεός 324; in τεθνεώς 520
 thanks, expressions of 325, 621
Thebaid (archaic epic) 17, 22, 23, 25, 27, 542
 third-person plural athematic personal ending, short form 248, 388, 495
 third-person singular, mocking use of 321
 Thomas Magister 14, 19, 50–1, 33–4, 390, 426, 439, 441, 444, 445, 466, 497, 510, 588, 596, 603, 607, 614
 tmesis 197, 439, 519
 Triclinius 51, 151, 176, 177, 188, 194, 245, 251, 256, 286, 342, 376, 380, 383, 385, 394, 425, 441, 442, 481, 562, 584
 ‘Trident’, name for spring at Lerna 204
 trochaic tetrameters 11, 171, 298, 319–20, 323, 324, 508, 511, 515, 523, 525, 627, 643
 trochees among dactyls 558
 trumpeting 456, 534–5
 variation in prosody of same word in paregmenon 405
 verbal asyndeton at opening of trimeter 480
 verbal jingle *see* parechesis
 victory (tarnished) 8, 298, 315, 434, 443, 511, 531, 568, 624, 634, 635
 vocatives, elaborate heaping of 205
 water-fetching, as function of slaves 204
 wealth, attitudes toward 270–1
 wilamowitzian 210; in responsion with glyconic 214
 worship (peaceful or joyful) 9, 207, 330, 338, 374
 zeugma 148, 184, 238, 339, 527, 547

GREEK INDEX

- ἄγω, Doric alpha in augment 589
 ἀθλίος, two terminations instead of three 601
 αἷμα, ‘act of bloodshed’ 444, 445; ‘slain body’ 567–8
 αἰών, applied to after-life 562
 ἀκροθίνια 208, 215, 228
 ἀλις, as predicate 492; with partitive genitive (‘no more of’) 640
 ἀλλά 596; breaking-off function 182; equivalent to ἀλλὰ γάρ 228; introducing alternative request (conceding failure of previous request) 326, 618

INDEX

- ἀλλά γάρ, breaking-off function 644; complex 515
 ἀλλά ... γάρ 408
 ἀλλά εἰσι, in transition from discussion to action 427; sometimes first in speech 627
 ἀλλ' ἤ 626
 ἀλλ' ὅμως, elliptical use (and interpolation) 39, 448
 ἀμφί, alleged 'inside' use 573; 'along through' 388–9; 'in relation to', 'because of' 439
 ἀνέχουμε, with participle or infinitive complement 306
 ἀνιαρός, quantity of iota 518
 ἀνιέναι κόμαν 242
 ἀνύτω vs. ἀνύτω or ἀνύω 277
 ἀπαγέ, 'cease' (with supplementary participle) 635
 ἀπαλλάσσω, aorist passive forms of 423
 ἀπεν, quantity of second alpha 184
 ἀπάνται 241
 ἄρα, with lively or sudden realization (and past tense) 266, 566
 Ἄρη, acc. (not Ἄρην) 190
 -ᾶς, compounds in, as high-style variation on compounds in -ος 186
 ἀσπιδοτρόφος, 'raising adders' 387–8
 ἀσπίς, equivalent to στρατός 164
 ἀστήρ vs. ἀστρον 141
 αὐτός, unemphatic, placed first after a comma 312
 δχ- / λχ- confused 443
 βακχεία vs. βακχεῖον 147, 220
 γάρ, appositional 420; at start of narrative 401; in dissenting answer 613; in request for messenger-speech 450; in wish, explaining tone of previous statement 601
 γε, in elliptic assent 526; used twice within same clause 310; with elliptic participle 261
 γε τοι, expressing partial agreement 356
 γέννα, short alpha in nom. and acc. 385
 γεραῖός (correction) 630
 γύρος / λόγος confused 523
 γοῦν 398, 549
 γράφω, objects with 316
 δ' ἀλλά, introducing alternative request (conceding failure of previous request) 617
 δέ, equivalent to γάρ 263, 358; in anaphora 344; marking transition from introduction to speech proper 282; postponed 312
 δῆτα, in questions 267
 διά + acc. (in same sense as διά + gen.) 507; + gen. in verbal periphrasis 146, 258, 405
 δια-, double acc. with verbs in 452
 διελθεῖν, 'go through' (mentally) 432
 διῆρες 180
 δικεῖν 341
 δρᾶν, as catch-all verb 256
 δράσω, deliberative subjunctive (not fut. ind.) 357
 δυστυχ- / δυσχερ- confused 259
 εἶ, ellipsis of 315
 εἰ δέ, introducing elliptic question 584
 εἰσ, rough breathing 423
 εἰέν, internal breathing 397; used at opening of speech 605
 εἰλίσσω 221
 εἰς, expressing manner 484; with noun and verb of motion forming periphrasis 205, 405; 'with one's eyes fixed on' 260
 εἰς τόδε / τούτο + gen. + verb of motion + ὥστε 422; (same idiom without genitive noun) 521

INDEX

- ἐκ- / ἐξ-, intensifying force of 294, 396, 475, 481, 621
 ἐκών, rhetorical play with 269, 327
 ἐμά, exceptionally elided 604
 ἐμβολα, ‘bars’ 184
 ἐν, ‘after’ 238; ‘in the neighbourhood of’ 586
 ἐν μέσωι, used with only one limit expressed 318; with limits understood from context 320
 ἐπαθλον 158
 ἐπί + dat., of accompanying circumstances 378, 567, 583; of purpose 583, 588
 ἐπὶ πόδα 540
 Ἐρινύς, quantity of upsilon 437
 ἔρει, with progressive rather than perpective sense 503
 ἐστι / ἔτι confused 320
 ἐτοιμος (εἰμί understood) 423
 εὖ πως 551
 ἔχειν, reversible constructions with 368
 ἔχθιστον / αἴσχιστον confused 319
 ζόα vs. ζώα 578
 ζώη, of a man’s belt 200
 ἥδυς, ‘in an agreeable mood’ 367
 ἥστασμα, perfective sense of present 490
 θεός, synizesis in 324
 Θηβάτος, with diaeresis 334
 θηριωτρόφος, ‘raising reptiles’ 387–8
 ιαχ- / ἀχ- confused 443
 ιαχέω, quantity of alpha 508
 ἵημι, quantity of initial iota 214
 ἱόνιον, initial iota long, 213
 ἴστηνός, rough breathing 182
 κατ-, in crasis, often omitted in transmission 283; in inverse responsion 295; responsive 411
 καὶ . . . γε 266, 485
 καὶ μήν marking agreement and reciprocation 351
 καῖτα, in indignant questions 307
 καλλινικος, ironic use 443, 444; *see also* victory
 κατέχω, reversible construction with 243
 κέγχρωμα vs. κέρχνωμα 537
 κλήζομαι, in weaker sense ‘say with pride’ 144
 κλῆιθρα, ‘closed doors’ 184
 κλύω, aorist forms 276, 323, 410, 413
 κοινός, genitive with 350, 521
 κομίζω, ‘convey’ (a corpse to house from which funeral will be conducted) 518
 λιπτών, formulaic use in self-introduction 215
 μα, nouns in, flexible meaning of 470; as repersonified agent 565
 μεθήκω, with personal or impersonal object 272
 μεθήμι, active or middle with acc. or gen. 295; with epexegetic infinitive 180
 μέν *solitarium* 420
 μὲν οὖν 399
 μέντοι, after pronoun 409
 μονο-compounds, possible meanings of 573
 νεκρός, as adjective 492
 νέκυς, quantity of upsilon 638
 νέφος, metaphorical uses of 224, 516
 νικάω, perfective sense of present 552
 νῦν enclitic, with long vowel 183
 δθεν, interpolations introduced by, 39, 151–2, 159
 δλόμενος, modal use 440, 575
 δμ' ἔχειν + epithet 253

INDEX

- δνομάζω, 'call by the name of'
 152; 'express in words' 264, 290
- δστις, equivalent to ει τις 293
- ού μή, with emphatic future
 expressions 597; with future in
 question equivalent to
 prohibition 618
- ού μήν ... γε 607
- ού που / ή που confused 448
- ούδεις, two-syllable form before
 final cretic (does not violate
 Porson's bridge) 359
- ούδεν, 'of no help', 'worthless' 273
- ούκουν, introducing question
 (rather than οὐκ οὖν with
 statement) 613
- οὔτε ... δέ 247
- οὔτε ... τε 408
- παῖς and τέκνον as variants 146
- παλιλογία 440
- παρροσία 259
- Παρνασσός, double sigma 215
- πεδ-, in compounds 439
- πέργαμα, as common noun 453
- πέρι, tmesis of 197
- περισσότης, περισσός 43, 268, 424
- πέτρα vs. πέτρος 471
- πικρός, idiomatic predicative use
 419
- πίπτω / πίτνω confused 230
- (τὸ) πιστά vs. τὸ πιστόν 227
- πλεονέκτης, πλεονεξία 299, 303
- πλήν, with epexegetical/result
 infinitive 290
- πόλις, equivalent to πολῖται 275;
 vs. πόλι 406
- Πολυνείκη, acc. (not Πολυνείκην)
 163
- πρόπτων, as adverb 568
- πτυχάς, from πτυχαῖ (not πτύξ) 165
- πω, ironic 397–8
- πως, strengthening or softening an
 adverb 551
- σάκος 191
- στικτός, unusual sense 462
- συν-, intensifying force 406
- συνάπτω, flexibility of usage, 154
- σφάγια 199, 430, 461, 496
- σώιζω, with infinitive complement
 322
- τάμα, as stylistic variation on έγώ
 (but not simply synonymous)
 369
- ταύτο vs. ταύτόν 289
- τε, irregular placement of 244;
 epic τε 336, 641
- τε ... δέ 607
- τέκνον and πτοῖς as variants 146
- τέος, impersonal verbal in, acc.
 and dat. to express agent with
 355
- τι, with following hiatus 404
- τι, euphemistic use 365
- τις, in ninth position (does not
 violate Porson's bridge) 263,
 406
- τόδε, referring to infinitive
 (phrase) understood from
 preceding context 309
- τοι 202, 521; not used with
 imperative 185
- τότε, alleged indefinite use of 192
- ὑπέρ, with genitive vs. with
 accusative 216
- φεύγων, simplex participle with
 finite aorist of compounds 485
- φόνιος / φοίνιος confused 589
- *φρέω 226
- χηλή, 'claw' (not 'jaw') 438
- χρῆμα, idiom with, 172
- χρόνωι vs. ἐν χρόνωι 197
- ῶν, ellipsis of 273, 355
- ωπός/-ώψ, Eur.'s fondness for
 compounds in 188, 402
- ώς, equivalent to ἵσθι ώς 327, 426
- ώς δή, ironic 403