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Edited by Andrew Pettegree
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In the generation that followed Martin Luther's protest the evangelical movement in Europe attracted very different levels of support in different parts of the continent. Whereas in Germany, eastern and central Europe the new movement brought a swift transformation of the religious and political landscape, progress elsewhere was more halting: both in the Mediterranean lands and the new nation states of western Europe initial enthusiasm for reform by and large failed to bring about the wholesale renovation of society for which evangelicals had hoped. These fascinating contrasts are the main focus of this volume of specially commissioned essays, each of which charts the progress of reform in one country or region of Europe. Written in each case by a leading specialist in the field, they make available in English for the first time an up-to-date survey based on primary research and a thorough grasp of the vernacular literature. For both scholars and students they will be an invaluable guide to recent debates and literature on the success or failure of the first generation of reform.

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Andrew Pettegree

*Department of Modern History,
University of St Andrews*



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Preface

This book owes its origins to a course taught to Honours students in the University of St Andrews since 1989. My original intention was to attempt a comparison between the rapid development of Protestantism in Germany and its much more halting progress elsewhere in Europe, but it soon became clear that the sparseness of the literature in English made this difficult to achieve in any full sense. In almost no case was there available an up to date survey dealing explicitly with the period of interest, that is the first thirty years after Luther's protest first ignited the Reformation; sometimes we were faced with an almost complete absence of specialist work in any but the local languages. This volume is intended partly to make good this deficiency; but it is also hoped that by presenting these pieces together in one volume, they may offer some provocative contrasts and comparisons, which may go some way towards answering the question of why the Reformation had so much more impact in some parts of Europe than others.

When I first embarked on this project, kind friends advised me against an edited volume, on the grounds that it was a great deal more trouble than writing a whole book oneself. That this has not been the case is a credit to the contributors, whose generosity of spirit and geniality throughout the production process I have greatly valued. All of those I first approached agreed to take part, and they have borne my editorial interventions with unvarying good temper. Apart from those contributing here I would also acknowledge the help given the project by Tom Scott, who gave me much good advice in the conceptual stages, and proposed the Eastern European contributions which have greatly strengthened the volume as a whole. We have also benefited greatly from the practical advice and efficiency of Richard Fisher of Cambridge University Press. But the project's greatest debt is to the students who first provoked this volume, and have subsequently road-tested much of what follows. I hope they find it useful.

ADMP
St Andrews, 20 October 1991.

Abbreviations

- AGKKN** *Archief voor de geschiedenis van de katholieke kerk in Nederland*
- ARG** *Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte*
- BHR** *Bibliothèque d'Humanisme et Renaissance*
- BN** *Bibliothèque Nationale, Biblioteca Nacional*
- BRN** *Bibliotheca reformatoria neerlandicae*, ed. S. Cramer and J. Pijper (10 vols., The Hague, 1903–14)
- CD** *Corpus documentorum inquisitionis haereticae pravitatis neerlandicae. Versameling van stukken betreffende de pauselijke inquisite in de Nederlanden* (5 vols., Ghent/The Hague, 1889–1902)
- CH** *Church History*
- CO** *Calvini Opera*
- CR** *Corpus Reformatorum*
- DAN I** *Documenta anabaptistica neerlandica I Friesland en Groningen (1530–1550)*, ed. A. F. Mellink (Leiden, 1975)
- DAN II** *Documenta anabaptistica neerlandica II Amsterdam (1536–1578)*, ed. A. F. Mellink (Leiden, 1985)
- DAN V** *Documenta anabaptistica neerlandica V Amsterdam (1531–1536)*, ed. A. F. Mellink (Leiden, 1985)
- DNB** *Dictionary of National Biography*
- EHR** *English Historical Review*
- HJ** *Historical Journal*
- JEH** *Journal of Ecclesiastical History*
- NAK** *Nederlands Archief voor Kerkgeschiedenis*
- P and P** *Past and Present*
- RHPR** *Revue d'Histoire et Philosophie Religieuses*
- SCH** *Studies in Church History*
- SCJ** *Sixteenth-Century Journal*
- TRE** *Theologische Realenzyklopädie*
- WA Br.** *D. Martin Luthers Werke. Kritische Gesamtausgabe (Weimarer Ausgabe). Briefwechsel*

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