

Cambridge University Press

0521390427 - Before the Luddites: Custom, Community and Machinery in the English Woollen Industry, 1776-1809 - Adrian Randall

Index

[More information](#)

NAME AND PLACE INDEX

- Adams, John, 165
 Ailesbury, Charles, 1st Marquess of, 127
 Alderley (Glos.), 179
 Anstie, John, 47, 83, 84–5, 102, 121, 183, 191, 193, 232, 236, 239–40, 259
 Arkwright, Samuel, 77
 Armley (Yorks.), 212
 Ashworth, Cornelius, 19
 Atkinson, John, 213, 214, 216, 217
 Atkinson, Law, 79, 120, 140, 142–3, 176, 208
 Austin, A., 50–65 *passim*, 98
- Bailey, Joseph, 199
 Bailey, Thomas, 134, 168–70, 173
 Baily (Bayley), Robert, 154, 155
 Baker, Daniel, 140, 157, 169, 182
 Baker, Samuel, 169, 182, 183
 Bamford, Samuel Paul, 43, 105, 151–2, 153, 175, 198
 Bancroft, Cornelius, 199
 Barlow, William, 268
 Barnard, William, 122, 178
 Bath (Somerset), 50, 73, 138, 151–3, 154, 222, 273
 Bean Ing (Leeds), 26, 43, 45, 142, 209
 Beckett, John, 141–2, 144, 146
 Beckington (Somerset), 152, 158, 159, 172, 183, 198
 Bell, John, 153, 179
 Berg, Maxine, 290
 Berkeley, Frederick Augustus, 5th Earl of, 31, 274
 Bethell, George, 81
 Billingsley, John, 73 fn. 8, 231, 233
 Birmingham, 29, 33, 69
 Birstall (Yorks.), 132
 Bisley (Glos.), 66, 197, 201–2, 203
 Bleek, John, 157, 163
 Bohstedt, John, 6
 Bottomly, John, 138
 Boulton & Watt, 78
 Bourne, Daniel, 77
- Bowen, J., 152
 Bradford (Yorks.), 21, 37, 42, 46, 224, 265
 Bradford on Avon (Wilts.), 67, 75, 80, 81, 82–3, 85, 100, 102, 103, 118, 133, 136, 140, 141, 144, 146, 148, 152, 153, 154, 157–8, 159, 160, 162, 164, 165, 166, 182, 185, 191, 197, 206, 224, 225, 259, 275, 276
 Bramley (Yorks.), 67, 79, 102
 Briggs, Asa, 150
 Bristol (Somerset), 73, 271, 273
 Brooke, Charles, M.P., 276–7
 Brown, Ebenezer, 153
 Brunton, Thomas, 130
 Bush, Thomas, 145, 259
 Bythell, Duncan, 149
- Calhoun, Craig, 278, 282
 Calne (Wilts.), 128, 140, 160, 273
 Calstone Wellington (Wilts.), 154
 Cartwright, William, 180
 Chalford (Glos.), 201
 Child, William, 20, 213–14, 216, 217, 218
 Chippenham (Wilts.), 67, 118, 140, 153, 154, 191, 198, 224, 273, 276
 Christian Malford (Wilts.), 129, 154
 Clark, Rev. J., 191
 Clark, J. & T. (Trowbridge), 59, 62
 Clarke, Henry, 124, 125
 Clayfield, John, 98, 99, 199, 200, 203
 Clement, William, 98
 Cobbett, William, 281, 288
 Collins, John, 64
 Cook, John, 153, 193
 Cook, Samuel the younger, 128, 129, 151
 Cookson, Robert, 213, 217
 Cookson, William, 43, 130, 131, 133, 138, 142, 143, 144, 265, 269, 270, 272
 Coope, Joseph, 212, 213, 216
 Cooper, Wathen & Co. (King's Stanley), 178
 Copley (of Hunslet), 79
 Croome, Thomas, 178

Cambridge University Press

0521390427 - Before the Luddites: Custom, Community and Machinery in the English Woollen Industry, 1776-1809 - Adrian Randall

Index

[More information](#)

312

Name and place index

- Crump, W. B., 42, 43, 208
- Dauncey, Henry, 207
- Davies, Matthew, 166
- Defoe, Daniel, 15, 21, 38, 241
- Despard, Col. Edward, 267
- Devizes (Wilts.), 85, 128, 140, 155, 191, 193
- Devonshire, 5
- Dewsbury (Yorks.), 267, 268
- Dinwiddy, J. R., 282
- Divett, Price & Jackson (Bradford on Avon), 164, 165
- Dunn, William, 157
- Dursley (Glos.), 193, 196, 197, 199, 203, 206
- East India Company, 201
- Eccleshall (Yorks.), 211, 212
- Eden, Sir Frederick Morton, 86, 90, 115
- Eddridge, Abraham Lloyd, 154, 198, 222
- Edwards, Nathaniel, 129, 157
- Edwards, Philip, 170, 183
- Ellenborough, Edward Law, 1st Baron, 170
- Ellis, James, 212
- Engels, Friedrich, 249
- Everett, William, 127
- Exell, Timothy, 272
- Fawcett, Richard, 216, 217
- Ferris, Samuel, 170, 183
- Fido, William, 127
- Fisher (merchant of Leeds), 211, 214
- Fitzwilliam, 4th Earl, 118, 138, 141, 142, 182, 270, 271
- Ford, R., 269
- Foster, John, 253
- Frampton, James, 206, 207
- Freshford (Somerset), 100, 129, 154, 180, 181, 258, 276
- Frome (Somerset), 53, 67, 72, 74–5, 81, 102, 104, 105, 134, 136, 152, 154, 166, 193, 197
- Fussell, Samuel, 182
- Goodship, Daniel, 160, 172
- Gott, Benjamin, 26, 42, 45, 109, 130, 139–40, 141, 142, 143, 144, 146, 147, 176, 209–10, 214, 215, 219, 232, 270
- Graham, James, 226
- Gregory, Derek, 6
- Griffin, James, 136
- Halifax (Yorks.), 21, 37, 42, 67, 130, 136, 137, 138, 208, 210, 211, 215, 224, 261, 265, 266, 268
- Hammond, J. L. & B., 6, 253
- Hanson, John, 137
- Harris, George, 194
- Hartwell, R. M., 45, 47
- Hawker, George, 177
- Hawkesbury, Jenkinson, Charles, 1st Baron, 178
- Heath, Ralph, 160–1, 172, 181
- Heaton, Herbert, 25, 38, 217
- Helliker (Hilliker), John, 170, 183
- Helliker (Hilliker), Thomas, 161, 163, 167, 170, 171–3, 181, 183
- Heptonstall (Yorks.), 67
- Hill, Francis, 81, 83, 100, 154, 193
- Hobhouse, Benjamin, M.P., 144, 174
- Hobsbawm, E. J., 3, 149
- Holbeck (Yorks.), 42, 66, 175, 212
- Holmfirth (Yorks.), 72
- Horsell, Bartholomew, 137
- Horsfall, William, 176, 180
- Horsley (Glos.), 179, 195
- Howard, William, 133, 275–6
- Howell (Trowbridge shearman), 136, 162
- Hubert, Lt. Col., 82–3
- Huddersfield (Yorks.), 21, 37, 52, 67, 72, 120, 130, 137, 140, 142, 147, 176, 208, 210, 215, 224, 237, 261, 265, 267
- Hudson, Pat, 6, 19, 24, 25, 208
- Hughes, William, 143
- Hume, David, 30
- Humphreys, Matthew, 104
- Hunslet (Yorks.), 42, 79
- Hunt, E. H., 149
- Idle (Yorks.), 212
- Illingworth, William, 216, 217
- Jackson, Randle, 239, 243, 246, 291
- James, Stephen, 160
- Jenkins, William, 83
- Jessop, Walter Hilton, 134, 201, 202, 204, 206, 207, 216, 222, 225, 246
- Johnsons (of Holbeck), 175
- Jones, E. L., 23
- Jones, J., 140, 157
- Jones, James, 100, 198
- Jones, John, 43, 45, 109, 114, 129, 136, 141, 144–5, 146, 147, 148, 154, 157, 158–9, 162, 164, 167, 173, 180, 181, 182, 198, 199, 204, 219, 221, 222, 224, 225, 257
- Jones, Samuel, 162
- Joyce, Thomas, 129, 154, 222
- Kay, John, 97
- Keynsham (Somerset), 91, 102
- King, John, 163

Cambridge University Press

0521390427 - Before the Luddites: Custom, Community and Machinery in the English Woollen Industry, 1776-1809 - Adrian Randall

Index

[More information](#)*Name and place index*

313

- King's Stanley (Glos.), 201
- Lambeth, William, 174, 178
- Lansdowne, Petty, William, 1st Marquis of, 235
- Lascelles, Henry, M.P., 226, 272
- Lawrence, Sir Soulden, 202, 204, 222
- Leeds (Yorks.), 21, 36, 37, 52, 78, 79, 113, 120, 130, 132-3, 134, 137, 138, 141-2, 143, 145, 146, 147, 175, 208, 209, 210, 211, 224, 264-6, 267, 269, 272, 289
- 'A Leeds Merchant', 231
- Limpley Stoke (Wilts.), 154, 159
- Littleton (Wilts.), 160-1, 171-2
- Liversedge (Yorks.), 67
- Lloyd, Daniel, 100, 194 fn. 17
- Lloyd, Nathaniel, 191, 194, 199, 219
- Lloyd-Baker, Rev. William, 195, 196
- London, 33, 265
- 'Looker On', 235, 238, 240
- Loughborough, Wedderburn, Alexander, 1st Baron, 232-3
- Malmesbury (Wilts.), 81, 83, 100, 154, 193, 199
- Manchester, 269, 271
- Mann, Julia de Lacy, 5, 14, 28, 43, 60, 72, 121, 181, 247
- Manuel, F., 145
- Marks, George, 170, 183
- Marlborough (Wilts.), 75, 83, 127-8, 129, 151
- Marx, Karl, 291
- May, James, 134, 169, 170, 183
- May, Thomas, 216
- May, William, 133, 134, 170, 172
- Medick, Hans, 23
- Melksham (Wilts.), 116, 118, 128-9, 140, 151, 153, 162, 191, 193
- Mendels, Franklin, 23
- 'A Merchant', 232, 235, 236
- Miles, W. A., 50, 56-7, 62
- Mills, John, 198, 199, 200
- Milton, Viscount Charles William, 272
- Minchinhampton (Glos.), 67
- Morley (Yorks.), 212
- Nailsworth (Glos.), 195
- Naish, Francis, 160-1, 163, 171, 172, 193, 193 fn. 15, 257
- Nemnich, P. A., 158
- Newman, Paul, 128-9, 151, 162
- Newton, John, 154, 158, 159, 175, 183
- Niblett, John, 207
- North Bradley (Wilts.), 198
- Oastler, Richard, 47
- Ogle, Col., 167, 173
- Owlpen (Glos.), 194
- Paine, Thomas, 264, 265, 273, 274, 279, 280, 281
- Painswick (Glos.), 199
- Palmer, George, 132-3, 171, 271
- Paul, Sir George, 95, 97, 104, 125-6, 197, 274, 275
- Paul, Lewis, 77
- Pearce, John, 161, 172
- Peel, Frank, 30
- Peel, Sir Robert, 226, 247
- Pelham, Thomas, Lord, 143, 144, 158, 166, 167, 168, 173
- Perceval, Spencer, M.P., 168
- Perkin, Harold, 29, 253, 263
- Phelps, Joseph, 80, 81, 82, 84, 102, 103
- Phillips, Edward, 162
- Phillis, John, 46, 224
- Pitchcombe (Glos.), 179
- Pitt, William (the younger), 226, 240, 263
- Plomer, Thomas, 237, 246-7
- Potterne (Wilts.), 85
- Poulshot (Wilts.), 83, 85
- Price, Richard, 251-2
- Pudsey (Yorks.), 67, 212
- Read, James, 133, 134, 139, 140, 145, 157, 163, 166-7, 168-9, 170, 171, 173, 174, 182, 262
- Reddy, William, 229, 259
- Rees, Abraham, 13
- Richardson, Stephen, 161
- Richmond, Thomas, 198
- Roberttown (Yorks.), 132
- Rodborough (Glos.), 99, 124, 177
- Rode (Somerset), 198
- Rogers, Kenneth, 121, 160
- Rogerson, Joseph, 19
- Rowde (Wilts.), 85
- Rule, John, 32, 33
- Salisbury (Wilts.), 74, 172, 273
- Seend (Wilts.), 90
- Sheffield (Yorks.), 266, 267, 268
- Sheppard, Edward, 43, 121, 126, 199, 200, 219, 246
- Sheppard, W. H. & G. (Frome), 154-5, 166, 193, 222
- Shepton Mallet (Somerset), 67, 72-3, 74, 76, 83, 85, 101, 102, 103, 104-5, 159, 252
- Shrapnell, William, 120
- Smith, Adam, 238
- Smith, John, 13
- Stancliffe, Joseph, 211, 214, 215-16, 217, 218

- Stancomb, William, 157, 180
 Staverton (Wilts.), 45, 46, 129, 146, 154, 157, 158–9, 162, 164, 169, 182, 199
 Stephens, Joseph, 177
 Stevenson, John, 149
 Stonehouse (Glos.), 179, 199
 Stroud (Glos.), 66, 194, 196, 197, 199, 203, 206
 Stumpe, William, 189
 Sykes, D. F. E., 30
 Symes, Jonathon, 168

 Tanner, John, 160
 Tarrant, Uriah, 154
 Tate, John, 132, 136, 137, 138, 207, 217, 246
 Teakle, John, 194–5, 196
 Temple, William, 30–1, 34
 Tewkesbury (Glos.), 273
 Thirsk, Joan, 23
 Thomis, Malcolm I., 123, 150, 151, 179, 183, 184–5
 Thompson, E. P., 2, 4, 89, 245–6, 249–50, 254–5, 263–4, 282
 Thompson, J. K. J., 29, 30, 31
 Trowbridge (Wilts.), 30, 56, 59, 67, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 100, 103, 118, 128, 134–5, 139, 140, 142, 146–7, 152, 153, 154, 157, 159–60, 161, 166, 169, 170, 172, 182, 185, 191–3, 197, 198, 206, 225, 272, 275
 Tucker, Joseph, 140, 163
 Tucker, Josiah, 15, 18, 27–8, 29, 31, 32, 240
 Tugwell, Thomas, 158, 174
 Turner, H. A., 116
 Twerton (Somerset), 43, 45, 105, 137, 147, 151–2, 153, 159, 162, 175, 193, 199

 Uley (Glos.), 43, 45, 121, 179, 191, 194, 195, 196, 274

 Vansittart, Nicholas, M.P., 205, 226

 Vizard, ? Henry, 246

 Wakefield (Yorks.), 37, 67, 130, 140, 176, 208, 224, 265, 266, 267
 Walker, James, 211, 212, 219
 Waller (Walter), Ann, 171
 Waller, G. H., 30
 Wallington, John, 129
 Wansey, George (of Salisbury), 100, 155
 Wansey, Henry, 129, 155–7, 166, 180, 221, 222, 233, 257
 Warminster (Wilts.), 72, 139, 141, 142, 143, 147, 155–7, 166, 169, 170, 180, 182, 183, 185, 273
 Warner, R., 177
 Warren, Joseph, 170, 171–2
 Warren, Peter, 155, 163, 166, 183
 Waterhouse, Samuel, 211
 Wathen, Paul and Nathaniel (Woodchester), 177–8
 Watkins, William, 121
 Watts, Nathaniel, 99
 Webb, ? John, 201–2, 203
 Webb, Sidney and Beatrice, 116
 Webb, William, 194–5
 Westbury (Wilts.), 84–5, 102, 104, 157, 182, 198, 273
 White, R. J., 281
 Whitworth, Daniel, 120
 Wigley, E., 246
 Wilberforce, William, 226, 247, 264, 272
 Wilmot, Robert E., 133, 170
 Wilson, Benjamin, 78–9, 102
 Wilson, R. G., 5, 15, 19, 28, 29, 42, 208
 Woodchester (Glos.), 95, 101, 102, 105, 177, 199
 Wotton under Edge (Glos.), 67, 118, 121, 197, 199, 205–6
 Wortley (Yorks.), 211, 218

 Young, Arthur, 38

Cambridge University Press

0521390427 - Before the Luddites: Custom, Community and Machinery in the English Woollen Industry, 1776-1809 - Adrian Randall

Index

[More information](#)

SUBJECT INDEX

- agricultural labourers, 33, 61, 68, 90, 101
 agriculture: dual economy, 19, 91; links with woollen industry, 24-5
 apprenticeship, 32, 33, 35, 88, 115, 188, 210, 211-12, 216, 262, 291; Gott strike and, 147-8; weavers and, 200-4, 205, 207; social role of, 237-8, 242-4
 arson, 155, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 174, 175, 176, 179; *see also* industrial violence
 artisans, 33, 69, 88, 281
- Brief Institution, the: organisation and influence, 131-45, 173; Clothiers' Community and, 216-17, 219; radicalism and, 246, 248, 269-71, 275, 276
- carding engine, 51, 54, 59, 62, 76-8, 79, 84; *see also* scribbling engine
 Chartism, 263, 278, 290
 class/class consciousness, 10, 40, 245, Chapter 8 *passim*; *see also* craft consciousness
- cloth dressers, 18, 21-2, 28-9, 32, 40, 50, 56, 59, 62, 64, 65, 76, 88, 96, 105, Chapters 4, 5 *passim*, 187, 217, 221, 225, 226, 227, 230, 236, 242, 251, 258, 261, 265, 269-71, 272, 279, 289; trade, 18, 21-2, 88, 110-15; industrial relations, 18, 21-2, 40, 76, 258, Chapters 4, 5 *passim*; social mobility, 28-9, 114; machinery and, 50, 57, 59, 62, 65, 119-22, attitudes to, Chapter 7 *passim*, response to, 105, Chapters 4, 5 *passim*; wages, 57, 114-15, 157; petitions, 96, 124-5, 187, 225-7, 230; trade union organisation, 115-19, 138-48, 217; use of courts, 128-9, 221; radical politics and, 265, 269-72, 279-80; *see also* Brief Institution, gig mill, shearing frame
- cloth halls, 21, 27, 63, 79, 91, 92, 247, 258, 278-9; role, 35-8; factory system and, 208, 209-12, 214, 215, 216, 217
- cloth halls, trustees, 258; role, 36-7; divisions over factory, 210-11, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218
- cloth merchants in the West Riding: role, 21-2, 30, 37-8, 39-40; Industrial Revolution and, 42, 208-11, 212-13, 214, 215, 224, 252; cloth dressers and, 112-13, 130, 145-6
- clothiers, gentlemen, in the West of England, 15-18, 26-35, 42, 70-1, 81, 88, 92, 94, 109, 112-13, 151, 183, 226, 237, 252, 257, 261-2; role, 15-16, 18; Industrial Revolution and, 26-7, 42, 224-5; industrial relations, 27, 28-9, 30, 31, 124-5, 151, 191-3, 198, 199-200, 201, 205-6; committees of, 73, 180, 204, 206, 222, 224, 259; combinations of, 145-6
- clothiers, master, in the West Riding, 287; role, 18-22, 26; social mobility and, 28, 29-30; independence, 35-40; machinery and, 41-2, 70, 76, 79, 91-4, 98, 187, 188; threat of the factory, 207-19, 221, 224, 225, 226, 236, 242, 258, 260, 262; radicalism and, 271-2, 278-9
- Clothiers' Community, the, 72, 216-19, 224, 246, 270, 271
- Combination Acts (1799-1800), 144, 168, 169, 206, 268
- combinations, *see* trade unions
- combing engines, 69
- Commons, House of, 205, 225-6
- community: character and economy, 6-7, 8, 33, 35; resistance to change, 44, 48, 49, 86-93, 100, 107, 110, 119, 124, 167, 175, 188, 219, 230, 254, 256, 257, 280, 285, 287-8, 292
- cotton industry, 13, 41, 46, 72, 78, 208, 233, 239, 240, 249, 285
- courts, prosecutions of labour, 75, 127, 165, 171-3, 195; *see also* Combination Acts

Cambridge University Press

0521390427 - Before the Luddites: Custom, Community and Machinery in the English Woollen Industry, 1776-1809 - Adrian Randall

Index

[More information](#)

316

Subject index

- courts, use by labour, 128, 136, 150, 151, 162-3, 170, 184, 221, 262
- craft consciousness, 26, 49, 88, 92, 188, 280
- croppers, *see* cloth dressers
- culture, 4, Chapter 1 *passim*, 229, 250, 286, 289, 292; golden age, 48-9, 89-90; class and, 253, 263; radicalism and, 279, 280, 281
- custom, 6-7, 10-11, 27; role, 32-3, 35, 39, 48; community and, 88, 89, 92; industrial relations and, 114, 118, 157-8, 175, 219; law and, 242-3, 245; class and, Chapter 8 *passim*, 252, 254, 256-7, 277, 280, 285
- Domestic System of Yorkshire, 285, 286; organisation of, 18-22, 23-7; social mobility, 29-30; customary economy, 35-40, 92-4; machinery and, 44, 46, 48, 62, 70, 72, 86, 188, 189, 207-15, 244, 245, 247; class and, 253-4, 258, 260, 261, 278-9, 282
- dyeing, 16, 92
- elections, parliamentary, 271-2, 276-7
- factories/factory system, 7, 9, 26, 37, 285-7; fears of, 42-9; work in, 62, 63, 64; rise of, 92, 129, 130, 153-4, 158-60, 175, 193, 199-200, 208-14, 215, 218-19; values of, 223, 244, 247; class and, 249, 250, 251-2, 259, 260
- family economy, 33, 35, 46-7, 70, 90, 99, 190, 213, 244, 287
- flying shuttle (spring loom), 52, 55, 65, 82, 94, 254; introduction, 97-100; loomshops and, 188-9, 200, 207, 208
- food riots, 84, 94, 97, 102, 118, 119, 181; community and, 88-9, 92; industrial conflict *cf.*, 254-7, 258; authorities and, 262, 266, 273-4, 287-8
- friendly societies/sick clubs, 76, 88, 137, 203, 216-17
- gig mill, 50, 52, 57, 174, 175-7, 179, 223, 225, 227, 230, 246, 254, 262, 289; labour displacement, 62, 63, 65, 120; introduction of, 119-22; reaction to, 124-30, 138, 140, 141, 142, 146-7, 148, 150; Wiltshire Outrages and, 151-63; legislation and, 119-20, 237, 241-2, 243
- Golden Age, 48-9, 281
- Home Office, 9, 144, 166, 167, 173, 267, 275
- independence: value system, 31-5, 89, 92; cloth dressers, 113-15, 189; weavers, 190-1; journeymen, 213-14; class and, 258-60, 279-80
- industrial relations: West of England *cf.* Yorkshire, 23-40, 76, 88, 91-4; disputes, 32-3, 35, 88, 94, 191-3, 194-5; cloth dressers, 112-14, 115, 116-19; lockouts, 124, 192, 218; class and, 258-60; *see also* strikes
- industrial violence, 8; success of, 83-4; character of, 101-5, 122-4, 127, 130, 147, 149-52; in Wiltshire Outrages, 155-66, 173-85; use of firearms, 157, 158, 162, 163, 164, 180; attempted murder, 164, 180; loomshops and, 195-6, 227, 287-8; *see also* arson, riots, threatening letters
- Jacobins, 166, 168, 263-9, 273-6, 278-81
- journeymen, in the West Riding Domestic System, 286; role, 20-1; social mobility, 27-8, 29; industrial relations, 39-40, 76, 91-3, 188; factory and, 207-15, 216-19, 224, 258; class and, 260-1, 271-2, 278-9
- labour: child, 53-62, 70; female, 53-62, 70, 75, 101, 102; male, 53-68
- labour displacement, 49-89
- laissez-faire, 227, 228-9, 231-4, 236-8, 241, 244-5, 261
- Law Office, 168, 173
- legislation, regulatory in woollen industry, 9-10, 14-15, 28, 120, 122, 125, 128, 142, 148, 162, 187, 190-1, 201-2, 204, 215, 290-1; importance of, 32; innovators and, 221, 222-5, 226, 236-8; case for retention, 241-5; authorities and, 261-2, 280-2
- loomshops (weaving factories), 9, 35, 99, 110, 188-97, 198-201, 207-9, 213-16, 218-19, 237, 243-4
- Lords, House of, 205, 225-6
- Luddism/Luddites, 1-4, 8, 70, 110, 111, 119, 288-9, 291; character, 122-3, 140, 145, 150, 168, 176, 179, 180, 182-3, 184-5; class and, 221, 248, 263-4, 282
- machinery, Chapters 2, 3, 4, 5 *passim*, 287-8; attitudes to, 43-9, Chapters 3, 7 *passim*, 229-44; unemployment caused by, Chapter 2 *passim*, 69, 73-4, 97-8, 106, 125, 129-30, 174-5, 178, 189; reactions to, 101-7, Chapters 4, 5 *passim*; class and, 251-4, 258-62
- magistrates, 280; disturbances and, 74, 80, 81, 82, 89, 91, 94, 97, 104, 152, 163;

Cambridge University Press

0521390427 - Before the Luddites: Custom, Community and Machinery in the English Woollen Industry, 1776-1809 - Adrian Randall

Index

[More information](#)

Subject index

317

- radicalism and, 165, 266, 273, 276;
problems and difficulties, 166-8;
loomshops and, 191-3, 195, 196; role
as arbiter, 261-2
- manufacturers/entrepreneurs, 42-3, 44,
93, 109-10, 208-11; hostility to
regulation, 223-5, 231-4; social change
and, 252-3, 260, 261
- master dressers, 280; trade, 112-14;
industrial relations, 116-18; machinery
and, 145, 173, 183, 225
- military and civil order, 72-3, 74, 80, 81,
85, 103-4, 152-3, 155, 158-9, 160, 162,
163, 164, 165, 166, 196, 197, 262, 272,
274
- military service, 181-2, 197, 200
- mills, *see* factories
- miners, 82-3, 87, 91
- moral economy, 10; community and,
89-90, 94, 143; customary economic
relations, 254-62, 277, 279; hinders
class consciousness, 281-3, 288, 289
- Parliament, 106, 110, 123, 187, 222, 236,
237, 243, 244, 245, 248, 262, 270, 280,
281, 289, 290-1
- Parliament, Select Committee on
Woollen Clothiers' Petition (1803), 45,
93, 110, 174, 180, 184, 193, 198, 205,
214, 224, 225, 236, 237, 238, 245, 258,
262
- Parliament, Select Committee, State of
the Woollen Trade (1806), 21, 28, 45,
93, 110, 133, 184, 209, 212, 214, 216,
221, 223, 226-7, 236, 238, 245-8, 258,
262, 271-2, 291
- parliamentary campaign, Chapter 7
passim
- paternalists, 234-6
- petitions to Parliament, 45, 74, 76, 84, 93,
96, 124-7, 163, 187, 205, 210, 215,
222-6, 230, 236, 289
- piece rates, 72, 88, 191-2, 194; *see also*
wages
- political economy, Chapter 7 *passim*,
289-90
- poor rates, 73, 79, 96, 106, 198, 230,
234-5, 239
- population in the woollen districts, 66-7
- protest, 35, 49, 90, 94, 100, 256, 258
- proto-industrialisation, 7, 23-6, 249 fn. 2,
285-6
- public opinion, 73, 81, 94, 96, 105-6,
124-6, 130, 143, 183, 205, 230
- putting out system (West of England),
285, 286; organisation, 15-18, 23-35,
41-2; factory and, 46-7, 48;
- specialisation and machinery, 70, 86;
loomshops and, 190; values, 244, 245,
257, 259, 261
- radicalism, 263-4
- rate-payers and machinery, 44, 91, 101,
106, 127, 230, 234, 262
- Repeal Bills/Act, 224, 225-7, 248
- riots, 9, 72-3, 74-5, 79, 80-1, 82-3, 84-5,
91, 94, 95, 98, 100, 101-5, 119, 127, 130,
149-52, 164-5, 175-6, 189, 191-3,
194-7, 252, 254, 272; women in, 102
- rotary cutter, 52, 57, 62, 65
- St Monday/work discipline/leisure, 26,
30-2, 34, 38-9, 89
- scribblers, 16, 32, 54, 56, 62; trade, 76-7;
scribbling engine and, 78-80, 81, 83,
84-5, 88, 95-7, 102, 105, 106, 230, 251,
262, 289
- scribbling engine, 50, 51, 62; introduction
of, 75-85, 86, 93, 94-6, 105, 201, 230,
236, 254, 289
- scribbling mills: pivotal role in industrial
change, 42-3, 207-8; reaction to, 79-80,
93-4
- shearing frame, 52, 53, 55, 62, 63, 65, 97,
122, 128, 129, 138, 147, 150, 151, 153,
159, 160, 162, 177-9, 184, 201, 243, 289
- shearmen, *see* cloth dressers
- skill, 24, 241
- slubbers, 54, 56, 59, 62, 65
- slubbing billy, 50, 56, 61, 78, 79, 266, 268
- social mobility, 27-30, 34, 39-40, 46, 92,
114, 260, 279, 286
- social status, 31-4, 35-40, 190-1, 252, 259
- specialisation, 44, 49, 70, 87, 258, 285
- spinners, domestic, 16-17, 20, 54, 55, 56,
59, 60, 61, 62, 70-5, 90-1, 101, 251, 262,
289
- spinning jenny, 50, 51, 54, 55, 61, 252,
254, 289; introduction of, 70-5, 79,
90-1, 101; rural poverty and, 230,
234-6
- spinning mules, 52, 55, 63, 65
- strikes, 258, 270; cloth dressers, 137,
139-45, 146-8, 155-9, 161-2, 184;
blacklegs, 139-40, 155, 157, 163, 165,
169, 180, 195; journeymen weavers,
205-6, 218; *see also* industrial relations
- suspension bills, 53, 205, 206, 225-7, 248
- threatening letters, 128-9, 140, 153-4,
157, 158, 175, 176, 178, 179; *see also*
industrial violence
- trade, state of, 64, 84, 85-6, 87, 95-7, 105,
126, 174-5, 183-4, 188, 196, 197-8, 200,
211

- trade unions, 88, 288; scribblers, 76; cloth dressers, 115–19, 123, 131–48, 150–1, 182, 184–5, 227, 268–71; oaths, 134, 169–70; weavers, 196–7, 200, 201, 202–7, 222; *see also* Brief Institution, Clothiers' Community
- truck, 169–70
- unemployment, 101, 197–8, 230, 233, 234, 237
- United Englishmen, 267, 275
- unstamped press, 228
- volunteer corps, 97, 274–5
- wages, 56–7, 114–15, 146, 157, 191–2, 194, 208, 235; *see also* piece rates
- War Office, 9, 84, 85, 104, 105
- weavers, West of England, 17–18; independence, 31–4; machinery and, 55, 56–7, 59, 60, 64–7, 72; community and, 87–8; flying shuttle and, 97–100, 124, 183; loomshops, Chapter 6 *passim*, 221, 225, 227, 242, 246, 251, 261, 272; *see also* flying shuttle, loomshops, trade unions
- Wiltshire Outrages, 8, 70, 110, 122, Chapter 5 *passim*, 203, 221, 264, 276, 288, 289, 291
- wool combers, 69, 105 *fn.* 115, 289
- woollen industry: numbers involved, 13; exports, 13–14; processes of production, 14–15, 16–22, 51–60; organisation of production, 15–27, *see also* Domestic System, putting out system; cloth production figures, 64, 207, 214–15
- work, and social values, 25–40, 81–90, 229, 285
- worsted industry, 14, 24, 41, 69, 70, 105, 208, 251, 285