Index

Note: the following are Burmese or Karen titles and are not indexed: Bo, Naw, Pipi, Pu, Saw, Saya, Thera, U. Thus the former Burmese Secretary General of the United Nations is indexed as Thant, U.

K = Karen, throughout

Academy for the Development of National Groups, 234
Adultery, see kinship
Agriculture: buffaloes and cattle, 175, 181, 214, 340, 352, 355; crops, cash: betel, 163, 343, 344; honey, 165; kapok, 1, 165, 167, 173; sesame, 168; gardens, fruit and veg, 42, 70, 90, 149–50, 164–5, 170, 174, 177, 180; rice, (dry), 42–3, 161, 163, 185, 344; (wet), 181, 216, 233, 269; small stock; 57, 71, 80, 167; swidden (‘taungya’), 38, 67, 72, 189–90, 214, 233, 355, 356; see also forests
Aung Myaung, King of Ava, 16, 198
Akha (people), 183, 185, 189
Albuquerque, Duke of, 197
Alcohol, 19, 21, 278–80; KNU attitude to, 278–80
American Baptist Mission, see Baptists
Amnesty International: on Burmese atrocities, 105, 361
Anderson, Major J. P.: on adultery, 260; on longhouses, 205 n 7
Andrews, G. P.: on ‘pwenyet’, 76; on decline of Tenasserim port, 198; on sappanwood, 355
Aninists, 18, 43, 46, 47, 48, 72, 123, 184, 185, 287, 288, 322; as birth attendants, 98; and funerals, 327; and literacy, 223, 230, 231; and ritual foods, 273, 277; and schools, 142; as swidden farmers, 38; and tattooing, 91; and Y’wa, 375
Arakanese (people), xv, 28, 279
Areca, see agriculture (betel)
Arrimeyaya (Ariya, Future Buddha)
Arturr, 39, 156, 241, 269, 378
Aung Mo, 108–9
Aung San, 25–6
Australians: mercenaries, 290, 291; see also missionaries
Ava, Kingdom of, 17, 92, 113, 197, 291
Ayutthia, 16, 112, 128, 197
Bamboo, 1, 162, 165; dance, 7, 8, 10, 188; in forest, ii, 10, 66, 162, 165, 180, 338–9, 350; in story, 270–1; uses of: baskets, 39; buildings, 55–6, 56, 71, 72–3, 85–6, 135–6, 141, 162; musical instruments, 135–8, 321; rafts, 24, 70, 191; scaffolding, 165, 180; stages, 9, 10, 328; tramps, 121; weapons, 110; watch towers, 161
Bangkok, 5, 45, 50, 127, 157, 192, 197, 236, 256, 295, 300, 301, 302, 307, 335, 375
Bangkok Post, 192, 306
Baptists: American, xv, 13, 17, 18, 21, 141, 221, 225, 227, 351; on alcohol, 278–9; Bethany Church, 32, 47, 49, 61, 121, 148, 328; Bible translation, 222–3; conversions among K., 13, 17–18, 221–2, 285; influence of, 285–7; K. Baptist History, 21; on K. character, 18–19; on K. morals, 245; and language, 224–5, 239; and literacy, 222–3, 226; and literature, 226; music, 322–3; and Ne Win, 28; Pan-K. concept, 225–6; schools, 2, 32, 47–51, 141–2, 309–14; in Thailand, 285; see also Judson, A.
Bartholomew, 1, 2, 40, 62, 100, 152, 331, 372; background, 83–5, 290; and Boarders, 147–8; character, 82–3, 96–7, 99–101; family of, 84–5, 179; family life of, 85–90, 164–5, 174, 177–8, 182, 246–7, 248, 271–5; as head of Health and Welfare, 40, 96–7, 156–7, 214, 356, 377; and language, xix, 83, 224, 237–8, 241–2; and medicine: K., 94, 96, 174; ‘Western’, 94, 95, 96; and refugees, 177, 208–9, 217, 286; and tattooing, 90, 91, 93–4
Bassein, 353
Bastion, 11–12, 228–31, 233, 261, 282, 284

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
Index

Ba U Gyi, 26, 27, 84, 102, 203, 306; death of, 30, 290, 334; Four Principles of, 56; portrait of, 376
Beho, see agriculture (kapok)
Beijing, 354
Bengal, Bay of, 196, 198
Bengalis, 209, 211
Beryte, Bishop of, 197
Betel, see agriculture
Bible: translations, 222–3, 233; in K. verse, 226–7; and Golden Book, 231, 227–31
Birthing, 98; and ‘Family Life’, 99, 151; male midwives, 98, 152–3
Bismarck and Judith, 199–201, 215–16
Boardman, G. and Mrs, 221–2, 231
Boar Tusk, see Toh Meh Pah
Bock, Carl: on tattoos, 90, 91; on guns, 113; on Mekok (river), 183; on portraits, 376
Bodawpaya, King of Ava, 279
Bowing treaty, 188
Bright Star, 184–5
British, xv, xiv, 4, 6, 14, 17–18; East India Co., 16; Burma Corps, 22; in nineteenth century Burma, 17–18; Burma Rifles, 22, 30, 298; Burma Wars (nineteenth century), 17, 20–1, 22, 24, 112, 221; and cavalry, 355; Chindits, 23, 340; and forestry, 25, 80, 353; Frontier Areas Commission of Enquiry, 25; and Burmese independence, 25–6; and K. Central Organisation, 25; and ‘Kawthoolei’, 24; colonial morals, 268, 384, ch 13 n 4; and ‘orphans’, 20, 146; and rice production, 266; and Saya San rebellion, 266; ‘teak wallahs’, 130; and tolls, 351; and village headmen, 43; see also World War Two
British Institute of Recorded Sound, xx
Buddhists, 18, 21, 46, 47, 72, 83, 142, 223, 246, 331, 360; and birthings, 98; conversion of, 222; education, 142, 223; as farmers, 38; monastic script, 231; old music, 327; refugees, 269
Bunker, A.: on old script, 220; K. translations, 226; K. mistreatment of, 351 Burmese/Burmese, 13, 14, 16; airforce, 28, 48, 363–5; atrocities, 26, 106, 108, 293, 346, 360–1, 362; B. Communist Party, 25–6, 28, 156; B. Days (Orwell), 111–12; B./Siam wars, 112; B. Service of the BBC, 139, 241; B. wars in nineteenth century, (see under British); exports ivory, 381 ch 8 n 4; Handbook on B., 15, 25–6;
B. Gazetteer, 22, 141, 205, 227, 275; immorality of, 256–7; Independence, 26; B. Indep. Army, 23; and K. dance, 9; and K. literacy, 142, 230; and K. racial cohesion, 234–5, 261; and K. rebellion, 28; military offensive against K., 73, 80, 163, 172, 181–2, 201, 218–19, 314–15, 361–7, 377; and missionaries, 222, 285–7; rebellion of (1988), 376; rice production, 263, 266; Saya San rebellion, 22; spies, 40, 210, 267, 364–5; Sun newspaper, 225; and tattooing, 90, 91; and teachers, 41, 310; and timber trade (Bombay-Burma Trading Co, 39; Union of, 25, 298, 307; see also language, music
Bwe Karen, 15, 220, 232, 260
Cakraw, see Sgaw Karen
Cady, J.: on K. rebellion, 285
Caltrops, see weapons
Cambodia (Kampuchea), 15, 16, 160, 187, 285
Campbell, R.: on forests, xvii
Cargo Cult, 290, 385 ch 13 n 7
Cattle ranching, 355, 356
Cekosi, see tattooing
Central Asian Society, 24, 278
Chai (broken taboo), 246
Chiang Mai, 186, 190, 191, 192, 241, 260, 351
Chiang Rai, 183
Chin (people), 90, 383 ch 12 n 7
China/Chinese, 14, 90, 105, 112, 350, 356
Chindits, see British
Christianity, 14, 18, 21, 46–7, 48, 142, 222, 223, 227, 232, 311; K. Christian Relief Committee, 202; see also Baptists, missionaries
Christie, A.: on bronze drums, 4; on Roman envoys, 197
Chulalongkorn, King of Siam, 37, 187, 188, 189
Churchill, W., 24
 Cochín-China, 16
Goodes, G.: on bronze drums, 4; on migrants, 13; on position of women, 152; on language, 232
Collis, M.: on forests; xviii; on Maung Daung pass, 197
Common Prayer and Psalms, Book of, 222
Communications: by elephant, 31–2, 69, 131, 163, 267, 339, 342; Morse code, 223; radio, 203, 314, 369; railway, 196, 229; river, 78–81; roads: Burma–China Highway, 32, 229; logging, 32, 80–1, 354; trade caravans, 351, 354–5; telegraph, 30
Communist: Burmese C. Party, 28, 105–6; Communist Party of Thailand, 189, 198; and longhouses, 207; in rebellion, 26, 28; and swidden farming, 105; World Anti-Communist League, 294
Conti, Nicola di: visits Mergui, Tenasserim, 197
Courtrèges-Clerq, P., 290
Courtship, see Kinship
Crawford, Dr. J., 360–1
Crossbows, see weapons
Dacoits, 22, 92, 116
Dances, traditional, 6–10
Dawina Hills, 28, 72, 120
Deirdre, Pipi, 41–2, 282
Delta Karen, 7, 23, 27, 29, 269, 275–6; educated Revolutionaries, 3, 43, 52, 54, 120, 141, 215, 234, 254, 296, 349, 358; loose morals of, 256; Sgaw, 232; teachers, 155, 298
Devourer of the Country, 22, 40–1, 304, 379, ch 1 n 1
Dictionary, Anglo-K., 223, 294
Drugs: narcotic, 106, 107, 189, 191–2, 205–4, 218, 279; medicinal, 94–5, 96–7, 344
Drums, bronze, 1, 4–6
Durand, Sir Mortimer: on ‘insects of the hills’, 18
Dyaks, 90, 206
Education, 141–2, 368; of boys, 116–17; of girls, 155–6; and language, 232, 234, 235–6; and music, 330; schools, 330; teachers, 334; upgrading course, 311–14, 323
Edward, 2, 32, 40, 52, 241, 282, 296–319; and Departmental conflict, 296, 316; and guns, 115–16, 303, 315; and language, 235, 241, 302; on mercenaries, 290; and music, 332, 334; and nurse training, 155–7
Ee U, Naw (and Ther Ner, Saw), 230
Elephants, 4, 25, 32, 38, 69, 80, 128–34, 129, 163, 176, 191, 267, 284, 339, 342, 353–4; in war, 130–1, 381 ch 8 n 3; ivory poaching, 381 ch 8 n 4; trappers, 132, 135–6 (and musical instruments), 135, 136–8
Far Eastern Economic Review, 363
Flowerland (Kawthouloei), xvi, 379 preface n 2
Food, 276–6, 280; family meals, 271–2; fish, 280–1; imported, 275; lizards, 181, 277; monkey, 276, 280; pork feasts, 273, 274, 314; prawns, 163, 168; rice, 263–4, 271–2; ritual and taboos, 273, 277; snakes, 276; wedding, 247–8, 250
Forests, xvi–xviii, 173, 175, 179, 350–5; decline of, 354–6, 357–8, 386 ch 18 n 6; exotic woods in, 188; fires, xvi, 167–9, 170–1, 204, 382 ch 10 n 3; and K., 348, 353; Thais in, 355; teak, xvi–xvii, 25, 353; ‘Teak Wallahs’ 80, 130, 176, 205; warfare in, 340; see also agriculture (swidden)
Forestry Department, see Government Departments
Four Cuts’, see Ne Win
Frederick, Cesar, 112
French: pre-nineteenth century influence, 16–17, 128, 130; and Cambodian tribes, 285; and KNU, 359; medical teams, 32, 48, 186, 288 (Médecins Sans Frontières), 290–1; mercenaries, 262, 290, 292; and Royal Ordnance Factory (AvA), 113
Gandasaena, Nai C.: on Karen, 188; on Red Karen marriage, 245
Germans, 183, 185
Thai-German Hilltribe Development Project, 186
Gilmore, D. C.: Grammar of the Sgaw Karen, 220
Gobi Desert 13, 379, ch 2 n 1
Golden Book 221, 228; myth and restoration of ‘the Book’, 228–31; verse compilation (Htoo La E), 228–9; vocabulary of 233, and Htoo La E, 240
Golden Horn (Tu Nah Tuk – newsheet), 241
Golden Triangle, 183
Government Departments, Kawthouloei/ KNU: Agriculture, 41; Education, 10, 32–3, 36, 40, 47, 50, 103, 298, 300, 301, 309, 314, 317, 332, 334; Finance, 40, 298, 300, 316, 317; Forestry, 41, 130, 370; Health and Welfare, 32, 40, 70, 84, 96, 98, 99, 101, 144, 151, 156, 240, 356, 357; Information (Organisation/Propaganda), 40, 47, 61, 100, 156, 241; Mines, 356; Transport, 40–1, 240–1
Great Lake, 40, 118–124, 280; as boatinan, 60, 79, 124–5, 138–40, 175, 255, 256, 266, 267, 378; makes gun, 113; and K., 120–1, 122; and language, 130, 139–40, 234, 236, 237; Lili, wife of, 119, 121–2, 124, 125–6, 127, 134, 140; and lizards, 121; and maidens, 159, 171; and music, 138; and Red Star, 132, 134–8; and rhymes, 137, 281, 345; and trading, 126–8, 175; and Yodoymaui Cordial, 118–19, 122, 123
Gurkhas, 340
Gunpowder, see weapons

Gyi, Bo, 317

Hall, D. G. E.: on elephants and rebels, 130
Harvest Moon, 2, 34, 218, 249, 254

Headquarters, District (KNU), 56; armory at, 111–12; communications with, 203; debates at, 156, 297; military instructors from, 116; and Riverside, 31, 98; schoolchildren from, 58

Headquarters, Kawkhooli General (KNU), 40, 44, 47, 54, 98, 124, 131, 215, 260, 292, 334; Burmese munitions at, 366; and Education course, 312; and elephants, 133; Health Department doctors at, 54, 101, 128, 295; and Col Marvel, 309; and morality, 255; munitions at, 111–12; and recruitment of women (military), 153; (nursing), 157; teacher training, 310

Henderson, E., 383 ch 12 n 1

Health Unlimited, xiv

Highlander, 41, 54, 90, 297, 365; on ideology, 105–6; on judicial system, 107; on K. isolation, 294; 374; on morality, 255, 260; on news and propaganda, 241; on opium and guns, 107–8

Hill trekking (tourism), 191, 284, 287

Hill tribes, xv, xviii, 18, 184–5; see also under tribal names: Karen, Lua, etc.

Hla Pe, 353–4

Hmong (people), 189

Htoo La E, see Golden Book

Huc, R.-E.: on travel in Tibet, 13–14

Indian Civil Service (ICS), 205, 206–7

Insein, 26–7, 30, 307, 363

International Labour Organisation, 295

‘Introduction to the Study of Sgaw Karen’, see Kan Gyi

Ivory, 381, ch 8 n 4

Jakay, Bo, 27, 102

Janice and Two Shoes, 39, 45, 180, 210–11, 216, 257

Japan, see World War Two

Java/nese, 206

Jones, R. B.: on K. language, 383 ch 12 n 7

Judson, Adoniram, 221–2, 231; College, 142; Mrs., 221, (quoted on K.), 18; (on K. drunkenness), 278

Kachin (people), 38, 222, 233, 383 ch 12 n 7

Kalimantan, 206


Kapok, see agriculture

Karen (sar. Carian, Carianer, Cariani, Karian, Kariang, Karien, Karieng, Yang), 15, 16, 17, 19, 184, 189, 191; anthem, 25; betrayal by British, 22, 25, 30, 290; K. Baptist History, 21; and Burmese, 23, 27 234–5, 236–7, 261, 375; character of, 18, 102, 104, 188; ‘Cattle of the hills’, 17, 348; dances, 6–10; dress, 1, 2, 38, 58, 87, 121, 123, 186, 246–9, 372; drunkenness, 18, 278; and ‘flight’ mythology, 14, 107; as farmers, see agriculture; forebears of, 230; and foreigners, 284–5, 286–9, 303; in forests, 348, 353–6; gardens of, 42, 70, 90, 177; and gifts, 286–7; hospitality, 186, 272–3, 282; humour, 237–9; hygiene, 36–7; isolation of, 294, 298; literacy, 220, 221, 223, 246, 311; literature, see language, lyrics, Golden Book; as Lost Tribe of Israel, 14, 230–1, 285; and mining, see tin mining; morality, see kinship; national identity, 235, 254, 294–5, 373–4; New Year, 1–3, 10, 38, 84, 273; origins, 13–15, 112; Hun thesis, 380 ch 2 n 4; and passports, 294, 386 ch 15 n 7; proper names, xvi; ‘pwakenyaw’, 120–1, 380 ch 2 n 3; subgroups of see also Bwe, Delta, Pwo, Sgaw, Karen; in Thailand, 7, 194–5, 235; see also British, Burmese, Dress, Education, Food, Kawkhooli; Language, Moo Troo, Music, Stories, Villages, Women

Karen Central Organisation, 25

Karen Christian Relief Committee, 202

Karen Cultural Committee, 239

Karen National Association, 24, 234, 239


Karen National Liberation Army (K.NLA), 2, 28–9, 204, 212–13, 344, 369; brigade status, 368; camps of, 213–14, 347, 349; and elephants, 130, 132, 339; and forest spirits, 348–9; insignia, 3, 38, 187, 213; in jungle warfare, 357–8; and mercenaries, 290, 293; nurses (military), 151; porters, 349; recruits, 50, 116, 368; (women), 368; rice supplies, 265–6; and river, 79–80; and torture, 108; fight Burmese, 28, 166, 198, 219, 314, 361–2, 363–6; in Western Valley, 347; see also weapons

Karen National Liberation Council, 308

Karen National Union (KNU), 25–26, 27, 28, 105, 288, 315, 362; Bulletin, 215, 220, 294; and Burmese rebels (1988), 375; calendars, 7, 88; declares K. Independence, 22; and diet, 277–8; and
Index

education, 143; and health care provision, 97–8; and morality, see Kinship; recruitment, 53–4; and refugees, 208; and sabotage, 109; taxes, 346; and torture, 107–8; and trade (especially cattle and tin), 355, 356–7; and K. typeface, 242; and U Nu, 308; in Western Valley, 347; see also Government Departments, Kawthoolei, women
Karen New Words Committee, 239–40
Karen (Kayah, Red Karen), 15, 21, 28, 245, 261, 278, 353
Kawthoolei, xviii–xix, 2, 24, 27, 142, 234, 266–7, 296, 333, 337, 334, 379 preface n 2; alcohol in, 279; Kawthoolei K. Baptist Convention, 47, 240; Boundary Commission on, 27; border tolls, 28–9, 80–1; see also trade; elephants in, 130–1, 133–4; flag of, 1, 6, 33; health care in, 97–8; literacy in, see education; Martyrs’ Day, 38, 328; National Day, 364; national identity of, 232, 236, 254, 294–5, 299; organisation of State, 38–9; population of, 29; president of, 28, 44; Refugee Committee, 202; and refugees, 215, 217–8; subgroups in, 16, 230; traditional values in, 217, 303; war situation, xix, 28–9, 375
Kayah, see Karen
Kemuh (‘Chinese Karen’), 4
Keyes, C. F.: on exogamy, 261, 384 ch 13 n 3; on missions and rebellion, 285
Kinship: adultery, 258–61; courtship, 245–6, 252–3; endogamy, 261–2; and Burmese 261; exogamy, 262, 384, 13 n 4; homosexuality, 255–6; inheritance, 57; morality, 58, 217, 245–6, 253–6; polygamy, 257; pre-marital sex, 244; prostitution, 256; weddings, 246–51, 251, 252, 253–4
Ko Tha Byu, 222
Kok River (Mekok), 183
Kra, Isthmus of, 196, 197, 198
Kunstater, P.: (et al.) on forest fires, 382, ch 10 n 3; on swiddening, 382, interlude n 6; on K. rice consumption, 263; on conversions and medicine, 288; on race and confrontation, 373; on cargo cults, 385, ch 15 n 7
Ku Wah, 6, 7, 10, 54, 57, 118, 196, 243, 331–3, 336
Lahu (people), 4, 184, 185, 191 conversions among, 222, 227 Land mines, see weapons
Language, Burmese, 221, 222, 224, 234–5
Language, English, xix; in schools, 309, 311–14; KNU Bulletin, 185, 241
Language, Thai, 235; lack of, in Kawthoolei, 45, 235–6
Lao (people), 90
Laos, 16, 103, 189, 374
Leach, E. R.: on cultural differences, 233; on migration theories, 379, ch 2 n 1; on settlement patterns, 380 ch 18 n 4
Leke sect, 231
Le May, R.: on wildlife in forests, xvii; on missionaries and Thai K., 205; on trading, 351; on ‘Devourer of the Country’, 379 ch 1 n 1; on drums, 379 ch 1 n 2; on tattooing, 92; on white morals, 384 ch 13 n 4
Let Ya, 308
Levi-Strauss, C.: on longhouse culture, 383 ch 11 n 12
Lisu (people), 128
Longhouses, 205–7, 259, 383 ch 11 n 6 and 12; sawmill at Maw Daung, 207–8
Lonsdale, M.: on Karen State, 25; on Declaration of Independence of Burma, 26
Lost Tribes of Israel, see Karen
Lost Writing myths, see language de la Loubère, S.: on elephants, 131
Low, Capt. J.: on K. huts, 73; on captives in Siam, 109; on elephants, 133; on K. dress, 256; on racial purity, 261; on torture hunting, 276; on forestry, 353; on gunpowder, 381 ch 7 n 3; on K. dialects, 383 ch 12 n 7
Luu (people), 128
Luce, G. H.: on migrations, 379 ch 2 n 1; on name ‘Karen’, 379 ch 2 n 2; on tattooing, 90; on K. script, 221
Lunet de Lajonquière, Capt. E.: on hill K., 18; on Baptist convert, 21; on dirtiness of K., 37; on elephant transport, 129–30; on
Index

Lanet de Lajonquièrre, Capt. E. (contd.)
K. in Siam, 187; on K. and Thai language, 235; on eating habits, 263, 264; on tourists, 287; on K. in forest, 348

McGoy, A. W.: read by True Love, 63; on U Nu rebellion, 198; on Lahu conversions, 222, 227
MacMahon, Lt. Col. A. R.: on drums, 5, 6; on K. origins, 380 ch 2 n 2; on K. physique, 15; quotes Mrs. Judson, 18, 278; on K. gunpowder, 113, 381 ch 7 n 3; on elephant decoration, 128; on K. elephants, 130; on old K. script, 220; on K. literacy, 223; on K. humour, 238; on British colonial morals, 260; on K. eating habits, 263; on K. and rice, 264; on edible snakes, 276; on K. and foreigners, 284; on harmoniums, 323, 386 ch 17 n 2; on trade tolls, 351
Madras, 197
Mae Sai (river), 184, 186
Mahn Ba Zan, 44
Malacca (and Straits of), 196, 197
Malaya, 44, 99, 144, 149, 172, 176, 180, 181, 185, 198, 322, 348, 375
Malaysia, 176, 216, 356
Manchuria, 124
Mao Zedong, 308
Marco Polo, 90, 112

Marijuana, see drugs
Marshall, Rev H. L.: describes K., 18; on K. nicknames, xx; on K. villages, 70; on ‘blowing magic’, 95–6; on crossbows, 114; on outcasts (orphans), 146; on K. seasons, 161; on K. longhouses, 205; quotes K. war song, 206; on K. language, 232; on arranged marriages, 245; on K. transvestites, 256; on music of converts, 322; on measuring distance, 339; on K. war parties, 366; on K. drums, 379 ch 1 n 2
Marvel, Colonel, 2, 40, 44, 100–1, 104, 161, 235, 288, 304–9, 305, 317, 378; burrows boat, 124–5; and Burmese attacks, 313, 362; and Edward, 315–18; on K. Revolution Day, 304; at Maw Daung, 201–4, 362
Mason, F.: and Pwo K. script, 223, 231; founds Morning Star, 223, and K. language, 224; translates K. verse, 226–7; pro-K., 242
Matisoff, J.: on bilingual jokes, 237; on language structure, 239; on family of languages, 383 ch 12 n 7
Maw Daung: Burmese attacks, 198, 219, 365, 369; militia at, 212–13, 213, 218; other rebels at, 209, 211, 216–17; Pass: history of, 196–8; refugees at, 201–3, 207–11, 244, 316
Maymyo (air base), 364
Médecins Sans Frontières, see French Medicine: traditional, 94, 95, 96, 174, 187–8, 341; (Thai), 94–5; 133
Western, 95–6, 180; (Burmese), 97, 288–9, (aid workers and), 286, 288–9
Mekok, see Kok
Mercenaries: pre-twentieth century, 289 in K. revolution, 106–7, 289–94
Mergui, 27, 214, 218; District, 76; port, 197, 198
Midwives, see birthing
Mining, see tin mining
Missionaries
Australian Pentecostalists, 282–4, 288, 286–7, 312, 328; Gary (Word International), 286; Sally (Californiaian), 268; Catholic (early), 17; and rebellion, 285; see also Baptists
Mon (people), 13, 20, 279, 356; in rebellion, 28, 209; and tattooing, 92; monks and script, 221; and exogamy, 261
Months, K. calendar, 382 ch 10 n 1
Moo Troo, Saw: on K. dancing, 6–7; on K. indentity, 11; on ‘flight’ of K., 14; on K. and common ownership, 105, 265; on moral values, 161, 217; eight attributes of
K., 232, 384 ch 12 n 10; on K. language, 239; on courtship, 245; on adultery, 259; on K. hospitality, 262; on K. music, 320

Morning Star (newspaper), 223

Morning Star, 40, 96, 98–9

Morrison, I.: on K. and parachute cloth, 24; on recompose to K., 24

Morrison, W. S. (Burma Gazetteer): on crossbow darts, 114; on village schools, 141–2; on K. and alcohol, 278

Moses, Pastor, 40, 46, 103–4, 225, 318, 330, 372; on British, 30; at Insein, 26–7; on tattooing, 92; on K. language, 239; performs weddings, 250, 254; on Burmese rice controls, 266; and fish paste, 281; and Australians, 284; on Burmese attacks, 314, 361, 362; on excavations at Prome, 374; on longhouse dwellers, 383 ch 11 n 11

Mouhot, H.: on ‘Karians’, 18; on ‘Hebrews’ in Indo-China, 385 ch 15 n 3; on letters from home, 377

Moulmein, 26, 27, 183, 257, 344

Music, Karen: concerts, see Riverside at deaths, 327–8
decline of, 322–3
instruments: drum (bronze), 1, 2, 3–6, 321; flute (bamboo) 321; harp (Jews) 135, 137–8, 321; harp (strings) 136–7, 321; horn, 1–2, 138, 321; mouth organ (bamboo) 321, 322; marching songs, 326–7; modern, 325–6, 333;
Revolutionary, 334; role of sexes in, 332–3; in schools, 326, 329–9, 331–2;
songs, see lyrics; traditional, 322, 329, 332; at weddings, 248–9

Music, Western: British military, 325, 326; Christian, 48, 224, 322–3, 324–6; Country and Western, 61, 323–5, 331; pop, 38, 327, 330–1; Revolutions, 320–1, 329–30;
Victorian, 281

Muslims: in Kawthoolei, 211; Kawthoolei Muslim Liberation Front, 78

Mya, Gen Bo (KNLA), 44, 47, 316; and communists, 105; establishes KNLA, 28; enforces morality, 255, 260–1; loyalty of K. soldiers to, 287; President of Kawthoolei, 28; Seventh Day Adventist, 28; Wife, and Womens Organisation, 153

Myanmar, xx–xxi; see also Burma

Myawaddy, Battle of, 28, 30, 44, 84

National Democratic Front, 105

Narathrip, Prince, on K., 348

Nerini, Father, 17

Ne Win, 28, 29, 103, 198, 212, 234–5, 299, 308, 375; Four Cuts policy, 28, 51, 204, 288, 344

Nicaragua, 106, 115, 321, 330, 334

Nolan, Maj: on K. and music, 320

Nurses, 97–98, 99, 100, 145, 151, 155–7
military, 44, 99, 151

Nu, U, 198, 308

Nwedauda, drum making at, 379 ch 1 n 2

Observer 130–5, 288, 274 n 7

Oliver, Col (KNLA), 2, 314, 363, 366

Orphans, 144–5; in K. mythology, 13–14, 20, 146, 216; see also Boarders

Orwell, G.: on Baptist converts, 18; on ‘teak wallahs’, 80; on arms of rebels, 111–12, 114; on British morals, 384 ch 13 n 4

Pa-an, 379 preface n 2, 108, 233, 375

Pagan, 197, 221, 289

Palaw, 27

Pallava script, 221

Pa-o Karen, 15, 83, 383 ch 11 n 6

Papun, 23, 120, 233

Parachuap Khiri Khan, 197, 218, 219

Passports, 284, 386 ch 15 n 8

Payor, Pu, 149–51, 377

Po, Sir San Crombie: on a K. state, 24, 25

Preecha Chaturabhand: on K. temperament, 102; on K. and Thai language, 235; on happiness, 284; on K. spokesmen, 294–5; on K. insularity, 295

Prisoners, 40, 141; of war, 109; women, 260

Prome, 374

Pwo Karen, 15–16, 285

see also language

Pyu (ancient people), 15, 221

Radley, P. on traps, 121

Rangoon, 12, 20, 142, 199, 256; Judson College, 142; Rangoon-K. language, 234; in rebellion, 27; rebels’ provenance, xv, 12, 38, 46, 53, 54, 101, 141, 190, 199, 233; in Second Burma War, 20; University of, 24

Rebellion/revolution (of K. against govt. of Burma), xv, 5, 43, 57, 122, 125, 279, 355; and Christianity, 45–6, 285, 324; and courtship and marriage, 246, 252; and education, 116, 310–1; and health care, 97–8; history of, 25–8; jungle warfare, 357–8 guerrillas, 29, 107; language of, 232; organisation of K. state in, 43–4; rations, rice and salt, 267–9; K.

Revolution Day, 304; river, role in, 78–81; situation in 1980s, xv, 29, 299, 371; war as source of stress, 367, 368–70; see also Burmese, mercenaries, weapons, women

Red Karen, see Karenni
Index

Red Star, 132–8; and musical instruments, 135, 321
Refugees, 166, 199–202, 207–11; (Burmese) 217; camps on Burma-Thai border, 194–5; see also Maw Daung
Renard, R. D.: on drum making, 379 ch 1 n 2; on orphans, 146; on K. and forest trade, 188; on K. flight, 216; on decline of forests, 333, 386 ch 18 n 6
Rhodes, James, R.: on Chindits and hilltribes, 23–4, 380 ch 2 n 12; in Burmese jungle, 340
Rice: and Burmese, 184, 265, 266; K. consumption of, 263–4; (for comfort), 339; decline in production of, 266; Planting Dance, 7; rations, 43, 267–9; and refugees, 208–9; in Revolution, 267, 269; see also agriculture
Richardson, Dr. David 18
Richardson, D. (evangelist): on Captain Symes’ meeting with K., 17; on K. verse, 227
River, 65–9, 78–81, 166, 171–2, 175, 178–9, 180; see also communications, KNLA, wildlife, villages
Riverside, xvii, 5, 31, 33, 38, 42–4, 177, 223, 317, 350, 361; and Burmese attacks, 361, 362–3; concerts at, 328; as ‘new town’, 38–9; KNU ‘family lines’ and hospital, 98; Great Lake critical of, 120; houses in, 33–6; orphans in, 145; prisoners in, 40; river at, 36–7; school at, 32, 38, 47–8, 309–10, 311–14, 331, 344; Thais in, 22, 44–6; video shows, 103; women at, 153
Rogers, R. C.: on K. and British, 20–1; on food and adultery, 273
Rolley, M.: on tattoos, 90; on ‘Tiger of the Delta’, 93
Ruth, 296–7, 301–3, 314, 317, 319; on drums, 5; on orphans, 145; and school roof, 174; and language, 233; on exogamy, 262
Salai, Saw, 95, 126
Salween River, 13, 27
Samroiyot (Three Hundred Peaks), 196
Sangkhlaburi, hospital at, 84
Saw Moo Troo, see Moo Troo, Saw
Saya Kan Gyi, see Kan Gyi, Saya
Saya San rebellion, 22; tattooing, in 92, 266
Schools, see education
Schwe Tun Kya (‘Tiger of the Delta’), 93
Schwedagon pagoda, 20
Scott, J. G.: on White K., 18–19; on independent K. state, 24; on K. women and washing, 37; on K. and Y’wa, 227; on K. and funerals, 245; on edogamy, 261; on converts and music, 322–3; on drunkenness, 278
Scott O’Conner, V. C.: on guns in Siam (quote), 112; on embassies, 383 ch 1 n 2; on Tenasserim, 198
Scripts, see language
Seagrave, G., 385 ch 15 n 6
Seagrin, Maj Hugh, 23, 24
Secret Services, 290; (CIA) 290, 292–3, 374
Seymour-Sewell, C. A.: on guns, 112 n 1
Siedenfaden, E.: on K. origins, 15; on tattooing, 381 ch 6 n 4
Selung (pirates), 197
Sesame, see agriculture
Seventh Day Adventists, 47, 260, 278, 288
Sgaw Karen (people), 15–16, 122, 232, 284; Cakraw, 15, 221; see also Karen language
Shan (people), xv, 185, 186, 191; and food, 276–7; and slave trade, 21, 25; and tattooing, 90; trading, 331, (opium), 107; and drums, 379 ch 1 n 2
Shwebo, 16
Siam/Siamese: Burma, war with, 16, 112, 279; captives, treatment of, 109; and drums, 4–5; and elephants, 128–9, 131; firearms in, 112; Gulf of, 196; and K., 16, 22, 187, 216, 235, 348; and K. dialects, 383 ch 12 n 7; and mercenaries (seventeenth century), 289; and missionaries, 285; Siam Society (of Bangkok), 188–9; and tattooing, 90; Tenasserim (as Siamese port), 198; and trade 188, 196–7, 354–5 (slaves), 21; see also Thai/Thailand
Silver, see True Love
Silver Book (of education), 142, 221, 298
Singapore, 196, 197, 198; Army exercises, 176
Sittang River, 122, 124
Slave Trade, see trade
Slim, Gen W., 23 n 11, 24
Smeaton, D. M.: origins of K., 14; ‘Loyal K.’, 20; K. Christianity and education, 48; K. saying quoted by, 380 ch 5 n 1; on K. violence, 102; on Burmese fear of K., 142; on K. language, 224, 232; on longhouses, 205; on K. food, 276; on K. and missionaries, 283; on K. inferiority-complex and xenophobia, 295; on K. in jungle, 358
Smuggling, 79, 186; cattle, 198, 204; drugs, 344
Snodgrass, Maj J. J.: on K. in First Burma War, 20; on Karen houses, 31, 34; on tattooing of Burmese troops, 92; on K. character, 102; on ‘Carians’ and alcohol,
278; on 'Carians' and jungle warfare, 357–8
Somphob Larchrojna: on K. medicine, 94 n 7
Song, see Music, lyrics
Spies, see Burma
Stern, T. (and T.A.): on tattooing, 92; on K. scripts, 231; on K. song, 245, 329; (harp song), 245; on dance troupes, 379, ch 1 n 3, 331
Stories: Po Ghweh (orphan), 66; Horn and Harp, 138; Fire and Disobedience, 167–8; Art of Adultery (Ku Naw Lay and python), 257–9; Story about Storytelling (weevils), 264–5; Flesh and Famine (New Ler Ker), 270–1; Tokay (lizard), 121; Drongos, 166; Tob Ki Baw ('Yellow Parrot'), 244
Supreme National Congress (KNU), 43, 44 Suez canal, 188
Swidden (slash-and-burn); see agriculture Swithinbank, B. W.: on imported food, 275 Symes, Capt. M.: investigates K., 17
Tachard, Father: on elephants, 128 n 2, 131 n 4
Ta Maik, Pu, 231
Tattooing, 90–4, 381 ch 6 n 4 and 6; (Cokesi) 92
Taw U, Pu: on drums, 4, 5
Taungya, see agriculture
Tavoy, 27, 47, 222, 242, 326; T-K language, 233
Taylor, R.: on K. ethnicity, 373
Teak, see forests, trade commodities
Tenasserim: hills, 28; port, 197, 198; provinces, 233; river, 204, (Little T. River), 197
Thailand/Thais, xv, xvi, 194, 196, 267, 290–1, 183–6, 188–90, (hilltribes); border with Kawthoolei, 189, 362; and Burmese against K., 315, 362, 370; Communist Party of, 198, 199; immorality of, 256; and K., 7; (exodus), 187, 188–9, 194, 202–3, 235–6, 245, 294; (refugee camps), xix, 193–5; and marijuana, 204; and missions, 283; (publications for K. in), 241; in Riverside, 45; and tattooing, 90, 91; and timber, 58, 80, 130, 181, 354–4; (sawmills) 32, 44–6, 207; and weapons, 115; and women, 192–3; see also Language, Siam/Siamese
Than Byah, Thera: 'Karens and Their Progress', on language, 239
Thant, U, 199–200
Thatcher, M., 104, 106, 306

Thaton, 26, 88, 221
Three Pagodas Pass, 196, 198
Tibet, 13
Timber, see forests, trade commodities
Tinker, H.: on 'lesser languages', 234
Tin mining, 164, 180, 356, see also Govt. Depts
Toh Meh Pah (Boar Tusk): K. defence band, 23; orphans of, 13, 14, 20; patent medicine, 30; return of, 216, 229, 231, 295, 375; story of, 11–12, 120
Toungoo: Bishop of, 263; District of, 122; 'Old Man of', see Taw U, Pu
Trade: history of (slaves), 21, 25; (guns) 112, 196–8; routes, 344, 350–2; and teachers, 310; and Thais, 45, 164, 351; tolls and K., 351–2, 355
Trade commodities: pre-nineteenth century, 197, 354–5; armaments, 344; cattle, 166, 212, 351, 355; drugs, 344, (opium) 107, 351; honey, 74, 166, 351; ivory, 381 ch 8 n 4; lizards, 74, 166; luxuries, 351; songbirds, 74, 165–6; sesame, 351, 164, 166, 351; timber, 58, 80, 351; (forest exotics) 45; videos (blue), 351
Trevor, 111, 365–6; on mercenaries, 292
True Love, 42, 52–3, 56, 256, 292, 335, 359–61, 362, 365, 372, 375, 378; and Edward, 39; on homosexuality, 255–6; and house, 55–8; and language, xix, 232, 234, 236, 238–9, 280, 366; and music, 61, 68, 118, 196, 243, 326, 336; Revolutionary career, 53–4, 58–61, 319, 363, 366, 376–7; river journey with, 65–78; as teacher, 53, 60–1, 319, 347; to Western Valley with, 338–9; and wife Silver, 55, 61–2, 251, 301, 313, 361, 366
Tulloch, Lt. Col. J. C.: assists KNDO insurgents, 290
Two Shoes, see Janice

United Nations: and indigenous populations, 294, 295; High Commission for Refugees, 208
United States Committee for Refugees, 193

Vermilion, see Bartholomew, family of Verse: Baptist reducing of; 226–7; K. verse forms, 228–30; rhymes, 137, 164, 201, 345; see also lyrics
Vietnam/ese, 4, 16, 90, 115, 176, 189
Videos, 10, 103; of K. war, 117; of K. attack on B. ammunition dump, 366; Aladdin, 216; Battle of the Bulge, 10; Killing Fields, 103; Rambo, 103; Streets of Fire, 313
Villages in Kawthoolei: autonomy and headmen, 43, 122; (on river), 69, 70–3, 79; (in Western Valley), 343; Barterville, 31, 44, 69, 74, 74–5, 102, 164, 166, 175, 179, 224, 255, 368; Betelwood, 49, 164, 309, 326, 338, 343, 344, 345, 347; Black Turtle, 69, 148, 154, 163, 175, 176; Bombshell, 163, 175; Durianville, 69, 269, 290; Football Field, 356; Four Springs, 347, 348; Gold Rock, 154; Lama, 47, 48, 124, 163, 182; Moha, 176; New Fields, 369, 370; Wali, 362; White Elephant, 30, 283; White Ponds, 76, 163, 246, 310; White Sand, 69.

Villages, North Thailand: Ban Yang, 184; Wawi, 184.

Vinton, Dr.: on militant Christianity, 21–2, 47, 285, 372; on tattooing of dacoits, 92; mistreated by K., 351.

Wa (people), xv, 336


Wan Kha, 195, 261.

Weapons: ammunition, 114; caltrops, 110; capture of, 114–15; crossbows, 114; firearms, 111–12; (history of), 112–13; (K. manufacture of), 111, 113–14; gunpowder, 113, 381 ch 7 n 3; landmines, 73, 110, 214.

Wee Maw Leh, 230.


Western Valley, 301, 309, 330, 338, 346; access to, 344; District Congress at, 344; and teachers, 310–38; walk to, 338–50; see also villages (Betelwood, Four Springs, Gold Rock).

White younger brother, myth of, xv, 17; (and Golden Book), 221, 222, 227, 230.

White Karen, 18.

White Moon: tortured by Burmese, 346.

White Rock, 1, 32, 54, 260; on Burmese, 346, and pop music, 226–7, 328, 335–6; as teacher, 310; trading, 352.

Wildlife, xvii–xviii, 348, (on river) 67–8; centipedes, 163, 172; deer, 134, 165; drongos, 166, 169; eagles, 67, 75, 150; hornbills, 67, 168; landcrabs, 179; leeches, 191, 339, 341–2; lizards, 42, 68, 121, 181, 277, 355; monkeys, 68, 349; otter, 294; rats, 162, 164; scorpions, 110, 163, 179; squirrels, 164, 169; snakes, 68, 110, 162, 175, 179, 215; termites, 107, 172; tigers, 198, 288; turtles, 68; wild pigs, 161, 170.

William, 2, 41; on adultery, 259, song by, 117; on tattooing, 91, 94; as teacher, 41, 236, 317; tells stories, 41; and wife, Bella, 41, 367–8.

Wingate, Gen. O.: see British (Chindits)

Wingate, Sonny, see mercenaries.


Women in Kawthoolei, 132; and education, 155; and Revolution, 152–3, 154, 155; as song collectors, 232–3; see also Boarders, Kinship, nurses.

Women’s Organisation (KNU), 152–5, 272; on home cures, 96; and homosexuality, 255–6; magazine of, 241; Sal, 154–5.

World International, 286.

World War One, 358.

World War Two: British airborne forces (Chindits), 385 ch 15 n 7; Burma Railway museum, 37; Burma, 22–3; Burma Rifles, 22, 30; Force 136, 289–90; Japanese in, 22–4, 84, 122, 198, 232; K. in, 22–5; tattooing in, 93.


Yang (Thai, ‘Karen’): river, 13; people, 373.

Yao (people), 128.

Young, Maj.: killed with Ba U Gyi, 290.

Young, W. M., and conversions, 222.

Yunnan (Chinese): 131; (Gallopping Haw), 184; and tattooing, 90.

Y’wa, 226–7, 229, 230.