

Index

- Abricta curvicosta*, 265
- absolute rates
 - desirability of, 259–61
- Acacia*, 287
- Acanthiza*, 288
- Acanthocyclops*, 125
- Africa, 48
 - central-west, 250
 - South, 61
- agria*, see *Stenocereus gummosus*
- Agropyron repens*, 231
- Alces alces*, 86–7
- alcohol
 - salicyl, 97
- alga, 100, 340
 - red, see *Gelidium robustum*
- allelochemical, 79, 86, 94, 99, 324
- Allium cepa*, 131
- Amanita*
 - muscaria*, 130, 131
 - pantherina*, 130
- Amazilia tobaci*, 60
- Amazonia, 250
- Amblycercus holosericeus*, 121
- America
 - Central, 48, 121
 - North, 48, 106, 110, 118, 149, 165, 214
 - South, 48, 121
- amphibian, 54
 - anuran, 2, 37–8, 158
- amphipod
 - Caprellidae*, 146–7
 - Gammaridae*, 146–7
 - see *Pontoporeia affinis*
- analysis
 - detrended correspondence, 270–1
 - isoleg, 284
 - principal component, 270
 - sensitivity, 225
- Anolis*, 37, 58, 79, 159, 327
 - eugenegrahami*, 338
 - evermanni*, 74–6
 - gundlachi*, 74–6
 - humilis*, 73
 - limifrons*, 73
 - stratus*, 74–5
 - vermiculatus*, 338
- Anoplocephala*, 149
- Astrotraca 149
- ant, 312
 - see *Lasius*, *Conomyrma bicolor*, *Myrmecocystus kennedyi*, *Conomyrma insana*, *Crematogaster emeryana*, *Iridomyrmex humilis*
- Antarctica, 48
- Anthrocothorax nigricollis*, 60
- aphid
 - fundatrix, 154
 - polymorphism, 154
 - summer female, 154
- areography, 4
- Asia, 48, 106
- ASM, see model, apparent size
- Atherina breviceps*, 61
- Australia, 172, 301
 - Great Dividing Range, 287
 - New South Wales, 272, 288, 303
 - Queensland, 288
 - south-eastern, 194, 275
 - south-western, 275
 - Victoria, 9, 272, 287, 288
 - Western Australia, 224
- autocorrelation, spatial, 297

424 · Index

- bamboo, *see Chusquea*
- bananaquit, *see Coereba flaveola*
- Banksia*, 224
- bat, 334
 - insectivorous, 120
 - Mollosidae, *see Nyctinomops, Molossus*
 - surface-gleaning, 56
- bathymetry, 50
- bear, grizzly, *see Ursus arctos*
- beetle, leaf, *see Phratora vitellinae, Galerucella lineola, Phyllobrotica*
- Bellis perennis*, 131
- Betula pedula*, 131
- biogeography, 4
 - zone, 275
- bird, 54, 320, 337
 - fish-eating, 106
 - foliage-gleaning, 172
 - frugivorous, 56, 321
 - granivorous, 321
 - nectarivorous, 67, 126, 321
 - rainforest, 250
- body size, of consumer, 315, 330
- Boidae, 37
- Boletinus pictus*, 130
- Boletus rubellus*, 130
- Bosmina*, 125
- burbot, *see Lota lota*
- butterfly, 54, 89
 - Danainae, 89
 - Heliconiinae, 89
 - Ithomiinae, 89
 - Lycaenidae, *see Plebejus argus*
 - Nymphalidae, 89
- butterwort, *see Pinguicula*
- cacique
 - yellow-billed, *see Amblycercus holosericeus*
- cactus, columnar, 52
- Caffrogobius multifasciatus*, 61
- Canada, 96
 - Alberta, 105
 - New Brunswick, 64
- Canadian Shield, 124
- cannibalism, 54, 122, 125
- Cantharellus cibarius*, 130
- carnivore
 - plant, 119
 - primary, 110
- Carpodacus mexicanus*, 277
- carrying capacity, 144, 167, 209, 230, 295
- Catostomus*
 - catostomus*, 105
 - commersoni*, 105
- cellular automata, 335
- Cennococcum*
 - geophilum*, 130
 - graniforme*, 130
- Centrostephanus rodgersii*, 340
- Cervus elaphus*, 87
- cestode
 - Hymenolepididae, 103
 - see Schistocephalus solidus*
- Ch**, *see* exploitation, coherent, hard
- Chamaelinorops*, 37
- chemostat, 360
- Chlorella*, 133
- Chrysolampis mosquitus*, 60
- Chusquea*, 121
- cicada, 292
 - see Abricta curvicosta, Psaltoda moerens, Henicopsaltria eydouxi, Thopha saccata, Cystosoma saundersii*
- cina, *see Stenocereus alamosensis*
- Circus cyaneus*, 73
- cisco, *see Coregonus artedii*
- Cittotaenia*, 103
- cladistics, 89, 98, 103
- cladocera, 124
- Clerodendrum*, 98
- Clinus spatulatus*, 61, 74, 76
- Clitopilus prunulus*, 130
- clone, 59, 139
- coenocline, 269
 - distinct preference, 220
 - shared preference, 221
- Coereba flaveola*, 60, 69
- coevolution, 94
 - bilateral, 318
- coexistence, 229

Index · 425

- ecological versatility and, 261–3
- probability of, 262
- Colluricincla harmonica*, 9–10, 265, 273
- Colubridae, 37
- community
 - fungus, 16
 - hammock, 56
 - microbial, 16
 - plant, 16
- competition
 - coefficient, 230–1, 374; equivalence with resource overlap, 222
 - exploitation, 169, 171, 374–5
 - interference, 171
 - interspecific, 15, 27, 213–64, 267, 316, 327–8; actuality of, 214; combining ability, 223; compression, 213, 280–1, 322; context-specificity, 251–3; depressive, 214, 231; ecological versatility and, 220–4; exclusion, 213, 227; intransitivity, 223; manifestations of, 214; matrix, 216; release, 213, 280–1
 - intraspecific, 230, 316, 326
- competitiveness, 236, 242–3
- complementarity, 302
- component
 - environmental, 20
- conformance, 40–1
- Conomyrma*
 - bicolor*, 148
 - insana*, 148
- conservation biology, 203
- constraint, 25
- Contopus latirostris*, 280
- Conus*, 62
 - chalepus*, 74
- copepod, 76, 106
 - see Senecella calanoides, Epischura*
- Coregonus*
 - artedii*, 105
 - clupeaformis*, 105
- Cortinarius*
 - glaucus*, 130
 - mucosus*, 130
- cosmology, 1
- cosmopolitanism, 9, 35, 267
- Costa Rica, 56, 96, 121
- Crematogaster emeryana*, 148
- Cs**, *see* exploitation, coherent, soft
- cue, environmental, 151
- curve, indifference, 23–4
- cyanobacteria, 133
- Cyanophavia bicolor*, 280
- Cyphoderia ampulla*, 36
- Cystosoma saundersii*, 265, 293
- Dacelo novaeguineae*, 265
- Daphnia pulex*, 158
- Darlingtonia californica*, 37–8
- DCA, *see* analysis, detrended correspondence
- Dendroica*
 - castanea*, 118
 - pensylvanica*, 118
 - petechia*, 281
 - plumbea*, 281
- density, of consumer populations, 330
- Deschampsia flexuosa*, 178
- desert
 - Great Basin, 148
 - Mojave, 148
- design, sampling, 329–30, 332–5
- deterrent, chemical, 55, 340
- detoxification, 136, 317
- development, continuous, 159
- Diacyclops*, 125
- Diaphanosoma*, 125
- Diaptomus*, 125
- Dicaeum hirundinaceum*, 301
- digestibility, 87–8
- Dionaea muscipula*, 119
- discrimination, sensory, 323
- disease, 218
- dispersal, 204, 218
 - agents, 49
- displacement, character, 215, 327
- distance, Euclidean, 270
- distribution
 - ideal free, 282–3
 - isotropic resource, 372–3
- disturbance, abiotic, 218
- Dolabella auricularia*, 23, 99

426 · Index

- dormancy, 177, 195
- DRM, *see* model, digestive rate
- Drosophila*, 52–3, 60, 139, 318
 - aldrichi*, 53
 - arizonensis*, 53
 - Hawai’ian, 318, 337
 - majavensis*, 53
- drought, 54
- earthworm, 59
- echolocation, 120
- ecology, theoretical, 207
- ecophysiology, 266–7
- effect, Allee, 372
- efficiency, digestive, 88
- Elaenia martinica*, 280
- elaenia, Caribbean, *see* *Elaenia martinica*
- electivity, Ivlev index, 60, 70
- Eleutherodactylus*, 37–8
- elk, *see* *Cervus elaphus*
- Embiotoca lateralis*, 146–7, 165
- emigration, 205
- Endogone lactiflua*, 130
- Enhydra lutris*, 340
- enslavement, 146, 148, 313
- environment
 - predictable versus stochastic, 246–7, 310, 321
 - test, constant, 180–1; stochastic, 247–8, 254; variable, 180–1
 - variability, 245–51, 310–11
- Epibolium glandulosum*, 131
- Epischura*, 124
- equilibrium, *see* stability, asymptotic
- Ericales, 130
- Esox lucius*, 105
- ETE, *see* extinction, expected time to
- ethology, 279
- Eucalyptus*, 131, 287
 - calophylla*, 131
 - camaldulensis*, 9, 131, 273, 287
 - dalrympleana*, 131
 - diversicola*, 131
 - maculata*, 131
 - marginata*, 131
 - microcarpa*, 9, 273, 287
 - obliqua*, 131
- pryoriana*, 11, 287
- regnans*, 131
- sideroxylon*, 288
- sierberi*, 131
- st johnii*, 131
- tricarpa*, 273, 287, 288
- euphyagy, 89
- evolutionary
 - biology, 12, 279
 - radiation, 12
- EWMA, *see* moving average, exponentially weighted
- experiment
- ecological field, 214, 233, 342
- optimal design, 225
- exploitation
 - coherent, 162, 179
 - hard, 182–7; hard, algorithm, 363–4; soft, 182–7; soft, algorithm, 364–5
 - efficiency of, 202
 - facultative, 142–6, 179
 - hard, 175–8
 - incoherent, 163, 179
 - resource-like, 162, 164, 179; hard, 187–94; hard, algorithm, 365–7; soft, 187–94; soft, algorithm, 367–8
 - soft, 175–8
- specialization, 163, 179; hard, 194–201; hard, algorithm, 368–9; soft, 194–201; soft, algorithm, 369–71
- extinction, 218
 - expected time to, 19
 - stochastic, 372
- factor, exogenous, 43, 136
- Falcunculus frontatus*, 304–5
- fantail
 - see* *Rhipidura*
 - grey, *see* *Rhipidura fuliginosa*
- fasting, 177
- feasibility, 216
- fecundity, 51, 146
- finch
 - Cocos*, *see* *Pinaroloxias inornata*
 - Darwin’s, *see* *Geospiza*
- Emberizidae xviii, 302

- ground *see Geospiza*, small, *see Geospiza fuliginosa*
- house, *see Carpodacus mexicanus*
- fish, 54, 139
 - estuarine, 61
 - piscivorous, 157, 160
 - planktivorous, 157–8
- fitness, 6–7, 19–20, 333–4
- FIVAR, *see design, sampling*
- fixation
 - phenotypic, 151
- floater, 173
- fluke, blood, *see Schistosoma japonicum*
- flux, energy and nutrient, 205–6
- flycatcher
 - brown-crested, *see Myiarchus tyrannulus (oberi)*
 - neotropical (Tyrranidae), 56
- flytrap, Venus, *see Dionaea muscipula*
- food, availability
 - between-year variation in, 278–9
 - seasonal variation in, 276–8
- food web, 29
 - theory, 339–40
- forest
 - broad-leaf, 118
 - coniferous, 118
 - deciduous, 68
 - montane, rain, 280
- Fragaria*, 131
 - chiloensis*, 131
- frog, *see amphibian, anuran; tadpole*
- Gabon, M'Passa Biological Station, 250
- Galeolaria caespitosa*, 194–5
- Galerucella lineola*, 94, 97
- Galium aparine*, 131
- Gasterosteus aculeatus*, 72–3, 106
- gastropod, 57, 340
- Gelidium robustum*, 146–7
- gene flow, 28, 152
- generalization
 - costs of, 151
 - dietary, 89
 - obligatory, 143, 179, 239
- genetic control
 - epistatic, 148
 - pleiotropic, 148
- genetic diversity, ecological versatility and, 310, 318
- genetics, population, 152
- Geospiza*, 66, 73
 - fuliginosa*, 73
- Geum*, 131
- germination, 52
- Gerygone*, 288
- gerygone, *see Gerygone*
- Gilchristella aestuarina*, 61, 74, 76
- Glomus*
 - caledonius*, 131
 - fasciculatus*, 131
 - macrocarpus*, var. *geosporus*, 131; var. *macrocarpus*, 131
 - monosporus*, 131
 - mossae*, 131
- glyph, *see parameter space, span*
- grain, 87
- grass
 - silica content of 99
 - see Agropyron repens, Poa pratensis, Phleum pratense*
- grassland, 275, 278
- Great Britain, 96, 178, 275
 - Kent, 294
- Greyia politella*, 129
- gum
 - Gippsland manna, *see Eucalyptus pryoriana*
 - river red, *see Eucalyptus camaldulensis*
- Gyrodont meruloides*, 130
- Gyroporus castaneus*, 130
- habitat, 17, 26, 64
 - floristics, 35, 270, 286–9
 - fragmentation, 203
 - patch, 26
 - physiognomy, 35, 270, 286–9
 - selection, 4, 279; animals, 282–9;
 - density-dependent model, 282–4;
 - plants, 289–90
 - sink, 203
 - source, 203
 - source–sink model 284–6

428 · Index

- habitat (*cont.*)
 - stability, 311
 - unuseable, 203
 - xeric, 22
- hare, snowshoe, *see Lepus americanus*
- harrier, northern, *see Circus cyaneus*
- hawk, 58
- Heliothis*, 90
- Henicopsaltria eydouxi*, 265
- herbivory, 324
 - generalized, 83–8
 - phytophagous insects, 88–99
 - small noninsect, 99–100
- hierarchy, social, 146
- Hippodamia convergens*, 93
- honeyeater, 172
 - fuscous, *see Lichenostomus fuscus*
 - regent, *see Xanthomyza phrygia*
 - white-plumed, *see Lichenostomus penicillatus*
 - yellow-tufted, *see Lichenostomus melanops*
- Hoplosoma*, 98
- host range
 - phytophagous insects, 88–100
 - taxonomic breadth, 90
- Howardula aoronymphium*, 139
- hummingbird, 68, 176
 - Antillean crested, *see Orthorhynchus cristatus*
 - blue-headed, *see Cyanophrys bicolor*
 - copper-rumped, *see Amazilia tobaci*
 - ruby-topaz, *see Chrysolampis mosquitus*
- Hutchinsonian series, 215, 327
- idiosyncrasy, 336–9
- immigration, lag, 229, 243–5
- insect, 331
 - holometabolous, 158
- interactions
 - interspecific, caveats, 80–1
 - strength of, 127
- interspecific competition models, *see model, competition, interspecific*
- invariance
 - ecological, 295
- invasibility, 3, 155, 216–19, 233, 243–5
- invasion, high density, 185–6, 218, 243
- Ipomopsis aggregata*, 69
- Iridomyrmex humilis*, 93
- ironbark
 - red, *see Eucalyptus tricarpa*
 - mugga, *see Eucalyptus sideroxylon*
- Islands
 - Galapágos 48, 66, 73, Rabida, 73
 - Greater Antilles, 338
 - Hawai’ian, 48, 318
 - Hispaniola, 37–8
 - Lesser Antilles, 280, 337
 - Montserrat, 281
 - Santa Cruz, 146
 - St Kitts, 281
 - Tobago, 60, 67
 - Trinidad, 60, 67
 - West Indies, 37
- Israel, 285
- Juniperus communis*, var. *siberica*, 131
- kelp, 49, 340
- kingbird, grey, *see Tyrannus dominicensis*
- kleptoparasitism, 116
- kookaburra, laughing, *see Dacelo novaeguineae*
- kudu, *see Tragelaphus strepsiceros*
- lacewing, 110
- Lactarius*
 - chrysorrheus*, 130
 - deliciosus*, 130
 - helvus*, 130
- Lake, Cold (Canada), 105
- Lamia, 98
- landscape, 35, 294
 - fractal, 335
- Larix*
 - decidula*, 131
 - occidentalis*, 131
- Lasius*, 128
- latex, 89, 337
- Lavandula atifolia*, 129
- leaf trenching, 89, 337

- legumes, 133
 - root nodulation, 130
- Lepomis macrochirus*, 157, 165
- Leptoglossus phyllopus*, 90
- Lepus americanus*, 86
- Lichenostomus*
 - fuscus*, 287
 - melanops*, 287, 304–5
 - penicillatus*, 11, 287
- lichen, 133
- life cycle, complex, 2, 106, 156
- limit cycle, 217
 - two-point, 182
- limiting factor, 20, 25, 253
- limpet, 54
- Lithophragma parviflorum*, 129
- lizard, 38, 54, 157
 - see *Anolis*
- localized, 9
- Lota lota*, 105
- LVM, see model, Lotka–Volterra
- Lycopersicum esculentum*, 131
- Lyophyllum immundum*, 130
- macroecology, 1
- macrohabitat, 17, 26
- Maiathemum dilatatum*, 131
- maintenance, 5
- malentyt, 20, 25
- mango, black-throated, see
 - Anthrocothorax nigricollis*
- Manorina*
 - melanocephala*, 172
 - melanophrys*, 172, 305
- MDS, see scaling, multidimensional
- Megarcys signata*, 137
- Meliphagidae, see honeyeater
- metamorphosis
 - disjunctive, 157–9
 - nondisjunctive, 157–9
- metapopulation, 1, 12, 203–7
- Metechinorynchus salmonis*, 104–5
- metric, Canberra dissimilarity, 70
- México, 52
- microhabitat, 17, 26–7, 63–4
- Micronycteris*
 - brachyotis*, 57
- hirsuta*, 57
- megalotis*, 57
- Microtus ochrogaster*, 99
- migration, 214
- Mimon crenulatum*, 57
- miner
 - bell, see *Manorina melanophrys*
 - noisy, see *Manorina melanocephala*
- Mischocyttarus flavitarsus*, 93
- mistletoe, 109, 301, 313
- mistletoebird, see *Dicaeum hirundinaceum*
- mite
 - parasitic, 103–4
 - see *Unionicola*
- model
 - algorithmic, 168–9
 - apparent size, 157–8
 - community assembly, 217
 - competition, interspecific, 219–20
 - contingency, see predation, foraging, optimal
 - core/satellite, 300–1
 - digestive rate, 87–8
 - dominance, 281–2
 - ecological, 207–9, 335–6
 - logistic, 167, 185, 208–9
 - Lotka–Volterra, 219–20, 224, 229–30, 233, 242, 245, 260, 335, 374
 - mathematical, 167
 - nonlinearties, as resources, 246–7
 - partial niche, 142–3
 - patch, 113–15
 - phenomenological, 167
 - prey, 113–15
 - standard conditions, 228
 - statistical, linear, 342
 - ubiquity, algorithm, site-selection, 290–3; contingency, 293–300; fractal landscape, 297–300; hierarchical, 296–7; marginal mosaic, 294–6
 - unpacking of, 18, 260
 - versatility, assumptions of, 371–5; implementation, 375
- Molossus*, 119

430 · Index

- Moniezia*, 103
- monomorphism, 152, 316
- monophagy, 89, 91
 - ecological, 89
- monophenism, 151
- moose, *see Alces alces*
- morphology, host-specific, 325
- Morula marginalba*, 194–5
- moth
 - Noctuidae, 89
 - Notodontidae, 98, 337
 - Sphingidae, 89
- Mountains, Andes, 121
- mouse
 - deer, *see Peromyscus maniculatus*
 - pinyon, *see Peromyscus truei*
- moving average, exponentially weighted, 361–2
- mutation, 153
- mutualism, 126–34, 326
 - diffuse, 127
 - obligatory bilateral, 128
 - outcome variability, 129
- mutualistic associations, 129–33
- mycorrhiza, 130–3
- Myiarchus tyrannulus (oberi)*, 281
- Myrmecocystus kennedyi*, 148
- Mysis relicta*, 123–5
- natural enemies, 91, 93
- nectar, 87
- neighbourhood, ecological, 27
- nematode, parasitic, *see Howardula aeronymphium*
- niche
 - breadth xvii, 4, 8, 40, between-phenotype, 141, 155; statistic, 32–4, 355–7; statistic, conformance, 34, 188–9, 355–7; statistic, nonconformance, 34, 355–7; within-phenotype, 141, 155
 - ontogenetic, 141, 156
 - overlap, statistic, 32–4, 355–7
 - partial, 142–3, 319
 - pattern, 269–76
 - position, 269, 298
 - regeneration, 224
- width, *see niche, breadth*
- numbers, tyranny of small, 339–41
- nutrient, 20
 - balancing, 322
- Nyctinomops*, 119
- Ocean, Pacific, 340
- Oceania, 48
- Octolasion tyrtaeum*, 59
- OFT, *see predation, foraging, optimal oligophagy*, 55, 89
- omnivory, 122–6
 - common-sense or ecological view, 123
- Oncorhynchus kisutch*, 105
- opportunism, 38
- Opuntia willcoxii*, 52–3
- organ pipe, *see Stenocereus thurberi*
- Orthorhynchus cristatus*, 280
- Pachycephala pectoralis*, 273
- Panama, 56, 121
- paradigm
 - MacArthurian, 327
 - Popperian scientific, 341
- parameter space
 - glyph, 226–8
 - span, 226–8
- parasite, 214–15, 325
 - animal, 102–8, required host (definitive), 105; required host (intermediate), 105; suitable host, 105; unsuitable host, 105
 - plant, 108–9
- parasitoid, 101–2, 324–5
- Diptera, Tachinidae, 102, 337
- idiobionts, 101, 313
- koinobionts, 101, 313
- pardalote, striated *see Pardalotus striatus*
- Pardalotus striatus*, 304–5
- particle physics, 1
- Paruroctonus mesaensis*, 159
- Patelloida latistrigata*, 194–5
- PCA, *see analysis, principal component*
- Penstemon barbatus*, 69
- permanence, 3, 219
- Peromyscus*, 60

- maniculatus*, 66–7, 288
- truei*, 66–7
- persistence, 19
- Peru, Manu National Park, 250
- Petroica*, 288
 - goodenovii*, 265, 273, 287
- pewee, Lesser Antillean, *see Contopus latirostris*
- phenotype, ecological, 146–8, 179, 190
- Philaenus spumarius*, 74, 76
- Phleum pratense*, 131, 231
- phoebe, Say's, *see Sayornis saya*
- phosphorus
 - absorption rate, 178
 - soil concentration, 298
- Phratora vitellinae*, 94, 97
- Phyllobrotica*, 98
- Phyllostomus*
 - discolor*, 57
 - hastatus*, 57
- physiology, thermal, 310, 320
- Physostegia*, 98
- Picea*
 - abies*, 131
 - sitchensis*, 131
- pike, northern, *see Esox lucius*
- Pinaroloxias inornata*, 120, 137, 139–40
- pine, ponderosa, *see Pinus ponderosa*
- Pinguicula*, 119
- Pinus*, 131
 - contorta*, 131
 - echinata*, 131
 - monticola*, 131
 - mugo*, 131
 - ponderosa*, 100, 131
 - radiata*, 131
 - strobus*, 130, 131
 - sylvestris*, 130, 131
 - taeda*, 131
 - virginiana*, 131
- pitcher plant, *see Sarracenia*
- Placida dendrittica*, 55, 56, 137, 139–40
- plankton, 157–8
 - phytoplankton, 123–5
- plant
 - calcification, 99
 - chemistry, 100
 - suitability, 324
- Platycercus*
 - eximius* 9–10
 - flaviventer*, 265, 273, 304–5
- platyhelminthes, Monogenea, 103
- Plebejus argus*, 128
- Pleistocene, 266
- Poa pratensis*, 231
- pollen, 87
- pollinator, 49
- polymorphism, 152–5, 316
 - allelic-switch, 152
 - behavioural, 146–8
 - ecological, 146–8
 - protected, 153, 316
 - stable, 152–3, 190–3
- Polymorphus minutus*, 103
- polyphagy, 55, 89
- polyphenism, 316
 - adaptive, 148–52, 263
- Pontoporeia affinis*, 105
- population
 - differentiated, 326–7
 - distinctly staged, 58
 - migrant, 322–3
 - resident, 322–3
 - size-stepped, 58
 - stage-structured, 156–61
- predation, 109–22, 215, 325–6
 - behaviour, 118–21, 314
 - biophysics, 118–21, 312
 - effect on versatility, 110–12
 - foraging, optimal, 87, 112–18, 157, 315
 - intraguild, 54, 122
 - reciprocal, 122
- prickly pear, *see Opuntia willcoxii*
- principle, MacArthur's minimization, 239
- priority effect, 243–5
- problem
 - juvenile bottleneck, 160–1
 - N* populations–*N* resources, 253–9
- process, Wiener, 247
- prokaryote, 129
- Psaltoda moerens*, 265
- Psammogobius krysnaensis*, 61

432 · Index

- Pseudosuga menziesii*, 131
- Psophodes olivaceus*, 11
- Puerto Rico, 74
- Pungitius pungitius*, 72–3, 105
- Qs*, *see specialization, potential*
- range
 - geographic, 4, 9, 267–8, centre, 294–5; periphery, 294–5
- rarity, 275
- recolonization, 218
- recombination, genetic, 154, 263
- recruitment, 284, 327
- refuge, 117, 123
- region, 35, 293
- reproduction, 5
- resin, 89
- resource
 - abundance versus availability, 31
 - aliasing, 29–30, 32, 49, 124
 - availability, 7–8, 160, 314; formula for 360; memory, 361–3;
 - perceived, 361–3; threshold, 83–4;
 - variation in, 204
- complementary, 23–5, 180, 311, 322
 - critical, 22
 - definition, 20–5
 - distribution, clumped, 311, 322
 - exclusive access to, 21
 - exploitation, 5, 19
 - extraneous, 22
 - ordering, 29–30
 - partitioning, 213, 239
 - substitutable, 23–5, 180, 311, 322
 - utilization, 5, 19; abstention, 203;
 - antagonism, 309; efficiency of, 223, 310; malleability of, 223;
 - prudence, 242; stage-specific, 263
- response
 - functional, 170, 173–5
 - mixed, 173–5
 - numerical, 170, 173–5
- Rh**, *see exploitation, resource-like, hard*
- Rhipidura*, 288
 - fuliginosa*, 273
- Rhodophyllus rhodopolius*, 130
- rhizobia, 133
- Rhyzopogon*
 - luteolus*, 130
 - roseolus*, 130
- risk, predation, 116–18
- robin
 - red-capped, *see Petroica goodenovii*
 - see Petroica*
- rodent, 81
- rosella
 - eastern, *see Platycercus eximius*
 - yellow, *see Platycercus flaveolus*
- rotifer, 124
- Rs**, *see exploitation, resource-like, soft*
- Rubus spectabilis*, 131
- ruminant, 86
- Russula*
 - emetica*, 130
 - leptida*, 130
- salinity, 54, 267
- Salix*
 - dasyclados*, 94, 97
 - fragilis*, 94, 97
 - viminalis*, 94, 97
- salmon, coho, *see Oncorhynchus kisutch*
- Salvelinus namaycush*, 105
- Sarracenia*, 119
- satellite, 173
- savanna, 275
- Sayornis saya*, 277
- scale
 - ecological, 17
 - spatial, 26–9, 274–5
- scaling, multidimensional, 271
- Scaphiopus multiplicatus*, 149, 165
- Schistocephalus solidus*, 106
- Schistosoma japonicum*, 106
- Sciurus aberti*, 99
- Scleroderma aurantium*, 130
- scorpion, *see Paruroctonus mesaensis*
- Scutellaria*, 98
- Sea, Caribbean, 48, 60, 267, 327
- sea
 - hare, *see Dolabella auricularia*
 - otter, *see Enhydra lutris*

- slug, *see Placida dendritica*
- urchin, 340
- Senecella calanoides*, 124–5
- sequestering, deterrent chemicals, 100, 136, 315
- Sh**, *see* exploitation, specialized, hard
- shrew, 176
- shrike-thrush, grey, *see Colluricinclia harmonica*
- shrike-tit, crested, *see Falcunculus frontatus*
- shrimp
 - fairy, *see Anostraca*
 - opossum, *see Mysis relicta*
- similarity, limiting, 230, 233
- simulation, computer, 168–9
- snake, 37, 320
 - water, 157
- Solidago*, 74–6
- space, ordination, 271
- Spain, 67, 129, 322–3
- sparrow, 278
 - western chipping, *see Spizella passerina arizonae*
- specialization
 - dietary, 37–8, 322–3
 - ecological, 53
 - facultative, 143–5
 - obligatory, 143, 320
 - physiological, 53
 - potential, 196–201
 - serial, 159
 - stage-specific, 160
- speciation, 27
- specificity
 - ecological, 103, 106
 - physiological, 106
- Sphaerodactylus*, 37
- Spizella passerina arizonae*, 266
- squirrel, Abert's, *see Sciurus aberti*
- Ss**, *see* exploitation, specialized, soft
- stability, asymptotic, 3, 216–19
- Stachys*, 98
 - mexicana*, 131
- stagnation, 267
- statistic
 - Czekanowski, 189, 359–60
- diagnostic, 358–60
- Hurlbert *L*, 70
- inverse Simpson diversity, 69
- Levins, 71
- Petraitis *W*, 70
- proportional similarity, 70, 188, 359
- Shannon–Wiener, 70
- Stenocereus*
 - alamosensis*, 52
 - gummosus*, 52
 - thurberi*, 52
- stenophagy, 37–8, 88–9, 96, 98, 315
- stickleback, 64, 79
 - ninespine, *see Pungitius pungitius*
 - three-spined, *see Gasterosteus aculeatus*
- Stipa capensis*, 285
- Stizostedion vitreum*, 105
- stonefly, *see Megarcys signata*
- strategy
 - exploitation, 161–4, hybrid, 262–3;
 - tactic, 225, 261
 - facultative, 112
 - homologous, 182
- sucker
 - longnose, *see Catostomus catostomus*
 - white, *see Catostomus commersoni*
- Suillus*
 - bovinus*, 130
 - flavidus*, 130
 - flavovirens*, 130
 - granulatus*, 130
 - luteus variegatus*, 130
- sunfish, bluegill, *see Lepomis macrochirus*
- supplementation, 302
- surfperch, striped, *see Embiotoca lateralis*
- survey
 - climatic zones, 47
 - conformance, 59–62
 - constraint, 54–5
 - differentiated populations, 58–9
 - fitness, 51–4
 - geographic zones, 47–8
 - habitat types, 46–7
 - individuals, 55–8
 - niche, breadth statistics, 69–70;
 - overlap statistics, 69–70

434 · Index

- survey (*cont.*)
 - niche statistics, list of, 354–7
 - parameters, 41–3
 - resource, availability, 59–62
 - resource specification, 49–50
 - selection criteria, 43–5
 - sources, 43–5
 - spatial variability, 62–5
 - studies, list of, 351–4
 - taxonomy, 45–6
 - temporal variability, diurnal, 68–9; season, 65–8
 - survival, 5
 - Sweden, 94
 - Symbiodinum*, 133
 - symbiosis, 126–7, 312
 - Syngnathus acus*, 61
- tadpole, 149–50
 - Taxus brevifolius*, 131
- temperature, water, 54
- territoriality, 171–2, 279
- Tesseropora rosea*, 194–5
- Thopha saccata*, 265
- Thuja plicata*, 131
- thornbill, *see Acanthiza*
- throughput, 86–8
- thyroxine, 149–50
- toad, southern spadefoot, *see Scaphiopus multiplicatus*
- Tonatia*
 - bidens*, 57
 - sylvicola*, 57
- Trachops cirrhosus*, 57
- Tragelaphus strepsiceros*, 85
- transect, Victorian, 272, 287, 292
- trematode, 103–5
- Tricholoma*
 - flavobrunneum*, 130
 - flavovirens*, 130
 - imbricatum*, 130
 - pessundatum*, 130
 - saponaceum*, 130
 - vaccinum*, 130
- Trifolium repens*, 131
- Trillium ovatum*, 131
- Tripneustes gratilla*, 340
- Triticum*, 131
 - aestivum*, 131
- trophic continuum, 81, 125
- Tropidophiidae*, 37
- trout, lake, *see Salvelinus namaycush*
- Tuber*
 - albidum*, 130
 - maculatum*, 130
- Turbo undulata*, 340
- turtle, 157
- Tyrannus domenicensis*, 281
- ubiquity, 8–11, 18, 35
 - abiotic effects on, 268
 - ecological versatility and, 301–4
- ungulate, 81
 - African, 266
- Unionicola*, 106
- United States, 60, 119
 - Arizona, 68, 148, 266, 278
 - California, 146, 148
 - Colorado, 337
 - Florida, 56, 103
- Hawai'i, 337
 - Idaho, 60
 - Illinois, 60, 69
 - North Carolina, 59
 - north-eastern, 275
 - Tennessee, 59
 - Washington, 129
- Ursus arctos*, 372
- utilization
 - pressure, 170–3, 231–2
 - rate, marginal, 175; maximum, 171, 175
- vector, 49
- versatility
 - dietary, 87
 - ecological, 5–8, 11, 19–20, and ubiquity, *see* ubiquity, ecological versatility and; density and, 318–20
 - foraging, 22, 303
- viability floor, 371–2
- voles, prairie, *see Microtus ochrogaster*
- voracity, 170

Index · 435

- walleye, *see Stizostedion vitreum*
warbler
 bay-breasted, *see Dendroica castanea*
 chestnut-sided, *see Dendroica pensylvanica*
 plumbeous, *see Dendroica plumbea*
wood (Parulidae) xviii, 118–19, 214,
 302
 yellow, *see Dendroica petechia*
wave action, 54
whipbird, eastern, *see Psophodes olivaceus*
whistler, golden, *see Pachycephala pectoralis*
whitefish, lake, *see Coregonus clupeaformis*
willow, *see Salix fragilis, Salix dasyclados, Salix viminalis*
woodland, 272
 evergreen oak, 67
 riparian, 287
Xanthomyza phrygia, 287
Zea mays, 131
Zerna erecta, 178