

Index

- acoustic detection of cracks, 99, 103, 196, 341–2
- activated crack propagation, 107–8, 128–32, 138–9, 157–62, 165–72, 183
- activated failure, 266–8, 285, 294–5, 330–1
- activation area, 130–1, 160–1, 168, 171
- activation energy (*see under energy*)
- adhesion, contact (*see under contact adhesion*)
- adhesion zone (*see Barenblatt cohesion zone*)
- adsorption, 107–12, 128–31, 134–5, 169–75, 178, 180, 182
- aging
 of flaws, 286–7, 307, 321, 325, 346, 350
 of zirconia, 122–7
- alumina (*see under materials*)
- anisotropy, in crack systems, 28, 41, 50, 98, 255–6
- atomic aspects of fracture, 12, 15, 53–4, 143–93
- atomic bond (*see cohesive bond*)
- Auerbach's law, 249, 285–6
- Barenblatt cohesion zone, 59–66, 69–73, 80–2, 112, 117, 129, 143, 165, 176, 179, 180–4
- bathub curve, 335–6
- bi-material interfacial-crack specimen (*see under fracture test specimens*)
- blunt crack (*see under crack-tip*)
- blunt indenter (*see under indenter*)
- bond (*see cohesive bond*)
- bond-rupture concept of fracture, 12, 41, 51, 54, 105–7, 113, 117, 128–9, 137–8, 144–62, 165–8, 169–74, 317
- branching, crack, 93, 95–9, 206
- bridging, crack-interface, 80–2, 194, 202, 205, 209–10, 225, 227, 230–48, 274–6, 278, 282, 325–6, 332–3, 350–4, 356, 361
- brittleness, 14–15, 187, 188, 291–3
- capillary, crack-interface, 112, 132, 136, 141
- ceramics (*see also under materials*), 51, 55–6, 99, 125–6, 194–248, 261–2, 271–6, 292–3, 302–4, 307–8, 314–18, 321, 324–7, 332–3, 335–62
- chemistry, in fracture, 11, 106–42, 165–85, 320, 343–4
- cleavage, 49–50, 55, 93, 98–9, 183, 196–9, 207–8, 255–6
 of mica, 10–12, 23, 50, 140–1, 163–4, 176–9, 182–3
- closure, crack (*see under crack*)
- coating, protective, 14, 103, 314, 348–9
- cohesion zone (*see Barenblatt cohesion zone*)
- cohesive bond, 6, 12, 15, 40, 53–4, 143–92
- cohesive energy- and force-separation function, 53–4, 59–66, 69, 110, 144–7, 149–57, 161–3, 166–9, 175–6, 178–81, 185
- cohesive strength (*see theoretical cohesive strength*)
- compaction, 261, 272, 288
- compliance, crack specimen, 20–3, 30, 70, 82, 89, 91, 361
- composites, ceramic-matrix, 55–6, 202, 210, 242–8, 299–300, 337, 353–5, 361
- computer simulation, crack-tip (*see under crack-tip*)
- cone crack (*see Hertzian cone crack*)
- contact
 adhesion, 304–6
 damage, 300–4, 309–12
 elastic field, 249–50, 251–6, 283–7, 309–12
 elastic-plastic field, 247–50, 259–61, 288–90, 309
 residual field (*see under residual stress*)

- continuum descriptions of cracks, 16–85
 controlled flaws (*see under* flaws;
 indentation fracture)
 covalent–ionic solids (*see also under*
 materials), 50, 103–4, 163–5, 174,
 185–92, 200, 211–12, 215, 249, 287,
 307, 314–15, 355
 crack
 arrest, 42, 79, 91–2, 99, 196, 259, 290,
 323, 325, 358
 closure, 19, 28–9, 39–40, 178–80, 253
 healing (*see* healing, crack-interface;
 hysteresis)
 initiation (*see* initiation, crack)
 irreversibility (*see* irreversibility, crack)
 propagation (*see* propagation, crack)
 reversibility (*see* reversibility, crack)
 crack-extension force, or ‘motive’, 41, 58,
 76, 114, 154
 crack-interface bridging (*see* bridging,
 crack-interface)
 crack-opening displacement, 27–8, 64, 80,
 134–5, 143, 152, 235–6, 240, 353
 crack path, 17, 44–50, 95–7, 196–206, 252
 crack-resistance energy (*see also* *R*-curve),
 52, 55–8, 72–85, 194–248
 crack stability (*see also* crack path), 17, 23,
 37, 41–4, 78–9, 99, 187, 233, 240–1,
 249–50, 257–8, 266, 277, 283–5, 290,
 296, 307–9, 328–34, 350–2, 356–7
 neutral, 37–8
 quasi-, 107, 113–16, 132, 155–6
 stable, 10–11, 37, 42–3, 78–9, 249, 251,
 253–4, 265–70, 275, 284–5, 290, 341,
 355–6, 358, 361
 unstable, 9, 37, 42–3, 78–9, 86–99, 155,
 253, 265–6, 277, 290, 299
 crack-tip
 blunting, 136–8, 185, 187–8, 192, 296–7,
 362
 chemistry (*see* chemistry, in fracture)
 cohesion, 52–4, 144–7, 185–6
 computer simulation, 144, 162–5, 185
 corrosion, 128, 133, 136–8, 141, 188
 deflection (*see* deflection, crack-front)
 deformation (*see* plasticity, *this entry*)
 field, 4, 18–19, 23–8, 44–5, 48, 51, 59–64,
 72–7, 89–90, 95–8, 117–18, 162–5,
 181–2, 195, 210, 212–17, 228
 kink, 45, 157–62, 165, 171, 188
 plasticity, 56–8, 132–3, 136–8, 162,
 185–93, 211–16, 229, 361
 profile (*see* structure, *this entry*)
 radius, 3–5, 12, 137–8, 147, 164–5,
 181–2, 188
 reaction, 128–31, 138–9, 165–9, 172–4,
 183
 sharpness, 137, 188–93, 195, 296–7
 shielding (*see* shielding)
 singularity, 26–8, 41, 51–4, 59–66, 129,
 164
 stress field (*see* field, *this entry*)
 structure, 2–5, 14–15, 28, 52, 59–66, 128,
 163–5, 173, 180–3, 305–6
 crack velocity (*see* velocity, crack)
 creep, 321, 361–2
 cyclic fatigue (*see under* fatigue)
 damage accumulation, 361–2
 dead-weight (constant-force) loading, 20–3,
 89–92
 deflection, crack-front (*see also* branching,
 crack), 44–50, 99, 194–208, 223, 227,
 235–6, 244
 diamond-structure crystals (*see under*
 materials)
 diffusion, crack-interface, 128–9, 131–6,
 182–4, 321
 discreteness, in brittle-crack models, 54, 65,
 72, 143–95, 209, 233, 288, 355–6
 dislocation, 23, 185, 187–92, 194, 211–16
 cloud, 195, 211–16
 emission, 211
 friction, or Peierls stress, 141, 213
 network, 189–92, 200
 pile-up, 314–18, 328
 source, 190, 211, 213–15, 315
 double-cantilever beam test specimen (*see*
under fracture test specimens)
 double-torsion test specimen (*see under*
 fracture test specimens)
 ductile–brittle transition, 190, 215, 291, 315
 Dugdale model, 59, 188
 Dupré work of adhesion (*see* work of
 adhesion)
 dynamic fracture, 86–105
 dynamical loading, 99–102
 elastic contact field (*see under* contact)
 elastic–plastic contact field (*see under*
 contact)
 electron microscopy, of crack tips, 188–92,
 212
 Elliot crack, 65–6, 143–4, 165, 176
 elliptical
 cavity, 2–5, 7, 14–15, 320, 326
 crack front, 32–3
 energy-balance concept (*see* Griffith
 energy-balance concept)
 energy, of crack system, 5–11, 13, 17–23,
 39–42, 45, 51–8, 86–8, 112–16, 150–62,
 304–6
 activation, 113, 116, 130–1, 158–60,
 130–1, 139, 154, 157, 160, 165, 267

374 *Index*

- crack-resistance (*see* crack-resistance energy)
- dissipative, 76–7, 83, 118, 132–3, 157, 196, 206, 211, 213, 220, 236, 238, 243, 247–8
- kinetic, 86–92, 95, 105
- mechanical, 6, 8, 10–11, 18–23, 29, 37, 57, 67–8, 70, 154, 163
- surface, 6, 8, 10–11, 40, 50, 54–5, 58, 107–12, 132, 141, 145–7, 151, 154–7, 163, 170, 179, 184, 200, 203, 211
- entropy production rate, in crack growth, 113–15
- environment, influence on fracture, 1, 11, 106–42, 165–85, 276–82, 296, 320, 343–7, 352
- equilibrium crack systems (*see also* crack stability), 2–12, 16–19, 39–44, 51–66, 70–2, 73–9, 86, 106–16, 139, 143–85, 209
- erosion (*see* wear and erosion)
- fatigue, and time-dependent failure, 108, 276–82, 295, 343–6, 348
- cyclic 361
- lifetime, 280–2, 335, 343–6, 352, 361–2
- limit, 280–2, 344–5, 351–2, 355
- static, 280–2, 343–5
- fibres, 13–14, 55, 210, 242–7, 299–300, 307, 346–8
- field (*see under* contact; crack-tip)
- fixed-grips (constant-displacement) loading, 21–3, 89–92
- flaw characteristics, in relation to design
- detection, 307, 312–14, 336–47
- elimination, 321, 327, 336–7, 340, 344, 347–50
- tolerance, 79, 230, 273, 275–8, 303, 332–3, 337, 350–7, 360
- flaws, 2, 49, 95, 118, 253, 301, 307–34, 335–62, 358
- chemically-induced, 318, 320
- controlled, 249, 263–98, 309–12, 341–2
- critical, 16, 308, 338
- Griffith, 13–14, 16, 79, 102, 115, 307–9, 319, 335–6, 343
- microstructural (and processing), 206, 216–18, 233, 235, 240, 323–7, 348–50
- radiation-induced, 321–5
- stability of, 79, 283, 328–34, 350–4
- thermally-induced, 319–22
- fluid, at crack interface, 9, 107–11, 114–16, 128–9, 133–6, 144, 176–80
- force-separation function, for bond rupture, 12, 145, 149–51, 164, 166–8
- fracto-emission, 103–5, 157
- fracture mechanics, linear, 16–50
- fracture mechanics, nonlinear, 51–85
- fracture steps, 4–5, 49–50, 198–9, 206–8
- fracture surface energy (*see* crack-resistance energy)
- fracture test specimens
- bi-material interfacial-crack, 38–9
- double-cantilever beam, 36–7
- double-torsion, 38
- flexure, 35–6, 267
- indentation-strength (*see under* indentation-strength test)
- tensile, 30–3
- free molecular flow, of gas along crack interface, 128–9, 133–6
- friction, in fracture systems, 101, 129, 132–3, 213, 215, 231, 234–7, 241, 244–5, 255–6, 286, 289, 299–300, 309, 315, 352–3
- frontal zone, 57, 75, 80, 83–5, 194–5, 209–30, 239, 243, 248, 361
- glass, silica (*see under* materials)
- grains and grain boundaries (*see also under* size effects, in fracture; strength), 194–5, 196–202, 216–19, 225, 230, 232–41, 262, 275–6, 302–4, 315–16, 320, 323, 325–6, 332–4, 353, 358–61
- Griffith energy-balance concept, 1–19, 39–41, 51–2, 54, 56–8, 64, 70–2, 86–9, 106–13, 125, 130, 132, 139, 147, 153–7, 160, 195
- Griffith flaws (*see under* flaws)
- hackle (*see* mirror, mist and hackle)
- hardness, 137, 250–1, 257, 259–60, 271–3, 292–3, 303–4
- healing, crack-interface, 12, 19, 29, 40, 106, 111, 115–16, 139–42, 152–3, 170, 175, 180–4, 189–93, 306, 319, 321
- Hertzian cone crack, 249, 253–7, 64–5, 283–7, 301, 304–5, 309–13
- hydrolysis, of silicon-oxygen bonds, 172–4, 178
- hysteresis, in fracture processes, 83–4, 106, 116, 139–42, 144, 175, 178–80, 183–5, 221, 223, 237, 242, 342
- impact loading, 86, 99–102, 300–4, 309–12, 354, 361
- indentation fracture (*see also* Hertzian cone crack, radial crack, lateral crack), 233, 249–306, 309
- as controlled flaws, 263–82, 293–5
- postthreshold, and crack propagation, 253–82
- special applications, 296–300
- subthreshold, and crack initiation, 282–93
- threshold, 282–93

- indentation-strength test, 263–82, 293–5,
301–3, 331, 352–4, 356
- indenter
blunt, 250–1, 253–7, 264–5, 282–7, 309
sharp, 250–1, 257–63, 287–95, 341–2
- Inglis analysis, of elliptical cavity, 2–5, 7–8,
12, 14, 18–19, 320
- initiation, of crack, 14, 95, 98, 138, 216–17,
249–50, 265, 282–93, 307–34, 323,
328–32, 337, 358
- integral, path-independent (*see* J-integral)
- interatomic bond (*see* cohesive bond)
- interatomic potential and force function
(*see* cohesive energy– and
force–separation function)
- interface energy (*see* surface or interface
energy)
- interfaces (*see* grains and grain boundaries;
weak interfaces; *see also under*
microstructure)
- intergranular fracture, 196, 199–202, 204,
211, 216, 233, 235, 262, 279
- interphase boundaries (*see under*
microstructure)
- ionic bonding (*see* covalent–ionic
bonding)
- irreversibility, crack, 12, 15, 51–8, 70,
72–86, 88, 91, 95, 112–17, 132–3, 137,
141, 157, 194, 196, 207, 216, 229, 236,
239, 242–3, 245, 247–8, 251, 257,
341–2, 361
- Irwin–Orowan small-scale zone model,
56–8, 72, 77, 86
- J-integral, 66–71, 74–6, 80–4, 248
- Joffe effect, 320
- kinetic energy, of crack system (*see under*
energy, of crack system)
- kinetic fracture, 106–42, 157–62, 169–74,
184, 276–82, 296–7, 343–5
- kink, crack-front (*see under* crack-tip)
- Knoop indenter, 257, 259, 266–7, 269,
341–2
- lateral crack, 257–9, 261, 274, 296–7, 303
- lattice trapping, 144, 149–72
- lifetime (*see under* fatigue)
- limit, fatigue (*see under* fatigue)
- linear elastic fracture mechanics (*see*
fracture mechanics)
- materials (*see also* ceramics; composites,
ceramic-matrix; polycrystalline
ceramics; two-phase ceramics)
alumina, 55, 126–7, 199, 219, 221, 230,
232–4, 239–40, 242–3, 247–8, 262,
272–6, 278–82, 302, 323–6, 332–3, 338,
340, 344–5, 349, 351–4, 356–61
body-centred cubic metals, 162, 185–6,
188
cement, 243, 246–7, 349
concrete, 55, 210–11, 230, 307, 355
diamond-structure crystals, 50, 55,
162–5, 185–6, 255–6, 292, 310, 312
face-centred cubic metals, 186, 188
glass (*see* silica glass, *this entry*)
glass-ceramics, 242–3, 271–2
hexagonal-close-packed metals, 188
ionic solids (potassium chloride, sodium
chloride), 200, 318, 320
lithium fluoride, 55, 198, 213, 321–2
magnesium oxide, 55, 190, 192, 212, 292,
315–16
mica, 10–12, 50, 55, 103–4, 119, 121, 123,
133, 136, 139, 140–1, 176–8, 181–4,
213, 304–6
sapphire, 55, 120–1, 139, 142, 183,
190–1, 233, 262, 271–4, 292, 307, 319,
321
silica glass, quartz, 1, 7–9, 12–14, 50, 55,
93, 95–8, 102–3, 108, 119–25, 128, 133,
137–42, 161, 171–4, 183, 204–5, 242–3,
249, 253–6, 258–60, 262–5, 268–73,
277–81, 285–8, 292, 294–305, 307–8,
311–12, 314, 319–23, 338, 340, 346–8
silicon, 55, 162–5, 174, 189–90, 208, 272,
292, 307
silicon carbide, 55, 190, 243, 255–6, 272,
292, 299–300
silicon nitride, 55, 266–7, 268, 272, 292,
300, 302, 339–40, 341–2
steel (and iron), 15, 55, 162, 185, 292
tungsten carbide, 55, 247, 272, 292
zirconia, 55, 195, 221–30, 242–3, 272,
292, 349, 361
- mechanical energy, of crack system (*see*
under energy, of crack system)
- mechanical-energy-release rate, definition,
17, 20–3, 29–41
- metallic solids (*see also under* materials), 1,
23, 55–6, 58, 117, 119, 127–8, 185–8,
211, 215–16, 247–8, 291–3, 315, 318,
361
- metastable interfacial states, 144, 170,
175–85, 192
- mica (*see under* materials)
- microcrack (*see also* frontal zone), 13–14,
210–11, 216, 232–3, 246, 289, 304, 308,
315–32, 360–1
cloud, activation, 216–18
cloud, and toughness, 217–21
microstructure, 194–248, 323–7
dislocations (*see* dislocation)

376 *Index*

- grain boundaries (*see*
grains and grain boundaries)
interfaces (*see* weak interface)
interphase boundaries, 23, 50, 203, 216,
235–6, 243, 325
pores (and voids), 194, 205, 318, 323–4,
326–7, 349, 356
second-phase particles (and inclusions,
precipitates), 194, 202–6, 210, 221,
242, 315, 321, 326–7, 332, 353–4
slip bands, 315–16
twins, 194, 227, 230, 315
mirror, mist and hackle, on fracture
surface, 95–8
mist (*see* mirror, mist and hackle)
modes of fracture, 23–4, 26–7, 29, 31–2, 39,
44–50
I, opening, 23–4, 25–8, 31–2, 39, 41, 43,
46–50, 203, 213
II, sliding, 23–4, 25, 27–8, 31–2, 38, 39,
47–8, 196, 199, 201, 203, 300
III, tearing, 23–4, 27–8, 31–2, 47–50,
196, 199, 201, 203, 206
moisture (*see* water)
molecular theory of strength (*see*
theoretical cohesive strength)
motive (*see* crack-extension force)
Mott dynamic crack, 86–92
- neutral crack (*see under* crack stability)
notch, 2–5, 35–6, 39, 78–9, 97, 138, 211,
223–4, 231, 235–6, 247, 356–7
nucleation, crack, 16, 307, 309–12, 314–18,
325–6, 328
- Obreimoff's experiment, 9–12, 37, 103
opening mode of fracture (*see under* modes
of fracture)
Orowan generalisation of Griffith concept,
108–12
- path, crack (*see* crack path)
path-independent integral (*see* *J*-integral)
Peierls barrier (*see under* dislocation)
penny cracks, 31–3, 35–6, 217–18, 236–7,
239–41, 254, 258–61, 321, 329–30, 341,
350–2, 356
Petch relation, 317, 332–4
phase transformation, in zirconia
cloud initiation, 225–8
and toughness, 195, 210, 220–30, 328,
349
pile-up model of crack nucleation (*see*
under dislocation)
pinning and bowing, 205–6
plane strain and plane stress, 8–9, 25, 29,
46–8, 61, 186
- plasticity (*see under* crack-tip)
polycrystalline ceramics (*see also under*
materials), 50, 55–6, 121, 125–7, 194,
196–202, 216, 230, 233–5, 262, 271–4,
276, 292, 302, 304, 307, 321, 323, 325,
332
pop-in, 42, 79, 233, 240, 253, 257, 275, 284,
285–6, 290–1, 295, 309, 312, 319, 327,
330, 358
pores (*see under* microstructure)
postthreshold indentations (*see under*
indentation fracture)
proof test, 336, 339–41, 344–7, 355
propagation, crack, 16–193
- quartz (*see under* materials)
quasi-equilibrium crack (*see under* crack
stability)
- radial–median crack, 249–50, 255, 257–63,
265–73, 279, 287–93, 296–8, 301, 321,
326–9, 331–2
R-curve (*see also* *T*-curve), 55, 72–85,
117–19, 195, 209, 216, 229, 230–3, 246,
248–9, 337, 346, 350, 356–7
reaction, crack-tip (*see under* crack-tip)
reliability, 307, 335–62
residual stress (or strain)
mismatch, 73, 83, 190–4, 195, 202,
204–5, 211, 213, 216–17, 219, 221, 223,
232, 235–7, 240–1, 244–5, 248,
298–300, 304, 308, 318, 320–3, 325–32,
346–7, 353, 355–6, 359
contact, 258–66, 268, 273, 278, 280,
288–91, 296–7, 308, 312, 341
reversibility, crack, 5–7, 11, 17–19, 29, 40,
54, 67, 70, 106, 109–16, 139–42, 170,
178–80
Rice integral (*see* *J*-integral)
Rice thermodynamical generalisation of
Griffith concept, 107, 112–16, 132,
139, 155, 175, 184
- sapphire (*see under* materials)
second-phase particles (and inclusions,
precipitates) (*see under* microstructure;
see also two-phase ceramics)
sharp crack (*see under* crack-tip; *see also*
slit crack)
sharp indenter (*see under* indenter)
shielding (*see also* bridging, crack-
interface; frontal zone), 52, 54–6,
72–85, 117–19, 126–7, 132–3, 194–5,
208–48, 350–4
silica glass (*see under* materials)
silicon (*see under* materials)
silicon carbide (*see under* materials)

- silicon nitride (*see under materials*)
size effects, in fracture, 13, 227, 293
crack-initiation threshold, 219, 250, 282, 293, 328–32
grain-, 237, 332–4
indenter radius (and Auerbach's law), 286
molecular, 143
sliding mode of fracture (*see under modes of fracture*)
slit crack, 17–28, 52, 59–66, 143, 148–50, 164, 173, 181
slip band (*see under microstructure*)
slow crack growth (*see velocity, crack*)
source-sink, in crack field, 56, 72–3, 79, 118, 209, 212
spontaneous fracture, 9, 217–18, 241, 265, 268, 273, 285, 290, 294, 327, 330–1, 332, 338, 357, 360
stability, crack (*see crack stability*)
stable crack (*see under crack stability*)
static fatigue (*see under fatigue*)
statistical distribution of flaws (*see under flaw characteristics; see also Weibull statistics*)
steady-state
crack velocity, 92, 95, 102, 106–7, 111, 113–15, 132, 134, 215
R-curve or *T*-curve, 57, 81–2, 84, 209–10, 214–15, 219, 223, 226, 228–30, 239, 246, 248
steel (*see under materials*)
steps, on fracture surface (*see fracture steps*)
straight cracks, 22, 31–6, 40, 42–3, 67, 78, 89, 154, 156, 238–40, 357
strain-energy-release rate (*see also mechanical-energy-release rate*), 22, 29
strength (*see also indentation-strength test; theoretical cohesive strength*), 1, 7–9, 15, 78–9, 226, 245, 249–50, 263–82, 293–5, 298–9, 314–18, 326, 328–34, 335–62
and flaw size, 9, 13–14, 79, 248, 307–9, 336
and grain (microstructure) size, 275–6, 315–17, 328–34
degradation, 250, 265, 301–3
inert, 106, 263–76, 295, 296–301, 337–42, 352
fatigue, 108–9, 276–82, 343–7
specimens, 35–6
variability, 335–48
stress concentrators (*see notches*)
stress-intensity factor, definition, 17, 23–44
subcritical crack growth (*see under velocity, crack*)
subthreshold indentations (*see under indentation fracture*)
superposability, 17, 41–4
of *G*-fields, 29
of *K*-fields, 27–8, 43–4, 237, 246
surface or interface energy, 6–12, 39–41, 50, 55–6, 63, 106, 108–10, 119, 123, 132, 145–7, 150–1, 155–6, 163, 170, 180–4
periodicity in, 154–6
surface forces, 40, 53, 109, 112, 175–85, 304–6
surface stresses, 298–300
T-curve (*see also R*-curve), 55, 72–85, 117, 126–7, 195, 209, 223–4, 232–5, 237, 239–41, 246–8, 249, 263–4, 269–70, 274–6, 278–9, 282, 304, 332–3, 337, 350–6, 358–60
tearing mode of fracture (*see under modes of fracture*)
temperature, effect on fracture, 106, 113–14, 121–3, 125, 127–8, 131, 138–9, 141–2, 189–90, 215, 285–7, 291, 296, 319–22, 357–9, 361–2
tensile test (*see under fracture test specimens*)
terminal velocity, 86, 89, 92–8
theoretical cohesive strength, 12, 144–7, 185–6, 287, 347
thermally-activated crack propagation (*see activated crack propagation*)
thermal expansion mismatch (*see under residual stress*)
thermodynamic basis of fracture
first law (Griffith), 2, 5–7, 16–20, 29, 39–41, 44, 51, 56–8, 66, 70–1, 106, 108–10
second law (Rice), 107, 112–16, 157, 180, 183
threshold (*see under indentation fracture; size effects, in fracture; velocity, crack*)
time-dependent failure (*see fatigue*)
toughness (*see also T*-curve), 52, 55–6, 61, 72–85, 194–248, 271–6
transformation toughening (*see under phase transformation, in zirconia*)
transgranular fracture, 195–9, 201, 211, 234
transition, ductile–brittle (*see ductile–brittle transition*)
twins (*see under microstructure*)
two-phase ceramics (*see also under materials*), 202–6, 210, 221, 353–4, 361
unstable crack (*see under crack stability*)
van der Waals forces, 176–7

378 *Index*

- velocity, crack (*see also* terminal velocity;
see also under steady-state)
‘fast’ (dynamic), 86–102
‘slow’, or ‘subcritical’ (kinetic), 106–8,
112–42, 157–62, 171, 174–5, 184, 215,
276–82, 295, 343, 352, 362
threshold, 106–8, 115–17, 123–5, 130,
137–42, 170, 175, 181, 184, 262, 278–9,
282, 296, 362
Vickers indenter, 190, 255, 257–9, 262–4,
269–73, 275–82, 288–9, 291, 293–300,
354
virgin crack interface, 40, 110, 115–16, 121,
140–2, 179–84
viscosity, of crack-interface fluid, 128–9,
132–3
- Wallner lines, on fracture surface, 99
water, effect on crack propagation, 108,
120–7, 134–6, 139, 140–2, 171–4,
177–8, 181–3, 192, 262, 277–82, 295–7,
306, 346–7, 320
weak interface, 23, 49, 194–6, 200–1, 211,
203, 231, 235, 242, 245
wear, and erosion, 250, 302–4, 314, 358–60
Weibull statistics, and Weibull modulus,
335, 337–41, 343–9, 355
work of adhesion (*see also* surface or
interface energy), 40, 54, 107, 108–12,
141, 170, 179–80, 200–1, 203–4, 304
yield stress, 59, 188, 248, 315, 361
Yoffe hypothesis, for dynamic crack, 95–8
- zirconia (*see under* materials)
zone models of cracks (*see* Barenblatt
cohesion zone; bridging, crack-
interface; frontal zone; Irwin–Orowan
small-scale zone model)