

## Index

**Note: bold page numbers indicate main mention**

- acceleration **17**
- active failure 32, 86, **101**
- adhesion 41
- air-augmented flow 310
- Airy 83
- angle
  - of dilation 148
  - of friction 25
  - of repose 21, **36**, 38
  - of wall friction 41
- annular shear cell 147
- arching 157, 292, 322
- Arnold 3, 41, 319
- associated flow rule 211, **252**
- asymptotic stresses 8, 88, 112
- asymptotic velocities 259
- Avrami distribution 138
  
- Beverloo **292**, 310
- bin 1, **2**
- bound solutions 211
- British Code of Practice 2, 6, 9, 25, 84
- bulk density 5, 17, **128**
- bulk solids 4
- bunker 1, **2**, **98**
  
- Carman–Kozeny equation 144, 315
- characteristics **190**, **233**, **265**
- Cleaver 260, 288
- co-axiality 20
- coefficient of earth pressure* 34
- coefficient of friction 23
- coefficient of wall friction 41
- cohesion 23, 40
- cohesionless materials 23, **44**, 322
- cohesive materials 67
- compaction 24, **129**
- complementary shear stresses 10, 13
- compressibility 6
- conical hopper 84, **106**, 122, 292
- Conical yield function 164, 265, **277**
- consolidation **128**, 150, 157
- continuity equation 247, **254**
- continuum analyses 5
- core flow 6, 113, 119
- Coulomb 3, **47**
- Coulomb material **21**
- Coulomb yield criterion **21**, 152
- cracking 35
- critical state 127, 155, 159
- critical void ratio 155
- cumulative size distribution 136
- cylindrical bunker 47, **84**, 104, 292
- cylindrical coordinates 168, **224**, 256, **341**
- cylindrical/conical bin 120
  
- Darcy 1, 143, 312
- decompression 130
- density
  - bulk 5, 17, 128
  - solid 5, 128
- deviatoric strain rate 283
- deviatoric stress 179
- diameter of particle 4
- differential slices **84**
- dilation 134, 146
- discharge rate 2, **292**
- discontinuities 73

350

distribution factor 93, 113  
 domain of influence 198  
 dynamics 2

effective angle of internal friction 158  
 effective wall yield locus 43  
 effective yield locus 156, 158  
 elastic deformation 2  
 elastic effects 5, 103, 113, 148  
 elastic solid 21  
 empty annulus 295, 296  
 Enstad 84, **122**, 308  
 equation of motion **16**  
 equivalent coefficient of friction 153, 157  
 equivalent cohesion 153  
 equivalent spherical diameter, 4, 135  
 Ergun equation 145, 313  
 Euler integration 174  
 Euler's equation 7, **16**, 341  
 extended von Mises criterion 265, **277**

failure plane 23, 151  
 fan solution 78, 81, 207, 212, 228, 237  
 feret diameter 136  
 fine powders 292, 296, 319  
 flooding 292, 326  
 flow factor 325  
 flow function 154, 156, 323  
 flow patterns 244  
 flow rule 244, **251**  
 flowing core 6  
 flowing zone 2  
 fluidisation 317, 319  
 free-fall arch 292, **298**  
 fully rough wall 4, 45, 49, 65, 92, **161**,  
 306

granular material 1, 4  
 graphical methods 60

Haar-von Karman hypothesis 166, 286,  
 301

hexagonal bunker 99  
 Hooke's Law 22  
 Hoppers 1, **2**  
   conical 84, 301  
   wedge-shaped 84  
 hour-glass theory 292, **301**  
 Hvorslev surface 155  
 hydraulic mean diameter 9, 296  
 hydraulic mean radius 100  
 hydrostatic pressure 51, 56

ideal Coulomb material 21

*Index*

incipient failure 25, 152  
 incipient slip 25  
 incipient slip plane 27  
 inclined surface 57, 104  
 inclined wall 57  
 internal flow 6  
 internal yield locus **28**, 31, 43, **146**, 152  
 interstitial pressure 310  
 interstitial velocity 144, 315  
 isotropic pressure 9, 129

Jackson's paradox 298, 308  
 Janssen **84**  
 Janssen's constant 86  
 Jenike 3, 41, 45  
 Jenike shear cell 147

kinematic model 243, **246**, 261  
 kinematics 2

Levy's flow rule 283  
 log-normal distribution **138**

mass flow 6  
 mass flow rate **292**  
 matrix analysis of stress 8, 338  
 method of characteristics 164, 169, **190**  
 method of wedges **47**, **63**  
 minimum energy theory 298  
 minimum fluidisation 130  
 Mohr's circle for strain rate 7, **18**, 344  
 Mohr's circle for stress 7, **9**  
 Mohr-Coulomb failure analysis 21, **25**,  
 44, 108  
 momentum equation 18

Newtonian fluid 2  
 non-associated flow rule 253  
 non-spherical particles 4, 135  
 normal strain rate **18**  
 normal stress **8**

octahedral stress 278  
 oedometer 131  
 orifice 292  
   non-circular 296  
   slot 297  
 over-consolidated material 156

parallel walls 47, **78**, 99; 105  
 partially rough wall 52  
 particle size 4, **134**  
 particle size distribution **136**

- passive failure 32, 86, **101**  
 peak stresses 122  
 permeability 143  
 Pechl cell 147  
 plastic potential 244, **251**  
 plasticity 23  
 plug flow zone 244  
 polar coordinates **167**, **223**, 256, **341**  
 pressure, isotropic 9  
 primary consolidation 129  
 principal directions **20**  
 principal planes 14  
 principal stresses **14**  
 principle  
   of co-axiality 20, 159  
   of isotropy 254  
   of normality 159  
  
 radial stress field 163, 170, **181**, **208**, 234  
 radial velocity field 244, **257**  
 Rankine states 21, **30**, 32  
 Rankine zone 220, 211, 234  
 Rankine's *coefficient of earth pressure* 34, 86  
 rectangular bunker 99  
 Reimbert 60, 68, 84, **126**  
 relative velocity 312  
 resolution of forces 8  
 resolution of stresses 1, **9**, **338**  
 retaining wall 47, **48**, **199**  
   active failure 48  
   fully rough, 48  
   inclined 57, **212**  
   method of wedges 48  
   partially rough 52, 199  
   passive failure 53  
   smooth 5  
   vertical 45  
   with surcharge 68, 199  
 Reynolds number 145, 313  
 Reynolds' principle of dilatancy 148  
 Richards' classification 5  
 rigid-plastic model 23  
 Roscoe surface 155  
 Rose and Tanaka correlation 296, 297  
 Rosin-Rammler distribution 138, 143  
 Runge-Kutta integration 175, 182  
 rupture surface 244  
  
 shallow-walled hoppers 238  
 shape factor 135  
 shear box **146**  
 shear modulus 22  
  
 shear strain 148  
 shear strain rates **19**, 341  
 shear stress 8  
 sign convention 4, **10**  
 silo **2**  
 simple materials 152  
 size distribution 5  
 slip plane 23, 27, 48  
 Sokolovskii variables 133  
 specific volume 128  
 spherical coordinates 169, 227, 257, **341**  
 sphericity 135  
 square bunker 83, 99  
 St. Venant's principle 20  
 stagnant zone 2, 113  
 steep-walled hoppers 239, 259  
 strain rates 7, **18**, 341  
 stress analysis **9**  
 stress discontinuity 73, 338  
 stress gradient 7, **16**  
 stress invariants 133  
 superficial velocity 144, 315  
 surcharge **68**, 87, 100, 106, 110, **199**, 304  
 surface tension 24  
 Swedish circle 67  
 switch plane 12  
 switch stress 84, **116**, 120  
  
 tension cracking 35  
 tensor analysis 9, 338  
 termination locus 151, 155  
 thermal racking 104  
 time consolidation 154, 157  
 total derivative 17  
 triaxial tester 146, 280  
 true passive state 103  
 twin retaining walls **78**, 100, **217**  
  
 ultimate tensile stress 153  
 unconfined yield stress 35, 154, 157  
 under-consolidated material 156  
 unventilated hopper 317  
  
 velocities **243**  
 vertical retaining wall 45  
 viscous fluid 22  
 void fraction 6, **128**  
 volumetric strain 148  
 volumetric strain rate 20, 283  
  
 Walker 84, **90**  
 Walker's distribution factor **93**  
 Walker's shear cell 147

352

wall failure criterion **40, 161**  
wall yield locus 41, 42  
Walters' switch stress analysis 166  
Warren Spring equation 153  
wedge-shaped hopper 84, 106, **111**, 125  
wedges, method of **47**

*Index*

weight density 30  
  
yield criterion 26  
yield function **251**  
yield plane 23