

## Index

- Abdalonimus, ruler of Sidon, 232
- Abisares, Indian prince, 125, 126, 131, 134
- Abistani, Indian tribe, 137
- Abulites, satrap of Susiana, 87, 236; execution of, 240
- Abydus, 38
- Acarnania, 15, 188
- Acesines, R., 126, 130, 131, 135, 136; city foundation on, 248
- Achaean League, 201, 203, 221–2, 223
- Achilles, ancestor of Al., 19, 20, 281; Al.'s emulation of, 38–9, 164
- Achilles, Athenian ambassador, 75
- Acrotatus, Spartan prince, 204
- Ada, Carian dynast, 49, 64, 230, 242, 256
- Adrasteia, plain of, 40
- Aecus, 281
- Aegae, Macedonian capital, 22, 26
- Aegean War, 52, 58, 63, 192, 198, 242, 257; *see also* Agis III, Hegelochus, Memnon, Pharnabazus
- Aegina, 220
- Aeolis, 45–6, 252
- Aeropus, Lyncestian dynast, 25
- Aeschines, Athenian orator, 213; his attack on Ctesiphon, 203, 213
- Aetna, foundation of Hieron, 279
- Aetolia, Aetolians, 223; actions in 336, 188; in 335, 196; occupation of Oeniadae, 221, 227; relations with Antipater, 162; alliance with Athens, 226, 293
- Africa, planned circumnavigation of, 152
- Agathon, commander of Thracians at Ecbatana, 147, 241
- Agathon, of Pydna, 235
- agema* (royal guard): infantry, 32, 259; cavalry, 268–9, 272
- Agen*, satyr play, 149
- Agésilas II, Spartan king, 13, 88, 187
- Agésilas, brother of Agis III, 199
- Agis III, Spartan king, 198–204; approaches Persian commanders, 199; operates in Crete, 75, 199–200; his war in the Peloponnese, 88, 93, 201–3, 223
- Agonippus, Eresian 'tyrant', 192
- Agrianians: under Philip, 12; under Al., 30–1; in Al.'s army, 263–4, 265; *cf.* 29, 61, 81, 83, 89, 95, 98, 121
- Ai-Khanum (Alexandria on the Oxus?), 112, 248
- Alcimachus, son of Agathocles, 45–6, 212, 252
- Alexander III, of Macedon, the Great in Philip's reign, 19–23 physical appearance of, 19–20 campaign against Maedi, 21, 245 accession of, 25–8 campaign on Danube, 28–30 Illyrian campaign, 30–2 suppresses Theban revolt, 32–4, 195–6 actions at the Hellespont, 38–9 at the Granicus, 39–44 siege of Miletus, 46–7 siege of Halicarnassus, 47–9 in Lycia, 49–50, 230 in Pamphylia, 51, 254–5 at Gordium, 53–4

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-40679-6 - Conquest and Empire: The Reign of Alexander the Great

A. B. Bosworth

Index

[More information](#)

316 Index

- campaign of Issus, 55–63  
 siege of Tyre, 65–7  
 siege of Gaza, 67–8  
 annexes Egypt, 68–71, 234–5  
 visits Siwah, 71–4, 282–3  
 in Syria (333), 74–5, 233  
 campaign of Gaugamela, 76–85  
 in Babylonia, 85–7, 166–7, 235–6  
 occupation of Persis, 88–94, 155  
 pursuit of Darius, 94–6  
 in Hyrcania, 97–9  
 Areian revolt, 99–100  
 liquidates Philotas and Parmenion, 101–4  
 occupation of Bactria, 106–7  
 capture of Bessus, 107–8  
 Sogdian revolt, 110–13, 116–17, 247–8  
 quarrel with Cleitus, 114–15  
 Pages' Conspiracy, 117–19  
 invasion of India, 119–39  
 at Nysa, 121–2  
 conquers Assaceni, 122–3  
 Hydaspes campaign, 126–30  
 Hyphasis mutiny, 132–4  
 voyage to the Ocean, 134–9  
 campaign against Malli, 135–7  
 explores Indus delta, 139–41  
 transit of the Makran, 142–6  
 actions in Carmania, 146–53, 240  
 at Susa (324), 156–8  
 Opis 'mutiny', 159–62, 267  
 reaction to Hephaestion's death, 164–5, 288  
 embassies from the west, 165–7, 287–8  
 planned invasion of Arabia, 168–70  
 planned exploration of Caspian, 109, 169  
 death of, 171–3  
 relations with Greeks: Corinthian League, 190–4; actions in southern Greece, 28, 32–4, 189, 194–6; settlement of Aegean islands, 63, 192–3; reaction to Agis' policies, 75, 200; restoration of Samians, 215, 221; relations with Athens in 324/3, 163, 216–17, 225–6; relations with Thessalians, 12, 227–8; Exiles' Decree, 220–8, 257; divine honours, 219, 288–90; treatment of Greeks in Asia Minor, 250–8  
 administrative measures, 229–58; finances, 9, 241–5; city foundations, 105, 110, 112, 127, 129, 137, 142, 159, 165, 170, 245–50  
 ideas and ideology: imperial ambitions, 38, 64, 132–3; geographical concepts, 109–10, 130; disagreements with Parmenion, 41, 76, 93; marriage plans, 62–4, 114, 117, 156–7; ambitions in the west, 67, 72, 113–14, 152–3; 'Last Plans', 164–5, 176, 283; heroic emulation, 118, 122–3, 143, 281–2; relations with divine, 70–1, 74, 165, 169, 176, 278–90; divine sonship, 114, 282–4; influence on Successors, 176–81; symbolic importance, 5, 180–1  
*see also* army, coinage, Corinthian League, navy, 'revenge motive'  
 Alexander mosaic, 61, 262  
 Alexander sarcophagus, 19–20, 287  
 Alexander IV, of Macedon, 174–5  
 Alexander I, son of Neoptolemus, of Epirus, 6, 22, 162, 166  
 Alexander, son of Aeropus, of Lyncestis: at Al.'s accession, 26; alleged treason, 50–1, 103  
 Alexandria: in Egypt, 72, 74, 234–5, 246–7; in Caucaso, 107, 177, 247; Eschate, 110, 248; at the Acesines, 137; Spasinou Charax, 159, 170, 249; in Arabia, 170; *see also* Ilium  
 Alexandropolis, 246  
 Alinda, 230  
 Alor, 137  
 Amastris, Persian princess, 156–7  
 Amathus, 66  
 Ambracia, 17, 188  
 Amik plain, 58–9, 232  
 Amisus, democracy at, 222, 252  
 Ammon, 71–4, 160, 282–3, 252; identification with Zeus, 71, 282–3; embassy to Alexander 166; approves cult of Hephaestion, 164, 171, 288  
 Amphictyonic Council, 7, 11, 16, 189  
 Amphipolis, 15, 29, 174, 244, 278  
 Amphoterus, son of Alexander, 52, 75, 200

- Amyntas, son of Andromenes:  
recruitment in Macedon, 68, 75,  
87, 203, 267–8, 271; role in  
Philotas affair, 102; trial of, 103
- Amyntas, son of Antiochus, 28, 57, 63
- Amyntas, son of Arrhabeus, 42
- Amyntas, son of Nicolaus, satrap of  
Sogdiana, 237–8
- Amyntas, son of Perdiccas, king (?) of  
Macedon, 25, 27
- Anaea, 226
- Anaxarchus, of Abdera, 21; his political  
philosophy, 115; supports  
*proskynesis*, 286
- Anaximenes, of Lampsacus, historian,  
296
- Anaxippus, supervisor in Areia, 99–100
- Andaca, Indian town, 121, 276
- Andromache, 19, 39, 281
- Andromachus, commander in Syria, 74,  
233
- Andromachus, mercenary commander,  
266
- Andronicus, mercenary commander,  
111
- Androstheneis, of Thasos, 153, 169–70
- Anthela, 189
- Antigonus (Monophthalmus), son of  
Philippus, 154, 178, 180, 233, 246,  
252; satrap of Phrygia, 52, 231;  
victories in Asia Minor, 62; after  
Al.'s death, 175; divine honours,  
176; League of, 190–1
- Antigonus, son of Callas, 67
- Antileon, of Chalcis, 226
- Antimenos, of Rhodes, treasurer at  
Babylon, 243
- Antiochus I, 289
- Antiochus III, 169
- Antiochus, hypaspist commander, 277
- Antipater, son of Iolaus, 21, 26, 29, 35,  
50, 53, 75, 103, 171, 189, 199,  
202–3, 212, 262; advice before  
expedition, 43; head of Corinthian  
League, 191; opposes Agis, 93,  
201–3; ordered to Asia, 148, 161,  
226, 267; demands Harpalus'  
extradition, 216; enforces Exiles'  
Decree, 221; regency of, 174–5
- Antissa, town in Lesbos, 52, 193
- Antium, 167
- Aornus, Mt (Pir Sar?), 123, 238, 282
- Apame, daughter of Artabazus, 156–7
- Apelles, painter, 20, 287
- Aphytis, 71
- Apis, 70
- Apollodorus, oligarch at Eresus, 192
- Apollodorus, general in Babylonia, 149,  
235
- Apollonius, commander in W. Egypt,  
234
- Apollonhanes, satrap of Oreitis, 142,  
146
- Arabia, Al.'s planned conquest, 153,  
159, 168–70
- Arabis, R., 142, 151
- Arachosia, Arachosians, 143, 145, 240,  
249, 272; at Gaugamela, 78, 80;  
Al.'s settlement, 105, 237
- Aradus, 64, 232
- Araxes, R. (Pulvar), 91
- Arbela, 75, 85, 86
- Arcadia, Arcadian League, 13, 188, 195,  
221–2, 223
- Archelaus, Macedonian king, 34
- Archias, son of Anaxidotus, of Pella,  
153, 169, 170
- Archidamus III, Spartan king, 13, 198,  
199
- Areia, Areians: at Gaugamela, 78; Al.'s  
settlement, 99, 237; rebellion in,  
100, 105, 116–17
- Argos, Argives, 12, 13, 188, 191, 229,  
264
- argyraspides*, 180, 270
- Ariamazes, fortress of, 113, 248
- Ariarathes I, of Cappadocia, 54, 231
- Ariaspans (*Euergetae*), 104, 122
- Arigaeum, Indian town, 248, cf. 121
- Arimmas, satrap of Syria (331), 233
- Ariobarzanes, satrap of Persis, 90–1
- Arisbe, 39
- Aristander, of Telmissus; seer, 81
- Aristion, favourite of Demosthenes, 212
- Aristobulus, of Cassandreia, historian,  
297; on ' Gordian knot', 54; on Al.'s  
return to Memphis, 74; on Persian  
line at Gaugamela, 80; on disaster  
in Zeravshan, 111; on Cleitus'  
death, 115; on river changes in  
India, 126; on Al. and empire, 152;  
on Cyrus' tomb, 154; on Al.'s entry  
to Babylon, 168; on Arabian  
pantheon, 169
- Aristonous, son of Peisaeus, 136
- Aristotle: tutor of Al., 20–1; on eastern

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-40679-6 - Conquest and Empire: The Reign of Alexander the Great

A. B. Bosworth

Index

[More information](#)

318 Index

- geography, 109; on relations between mortal and divine, 279–80; on *proskynesis*, 284
- Aristus, of Salamis, historian, 167
- Armenia, 76, 81
- army
- Macedonian: under Philip, 9–10; under Al., organisation, 88, 103, 259–77, in 335, 29, in 334, 30, 259–66, numbers, 35, 127, 142, 259, 266–7, reinforcements, 49, 68, 75, 87, 148, 162, 177, 200–1, 264, 267–8, command structure, 273–7, oriental troops in, 117, 157–8, 160, 170, 179, 238, 271–3, siege train, 10, 48, 66, 123; *see also agema, argyraspides, asthetairoi*, Companions, Corinthian League, Crete, *Epigoni*, hipparchies, hypaspists, *ilai*, *ile basilike*, Illyrians, mercenaries, Paeonians, *prodromoi*, *sarisa*, *sarisophoroi*, *taxeis*, *tetrarchia*, Thessalians, Thracians, Triballians
  - Persian, 39, 57, 94; at Gaugamela, 76, 78, 80–1; scythed chariots, 78, 80–1, 82; Porus', 126, 128–9
- Arrhabeus, son of Aeropus, 26
- Arrhidaeus, *see* Philip III Arrhidaeus
- Arrian: account of Granicus, 40–2; on Halicarnassus, 48; on arrest of Alexander Lyncestes, 50; on strategy at Issus, 59; on camps at Gaugamela, 80; on Carmanian revel, 147; on Roman embassy, 167; on Al.'s letter to Cleomenes, 235
- Arsaces, satrap of Areia, 100, 237
- Arsaces, Indian prince, 134
- Arsames, satrap of Cilicia, 44, 55
- Arsames, satrap of Drangiana, 237
- Artes (Artaxerxes IV), Persian king, 18, 22, 34
- Arsinoe, wife of Ptolemy I, 176
- Arsites, satrap of Hellespontine Phrygia, 35, 39–40, 43
- Artabazus, son of Pharnabazus: revolt against Ochus, 14, 148; resident at Pella, 9; relations with Memnon, 34, 64; role in Darius' last days, 94–6; surrenders to Al., 98; sent against Satibarzanes, 105; satrap of Bactria, 107, 114, 237; Macedonian sons-in-law, 156;
- Artacoana, 247
- Artaxerxes II Mnemon, 64
- Artaxerxes III Ochus, 17–18, 34, 70, 148, 156
- Artemis, temple at Ephesus, 45, 224, 252, 281, 290
- Asander, son of Philotas, satrap of Lydia, 229–30, 242
- Asclepiades, historian, 167
- Asclepiodorus, son of Eunicus, satrap of Syria, 118, 233
- Asclepiodorus, son of Philon, financial officer, 242
- Aspendus, 51; Al.'s settlement of, 254–5
- Assaceni, Indian tribe, 122–3, 125, 129
- Astaspes, satrap of Carmania, 146–7, 240
- asthetairoi* (Macedonian troops), 121, 259
- Athene, 44, 197; at Ilium, 38–9, 165; at Priene, 253
- Athenodorus, tragic actor, 74
- Athens, Athenians, 204–20; conditions in mid-4th century, 14; revenues of, 14, 205–8; military resources of, 208–9; theoric fund, 15, 205–6, 210; Areopagus, 188, 215, 218–19; cleruchy on Samos, 14, 220, 221, 225–7, 289; relations with Philip, 7, 9, 14–16, 281; in 336, 188–9; in 335, 195, 196–7; prisoners at the Granicus, 52, 75, 197; reaction to Agis' War, 202; reception of Harpalus, 149, 163, 215–20; reaction to Exiles' Decree, 163, 220–8; alliance with Aetolia, 226, 227, 293; cult honours for Al., 288; reaction to Al.'s death, 162, 171; rebellion against Demetrius, 178
- Atizyes, satrap of Phygia, 44, 49, 51
- Atropates, satrap of Media, 156, 163, 236, 241
- Attalus, uncle of Cleopatra, 21–2, 25, 27, 35, 188, 213
- Attalus, son of Andromenes, 103, 127, 277
- Audata, wife of Philip II, 6
- Autariatae, Illyrian tribe, 31
- autonomy, as a catchword, 45, 169, 187, 195, 220, 251–2
- Autophradates, Persian fleet commander, 50, 63, 199

- Autophradates, satrap of Tapuria, 98, 236
- Azemilk, king of Tyre, 62
- Babylon, 53, 57, 78, 85, 92, 117, 157, 165, 179, 228; revolts against Persia, 18, 34; surrenders to Al., 86–7; as financial centre, 20, 130, 243, 245, 287; military installations, 153, 168; Al.'s stay in 323, 166–8, 170–3
- Babylonia, satrapy: Al.'s settlement, 85, 235; fiscal system, 242, 244
- Bactra (Balkh), 105, 108, 110, 112, 116–17, 276
- Bactria, Bactrians: at Gaugamela, 76,, 80, 82; under Bessus, 94, 99; Al.'s occupation, 105–7, 110, 117, 237; in Al.'s army, 127, 272
- Bagistane (Bisutun), 163
- Bagistanes, Babylonian noble, 96
- Bagoas, chiliarch of Ochus, 18, 34, 64
- Bagoas, eunuch at Al.'s court, 98–9, 150, 154
- Bagoas, son of Pharnuches, 157
- Bagophanes, garrison commander at Susa, 87
- Balacrus, son of Nicanor, satrap of Cilicia, 64, 232, 244, 274–5
- Balacrus, commander of javelin-men, 263
- Bardylis, Illyrian king, 31
- Bargylia, 48
- Barsaentes, satrap of Drangiana/Arachosia, 96, 100, 237
- Barsine, mistress of Al., 64
- Baryaxes, Median pretender, 236
- Basista, game reserve, 114
- Batis, commander at Gaza, 67–8
- Battus, hero cult at Cyrene, 278
- Bazira, Indian town, 123
- Belen Pass, 55, 59
- Bessus, satrap of Bactria/Sogdiana, 76, 238; arrests and murders Darius, 94, 96–7; assumes royal title, 99–100, 108; his counter-offensive, 105, 236–7; his arrest and execution, 107–8, 269
- Bisthanes, son of Ochus, 94
- Bithynia, under Al., 231
- Boeotia, Boeotian confederacy, 14, 33, 187, 222
- Borysthenes, R., 166
- Brahmans, 126, 138
- Branchidae: shrine of, 176, 282; massacre of, 108–9
- Brasidas, hero cult, 278
- Brazanes, pretender in Parthyaean, 105, 236
- Bruttians, embassy to Al., 166
- Bucephala, foundation of Al., 127, 129, 131, 134, 248
- Bumelus, R., 78
- Byblus, 65, 232, 234
- Byzantium, 16, 30
- Cabyle, foundation of Philip, 12
- Cadmeia, 32–3, 194, 196
- Cadusii, tribe of Caspian, 34, 94, 95
- Calanus, Indian ascetic, 126, 155
- Calas, son of Harpalus, 35; satrap of Hellespontine Phrygia, 44, 54, 229
- Calis, alleged conspirator, 102
- Callias, of Sphettus, 177–8
- Callimedon, Athenian politician, 211, 226
- Callines, cavalry officer, 160, 274
- Callisthenes, of Olynthus, historian, 296; on Hermeias, 18; on Pamphylian sea, 51; on 'Gordian knot', 54; on battlefield of Issus, 60; on Siwah visit, 71–2, 73, 282–3; his picture of Parmenion, 41, 76, 83; in Cleitus affair, 115; his resistance to *proskynesis*, 285–6; his downfall and death, 118–19
- Callisthenes, Athenian politician, 219
- Cambyses, 70, 71
- Canopus, 246
- Cappadocia, Cappadocians: at Gaugamela, 76, 81; under Al., 54, 231; Persian counter-offensive in, 62
- Caracalla, 181, 260
- Caranus, alleged half-brother of Al., 19, 27
- Caranus, Macedonian epicure, 178–9
- Caria, Carians: mercenaries from, 148, 170; Al.'s settlement of, 229–30, 234, 242; Greek cities in, 253
- Carmania, 138, 146–51
- Carthage, Carthaginians, 67, 152, 166, 279
- Caspian Gates, 94–5
- Caspian Sea, 109, 169
- Cassandra, son of Antipater: relations

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-40679-6 - Conquest and Empire: The Reign of Alexander the Great

A. B. Bosworth

Index

[More information](#)

320 Index

- with Al., 20, 162; regime of, 175, 177, 179–80; liquidates Al.'s family, 174; restores Thebes, 196, 224
- Castabulum, 58, 59
- Cebalinus, 101
- Celaenae, capital of Phrygia, 52, 65, 231
- Celts, 30
- Cerseleptes, Thracian king, 12, 14
- Chaeron, tyrant in Pellene, 194
- Chaeronea, battle of (338), 10, 16, 21, 187
- Chandragupta, Indian king, 132, 177
- Chares, Athenian general, 15, 257
- Chares, of Mytilene, 298; on *proskynesis*, 285
- Charicles, Athenian politician, 216, 219
- Charicles, Macedonian Page, 118
- Charidemus, Athenian general, 57, 196–7
- Chersonese, 14, 16, 38
- Chios, Chians: oligarchy confirmed by Philip, 192; in Aegean War, 49, 52, 63; Al.'s settlement, 193
- Choarene, 95
- Choes, R. (Alingar?), 121
- Chorasmia, Chorasmians, 113–14, 251
- Chorienes, Sogdian dynast, 238
- Chremonides, Athenian politician, 178
- Cilicia: importance in 333, 55, 59; resources, 178; Al.'s administration, 232, 244; shipbuilding in, 152; 'Rough' Cilicia, 58
- Cilician Gates, 50, 55, 231
- Cilluta, island off Indus delta, 139
- Cimolus, 191
- Citium, 207
- Cius, 257
- Cleander, son of Polemocrates: mercenary commander, 81, 265; in Media, 102; execution of, 147, 149, 241
- Clearchus, tyrant of Heracleia, 280
- Cleitarchus, of Alexandria, historian, 297; on Batis' death, 68; on Siwah oracles, 73; on Persepolis, 93; on Malli town, 136; on casualties in S. India, 138; on Roman embassy, 167
- Cleitus, son of Bardylis, Illyrian king, 31, 32
- Cleitus, son of Dropides, 'the Black', 20, 43, 103, 114–16, 237, 269, 274–5, 283–4
- Cleitus, 'the White', 161, 275
- Cleomenes I, Spartan king, 13
- Cleomenes II, Spartan king, 198, 204
- Cleomenes, of Naucratis, 234, 240, 242, 288
- Cleon, of Syracuse, court flatterer, 286
- Cleopatra, daughter of Philip II, 19, 22, 162, 222, 230
- Cleopatra, wife of Philip II, 21–2
- Climax, Mt, 51
- Crossus, 199
- Cocala, port in Oreitis, 151
- Coenus, son of Polemocrates, battalion commander, 66; role in Philotas affair, 101, 102, 104; at Hydaspes, 128–9; at Acesines, 131, 132; at Hyphasis, 133–4; separate commands, 116, 123, 276
- Coeranus, financial officer in Phoenicia, 233, 242, 245
- coinage, 130, 232, 235, 244, 287
- Colophon, 252
- Companions (*hetairoi*): at court, 7, 179; Macedonian cavalry, 61, 83, 84, 88, 95, 157, 261–2, 268–70, 272, 274
- Cophen, R., 119
- Corinth, 17, 28, 189
- Corinthian League: institution of, 17, 187–8; under Al., 28, 189–94, 220; *synedrion* of, 189, 191, 193, 203; *hegemon*, 35, 190–1; membership of Greeks of Asia, 255–6; legislation for Persian War, 44, 98; military obligations, 53, 191; troops with Al. in Asia, 60, 97, 197, 264, 271
- Corrhagus, Macedonian general, 194, 201–2, 260
- Corupedion, battle of, 175
- Cos, 49, 63
- Cossaeans, tribe of Zagros, 163, 165, 170
- Cotys, Thracian king, 12
- Craterus, son of Alexander: army commands, 274–7; in Uxiana, 89; at Persian Gates 91; in Hyrcania, 98–9; in Areia, 100; in Philotas affair, 101, 102, 104; in Bactria/Sogdiana, 112, 116, 117; in India, 6, 121, 123, 127–8, 130; takes column from India to

- Carmania, 138, 145, 146, 147, 240; his marriage, 156; his commission at Opis, 161, 226, 257, 275; clashes with Hephæstion, 164; his nationalism, 134, 157; after Al.'s death, 175
- Crete, 63, 75, 199–201, 292; archers with Al., 263
- Critobulus, of Cos, doctor, 137
- Ctesiphon, Athenian politician, 213–14
- Cunaxa, battle of, 17, 78
- Cydonia, 199
- Cydnus, R., 55
- Cyinda, Cilician fortress, 178
- Cynane, half-sister of Al., 27
- Cyprus, 199, 232; coins of, 244
- Cyrene, Cyrenaica: treaty with Al., 72, 251; political turmoil in 324–322, 72, 291–2; occupation by Ptolemy I, 177, 291; settlers in Alexandria, 246
- Cyropolis, in Sogdiana, 110, 247–8
- Cyrus the Great: in Gedrosia, 71, 104, 143, 146; tomb of, 92, 154, 240
- Cyrus, son of Darius II, 17, 50, 79
- Cyzicus, 35, 40
- Dahae, 80, 111, 135, 272
- Damaratus, Spartan king, 250, 282
- Damascus, 58, 59, 63, 242, 255
- Damis, Spartan, 289
- Danube, R., 28, 30, 107, 261
- Daochus of Pharsalus, 11, 227
- Dardani, Illyrian tribe, 31
- Darius I, 34, 92, 108, 119, 250
- Darius II, 34
- Darius III: accession of, 34; commission to Memnon, 47; intrigues with Alexander Lyncestes, 50; strategy before Issus, 53, 57–8, 59–60; his alleged cowardice, 61–2, 83; diplomatic overtures, 64–5, 75–6; at Gaugamela, 76–9, 80–1, 83–5; Al.'s pursuit of, 94–6; burial of, 96, 108; subsidises unrest in Greece, 195
- Dascyleum, 44
- Datames, fleet commander, 53
- Dataphernes, Sogdian noble, 108, 110, 116
- Deinocrates, of Rhodes, architect, 246
- Demades, Athenian orator, 212; heads embassy in 335, 196; treasurer in 334/3, 206; opposes help for Sparta, 202, 210; in Harpalus scandal, 219; supports cult of Al., 288–9; in Lamian War, 213
- Demaratus, of Corinth, 22
- Demetrius (Poliorectes), son of Antigonus, 175, 178, 190, 191
- Demetrius, of Phalerum, 177
- Demetrius, the bodyguard, 101
- Demetrius, son of Althaemenes, hipparch, 270, 285
- Demon, Athenian politician, 219
- Demosthenes, Athenian politician: attitude to Philip, 8, 11, 13; on theoretic fund, 15, 205; actions in 336, 188–9; in 335, 194, 196–7; in 331, 202; his *De corona*, 211–13; contacts with Hephæstion, 216; relations with Harpalus, 216–17, 225; at Olympia, 217, 221; attacks Callimedon, 226; supports cult of Al., 283, 289; trial and exile, 218–20
- Diades, of Thessaly, engineer, 66
- Dimnus, of Chalaestra, conspirator, 101
- Diodotus, of Erythrae, 171
- Dionysius, tyrant of Heracleia, 157, 207, 222, 225
- Dionysus, 119, 121, 147, 169, 278, 286
- Diopieithes, Athenian general, 16
- Diophantus, Athenian ambassador, 75
- Dioscuri, 114, 284
- Diotimus, Athenian politician, 207
- Dioxippus, Athenian, 260
- Diphilus, Athenian profiteer, 207, 210
- Dium, 33, 44
- Doloaspis, Egyptian nomarch, 234
- Drangiana (Sistan), 100, 116, 145, 237, 240
- Drapsaca, Bactrian town, 107
- Drypetis, daughter of Darius III, 156
- Durine (Spasinou Charax), 249
- Ecbatana, 94, 102, 108, 149, 163, 165, 179, 225, 236, 243, 283
- Ecbolima, Indian town, 123
- Edessa, 31
- Egypt, Egyptians: relations with Persia, 14, 17–18, 34; Alexander's settlement of, 67, 68–74, 234–5, 241; destination of Al.'s body, 180; wealth under Ptolemies, 178; merchants at Athens, 207

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-40679-6 - Conquest and Empire: The Reign of Alexander the Great

A. B. Bosworth

Index

[More information](#)

322 Index

- Elaeus, 38  
 Elephantine, 193  
 elephants, 125, 126, 128–9, 177, 180–1  
 Elimiotis, Macedonian canton, 6, 7, 149, 243  
 Elis, Eleans: in 336/5, 188, 195, 196; in Agis' War, 201, 203, 223  
 Enylus, king of Byblus, 232  
 Eordaea, Macedonian canton, 31, 32  
 Eordaicus, R., 31  
*Ephemerides*, Royal Diaries, 171–3, 299  
 Ephesus, Ephesians: political struggle in 336–334, 34, 35, 45, 224, 251; in 324, 257; honours for Philip, 281; rejection of Al.'s dedication, 287, 290; *see also* Artemis  
 Ephialtes, Athenian general, 48–9  
 Ehippus, of Olynthus, pamphleteer, 283, 287  
 Epicrates, Athenian politician, 207, 209  
 Epidaurus, 165  
*Epigoni*, oriental infantry, 117, 158, 171, 179, 238, 272–3  
 Epirus, 6, 21, 22, 27, 39, 162  
 Eresus, town in Lesbos: in Aegean War, 52, 192–3, 224; cult honours for Philip, 192, 281  
 Eretria, 9  
 Erigon, R. (Crna), 31  
 Erigyus, son of Larichus: origins, 7; in Hyrcania, 97–8; defeats Satibarzanes, 105  
 Erythrae, 252, 282, 289  
 Esagila, Babylonian temple complex, 87, 167–8  
 Eteocles, Spartan ephor, 203  
 Etruria, Etruscans, 166, 279  
 Euboea, 15, 52, 97, 214  
 Eubulus, Athenian politician, 202, 205  
 Eucrates, Athenian politician, 188  
 Eudamidas I, Spartan king, 204  
 Eudamus, Macedonian officer in India, 239  
 Eudemus, of Plataea, 210  
*Euergetae*, *see* Ariaspans  
 Eulaeus, R., 158, 249  
 Eumenes, of Cardia: origins, 7; Persian marriage, 156; hostility to Hephaestion, 164; compiles *Ephemerides*, 171–2, 299; occupies Cappadocia, 176, 231; career after Al.'s death, 175, 178  
 Euphraeus, philosopher, 21  
 Euphrates, R., 76, 97, 159, 170  
 Eurydice, daughter of Cynane, 174  
 Eurylochus, Macedonian commander, 9  
 Eurysilaus, 'tyrant' of Eresus, 192–3  
 Euthycles, Spartan ambassador, 198  
 Euxenippus, of Athens, 208  
 Evagoras I, of Salamis, 279–80  
 Exiles' Decree, 16, 215–28, 257
- fleets  
 Athenian, 14, 208–9  
 Macedonian: in Aegean, 38, 46–7, 52–3, 63; in Phoenicia, 62, 200; in Egypt, 234; at Hydaspes, 127, 130, 134; in Indian Ocean, 139–40, 143, 151–2, 155–6; for Arabian expedition, 152–3, 168–70; under Demetrius, 178  
 Persian, 34, 46–7, 49, 53, 63, 199, 254  
 Fravartish, Median pretender, 108
- Gangaridae, Indian tribe, 132–3  
 Ganges, R., 132  
 Gaugamela, 12, 74–85, 94, 119, 261, 264  
 Gaza, 67–8, 70, 246  
 Gedrosia, Gedrosians: settlement of, 105; Al.'s journey through, 71, 139–46; fertility of, 144  
 Gerostratus, king of Aradus, 65, 232  
 Gerrha, in Arabia, 169  
 Getae, 6, 30  
 Glaucippus, of Miletus, 46  
 Glaucou, Athenian politician, 178  
 Glaucus, mercenary commander, 78  
 Glausae, Indian tribe, 130–1  
 Glycera, mistress of Harpalus, 149, 215  
 Gongylus, of Eretria, 250  
 Gordium, 51, 52, 53–4, 266  
 Gorgias, phalanx commander, 127, 277  
 Gorgus, of Iasus, 163, 222, 225, 253, 283  
 Granicus, R.: description of, 40  
 battle at, 40–4, 52, 75, 115, 197  
 Gryneium, 35, 250  
 Guraeus, R., 121n.
- Haemus, range, 29  
 Hagnon, hero cult of, 278  
 Halicarnassus: Al.'s siege of, 47–9; treatment by Al., 49, 251; Persian reoccupation, 58



- Halys, R., 75  
 Harmozeia (Hormuz), 150–1  
 Harpalus: early career, 22; first flight, 57; financial administration, 149, 236, 243–5; connections with Phocion, 212, 216; second flight, 149–50; reception in Athens, 163, 215–20, 225, 256; his death, 217, 291–2  
 Hecataeus, of Cardia, 27–8  
 Hecatompylus, capital of Parthyaea, 96  
 Hegelochus, son of Hippostratus, 53, 102, 194  
 Hegemon, Athenian politician, 205, 213  
 Hegesias, of Magnesia, 68  
 Hegesias, 'tyrant' at Ephesus, 257  
 Heliopolis, 70  
 Hellespont, 19, 35, 41, 139, 170, 197, 263; Al.'s actions at, 38–9, 229  
 Hephaestion, son of Amyntor: role in Philotas affair, 101, 104; cavalry command, 103, 269; hipparchy of, 275; chiliarchy of, 157, 276; separate commands, 116, 132, 135, 138, 142, 153, 155, 158, 276; advance to the Indus, 119, 125; at Patala, 139–40; Persian marriage, 156; death of, 163–5; obsequies of, 164, 168; hero cult of, 171, 235, 238–9  
 Heracleia Pontica, 157, 222, 225, 280  
 Heracleides, of Salamis, 207  
 Heracles: ancestor of Al., 19, 20, 30, 244, 278; Al.'s emulation of, 38, 71, 119, 123, 286; identification with Melquart, 65; dual paternity of, 282, 283; apotheosis of, 283–4, 290  
 Heracles, son of Al., 64  
 Heracon, commander in Media, 147, 241  
 Heraeus, 'tyrant' at Eresus, 192  
 Hermeias, of Atarneus, 18, 252  
 Hermolaus, son of Sopolis, conspirator, 118–19  
 Hermon, 'tyrant' at Eresus, 192  
 Heromenes, son of Aeropus, 26  
 Hieron, Sicilian tyrant, 279  
 Hieron, of Soli, 153, 170  
 Hieronymus, of Cardia, historian, 298; on Al.'s Indian plans, 132–3; on Athenian politics, 211; on Exiles' Decree, 220–1, 222; on *argyraspides*, 270  
 hipparchies, cavalry units, 268–9, 272, 275  
 Hippostratus, brother of Cleopatra, 21  
 Hydaspes, R. (Jhelum), 126, 134, 135, 239, 249; battle of, 126–30  
 Hydraotes, R., 131, 132, 135–6  
 hypaspists, 66, 67, 81, 82, 115, 121, 127, 136, 158; organisation of, 259–60; reorganisation of, 88, 268; relation to *argyraspides*, 270  
 Hypereides, Athenian orator: presumed author of [Dem.] xvii, 194; political stance, 194, 212; defends Euxenippus, 208; his encouragement of Harpalus, 216; role in Harpalus scandal, 218–30; on cult of Hephaestion, 288  
 Hyphasis, R., 132, 139, 160, 239  
 Hyrcania, 96, 97–8  
 Iason, of Pherae, 18  
 Iasus, 48, 222, 253  
 Iaxartes, R. (Syr-Darya), 109–10, 247  
 Icarus (Falaika), 168  
 Ichthyophagi, 151  
*ilai*, cavalry units, 261–2, 269–70  
*ile basilike* (Royal Squadron), 81, 261, 268, 274  
 Ilium (Alexandria Troas), 38–9, 136, 165, 246, 253, 281  
 Illyrians: enemies of Macedon, 261; hosts of Al., 22; Al.'s campaign against, 30–2, 261; embassy to Al., 166; in Al.'s army, 32, 246, 265, 267  
 Imbros, island, 14  
 India, Indians: at Gaugamela, 76, 83, 84, 119; Al.'s invasion of, 119–39; Al.'s administration of 125, 130, 134, 137, 238–40; city foundations in, 127, 129, 137, 248–9; garrison of, 265  
 Indus, R., 119, 125, 127, 130, 139, 249, 269  
 Iolaus, son of Antipater, 162, 171  
 Ionia, 45, 252–3  
 Iphicrates, Athenian ambassador, 199  
 Ipsus, battle of, 175, 180  
 Isocrates, 12, 18, 279–80, 285  
 Issus: site of, 59; battle of, 12, 58–62, 85, 199, 231, 260–1, 267

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-40679-6 - Conquest and Empire: The Reign of Alexander the Great

A. B. Bosworth

Index

[More information](#)

324 Index

Ithome, Mt, 13

Jabal Maqlub, 78, 80

Khababash, Egyptian dynast, 34

Kinsmen (squadron of Persians), 80

Lacrates, Theban general, 14, 17

Lade, island, 46, 265

Lamian War, 152, 204, 209, 212–13,  
215, 220, 226–7, 289, 291, 294

Lampsacus, 40

Langarus, Agrianian king, 30–1

Laodice, mother of Seleucus, 282

Laomedon, son of Larichus, 7

Larisa, 11, 227

'Last Plans' of Al., 164–5, 176, 283

Lemnos, island, 14

Leocrates, of Athens, prosecuted by

Lycurgus, 207–8, 215

Leonidas, Al.'s tutor, 20

Leonnatus: at Malli town, 136; in  
Oreitis, 142–3, 146, 156, 249; his  
separate commands, 276; his  
imitation of Al., 176Leosthenes, Athenian mercenary  
commander: commands  
mercenaries at Taenarum, 149,  
216, 291; in Athenian service, 218,  
225, 292–3; in Lamian War, 212

Leosthenes, son of Leosthenes,

Athenian general, 292–3

Lesbos, 93, 192–3

Libyans, embassy to Al., 166

Locris, 16

Lucanians, 13, 166

Lycaonia, 63

Lycia: Al.'s actions in, 49–51;  
administration of, 230–1, 233;  
Persian operations in, 50, 53

Lycidas, mercenary commander, 243

Lycophron, of Athens, prosecuted by  
Lycurgus, 208Lycurgus, Athenian orator: actions in  
335, 195–6; financial  
administration, 204–11; as  
prosecutor, 207–8, 215; resists cult  
of Al., 289

Lycus, R., 84

Lydia, Lydians: Al.'s settlement of,  
44–5, 229, 251; tribute of, 242;  
boundaries of, 75; mercenaries  
from, 148, 170

Lyginus, R., 29

Lyncestis, Macedonian canton, 6, 25, 31

Lysander, cult of, 280

Lysimachus, son of Agathocles, 20,  
175–6, 246, 287

Lysippus, of Sicyon, sculptor, 19–20, 44

Lyttus, Cretan city, 199

Macedon, Macedonia(ns)

under Philip, 6–12

resources of, 8–10

population of, 10, 35, 259

demographic effect of Al.'s

campaigns, 177, 266–8

institutions of, 7, 26

army assembly, 102, 115

bodyguards, 274–5; *see also*

Companions, Pages

Upper Macedonia, 6–7, 32, 261;

troops from, 29, 259, 261

Maedi, 21, 245

Magnesia, on the Maeander, 45

Magnesia, by Sipylus, 35

Makran, *see* Gedrosia

Malli, Indian tribe, 135–7, 239

Mallus, Cilician city, 58, 122, 254, 281

Mantineia, 225

Maracanda (Samarkand), 109–14, 284

Marathon, cult of Heracles at, 283

Marathus, Phoenician city, 64

Mardi, in Hyrcania, 98

Mardi, in Persis, 93

Mareotis, lake, 72, 246–7

'Margania', site in Sogdiana, 248

Marsyas, R., 52

Massaga, Indian fortress, 122

Massagetae, Saca people, 80, 116

Mazaces, satrap of Egypt, 67, 70

Mazaeus: role at Gaugamela, 78–9, 80,

82, 85; satrap of Babylonia, 87,

235, 244

Mecyberna, town of Chalcidice, 9

Meda, wife of Philip II, 6

Medates, satrap of Uxiana, 89

Medeus, of Larisa, 11, 171

Media, 85, 92; administration under  
Al., 95, 236, 241; garrison of, 95,  
102, 146, 265

Megalopolis, 13, 201–3

Megara, Megarid, 57, 226

Megasthenes, 132

Meleager, son of Neoptolemus, phalanx  
commander, 127, 174, 276, 277

- melophoroi*, Persian guard, 80, 158  
 Melos, 191  
 Melqart, Tyrian god, 65, 67, 74, 281  
 Memaceni, Sogdian people, 110  
 Memnon, of Rhodes: relations with  
   Artabazus, 34, 64; estates in Troad,  
   45; campaigns in 336/5, 35, 251; at  
   the Granicus, 39–40, 42, 55; at  
   Halicarnassus, 44, 67–9; in Chios  
   and Lesbos, 52, 192  
 Memnon, general in Thrace, 201  
 Memphis, 63, 71, 74, 193, 234, 282, 290  
 Menedemus, mercenary commander,  
   111–12  
 Menes, son of Dionysius, officer in  
   Syria, 88, 200n., 233, 274–5  
 Menesaechmus, Athenian politician, 211  
 Menidas, cavalry commander, 81–3, 266  
 Menon, son of Cerdimmas, in Syria, 64,  
   232–3  
 Menon, satrap of Arachosia, 105, 237  
 Mentor, of Rhodes, 17, 64, 252  
 mercenaries:  
   in Persian service, 17, 39, 43, 46,  
   52–3, 57, 63, 78, 80, 95, 98, 199  
   in Egypt, 234  
   under Philip, 9  
   under Al.: infantry, 81, 89, 97, 170,  
   264, 265–6, 271; cavalry, 31–3, 95,  
   100, 265–6; in new foundations,  
   247, 250; demobilisation of satrapal  
   armies, 148–9  
 Messenia, Messenians, 13, 187–8, 198,  
   202  
 Methone, 15  
 Methymna, city in Lesbos, 52  
 Miccalus, of Clazomenae, 168  
 Mieza, in Macedonia, 20–1  
 Miletus: siege in 334, 46–7, 65, 250–1,  
   266; recapture by Persians, 53,  
   257; oracle for Al., 282  
 Miltiades, Athenian aristocrat, 207  
 Milyas, district in Lycia, 50  
 Minnion, of Iasus, 253  
 Mithrenes, commander at Sardes, 44–5  
 Moerocles, Athenian politician, 219  
 Molossia, *see* Epirus  
 monsoon, 126, 131, 133, 140, 143  
 Muhammed ibn Qasim, Arab  
   conqueror, 144  
 Musicanus, Indian prince, 137–8, 296  
 Mycale, Mt, 46, 266, 274  
 Mylasa, 257  
 Myndus, 248  
 Myriandrus, in Syria, 244  
 Mytilene, 52–3  
 Nabarzanes, Persian chiliarch, 94–6, 98  
 Naulochum, 253–4  
 Nautaca, Sogdian city, 116, 162  
 Nearchus, son of Androtimus  
   in Philip's reign, 7, 22  
   satrap of Lycia/Pamphylia, 51, 230  
   commands Indus fleet, 134–5  
   commands Ocean fleet, 139–40, 146,  
   150–1  
   in Oreitis, 143  
   voyage to Susa, 151, 155  
   Persian marriage, 156  
   his writings, 206; on Indus–Nile  
   identification, 130; on his  
   experiences, 139, 150–1; on Al. in  
   Gedrosia, 143, 145–6; on 'civilising'  
   of Cossaeans, 165  
 Nearchus, hypaspist chiliarch, 277  
 Neoptolemus, son of Achilles, 39, 281  
 Neoptolemus, hypaspist commander,  
   104  
 Nesaeian fields, 163, 165, 176  
 Nicaea, foundation of Al., 127, 129,  
   131n., 134, 248  
 Nicanor, son of Parmenion, 100, 274  
 Nicanor, satrap in India, 125, 238–9  
 Nicanor, of Stagira, 216–17, 220–2  
 Niceratus, Athenian aristocrat, 210  
 Nicesipolis, wife of Philip II, 6  
 Nicias, financial officer in Lydia, 242  
 Nicocles, of Paphos, 244  
 Nidin-Bel, Babylonian insurgent, 34  
 Nisibis, 79  
 Nysa, Indian city, 121–2  
 Odrysians, Thracian people, 12, 166, 176  
 Oeniadae, in Acarnania, 221, 227  
 Oescus, R. (Iskur), 29  
 Olympia, 166, 221  
 Olympias, mother of Al.: Aeacid  
   lineage, 19; relations with Philip, 6,  
   21–2, 282; kills Cleopatra, 27;  
   hostility to Antipater, 161;  
   demands surrender of Harpalus,  
   216; her actions in 317, 171  
 Olympic Games, 217, 220  
 Olynthus, 7, 9  
 Omphis, *see* Taxiles  
 Onchestus, 32

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-40679-6 - Conquest and Empire: The Reign of Alexander the Great

A. B. Bosworth

Index

[More information](#)

326 Index

- Onesicritus of Astypalaea: chief  
helmsman of Al., 134, 156; work  
of, 296; on realm of Musicanus,  
134; on Al.'s poisoning, 171
- Ophellas, general of Ptolemy I, 291–2
- Opis, 145, 159–61, 221, 274, 283
- Ora, Indian town, 123
- Orchomenus, 14, 195
- Oreitae, Oreitis (Las Bela): Al.'s  
measures in, 142–3, 249;  
Leonnatus' campaign, 143, 146,  
151
- Orestis, Macedonian canton, 6
- Orontobates, satrap of Caria, 47
- Oropus, 16, 210, 293
- Orxines, Persian noble, 153–4, 240
- Oserapis (Osiris–Apis), 70, 172
- Oxathres, son of Abulites, 240
- Oxus, R., 107, 109, 112
- Oxyartes, Bactrian noble, 117, 156, 240
- Oxyathres, brother of Darius, 99, 157
- Oxycanus, Indian prince, 137
- Oxydates, satrap of Media, 236
- Oxydracae, Indian tribe, 135, 137
- Paeonia, Paeonians: under Philip, 9, 12;  
in Al.'s army, 81, 262, 265, 271
- Pages, 7, 117
- Pallacotta, canal in Babylonia, 170
- Pammenes, Theban general, 14
- Pamphylia, 51, 231, 233, 254–5, 286
- Pangaemum, Mt, 8, 38
- Paphlagonia, 54, 62, 231
- Paraetacae, in Sogdiana, 238
- Paraetacene, in Iran, 94
- Paraetonium, 72
- Parapamisadae, satrapy of, 105, 239,  
240, 272
- Parium, 40
- Parmenion, son of Philotas: under  
Philip, 9; commands expeditionary  
force, 26, 27; relations with  
Attalus, 28; actions in 336/5, 35,  
46, 250–1; advice to Al. before  
expedition, 43; disagreements with  
Al., 41, 76, 93, 97; his army  
command, 274, 275, 277; with  
allied troops, 264, 266; occupies  
Dascyleum, 44; campaigns in  
Phrygia, 49, 50–1, 52; in Issus  
campaign, 55, 59, 62; at Damascus,  
63; in inland Syria, 65, 232; at  
Gaugamela, 80–5; his route to  
Persis, 90, 92; in Media, 95, 100,  
147, 236; assassination of, 101, 241
- Parthya, Parthyaean: at Gaugamela,  
78, 80, 84; Al.'s settlement, 99,  
236, 265; rebellion in, 116
- Pasargadae, 92, 153–4
- Pasitigris, R., 88, 156
- Patala, Patalene, city and district of  
S. India, 138–40, 142, 239, 249
- Pataliputra, Indian capital, 132
- Patron, mercenary commander, 78
- Pausanias, assassin of Philip II, 22, 25
- Peithon, son of Agenor, satrap of  
S. India, 137–8, 239, 249
- Peithon, son of Crateuas, bodyguard,  
138, 275–6
- Pelinna, 32
- Pellene, 194, 201
- 'Pellium', Macedonian fortress, 31–2
- Pelusium, 18, 63, 70, 234
- Perdiccas III, of Macedon, 21, 25, 31
- Perdiccas, son of Orontes: origins, 6n.;  
battalion commander, 32, 48, 274;  
in Philotas affair, 104; advance to  
Indus, 121, 125; command in  
India, 137, 276; hipparchy of, 275;  
Persian marriage, 156; actions as  
regent, 63, 174, 175, 213, 230, 257,  
274, 291; quashes 'Last Plans', 164,  
176, 283
- Perge, 51
- Perinthus, 18, 64
- Persepolis, 90, 91–4, 155, 242, 245, 284
- Perseus, 71, 281
- Persia, Persians: condition in fourth  
century, 17–18; financial reserves  
of, 88, 92, 242; division of  
administration, 229; control of  
India, 119; degree of integration  
with Macedonians, 156–7; *see also*  
Persis
- Persian Gates, 90–1
- Persis, satrapy of: forces of Gaugamela,  
80, 83, 84; Al.'s presence in, 90,  
92–3, 153–5; administration under  
Al., 92, 148, 236, 241
- Petisis, Egyptian nomarch, 234
- Peuce, island in Danube, 30
- Peucelaotis, district in India, 125, 238
- Peucestas, son of Alexander: at Malli  
town, 136, 156; satrap of Persis,  
94, 148, 154, 170, 241, 272–3
- pezhetairoi* (Foot Companions), 259–60

- Phalaecus, Phocian commander, 199
- Phanodemus, Athenian antiquarian, 210
- Pharasmanes, Chorasmian king, 113
- Pharacadon, in Thessaly, 11
- Pharnabazus, son of Artabazus, 53, 63, 199
- Pharsalus, Pharsalians, 11, 81, 227; in Al's army, 264
- Phaselis, 50, 251
- Phayllus, of Croton, 85
- Pherae, 8, 11, 14, 227
- Phila, wife of Philip II, 6, 21
- Philiades, sons of, Messenian dynasts, 188, 193
- Philinna, of Larisa, wife of Philip II, 6
- Philip II, of Macedon: history of reign, 6–23, 28; marriage policy of, 6, 11, 21; relations with Thrace, 12, 26, 29; relations with Athens, 15–16; settlement after Chaeronea, 16–17, 194, 198, 223; institution of Corinthian League, 17, 187–8, 190; relationship with Al., 21–2, 114, 164, 283–4; cults of, 192, 281; assassination of, 22–3, 26–7, 73
- Philip III Arrhidaeus, 22, 28, 174, 224
- Philip, son of Machatas, satrap in India, 135, 137, 239
- Philip, the Acarnanian, doctor, 55
- Philippi (Crenides), 8, 38, 247
- Philippopolis (Plovdiv), 12, 29, 246
- Philistus, of Syracuse, historian, 20, 152
- Philocles, Athenian general, 216, 219, 293–4
- Philotas, son of Parmenion: cavalry commander, 42, 88, 91, 269, 274, 275; sees to burial of Nicanor, 100; trial and execution of, 50, 101–3
- Philotas, garrison commander at Tyre, 232
- Philoxenus, satrap of Caria: financial officer, 242; his role in Ionia, 217, 242, 256–7
- Philoxenus, of Eretria, painter, 61–2
- Phocion, Athenian general, 15, 188, 197, 212–13, 216, 257
- Phocis, Phocians, 10, 13–15, 33, 195
- Phoenicia, Phoenicians: under Persian rule, 17; Al.'s presence in, 64–5, 74–5; administration of, 232, 242; shipbuilding in, 152
- Phrada (Farah), Prophthasia, 100, 101, 104
- Phrasaortes, satrap of Persis, 153, 236, 240
- Phrataphernes, satrap of Parthya, 98, 105, 116, 236, 241
- Phrygia  
Hellespontine Phrygia, 44, 54, 229, 231, 237  
Greater Phrygia: Parmenion's campaign in, 49–51; administration of, 52, 231, 233, 242
- Pillar of Jonah, 55, 59, 60
- Pinarus, R., 60–1
- Pindar: on human and divine, 279, 283–4; equates Ammon and Zeus, 282
- Piraeus, 150, 209, 216, 293
- Pisidia, 50–1
- Pitane, in Aeolis, 35
- Pixodarus, Carian dynast, 22, 104, 230
- Plataea, 14, 85, 195
- Polemocrates, father of Coenus, 7
- Polemon, son of Andromenes, 103
- Polycleitus, of Larisa, view of Caspian, 109
- Polyeuctus, Athenian politician, 196, 208
- Polyperchon, son of Simmias, infantry commander, 161, 174, 224, 276
- Pompey, 181
- Porus, Indian prince: his realm, 126; his defence of the Hydaspes, 127–9; at Sangala, 132; his functions under Al., 130–1, 134, 239–40, 249; his son, 128
- Porus, cousin of the above, 131, 138
- Poseidon, 38, 139, 283
- Poteidaea, 14–15
- Prasii, Indian tribe, 132
- Priam, 39, 281
- Priapus, city on Propontis, 40
- Priene, 253–4  
*prodromoi* (Scouts), 81, 95, 262, 265, 269
- Prophthasia, *see* Phrada  
*proskynesis* (prostration), 117, 118, 284–7
- Proteas, nephew of Cleitus, 115
- Protesilaus, 38
- Ptolemy, son of Lagus (Ptolemy I Soter): early career, 22; commands under Al., 91, 108, 123, 131–2, 268–9, 276; bodyguard, 104; in Cleitus affair, 115; his regime in

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-40679-6 - Conquest and Empire: The Reign of Alexander the Great

A. B. Bosworth

Index

[More information](#)

328

Index

- Egypt, 175, 177–8, 180; annexes Cyrenaica, 201–2; divine lineage, 176; his history, 297; autobiographical elements, 91, 108, 132; bias in, 32n., 33, 111, 136; on Siwah, 72, 74; on Sisymbria and Uxii, 89n.; on Callisthenes, 118; on Acesines crossing, 131; on Malli campaign, 135n.; on Al.'s letter to Cleomenes, 235
- Ptolemy II Philadelphus, 178
- Ptolemy II Evergetes, 178
- Ptolemy, son of Seleucus, battalion commander, 275
- Ptolemy, commander in Caria, 49, 230
- Ptolemy, bodyguard, 275
- Pumiathon, king of Citium, 244
- Punjab, hydrography of, 124, 126
- Pura, Gedrosian capital, 145
- Pydna, 15
- Pyrrhus, king of Epirus, 176
- Pytheas, Athenian politician, 211–12, 219
- Pythionice, Athenian mistress of Harpalus, 216, 243
- Pythocles, Athenian politician, 213
- quadrireme (*tetres*), 152, 164, 208
- quinquereme (*pentes*), 152, 164, 208
- 'revenge motive', 18, 85, 92–3, 108, 244, 251
- Rhacotis, 72, 246
- Rhagae (Rey), 95
- Rhambaceia, in Oreitis, 142–3, 249
- Rhidagnus, R., 98
- Rhodes, 214
- Rhodope, range, 29
- Rhoesaces, Persian noble, 42
- Rhosus, minting centre, 243
- Rhoxane, daughter of Oxyartes, wife of Al., 117, 157, 174
- Rome, Romans, embassy to Al., 167
- 'Royal Diaries', *see Ephemerides*
- Sabictas, satrap of Cappadocia, 54, 231
- Sacae: at Gaugamela, 76, 78, 80, 82; allies of Bessus, 107; Al.'s defeat of, 111–12; treaty with Al., 110, 112, 113, 251; in Al.'s army, 127, 272; identification with European Scyths, 109–10
- Sagalassus, capture of, 51, 265
- Salmacis, citadel of Halicarnassus, 47, 49
- Salmus, in Carmania, 150
- Samaria, 74, 232–3
- Sambus, Indian prince, 137
- Samos, Samians: Athenian cleruchy in, 14, 47, 215, 225, 289; restoration by Al., 215, 220–1; abortive return of exiles, 226–7
- Sanballat III, Palestinian dynast, 232–3
- Sangaeus, Indian notable, 238
- Sangala, Indian city, 132
- Sarapis, cult of, 172
- Sardes, 44–5, 195, 229, 242, 257, 264
- sarisa*, Macedonian pike, 10, 260–2
- sarisphoroi*, 42, 262, 269; *see also prodromoi*
- Satibarzanes, Persian noble; regicide, 96; confirmed in Areia, 99, 237; revolts to Bessus, 100, 105, 247, 267
- Sauaces, satrap of Egypt, 63
- Scepsis, 176
- Scouts, *see prodromoi*
- Scyths, European: Philip's campaign against, 29; embassy to Al., 166; *see also Sacae*
- Seleucus, son of Antiochus (Seleucus I Nicator): Persian marriage, 156; regime of, 175, 177, 180; paternity of Apollo, 176, 282
- Selge, 51
- Semiramis, 71, 119, 143, 146
- Sestos, 38
- Seuthes, Odysian king, 12, 166, 176
- Side, 51, 254
- Sidon, Sidonians: under Persia, 17, 19; Al.'s settlement, 65, 232; coins of, 244; in siege of Tyre, 66, 67
- Sigeium, 257
- Sillyum, in Pamphylia, 51
- Simmius, son of Andromenes, 103
- Sindimana, Indian capital, 138
- Siphnos, 53, 63, 199
- Sisicottus, Indian notable, 119, 238
- Sisimithres, Sogdian magnate, 116, 117
- Sisines, Persian agent, 50–1
- Sisymbria, mother of Darius III, 63, 82, 89
- Sitalces, Thracian noble: command of, 12, 241, 265; execution of, 147, 241
- Sittacene, district of Babylonia, 88
- Siwah, 71–4, 281

- Sochi, in Amik plain, 57–8
- Sogdiana, Sogdians: at Gaugamela, 76; revolt in, 110–13, 116; Al.'s settlement of, 117, 237; city foundations in, 110, 112–13, 147; in Al.'s army, 272
- Soli, in Cilicia, 58, 67, 74, 254–5
- Sopolis, father of Hermolaus, 118
- Spain, 166
- Sparta, Spartans, 198–204; population of, 13, 204; before Philip, 13, 202; abstention from Corinthian League, 17, 44, 198; ambassadors to Darius, 98, 198; after Agis' War, 203–4; debate on cult of Al., 289; embassy to Xerxes, 285
- Spitamenes, Sogdian magnate: surrenders Bessus, 108; rebels from Al., 110–12, 114, 266; death of, 116; his daughter (Apame), 156–7
- Spithridates, satrap of Lydia, 35, 42
- Stasander, satrap of Areia (321), 175
- Stasanor, of Soli, 105, 116, 145, 237
- Stateira, wife of Darius, 63
- Stateira, daughter of Darius, 76, 156
- Stratocles, Athenian politician, 205, 208
- Straton II, king of Sidon, 65, 232
- Straton, son of Straton II, 64
- Sunium, 216, 225
- Susa, 87–8, 92, 143, 155–7, 179, 180, 241–2, 245
- Susia (Tus), 99
- symposia, 114, 155, 163, 171
- syntaxis*, 253–4, 255
- Syria, Syrians: Al.'s actions in, 64, 74; at Gaugamela, 76, 80; administrative arrangements in, 232–3
- Syrmus, Triballian king, 30
- Syrphax, Ephesian oligarch, 251
- Taenarum, 149, 199, 216, 217, 218, 225, 291, 293
- Tanais, R., equated with Iaxartes, 109
- Tapuria, Tapurians, 98, 170
- Tarsus, 55, 58, 243–4
- Taulantii, Illyrian tribe, 31
- Tauriscus, adventurer, 57
- taxeis* (phalanx battalions), 259–61, 267–8, 270–1
- Taxila, 119, 125–6, 239
- Taxiles (Omphis), Indian prince, 125, 131, 238–9
- Tegea, Tegeans, 201, 203, 223–4
- Telmissus, 50
- Tempe, 28
- Tenedos, 53, 63, 209
- Teres, Thracian king, 12
- Termessus, in Pisidia, 51
- Tetrachoritae, Thracian tribe, 29
- tetrarchia*, cavalry unit, 270
- Thais, Athenian mistress of Ptolemy, 93
- Thapsacus, 58, 62, 79, 168
- Thara, village in Parthyaea, 96
- Thebaid, in Egypt, 71
- Thebans, Thebes: before Philip, 13–14; settlement in 338, 16–17, 189; in 336, 188–9; revolt against Al., 32, 194, 223; destruction of, 33, 195, 224, 250; overtures to Persia, 198
- Theopompus, of Chios, attack on Harpalus, 149, 223
- Theron, Sicilian tyrant, 279
- Thespieae, 14, 93, 195
- Thessalus, actor, 75
- Thessaly, Thessalians: under Philip, 6, 11–12; acknowledgement of Al., 28, 189; in Lamian War, 227; cavalry of, 11, 42, 60–2, 81, 84, 100, 264, 271
- Thibron, lieutenant of Harpalus, 72, 217, 291–2
- Thrace, Thracians: under Philip, 12, 16; Al.'s relations with, 29, 166; revolts by, 166, 210; in Al.'s army, 81, 100, 239, 262*n.*, 263, 264–5, 267
- Thrasylbulus, Athenian commander, 48
- Thrasyldeus, of Pharsalus, 11, 227
- Thudippus, Athenian politician, 213
- Thymbrara, battle of, 79
- Thymondas, son of Mentor, 53
- Tigris, R., 78–9, 85, 158–9, 249
- Timaeus, of Tauromenium, attack on Callisthenes, 286
- Timocles, Athenian comic poet, 219
- Tiridates, treasurer at Persepolis, 91
- Tlepolemus, satrap of Carmania, 241
- Torone, 9
- Trajan, Roman emperor, 79, 181
- Tralles, 45
- Triballians: Al.'s campaign against, 28, 29–30, 194; in Al.'s army, 30, 264, 265
- Tricca, in Thessaly, 11, 32
- Tripolis, in Phoenicia, 63

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-40679-6 - Conquest and Empire: The Reign of Alexander the Great

A. B. Bosworth

Index

[More information](#)

330 Index

Troezen, 220

Troy, Troad, 35, 38, 45; *see also* Ilium

Tyana, in Cappadocia, 54

Tylus (Bahrain), 168–9

Tymphaea, Macedonian canton, 6

Tyre, Tyrians: Al.'s siege of in 332, 65–7, 274, 281; resettlement of, 67, 232, 246; Al.'s visit in 331, 75, 79

Tyriespis, satrap of Parapamisadae, 240

Uranus, worshipped in Arabia, 169

Uxii, tribe of Zagros, 89, 165, 243

Xanthos, in Lycia, 50, 230

Xenocles, financial administrator at Athens, 206

Xerxes: at Hellespont, 38; damages

Esagila, 87; inspires 'revenge motive', 18, 85, 92–3, 108, 196, 197

Zadracarta, Hyrcanian capital, 98, 99

Zeleaia, 39–40, 44, 251

Zephyrium, citadel of Halicarnassus, 47, 49

Zeravshan, R., Al.'s campaign by, 111–12

Zeus: sacrifices to, 30, 33–4, 93; temple at Sardes, 54; at Gordium, 54; putative father of Al., 71, 74, 81, 278, 282–3, *see also* Ammon; assimilation of Al. to, 20, 115; Philippios, 192, 281

Zopyrion, general in Thrace, 166