

INDEX

- absolute: general meaning of, 4–5; Hegel's concept of, 6–7, 58–59, 380–1; Schelling's concept of, 3–6
- Acton, H.B., 131, 133, 299n20
- actuality, Hegel's category of, 138–40
- Adorno, Theodor, 415, 416
- Alexander the Great, 430
- Ameriks, Karl, 82n19, 127n4, 205n1, 208n
- analytic philosophy: emphasis upon analysis of propositions, 465, 481n39, 482n41; idea of a priori knowledge, 469–72; influence of Hegel upon, 446, 448–9, 450; logic of, 89–91, 449; reaction against Hegel, 445–6, 449–50; reaction against Kant, 446, 459–66; rejection of empiricism, 462–3; theory of propositions, 464–5; view of philosophy, 467–9
- Aris, Reinhardt, 264n3, n12
- Aristotle, 111, 186, 211, 217, 290–1, 363, 367, 415
- atomism, Platonic, 449, 461–6, 469–70
- art: classicism, 354; differences from religion and philosophy, 351–2; end of art thesis, 368–71; and metaphysics, 349–50, 364–5; and religion, 353; and theory of beauty, 360–8
- Augustine, Saint, 204
- Austin, J.L., 469
- autonomy, 244–6; *see also* freedom
- Avineri, Shlomo, 24n21, 299n15
- Baader, Franz, 310, 336n47
- Bauer, Bruno, 393–4, 397–8, 400–3
- Baum, Manfred, 168n89
- Baumgarten, Alexander Gottlieb, 361, 362
- being, Hegel's category of, 94–6, 133, 147, 150, 155–6
- Beiser, Frederick C., vii, 1, 270, 340n73, 482n44
- Bergmann, F.H., 164n34
- Berkeley, George, 13, 104
- Berlin, *see* Hegel
- Bittner, Rüdiger, 84n34
- Bloch, Ernst, 53
- Bosanquet, Bernard, 448
- Bradley, F.H., 448, 451, 458–9, 465
- Breazeale, Daniel, 24
- Brown, Peter, 315
- Burbidge, John, vii, 21, 86
- Burke, Edmund, 297
- Caird, Edward, 448
- Caesar, Julius, 430
- Carlyle, Thomas, 430
- Carnap, Rudolf, 446, 447, 475, 476, 484n53
- Carove, Friedrich Wilhelm, 322, 330, 389, 390, 409n2
- Cart, J.J., 31
- chemism, Hegel's category of, 42, 99
- Christianity, 29, 30, 280, 301, 354, 368
- Cieszkowski, A., 328, 344n123, 390
- civil society, 215–16, 230–1, 257–9, 417–19
- Cohen, G.A., 433
- Collingwood, R.G., 298n3, 299n24
- concept, Hegel's category of, 102–3, 286; *see also* idealism; teleology

514 Index

- conscience, Hegel's critique of, 223–4, 253–4
 consciousness, Hegel's concept of, 57–63, 284
 construction, method of, 16–17
 Cousin, Victor, 335n15, 338n46
 Croce, Benedetto, 369
- Daub, Karl, 312, 313, 320
 democracy, Hegel's views on, 261–2
 Descartes, René, 4, 11, 204, 270
 Devries, William, 269n47
 desire, Hegel's concept of, 63–71
 dialectic: and art, 372–3; of being and nothingness, 94–96, 133, 155; and early logic, 157–8, 160–1; general structure of, 18–20, 132–3, 416; in the *Logic*, 132; its moments, 132; and natural sciences, 140, 165n41; necessity of its transitions, 145–9; objections against, 141–57; origins of, 18–19, 36–8, 49n27; in the *Phenomenology*, 19–20, 134–6, 160; practice of, 154–7, 287–8; and skepticism, 136–7
 Dickey, Laurence, vii, 21, 301
 Dilthey, Wilhelm, 2
 Duboc, Edouard Casimir, 316, 317
 Duesing, Klaus, 24n22, 158, 160, 168n90
- economics, Hegel's views on, 215, 244, 246, 421
 ego, see Fichte, theory of self
 empiricism, 28, 447, 448, 455, 462–3
 Engels, Friedrich, 328, 415, 416, 435, 441
 Enlightenment, 25, 237
 epistemology, Hegel's critique of, 60–1, 104–5, 149–57, 270–4
 Epstein, Klaus, 265n6, n10
 Erdmann, Johann, 410n12, 414
 estates, 260–1, 419–21
 ethical life, 31, 37–8, 215, 219, 224, 254–6, 418
 existence, Hegel's category of, 138–40
- Feuerbach, Ludwig, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 329, 331, 332, 394–6, 398–9, 400, 406–7
 Ferguson, Adam, 215, 272, 298n4
 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb: concept of freedom, 212–14; critique of Kant's moral theory, 215; Hegel's critique of, 14–15, 33; influence on Hegel, 28, 38, 40–1, 44, 45, 159–60, 214, 286; interpretation of Kant, 183, 215; moral theory of, 212–14; solution to transcendental deduction, 12; theory of self, 12–14, 213–14, 286; and *Wissenschaftslehre* of 1794, 10, 12–14, 36, 159
 Findlay, John, 122, 123, 145, 149
 finite, meaning of in Hegel, 105–6
 Fodor, Jerry, 375n11
 Forster, Michael, vii, 21, 24n39, 49n26, 130
 freedom: of action, 246; general concept of, 246–7; and independence, 218–19; objective, 218–19; role in *Philosophy of Right*, 246; subjective, 216–18, 219; and self-awareness, 436; as self-determination, 69; and self-realization, 217; *see also autonomy*
 Frege, Gottlob, 88, 89, 446, 447, 450, 462–3, 464–5
 Friedrich Wilhelm III, 238
 Friedrich Wilhelm IV, 305
 Fulda, Hans, 53, 56, 80n4, 145, 156, 163n14, 165n44, 166n62, 168n87
- Gans, Eduard, 322, 388, 398
 genetic fallacy, 280–1
 Geuss, Raymond, 22
 Görres, Johann Josef, 238, 239
 Göschel, Karl Friedrich, 318, 319
 government, Hegel's idea of, 259–61, 262–4
 Greeks, influence on Hegel, 28, 29, 31, 214, 352, 353–4, 369
 Green, T.H., 448, 451, 455–8
 Gründer, Karl, 341n91
 Guyer, Paul, vii, 22, 171, 207n5
- Habermas, Juergen, 82n22, 84n29
 Haering, Theodor, 2, 55
 Haller, K.L. 235, 239
 Hamann, Johann Georg, 11
 Hardenberg, G.P.F., 239, 240
 Hardenberg, Karl August, 238, 305
 Hardimon, Michael, 22, 269n47
 Harris, H.S., viii, 20, 25, 80n1, 83n28, 337n30

Index

515

- Hart, W.D., 482n41
 Hartkopf, W., 169n94
 Kartmann, Klaus, 22n2, 124
 Haym, Rudolf, 2, 55, 298n1, 299n18
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich: Berlin period, 238, 301, 303, 305–6, 381; charge of atheism against, 8–9, 312; collaboration with Schelling, 4, 6–7, 10, 35; confession of Lutheranism, 312; early interest in theology, 25–6, 28, 33, 302; early school years, 25–6; in Frankfurt, 32–5; influence in Berlin, 305–6, 334n2; influence of Kant upon, 25, 27, 31; Jena period, 35–46, 215–16; as last Christian philosopher, 302, 331; Nuremberg period, 306–7; place in history of philosophy, 1, 102, 103, 211, 272; political views, 303, 332–4; and Prussia, 304, 305, 331–4; on religion, 28–35, 214; at *Tübinger Stift*, 25–30
 Hegel, works of
Critical Journal of Philosophy, 6, 35
Difference between the Fichtean and Schellingian Systems of Philosophy, 10, 15, 17, 35, 41, 45, 158, 159
Encyclopedia of Philosophical Sciences, 41, 86, 87, 89, 93–4, 97, 100, 131, 132, 171, 184, 195, 202, 278, 304, 306, 307, 311, 381
Faith and Knowledge, 179, 180, 182, 184, 185, 191, 194, 197, 206n2
Lectures on Aesthetics, 348, 349, 360
Lectures on the History of Philosophy, 155, 178, 183, 184, 189, 270, 273
Lectures on the Philosophy of Religion, 317
Lectures on World History, 282–8
Logic and Metaphysics(1804/05), 39, 158
Nuremberg Propadeutic, 216
On the German Constitution, 295–6
Phenomenology of Spirit: concept of experience in, 19–20; dialectic of, 19–20, 134; method of, 284; organization of, 53–5; origins of, 52–3; problem of its unity, 54–5, 56–7; revisions of, 41–2, 50n37, 54–5; subject matter of, 78–80
Philosophy of Right, 216, 218, 219, 224, 227, 228, 242, 245, 246, 251, 302
Philosophy of Spirit(1805), 43
Positivity of the Christian Religion, 31, 34, 273
Proceedings of the Estates Assembly in Württemberg, 295–6
Real Philosophy(1805), 42–43
Science of Logic, 41, 86, 87, 89, 93–4, 97, 100, 131, 132, 141, 157, 304, 306, 308, 362, 381
Scientific Treatment of Natural Law, 37, 38, 197, 206n2
Spirit of Christianity, 274
System of Ethical Life, 40, 43
System Program, 32
- Hegelianism: differentiation of, 378, 387–9; disputes within, 400–9; formation of a distinct school, 381–7; origins of Hegelian center, 388; origins of Hegelian humanism, 391–400; origins of left wing, 318, 389–400; origins of right wing, 387–8; versus romanticism, 380–7
 Heine, Heinrich, 328, 329
 Henning, Leopold, 388
 Henrich, Dieter, 47n6, 48n8, 128n16, 209n20
 Herder, Johann Gottfried, 5, 22n13, 27–8, 229, 271, 275, 286
 Herodotus, 283
 Hess, Moses, 389, 399, 406, 414
 Hinrichs, Hermann Friedrich Wilhelm, 414
 historical school of law, 235
 historicism: antecedents of, 271–2; characteristic form in Hegel, 272; charges of relativism against, 279–80, 281–2; its methods, 282–8; its premises, 274–7; and meta-criticism, 272–3; metaphysics of, 288–93, 427–9; and organicism, 429; politics of, 293–7; Popper's critique of, 438–9; and teleology of, 288–90
 Hobbes, Thomas, 101n7
 Hölderlin, Friedrich, 14, 26, 27, 31, 50n44
 holism, *see* organicism
 Hume, David, 172, 247, 248, 448
 Hypolite, Jean, 298n1

516 Index

- idea, Hegel's idea of, 106, 140, 142–3
 idealism: and the absolute, 4–7, 12–16, 102, 105, 119; and Berkely's idealism, 104–5, 122; and conceptualism, 102–3, 117; Hegel's concept of, 62–3, 72, 102–7; and holism, 107–8; and Kant's idealism, 104–5, 117, 122. *See also* Kant; organicism
 individualism, Hegel's critique of, 73, 230
 individuals, world historical, 430–1
 Inwood, Michael, 166n61
 Jacobi, Friedrich Heinrich, 27, 28, 172, 266n19
 Jaeschke, Walter, 264n4
 Jesus, 30, 33, 34, 318, 323, 330
 Junkers, 239
 Kant, Immanuel: Copernican Revolution of, 450–4; *Critique of Judgement*, 99, 193, 199, 200, 201; critique of metaphysics, 9, 174–5; *Critique of Pure Reason*, 173–8, 200; dualisms of, 11, 36, 172–3, 174, 178, 457; epistemology of, 173–8; Hegel's critique of his classification of judgement, 179–81; Hegel's critique of his epistemology, 171–3, 178–83, 183–98; Hegel's critique of his moral theology, 197–8, 214–15; his ideal of an intuitive understanding, 13, 199–201; influence on young Hegel, 27, 30, 31; his *Metaphysics of Morals*, 34; moral philosophy of, 211–212; his *Religion within the Limits of Reason*, 28, 214, 317; theory of the transcendental, 451–4; transcendental deduction of, 10–11, 176–7; and unity of apperception, 182–3
 Kaufmann, Walter, 131, 161n5
 Kautsky, Karl, 443n2
 Kierkegaard, Søren, 288, 407, 408, 413n50
 Kimmerle, Heinz, 50n41
 Korsch, Karl, 415, 416
 Kristeller, Paul, 374n5
 Kroner, Richard, 2, 48n20
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 4, 8, 16, 177, 185, 187, 208n16
 Lenin, V.I., 415
 Lessing, G.E., 25, 27, 28, 29, 317, 318, 330
 Leutwein, C.P.F., 204
 liberalism, Hegel's relation to, 229–31, 240–4
 Locke, John, 102, 127n, 129n, 448
 logic: of being, 94–6; of concept, 98–100; contradiction in, 141–5, 149–57; of development, 112–13; of essence, 96–8; introductory version of, 18–19, 157–8, 160–1; relation to formal logic, 86–7; relation to transcendental logic, 92–3, 114–17; and subject matter of, 87, 100–1
 love, Hegel's early concept of, 28–30, 34
 Löwith, Karl, 302, 331, 410n9
 Lukács, Georgy, 21, 48n18, 53, 78, 298n1, 415
 Luther, Martin, 312, 330
 MacIntyre, Alasdair, 84n29, 210n25
 Marheineke, Phillip Konrad, 387, 392
 Marx, Karl: critique of Hegel, 277–9, 408, 414, 435–6; differences with Hegel over civil society, 263–4, 268n45, 422–7; differences with Hegel over history, 263–4, 268n45, 431–41; and influence of Hegel upon, 414–15, 417, 421
 Marxism, 414–17
 materialism, historical, 263, 421, 427, 431–3
 materialism, vitalistic, 8–9
 McTaggart, John, 448
 mechanism, Hegel's category of, 99
 Meier, G.F., 375n12
 Meinecke, Friedrich, 298n3, 299n18
 metaphysics: Hegel's defense of, 10, 14–16, 19–20; meaning of, 3–4, 7–8; *see also* Kant
 Meyen, Eduard, 389
 Michelet, Karl, 330, 414
 Mill, John Stuart, 447, 455
 monarchy, Hegel's views on, 238, 260, 262
 Montesquieu, Baron de, 257, 271, 294
 Moore, G.E., 445, 446, 449, 468–9, 479n27, 481n34
 morality, Hegel's concept of, 217–18, 346–54

Index

517

- Napoleon, 430
 nation, Hegel's concept of, 429, 434, 435, 437
Naturphilosophie, *see* Schelling
 natural law, Hegel's views on, 242, 279, 289
 Neuhauser, Fred, 269n47
 Nicolin, F., 47n3, 80n3
 Niethammer, Friedrich Immanuel, 305, 306
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 71, 78
 Novalis, *see* Hardenberg, G.P.F.
 Nygren, A., 313–15, 321, 322
- Oakshott, Michael, 142, 166n53
 organicism, 107–14, 236–7, 429
- Paine, Thomas, 345n147
 Parmenides, 71, 150, 151, 154
 Pascal, Roy, 266n24
 Peano, G., 449
 Pinkard, Terry, 22n2, 82n20, 85, 129n30
 Pippin Robert, viii, 20, 52, 124–6, 129n25
 Plato, 30, 33, 34, 105, 142, 149, 204, 211, 276, 350, 352, 373n3
 Pöggeler, Otto, 54, 56
 Popper, Karl, 133, 141, 161n4, 299n18, n29, 438–9
 poverty, Hegel's views on, 258, 267–8n40, 422–7
 Protestantism, Hegel's views on, 302, 303, 312, 326–7
 Proust, Marcel, 78
 psychologism, 88–9, 117
 punishment, Hegel's theory of, 220–2
- Quine, Willard van Orman, 474–6
- reason: autonomy of in Kant, 31, 211–12; emptiness of in Kant, 195–7; inter-subjectivity of in Hegel, 68–72, 74–5; Hegel's allegiance to, 239, 306–7
 reflection, logic of, 96–98
 Reinhold, Karl Leonhard, 27, 187
 religion: and atheism, 8–9, 311–15; and evangelical Protestantism, 309, 310; Hegel's early ideal of, 33; and panlogism, 315–31; and philosophy, 304, 306–8, 309
 Revolution, French, 26, 73, 294, 304, 307, 333, 334
 Richter, Friedrich, 389
 right, Hegel's analysis of, 220–2, 246–55
 Rockmore, Tom, 127n1
 Romanticism, 239–40, 380–7
 Rosen, Stanley, 80n5
 Rosenkranz, Karl, 25, 38, 48n17, 49n29,n32, 81n7, 414
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 25, 28, 212, 244, 247
 Ruge, Arnold, 333, 334, 389, 411n17
 Russell, Bertrand, 22n2, 89–91, 445, 446, 447–448, 449, 450, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 470, 475, 477
- Sartre, Jean Paul, 53, 415
 Savigny, Friedrich Karl, 235, 239, 336n24
 Scharff, R., 269n47
 Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph: on absolute identity, 4–7, 379; collaboration with Hegel, 4–7, 380; *Naturphilosophie*, 5, 8, 22n12,n18, opposition to Hegel, 379–80; philosophy of art, 350, 369, 374n4; *System of Transcendental Idealism*, 52, 159, 160, 272; theory of intellectual intuition, 16–17, 380
 Schiller, Friedrich, 369
 Schlegel, August Wilhelm, 383
 Schleiermacher, Friedrich Daniel, 302, 304, 311, 312
 Schneider, Helmut, 377n28
 Schubarth, K.E., 333
 Schuldenfrei, Richard, 484n58
 Schulze, G.E., 11, 36
 Schulze, J., 388
 self-consciousness, 58–63, 71–78
 self-reference, 89–91
 Sietze, K.F.F., 333
Sittlichkeit, *see* ethical life
 skepticism, *see* dialectic
 Sluga, Hans, 447
 Smith, Adam, 31, 280
 social contract theory, 242–3
 Spinoza, Benedictus, 4–6, 7, 27, 31, 128n11, 272

518 Index

- spirit: as essential subject of *Phenomenology*, 78–80; metaphysical interpretation of, 118, 290–1, 427–8; nature of, 57, 427; origins of concept, 38; and social conception of, 57, 69–71, 427–8
- state, Hegel's concept of 227–31, 259–62
- Stein, Karl, 238
- Steuart, J.P., 34, 215, 271
- Stirling, H., 448
- Stirner, Max, 403–6
- Strauss, D.F., 391, 392–3, 396, 414
- subject-object identity: in Fichte, 12–13; in Hölderlin, 32; problematic of, 11–12; in Schelling, 5–6; and unity of apperception, 181–2
- system, Hegel's concept of, 137, 138, 145, 319–21; *see also* organicism
- Taylor, Charles, 117, 119–20
- teleology, 5–6, 9, 15, 107–9, 138–9, 288–9
- Thucydides, 283
- Tieck, Ludwig, 383
- Tindal, Matthew, 272
- Toews, John, vii, 22, 315, 328, 330, 335n13, 336n23, 337n29, 339n58, 343n112, 378, 410n6
- Toland, John, 24n20, 272
- Trede, J.H., 168n91, 170n107
- Trendelenberg, F.A., 165n41
- understanding, Hegel's category of, 91, 98–100
- utilitarianism, 243
- Wallace, William, 448
- Wartenberg, Thomas, viii, 21, 102
- Waszek, N., 47n4
- Weber, Max, 230
- Weisse, C.H., 318, 319–20
- Westphal, Kenneth, viii, 21, 127n3, 265n5, 266n19
- White, Alan, 22n2, 82n20, 85, 129n30
- Wicks, Robert, viii, 21, 348
- will, Hegel's concept of, 246, 248; *see also* freedom
- Windischmann, Karl Josef, 317, 318, 321, 323
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 467, 471–5
- Wolff, Christian, 4, 8, 16
- Wood, Allen, viii, 22, 315, 328, 330, 335n13, 336n23, 337n29, 339n58, 343n112, 378, 410n6