

Index

- Ado, Anatole, 4, 35
 Agen, 74
 agrarianism, 1, 103, 106, 123, 140, 151–2, 191
 agricultural depression, 90–3, 146–50
 agricultural education, 154
 agricultural revolution, 10–11, 43, 100
 agronomists, 8, 10, 51
 Agulhon, Maurice, 2, 59, 77, 79, 84
 Aisne, 101
 Albert, Marcellin, 97, 98
 alcohol, 118–19, 139
 Algeria, 96
 Allier, 106
 Alps, 20, 63, 66, 84, 86, 87, 104, 158, 171, 183, 188, 189
 Alsace, 18, 21, 27, 31, 57, 66, 100, 154, 185
 Amouroux, Henri, 156
 Antier, Paul, 172
 Aquitaine, 150
 Ardèche, 90–1, 119, 188, 198
 Ardennes, 94, 109, 154, 193
 Ariège, 84
 Arras, 128
 artisans, 62–3
 Artois, 6, 7, 12, 19, 31, 74
 associations, 22–3, 75–6, 120–1, 139, 145–6, 158–9, 191
 Aude, 97
 Augé-Laribé, Michel, 140
 Auvergne, 7, 12, 15, 18, 20, 23, 49, 71, 99, 121, 149
 Aveyron, 33, 148, 162–4
- Bairoch, Paul, 170
 Balzac, Honoré de, 82, 87
 banditry, 37–8, 45
 Barral, Pierre, 129–30
 Bazin, René, 122
 Béarn, 12
 Beauce, 52, 56, 67, 74, 75, 76, 109, 115, 134, 137, 156, 190, 197
- Beaujolais, 31, 32, 59, 64, 70, 94, 102, 131
 Beauvais, 17
 Bergeron, Louis, 41
 Berry, 197
 Bêteille, Roger, 189
 Beziers, 97, 98
 bicycles, 120
 Bigouden, 137
 birth control, 57
 birth rates, 10, 43, 61, 102, 137
 black market, 156–7, 160
 Bloch, Marc, 8
 Blondelle, René, 159, 171
 Bodiguel, Maryvonne, 198
 Bois, Paul, 12, 34–5
 Bonapartism, 88
 Bordelais, 94, 107
 Boulard, Fernand, 166
 Bourbon l'Archambault, 106
 Bourbonnais, 60, 130, 141
 bourgeoisie, 12, 19, 127
 Bourgogne, 19, 27
 Bourse du travail, 105–6
 Braibant, Marcel, 161
 Braudel, Fernand, 60
 Breton, Jules, 87
 Brittany, 7, 23, 27, 28, 33, 49, 57, 66, 73, 74, 79, 102, 122, 139, 145, 146, 149, 174, 175, 180, 183, 190, 197, 198
 Budes de Guébriant, Hervé, 146, 152
- cadastre*, 56–7, 108
cahiers de doléance, 25–6
 Caisse nationale d'épargne, 101
 Calvados, 109
 Camargue, 53
 Cantal, 182
 Cavaignac, General, 86
 Caziot, Pierre, 152
 celebrations, 22, 76, 191
 celibacy, 141, 171

244 *Index*

- cemeteries, village, 128
 Cépède, Michel, 157
 chambers of agriculture, 159, 179
 Champagne, 57, 63, 94, 101, 107, 193
 Chaptal, Jean, 39–40
 Charente-Inférieure, 89
 Charentes, 99, 104, 130, 137, 172
 Chartres, 12, 32
 Cher, 106
 Chirac, Jacques, 178
chouannerie, 33–4
 Church, 12, 19–20, 35, 82–3, 125, 128–9,
 130, 163, 190
 cider, 99
 Civil Code, 40–1, 57
 Clemenceau, Georges, 98, 124
 Clémentel, Étienne, 144
 clothing, 72–3, 119–20, 145, 163, 195
comices agricoles, 51
 Comité de Guéret, 172
 common rights, 5–6, 14
 communal lands, 14, 29–31, 33, 45, 53
 commune, 39, 126
 communism, 146, 157, 180
 community, rural, 16, 17, 18–19
 Compagnie des salins du Midi, 95, 96
 concordat, 38
 Constituent Assembly, 27, 40, 86
 cooperatives, 150, 159, 161, 167, 175–6,
 190, 197
 corporatism, 149–50
 Corrèze, 130, 146, 150, 178
 Cholet, 34
 Corsica, 193
 Côte-d'Or, 32
 Côtes-du-Nord, 35, 89
 credit, 52–3, 100–1, 108–9, 148, 161, 171
 Crédit agricole, 109, 142–3, 144, 148, 150,
 157, 169, 175–6, 183, 184
 Crémieux, Gaston, 124
 Cresson, Edith, 177, 179
 Creuse, 65, 67, 79, 124, 158
 Creusot, 68
 crime, 23

 Dauphiné, 14, 27, 46, 129
 death rates, 10, 43, 61–2, 103
 Debatisse, Michel, 176
 Debré, Michel, 174
 debt, 138, 182–3
 demographic change, 10–11, 185–6,
 189–90
 Dessirier Index, 147–8, 150
 Deux-Sèvres, 130
 Dévoluy, 71

 diet, 70–1, 92, 118–19, 136, 145, 163,
 195
 Dijon, 32
 Dombasle, Mathieu de, 51
 Dombes, 53, 59
 Dordogne, 123
 Dorgères, Henri, 149, 151
 Doubs, 75, 118
 Dreyfus Affair, 127
 Drôme, 90–1
 Duby, Georges, 1
 Dumont, René, 161, 162
 Durand, Louis, 108

 education, 164, 187–8; *see also*: schools
 EEC, 176–7, 198
 electrification, 144
émigrés, 36, 39, 41
 enclosure, 29–30
 Eure-et-Loir, 138

 fairs, 78, 191
 fallow, 6–7, 143
 family, 17–18, 65, 73–5, 186, 187
 famine, 11, 49
 Fel, André, 197
 Ferroul, Dr, 98
 Ferry, Jules, 116, 125
 fertilisers, 100, 143, 155, 160, 161
 feudalism, 27–9
 Finistère, 35, 150, 158
 Flanders, 19, 128
 Fleurant, Gabriel, 149
 folklore movement, 121–2
 food-processing industry, 181–2
 food supply, 11, 135–6, 154–5
 foreign workers, 133, 143
 Forest Code, 84
 Forez, 135, 154
 Franche-Comté, 26
 Freycinet plan, 116, 125
 Furet, François, 4, 80
 furniture, peasant, 70

 Gambetta, Léon, 104, 108, 124
 Gard, 31, 90–1, 93, 96
 Garrier, Gilbert, 31
 Gascony, 114
 Gaullism, 173–4, 180
 Gers, 84
 Godechot, Jacques, 13
 Goubert, Pierre, 17
 Grands Causses, 190
 Great Fear, the, 26–7
 Grenadou, Ephraïm, 145, 157

Index

245

- Gueslin, André, 142
 Guillaumin, Émile, 106, 122
 Guizot, François, 80
- Hainault, 19
 Halévy, Daniel, 106
 Hau, Michel, 101
 Haute Loire, 38
 Haute-Vienne, 124, 130, 150
 Hérault, 64, 96, 97
 housing, 69–71, 119, 154, 162–3, 194–5
 Hubscher, Ronald, 54, 114
- Ille-et-Vilaine, 35
 incomes, agricultural, 42, 57–8, 96–7,
 99–100, 192–4
 industry, 44, 63–4
 inheritance laws, 40–1
 Isère, 158
- Jaurès, Jean, 114, 129
 Jeunesse agricole catholique, 146, 163,
 165–6, 167
 Jura, 104
- Labrousse, Ernest, 24
 La Fayette, Marie-Joseph, 41
 land ownership and tenure, 11–12, 36–7,
 56–60, 109–15, 130, 140–1, 183–4
 land prices, 93, 138, 162, 184–5
 land sales, 30–2, 36–7, 41
 Landes, 53, 72, 171
 language and dialect, 78–81, 139
 Languedoc, 10, 50, 57, 93, 96, 97, 101, 129,
 180, 183, 184
 Laniel, Joseph, 172
 La Rochejaquelein, Henri de, 34
 Lavoisier, Antoine, 8
 Lefebvre, Georges, 4, 31
 le Mans, 12
 Lepage, Jules-Bastien, 122
 Le Roy, Eugène, 122
 Le Roy Ladurie, Emmanuel, 4, 10
 Le Roy Ladurie, Jacques, 152
 Lévy-Leboyer, Maurice, 48–9
 Limagne, 54, 100, 119, 162
 Limousin, 7, 18, 20, 74, 85, 88, 99, 106,
 118, 120, 123, 124, 127, 128, 130, 171,
 185
 literacy, 20–1, 80–1, 116–17
 living conditions, 69–73, 162–4
 Loire, 135, 151, 155
 Loir-et-Cher, 92
 Lorraine, 27, 44, 66
 Lot-et-Garonne, 146, 150
 Louis XVI, 25
 Luirard, Monique, 155
 Lozère, 33, 183, 188
 Lyonnais, 33, 53, 66, 67, 83, 102, 109,
 145
- Mâconnais, 26
 madder, 43, 91
 Maine, 33, 50, 66
 maize, 10, 49, 168
 Malthusianism, 62
 Mansholt, Sicco, 176–7
 Marais Poitevin, 53
 markets, agricultural, 56, 144–5
 Marne, 193, 197
 marriage, 18, 73–4
 Massif Central, 6, 33, 44, 46, 50, 66, 71,
 126, 127, 130, 150, 172, 174, 183, 189
 Maupassant, Guy de, 122
 Maurienne, 74
 Mayenne, 50, 58, 109, 114
 mayors, 82, 126–7, 181
 mechanisation, agricultural, 50, 51, 52, 67,
 100, 143–4, 161, 168–9, 171, 187
 medicine, 62, 196
 Méline, Jules, 107, 108, 135
 Mendès-France, Pierre, 172–3
 Mendras, Henri, 2, 66, 162–3, 165
 Mesliand, Claude, 102–3
 Midi, 13, 24, 40, 46, 55, 71, 76, 85, 89, 94,
 139, 174
 migration, 15, 65–8, 79, 101–2, 109, 141,
 170–1
 military service, 45–6, 103, 117–18, 124,
 133
 Millet, Jean-François, 87
 Ministry of Agriculture, 153, 178
 Mistral, Frédéric, 122
 monarchists, 89
 Monnet, Georges, 150–1, 161
 Monnet plan, 161
 Montagnards, 86
 Montbrison, 138
 Montpellier, 97, 98
 Morin, Edgar, 167
 Morineau, Michel, 10
 Morny, Duc de, 53
 Morvan, 89, 120, 127
 mutual aid, 17, 75
 mutual-insurance societies, 103–4
- Napoleon I, 38
 newspapers, 117, 138, 167
 Nice, 99
 Nicolas, Jean, 13

246 *Index*

- Nièvre, 127
 Nord, 31, 36, 55, 57, 59, 154
 Normandy, 23, 50, 61, 66, 76, 85, 99, 101,
 139, 186
 Novis, 162–4
- oleaginous crops, 91
 Orientation Laws, 174–5, 177, 186
 Ory, Pascal, 149
 outworking system, 15, 63–4
 Ozouf, Jacques, 80
- pacifism, 139–40
 Pagnol, Marcel, 152
 Paris Basin, 32, 36, 44, 50, 57, 59, 65, 71,
 101, 114, 118, 119, 129, 149, 150, 183,
 189, 197
 Paris Commune, 124
 part-time farming, 186
 Pas-de-Calais, 59, 61, 71, 82, 92, 109, 114,
 115, 154
 Périgord, 65, 118
 Pérouas, Louis, 130
 Pétain, Marechal, 151–2
 Pflimlin, Pierre, 159
 phylloxera, 93–5, 102
 Picardy, 8, 26
 Pisani, Edgar, 174
plan d'occupation des sols, 190, 192
 ploughs, 100
 pluriactivity, 62–3
 Poitou, 12, 16, 99, 100, 172
 Poitrineau, Abel, 15
 Poligny, 108
 Popular Front, 150–1
 population, 5, 61–2, 101–3, 109, 136–7,
 148; *see also*: demographic change
 postal services, 78, 138–9
 potatoes, 10, 49
 Pourrat, Henri, 152
 prices, agricultural, 11, 24, 32, 38, 41–2,
 46, 56, 90–3, 99, 107–8, 137, 138, 147–8,
 160, 171, 172, 173, 178
 production, agricultural, 4, 5–9, 10, 42,
 48–54, 92–3, 99–101, 134, 143, 155, 157,
 160–1, 170, 181–2
 protectionism, 106–8, 136, 147
 protest, 23, 26–7, 84–5
 protestantism, 83, 129–30
 Provence, 19, 20, 26, 27, 28, 49, 59, 77,
 129, 168, 184
 Pyrénées, 18, 74, 126, 184, 189
 Pyrénées-Orientales, 96
- Queuille, Henry, 144, 178
- Quercy, 26
 quota systems, agricultural, 156, 177
- radicalism, 129
 radio, 167
 railways, 55, 116
 rationing, food, 156, 160
 religious practice, 77, 83, 163, 190; *see also*:
 Church
remembrement, 184
 Renaud, Jean, 146
 republicanism, 123–5
 resistance, the, 157–8
 Rhône, 31, 86, 100–1, 102, 109, 124, 150,
 159
 roads, 54–5
 Rochereau, Henri, 174
 Roussillon, 50, 93, 96, 162–4, 168, 183
 royalism, 38
 RPR, 180
 Ruau, Joseph, 114
 Rural Code, 29, 40–1
- SAFER, 174–5, 189, 197
 Saint-Jacob, Pierre de, 15
 Saint-Quentin, 63
 salaried workers, 16, 60, 92, 114–15,
 186
 Salleron, Louis, 149
 Sand, Georges, 87
 Saône, 86
 Saône-et-Loire, 121
 Sarthe, 12, 35, 58, 94
 Sauvy, Alfred, 101, 147
 Savoie, 14, 129, 163
 schools, 20–1, 80–1, 116–17, 128–9; *see also*:
 education
 scythe, 51–2
 seigneurial rights, 2, 13–14, 28, 44; *see also*:
 feudalism
 Seine-et-Marne, 184
 sharecropping, 12, 29, 37, 59–60, 114, 141,
 160, 184
 shops, village, 167
 sickle, 51–2
 Siegfried, André, 129
 Sigaut, François, 7–8, 9
 silk industry, 90–1
 Soboul, Albert, 4, 16, 33, 37
 social catholicism, 123
 social security, 137–8, 174, 175
 socialism, 129–30, 146, 150, 159
 state support, for agriculture, 178
 sugar beet, 42–3, 147
 syndicates, 97, 98, 103–6, 107, 148–9,

Index

247

- 152–3, 158–9, 166, 174, 176, 178–80,
 197, 198–9
- Tanguy-Prigent, Pierre, 150, 158, 160
 Tardieu, André, 145
 Tardy, Louis, 142
 Tarn, 148
 taxation, 5, 14–15, 35, 44, 142, 192
 television, 167
 textile industry, 15, 63–4
 Thiers, 63
 time, notions of, 120
 Toqueville, Alexis de, 12, 85
 tourism, 190, 191
 Toutain, Jean-Claude, 10, 48–9, 92
 towns, 15, 77–8, 115, 116–17, 190–1
 tractors, 143–4, 161, 168–9
 transport, improvements in, 54–5, 77–8,
 92, 116
- UDF, 180
- Valence, 182
 Var, 76, 82, 83, 84, 87, 105, 118, 119, 127
 Vaucluse, 90–1, 101, 109, 126, 127
- Vazeilles, Marius, 146
 Vedel report, 176–7
 Velay, 75
 Vendée, 33–6, 46, 60, 74
 Viel, Roland, 172
 Vienne, 130
 Vigier, Phillipe, 84
 viticulture, 49–50, 54, 59, 70, 93–9, 104,
 108, 134, 147, 155, 187, 194
 Vosges, 63, 126
 voting systems, 81, 85, 88, 124–5, 126–7
 Vovelle, Michel, 37
- Wallon, Armand, 1
 war, and the peasantry, 32, 45, 132–4,
 135–7
 Weber, Eugen, 2, 78, 90
 women, status of, 133–4, 186
 Wylie, Laurence, 162, 168
- yields, agricultural, 8, 10, 100, 170, 181
 Young, Arthur, 10, 12
- Zola, Émile, 122