

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-38537-4 - "Who has the Youth, has the Future": The Campaign to Save Young Workers in Imperial Germany

Derek S. Linton

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Agnes, Lore, 212
- agriculture, 25
- alcohol abuse, 55, 125, 127, 131, 173
- antimilitarism, 123, 124, 126, 132, 133
- antisocialism, 92, 120–1, 126
 - from Catholics, 109, 110–11, 112, 116, 119
 - continuation schools and, 75, 88, 95, 221
 - from the military, 153, 154, 155–6, 159–61, 191–2
 - from Protestants, 100, 102, 116
 - youth cultivation and, 139, 180, 224
 - youth salvation campaign and, 56–8, 118, 139
- apprentices, 37, 149, 188, 216
 - in church groups, 101, 103, 108
 - craft, 51–2, 74, 75–6, 200
 - factory, 49, 190, 200
 - numbers of, 29, 31–2, 34
 - apprenticeships, 49, 200, 214–15, 217
 - craft, 113, 122
 - industrial workshops for, 35–7
 - regulation of, 46–7
 - shift from craft to factory, 30–2, 34–5
 - as a source of cheap labor, 32–4
 - for young females, 40–1, 182
- Arbeiter-Jugend*, 96, 126–30, 132, 135, 151, 160
 - subscribers to, 212, 230
- army, 191–2, 193–4, 206–7; *see also* moral policing, by military
 - youth cultivation and, 139, 152–3, 154–5, 162
- artisans, 76, 77, 78, 81, 82, 90–3.
 - See also* apprenticeships
- Association for Physical Culture, 180
- Association for the Promotion of Workers' References, 59
- Association for the Welfare of Female Youth, 170
- Association of Catholic Women Teachers, 166
- Association of Apprentices and Young Workers of Berlin (*Verein der Lehrlinge und jugendlichen Arbeiter Berlins*), 122
- Auxiliary Service Law (1916), 203
- Baden, 124, 125, 175, 178
- Baum, Marie, 142, 144, 183
- Baumgarten, Otto, 101
- Bavaria, 98, 153–4
- Bebel, August, 178
- Berlin, 77, 99, 128, 135
 - female youth cultivation in, 171, 172, 182
 - forced savings in, 210, 211

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-38537-4 - "Who has the Youth, has the Future": The Campaign to Save Young Workers in Imperial Germany

Derek S. Linton

Index

[More information](#)

310

Index

- Berlin (*cont.*)
 youth workers in, 60, 65, 122, 203
- Berlin Guardianship Agency, 210
- Bethmann Hollweg, Theobald von, 125, 140, 202
- births, 175, 176, 177
- Bismarck, Otto von, 57, 75
- Bittman, Karl, 44
- Blitz, Hugo, 57, 68, 147
- Bluhm, Agnes, 173–4
- Bodelschwingh, Pastor von, 152, 169
- Boy Scouts
 English, 157
 German, 105, 120
- Braun, Adolf, 137
- Braunschweig, 210–11
- Brentano, Lujo, 4, 38, 70
- British Boys' Brigades, 71, 152, 229, 232
- Bülow, Bernhard von, 110, 140
- Burckhardt, Johannes, 169
- Burgfrieden* (peace of the fortress), 186, 191, 213
- business education, 69, 86–7
- Catholic Assembly (1895), 107
- Catholic Center party, 94, 110, 114
 in Düsseldorf, 16, 142, 147
 legislation and, 63, 76, 80, 181
- Catholic Church, 106–7, 139, 232;
see also church youth groups,
 Catholic; church youth work,
 Catholic
 conservatives in, 107, 114–15
 militarization of youth and, 158–9, 162, 164, 186–7, 190, 193–4
- Catholic Women Workers Association, 168
- Catholic Youth Associations of Germany, 158, 193, 206
- censorship, 61, 62, 205–6
- Center for Popular Welfare, 4, 61
- Center for Workers' Welfare Institutions, 3, 4, 48, 49, 71
- Center for Youth Welfare, 63
- Central Agency for Popular Welfare, 55, 166, 171, 178, 183, 220
- Central Association of German Industry, 93–4
- Charlottenburg, female youth cultivation in, 171, 172, 183
- chemical industry, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202
- Christmann, Rector, 101
- church youth groups, 129, 155, 228–9
- Catholic, 107–9, 113, 167–9, 143, 158–9, 193–4
 for females, 168–71, 172
 Protestant, 98–9, 101–2, 103–6, 169, 195
- church youth work, 68, 115–17, 194–5
 Catholic, 107, 109–13, 115
 for females, 167, 184
 Protestant, 99–101, 102–3, 104, 170
- cinemas, 56, 61–2, 206, 219, 223
- civic education, 140–1, 186; *see also* nationalism
 in churches, 109–11
 in continuation schools, 69–70, 71, 80, 86–8, 152, 163
 criticism of, 90, 92, 95
 ideology of, 118, 221
- civil code. *See* Imperial Civil Code (1896)
- Classen, Walther, 57, 72, 103, 144
- class struggle, 8–9, 51, 70–1, 133, 154, 161, 163, 169
- clothing industry, 28, 39, 174, 198, 199, 200
- clubs, 70, 89, 103, 135, 147–8, 149–50; *see also* youth associations
 female, 172, 180–1, 182
- Communist youth movement, 224

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-38537-4 - "Who has the Youth, has the Future": The Campaign to Save Young Workers in Imperial Germany

Derek S. Linton

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

311

- Conservative Party, 76, 110
 conservatives, 58, 76, 110, 204–5,
 223, 230–1
 continuation schools and, 94, 140
 in religious youth work, 99, 104
 welfare education and, 65, 67
 construction industry, 198, 199
 continuation schools, 13–14, 69–75,
 77, 227–8
 absenteeism at, 83, 85, 91, 189–9
 artisanal protection and, 75–7,
 80, 92, 148–9, 228
 attendance requirements for, 45,
 69, 74, 77, 79, 81
 curricula at, 69, 74, 78, 79, 85–9,
 189
 extracurricular activities at, 89–
 90, 140, 149–50, 189
 facilities of, 79–80, 82
 for females, 168, 171, 177–8,
 181–2
 financing of, 81–2, 90, 91, 92,
 148
 foreign interest in, 96–7
 legislation for, 74, 75–6, 77, 91,
 139–40, 153, 251 n6
 opposition to, 81, 90–3, 94–5, 228
 organization of, 78–80, 81
 schedules of, 69, 78, 79, 86, 91,
 217
 Socialists and, 121, 131, 136
 student governance at, 216, 217,
 218
 support for, 93, 94, 95–6, 228
 during World War I, 187, 188–9,
 190, 195
 after World War I, 216–18,
 220–1
 corporal punishment, 66, 84, 85,
 218
 Corvey, Johannes, 2
 craft education, 30, 90
 in continuation schools, 75–6, 78–
 81, 86, 91–2, 96
 craft shops, 30–1, 122
 crime, *see* juvenile delinquency
 curfews, 205, 209
 CVJM (German YMCA), 99
 Dehn, Günther, 5, 53, 102, 244 n5
 Deutsch, Elise, 183
 discipline, 58, 227; *see also* school
 discipline
 in the military, 190, 207
 in reformatories, 66–7
 domestic service, 37–8, 171, 198,
 199
 domestic skills, 165–7
 teaching of, 168, 171, 177–8,
 180–1, 221, 230–1
 dormitories, *see* housing
 drama, 101, 111
 Drammer, Joseph, 107
 Düsseldorf, 16–17, 61, 206, 209–10
 church groups in, 101–2, 108,
 143, 195
 continuation schools in, 78, 79–
 83, 85, 86–8, 89, 90–1, 216
 female youth cultivation in, 181–
 2, 196–7
 military training in, 155–6, 190,
 193, 194
 Socialist groups in, 127, 134,
 135–6, 211–12
 trade unions in, 114, 115, 209
 youth cultivation in, 142–3, 144,
 145, 147–8
 youth in, 59, 142, 147, 200, 203
 Düsseldorf Commercial Art School,
 83
Düsseldorfer Volksblatt, 80
 Easter, 134
 economic education, 112, 165
 Education Ministry (Prussian), *see*
 Ministry for Religious and
 Educational Affairs
 (*Kultusministerium*)
 Elberfeld, 127, 136, 180
 elections: in 1912, 135, 136

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-38537-4 - "Who has the Youth, has the Future": The Campaign to Save Young Workers in Imperial Germany

Derek S. Linton

Index

[More information](#)

312

Index

- England, 71, 74, 96–7, 237 n15
 Enz, Wilhelm, 212–13
 Erfurt essay contest (1900), 3, 48
 Essen
 church groups in, 103–6, 125
 continuation schools in, 77, 216–18, 225
 youth in, 60, 125, 180
 Euler, Pastor, 194–5
 Evangelical Church, 98–9, 169–70, 194–5
 Evans, Richard J., 6, 229
- factory work, 45–6, 49, 112, 113; *see also* apprenticeships; working conditions; working hours
 numbers of youth in, 27–8, 39–40
- family life, 50, 56, 62, 193
- Federation of Free Youth Associations of Germany, 122
- female youth cultivation, 144, 166–7, 172, 177–8, 195–7
 enactments for, 165, 166, 179, 180
 industrial, 170–1, 181
 lack of, 171–2
 local government support for, 180–2
 religious, 167–70
 women's role in, 144, 184, 196–7
- Floessel, Ernst, 2
- food-processing industry, 28, 40, 198, 199, 200
- food shortages, 209, 211
- forced savings, 210–11, 223
- Förster, B., 91
- Frank, Ludwig, 123, 130
- Frankfurt am Main, 64, 171, 172
- Free Conservatives, 94
- Free Trade Unions, 95–6, 113–14, 125, 203–4, 210–11, 215
- Fritsch, Albert, 3, 100
- Fuller, Richard C., 6
- Gauer, Police Commissioner, 135, 136
- gender differences, 165, 167, 176
- General Anzeiger*, 80, 86
- generations, 7–9
- Gerlach, Paul, 211
- German Abstinent Workers' League, 127
- German Communist party (KPD), 216
- German Gymnasts, 111, 143
 continuation schools and, 70, 89, 106, 119, 152, 158
 Young German League and, 155, 158, 232
- Gierke, Anna von, 183
- Giesecke, Hermann, 10
- Gillis, John, 10–11
- Gnauck-Kühne, Elizabeth, 167
- Goltz, Field Marshal Freiherr Colmar von der, 144, 154, 161–2, 231
- Gotter, Karl, 85–6, 90–3, 148–9, 151, 155, 158, 189, 228
- Greinert, Wolf-Dietrich, 14, 70, 76–7
- guilds, 74, 75–6, 78, 86, 91, 92
- gymnastics, 70, 89, 143, 152, 223
 in church programs, 100–101, 111
 for females, 172, 180
 politics and, 119, 120–2
- Haberland, Karl, 214
- Haesler, Count, 152
- Halbstarken*, 53, 245 n9
- Hamburg, 103, 175, 191, 222
- Handicrafts Law (1897), 75–6, 80
- Harney, Klaus, 14
- Haugwitz, General von, 207
- health and hygiene
 education, 88–9
 of young females, 173–5, 179
 of young males, 172–3

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-38537-4 - "Who has the Youth, has the Future": The Campaign to Save Young Workers in Imperial Germany

Derek S. Linton

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

313

- of young workers, 44, 45–6, 54–5, 60, 203
- Heeringen, War Minister von, 153
- Heimatschutz*, 87–8
- Henschke, Ulrike, 171
- Herold, Theodor, 182
- Herrlich, Colonel, 207
- hiking, 133, 151, 153, 180, 191, 225
- Hindenburg Plan, 196, 203
- historiography, 12–15, 225, 230
- Hitler Youth (*Hitlerjugend*), 4, 233
- housewives, 209, 211
- housing, 56, 60–1, 97, 99, 170
- Imperial Association Law (1908), 109, 125, 133, 136, 204, 229
- Imperial Civil Code (1896), 42, 63–4
- Imperial Committee of German Youth Associations, 219, 222
- Imperial Criminal Code (1876), 62
- Imperial Youth Welfare Law (1922), 223
- Independent Socialists, 206, 211, 213–15
- Industrial Code (1869), 74
- Industrial Code (1871), 19–20, 43–7, 114, 171, 178
- Industrial Code (1891), 60, 74
- industrial education, 35–7, 76, 86; *see also* apprenticeships
- Industrial Exposition (1903), 88
- industrialization, 19, 48–51, 55–6, 73
- Information Center for Female Occupations, 182, 184
- Inner Mission, 3, 98, 103, 152, 169, 184
- institutional reform, 67–72
- insurance, industrial, 46
- Interior Ministry (Prussian), 66, 140, 189
- International Socialist Congress (1904), 123
- Jahn, Friedrich Ludwig, 156–7, 222
- Jugend Internationale*, 213
- Jungbund*, 233
- Junge Garde, Die*, 124
- Jungoland*, 146
- juvenile delinquency, 2, 15, 55–6, 126, 176, 223
 - during World War I, 207–9
- juvenile justice system, 62–5, 67, 126
- Kalle, Fritz, 1, 56, 75
- Kamp, O., 177
- Kaup, Ignaz, 55, 171, 173, 177
- Kayser, Director, 217
- Kempf, Rosa, 38, 40
- Ketteler, Wilhelm Emmanuel von, 110
- Kerschensteiner, Georg, 4, 227, 228
 - antisocialism of, 13, 57, 95
 - continuation schools and, 69–71, 78, 79, 82, 86, 89, 228
 - on civic education, 69, 80, 95, 109
 - critics of, 90, 95
 - schools for young females and, 178
 - on students' self-administration, 152, 218
- Koch, Jacob, 205–6
- Köhne, Paul, 56, 64
- Kolping, Adolf, 107
- Kolping Societies, 72, 107, 113
- Kopp, Cardinal, 114
- Korn, Karl, 123
- Krefeld, 136–7
- Krüger, Franz, 123
- Krummacher, Pastor, 99
- Krupp, Alfred, 190, 192
- Krupp Educational Society, 145
- Krupp Firm
 - community relations of, 61, 105, 106
 - industrial education by, 34, 86
 - workers at, 114, 201, 216–17

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-38537-4 - "Who has the Youth, has the Future": The Campaign to Save Young Workers in Imperial Germany

Derek S. Linton

Index

[More information](#)

314

Index

- Krupp Firm (*cont.*)
 youth cultivation and, 145–7, 171, 230
- Kruse, Francis, 141, 142, 196–7, 205
- Kühne, Alfred, 49, 87
- Kulturmampf*, 106, 116
- labor force, youth
 distribution by economic sector, 25–8, 39–41
 general statistics for, 22–5
 skill levels of, 29–30, 40, 50–1, 81
 during World War I, 188, 197–201
- labor law, youth, 42–3, 45–6, 47, 112, 114, 148; *see also* Industrial Code
- labor youth movement, *see* Socialist youth movement
- Laqueur, Walter, 9–10
- Law for the Protection of Youth (1940), 234
- Lazarsfeld, Paul, 41
- League of German Youth Associations, 103
- League of Young Workers of Germany, 124
- lectures, *see also* youth conferences at churches, 100
 at continuation schools, 150, 151
 for females, 165–6, 196
 to Socialist youth groups, 123, 125, 127, 131–2
- Lehmann, Helmut, 122
- Leipzig, 60, 174
- leisure activities, 194, 204, 205, 208, 215; *see also* recreational programs; urban vices
- Leuchtturm, Der*, 100
- liberals, 5, 57, 65, 77, 162–3, 164
- Lidtke, Vernon, 230
- Liebknecht, Karl, 124, 212–13
- Limbertz, 125
- Liszt, Franz von, 63, 64
- living standards, 188, 202
- Luther, Martin, 1
- machine industry, 28, 33–4, 35–6, 198, 199–200, 201
- Majority Socialists, 213–14
- Mannheim, Karl, 7, 8
- Martius, Wilhelm, 55, 56
- Mehring, Franz, 130
- metal industry, 54–5, 198, 199, 201, 202–3
- Metalworkers Union, 96, 128, 192, 201–3, 217–18
- Michaelis, Georg, 204
- middle-class, 70, 92, 148–9
- middle-class youth
 in church groups, 101, 108
Wandervogel and, 9–11
- military training, *see* paramilitary training; premilitary training
- military youth work, 13–14, 153–4, 155–7, 162, 190–2, 207; *see also* army
- mining industry, 54, 192, 198, 199
- Ministry for Religious and Educational Affairs (Prussian) (*Kultusministerium*), 66, 75, 140–1, 151, 179, 230
- Mohrenstecher, 141–2
- Mönchen-Gladbach, 168, 170, 207
- Monthly Bulletin for Laboring Youth*, 150–1
- moral education, 70–1, 81
- moral policing, 223, 232–3
 by continuation schools, 84–5
 by military, 188, 202, 204–6, 208–11, 234
- morals, youth
 criticism of, 53–4, 64, 187, 204, 205, 216, 223
 protection of, 45, 53–4, 56, 63, 73, 172
- mortality rates, 173–4

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-38537-4 - "Who has the Youth, has the Future": The Campaign to Save Young Workers in Imperial Germany

Derek S. Linton

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

315

- Mosse, George, 10
 Mosterts, Karl, 108, 114–15, 193
 Müller, Emil, 127, 135, 212
 Munich, 59–60, 153
 continuation schools in, 69, 71, 78–9, 82, 85, 88–9, 90
 female youth groups in, 167, 174, 178
 Munich Military Association, 153
 Myers, Richard C., 6

 National Association of Protestant Youth Groups, 101
 nationalism, 120, 150, 197, 224
 National Liberals, 5, 16, 94
 Nazi regime, 219, 233–4
 newspapers
 church, 100, 108, 110–11, 195
 school, 150–1
 Socialist, 122, 124, 126, 127–8, 129–30
 Nipperdey, Thomas, 6

 occupational counseling, 59–60, 196
 for females, 171, 178, 179, 182
 occupational preference, 41–2, 112–13, 182, 201
 Ochel, Ewald, 127
 Oehler, Lord Mayor, 142, 148, 181, 208
 Oettingen-Spielberg, Sophie zu, 167
 Ottinger, Karl, 119

 Pache, Oskar, 70
 paramilitary training, 105, 152–5, 161–3, 234; *see also* premilitary training
 in continuation schools, 71, 155–7, 163
 opposition to, 154–5, 158–62
 parents, 43, 44, 46, 50, 193
 Socialist, 129, 134

 paternalism, 104, 140, 188
 in the workplace, 43, 44–5, 170
 patriotism, 132, 141–2, 146, 150, 158
 by churches, 100, 111, 116
 penny dreadfuls, 56, 61, 90, 123, 134, 204–6
 People's House, 115, 135–6, 212
 People's League for Catholic Germany, 107, 112
 Peukert, Detlev, 15, 55, 58, 62–3
 philanthropy, 105
 physical fitness, 151–2, 153, 222–3
 for young females, 179, 180
 Pieper, August, 108, 109, 114
 Platz, L., 66–7
 poetry, 132–3
 political associations: repression of, 119, 121, 123, 125, 133, 134–7
 political parties, 56–7, 93–6, 141, 142, 159–62, 164; *see also* specific names of parties
 political socialization, 119–20
 population, youth, in German cities, 20–2
 pornography, 45, 131
 premilitary training, 186, 187, 189–92, 193; *see also* paramilitary training
 criticism of, 192–3, 194, 207
 primary schools, 57, 59, 60, 83, 134
 printing industry, 32–3, 198, 199
 Profé, Alice, 173
 propaganda, 213, 216
 protective legislation, 2, 42, 44–5, 60, 63, 219–20, 234; *see also* labor law, youth
 for apprentices, 125
 during World War I, 188, 202, 203–4
 Protestants, *see* church youth groups, Protestant; church youth work, Protestant; Evangelical Church

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-38537-4 - "Who has the Youth, has the Future": The Campaign to Save Young Workers in Imperial Germany

Derek S. Linton

Index

[More information](#)

316

Index

- Protestant Social Congress, 3, 8, 48, 57, 58, 101
- Prussian State, *see also* names of ministries
continuation schools and, 74, 75, 82, 84, 91, 93–5, 251 n6
military training and, 153, 189–90
penny dreadfuls and, 61, 90
repression in, 119, 120, 121, 123, 135, 160
teachers and, 83, 85
during World War I, 188, 189, 202
young female workers and, 196, 230–1
youth cultivation and, 139–41, 164, 220
youth salvation campaign and, 72, 139–40
- Prussian Youth Cultivation Edict (1911), *see* Youth Cultivation Decree (1911)
- Rathenau, Frau Levy, 40
- Rauhen Haus, 66
- rebelliousness, youth, 1, 2, 10–11, 132–3
- recreational programs, 68, 118–19, 131, 147
in churches, 100–1, 103, 105, 111
in continuation schools, 89–90, 140, 149–52
industrial, 146
Socialist, 130–1, 133
during World War I, 187, 189, 196
for young females, 179, 180
- recruitment literature
for churches, 100, 105, 108, 117
for Communist groups, 216
for Socialist groups, 127–8, 129, 213
- reformatories, 66–7
- Reinald, Alwine, 166, 177
- religion
liberals and, 106, 107
military training and, 152, 190, 194–5
physical fitness and, 158, 232
in schools, 98
Socialists and, 132, 134
- religious education, 81, 94–5, 99–100, 109, 257 n80
- repressive measures: toward Socialists, 120–1, 123, 133, 134–7
- Retzlaw, Karl, 131
- Reulecke, Jürgen, 2, 12–13
- Roland, 145–6
- Rose, Pastor, 102
- Roth, Guenther, 230, 237 n15
- Russia, 237 n15
- Sadler, Michael E., 73
- Saul, Klaus, 13, 153
- savings plans, 2, 112, 116, 169; *see also* forced savings
- Schenkendorff, E. von, 152
- Schirach, Baldur von, 233
- Schlafstelle, 60–1, 99
- Schlümbach, Friedrich von, 99
- Schmidt, Robert, 125–6
- school discipline, 10–11, 84–5, 188–9, 190, 218
- Schultz, Clemens, 53, 56, 72, 95, 103
- Schultz, Heinrich, 127
- secularism, 158, 193
religious programs and, 101, 107, 110
- Semper Bund, 91
- sex education, 255 n63
- sexual activity, 52, 55, 56, 60–1, 176
- Shadwell, Arthur, 86
- Social Democratic party (SPD), 95–6, 159–62, 119, 135, 212
- continuation schools and, 95, 140, 148

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-38537-4 - "Who has the Youth, has the Future": The Campaign to Save Young Workers in Imperial Germany

Derek S. Linton

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

317

- in Düsseldorf, 16, 134, 135–6, 147
- during World War I, 186, 192, 203, 215
- youth cultivation and, 147, 150, 160–1, 231
- youth problems, 56–8, 118, 224, 230
- Socialist youth movement, 11, 101, 163, 229–30
 - activities of, 130–4
 - growth of, 124–5, 127, 137–8
 - gymnastics and, 120–2
 - origins of, 17, 122–3
 - participants in, 127–8
 - recruitment for, 128–30
 - repression of, 134–7, 139, 140
 - stagnation of, 161, 164, 231
 - the Social Democrats and, 122, 124, 126–7, 130, 132, 137
 - during Weimar Republic, 224–5
 - during World War I, 186, 211–15
- social order, 112, 237 n15
 - youth supervision and, 15, 104, 125–6, 129, 131, 229
- Social Policy Association (*Verein für Sozialpolitik*), 1, 56, 75
- social problems, natural history of, 6–7; *see also* young female workers; young male workers; young workers
- social protests, 135–6, 209–11, 215, 216–18, 233
- social reform, 58–67, 110, 112, 127, 167
 - origins of, 1, 2, 13, 98
- social work, youth, 65, 108, 220
 - for females, 169, 196, 197
 - women in, 183–4
- Society for Social Reform, 4, 55
- Society for the Propagation of Popular Education (*Gesellschaft für Verbreitung von Volksbildung*), 2, 75
- Society for the Welfare of Immigrating Male Youth (*Gesellschaft zur Fürsorge für zuziehende männliche Jugend*), 99
- Solingen, 124, 136, 141–2, 180
- Sollmann, Wilhelm, 134, 137
- sports, 89, 104, 111, 145, 151–2
- State Association of Prussian Women Teachers, 166
- Stegerwald, Adam, 114
- strikes, 210–11, 216–18
- student conduct, 83–4, 85, 216–18;
 - see also* school discipline
- Sumper, Helene, 178
- teachers, 4, 82–3, 148, 158, 163–4, 183, 189; *see also* school discipline
 - training of, 83, 143–4
 - during World War I, 195
- Tenfelde, Klaus, 12
- textile industry, 198, 199, 200
- Tönnies, Ferdinand, 48
- Trade Ministry (Prussian), 80, 82–5, 89, 94, 140, 218
- trade unions, 57, 95, 96, 217–18, 220
 - Catholicism and, 112, 113–15
 - Socialist youth programs and, 125–6, 128–9
 - during World War I, 203–4, 210, 211
- Troeltsch, Wilhelm, 8, 58
- Trott zu Solz, Educational Minister, 165
- unemployment, 32–3, 215
- United Guilds of Düsseldorf, 91–2
- United States, 35, 96
- urbanization, 48–50, 55–6, 58, 73
- urban migration
 - of female youth, 170, 173
 - of youth, 2, 12, 20, 22, 99

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-38537-4 - "Who has the Youth, has the Future": The Campaign to Save Young Workers in Imperial Germany

Derek S. Linton

Index

[More information](#)

318

Index

- urban vices, 52, 61–2, 104, 119, 123, 130–1, 134
of young females, 176, 177
- Victoria Technical and Continuation School, 171
- vocational instruction, 14, 67, 150; *see also* craft education; industrial education
in Catholic churches, 112
for females, 171, 181
- vocational schools (*Berufsschulen*), 219, 220; *see also* continuation schools
- Vogel, Dr. von, 179
- Voigt, Andreas, 32–4, 49, 57, 71
- Volkszeitung*, 156, 160, 211
- Wacht, Die*, 108, 110–11, 114–15, 130, 159
- wages, 44, 50, 208; *see also* forced savings
of apprentices, 37, 51, 148–49
of unskilled youth, 52
during World War I, 201–2
- Wandervogel*, 9–12, 133, 145–6, 222, 224
- war economy, 197, 199, 201
- war games, 105, 153, 156–7
- war industries, 196, 197, 198–201
- War Ministry (Prussian), 189–90
- Weber, Max, 48
- Wehler, Hans-Ulrich, 6, 156
- Weigle, Wilhelm, 103, 106, 146, 152, 227
- Weimar Republic, 219–20, 223–5
- welfare education, 63, 64, 65–6, 88, 219
- Welfare Education Law (1901), 63, 64
- welfare legislation, 2–3, 5, 63, 64, 110, 219, 223; *see also* protective legislation
- Wichern, Johann, 66
- Wilhelm I, Kaiser, 88
- Wilhelm II, Kaiser, 43, 141
- women as leaders, 134, 167
in youth cultivation, 166, 178, 181, 182–4
- work books, 43–44
- Worker Gymnasts, 89, 111, 119–22, 124, 140, 186, 192
- working-class youth, 11–12, 52, 62, 234; *see also* young female workers; young male workers; young workers; young workers, unskilled
in church groups, 103, 108–9
in Socialist groups, 17, 122–3
- working conditions, 187–8; *see also* health and hygiene
under apprenticeships, 46–7
labor laws and, 44–6
during World War I, 202–3
- working hours, 45, 60, 148, 179, 202–3, 214
- Wurm, Mathilde, 213
- young female workers, 74, 96
in church groups, 169
distribution of, 23–5, 38–41
participation rates of, 172
psychological state of, 176–77
schools for, 221–2
as a social problem, 15, 166, 172, 183, 230–1
- Socialist youth movement and, 128, 129
- training of, 168, 171, 177–8, 181
- urban migration of, 22, 170, 172
- working conditions of, 170, 173–5
during World War I, 196, 197, 199–200, 282 n41
- Young Germany League (*Jung-deutschlandbund*), 139, 146, 152, 154–9, 231–3
- Socialists and, 159–61, 163–4
and World War I, 186–7, 190–3

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-38537-4 - "Who has the Youth, has the Future": The Campaign to Save Young Workers in Imperial Germany

Derek S. Linton

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

319

- young male workers
 distribution of, 23–5, 27–8, 31
 as a social problem, 2–3, 226
- young workers, 54–5, 148–9, 225–6; *see also* young female workers; young male workers
 militarization of, 71, 139, 146, 150–7, 162–3, 231–2
 resistance of, 187, 209–11, 215–18
 as a social problem, 48–50
 unskilled, 51–3, 81, 84, 149, 229
 continuation schools and, 71, 216
 in factories, 49–50
 numbers of, 29–30, 200
 during World War I, 186, 187–8
- youth, definition of, 3
- youth associations, 105, 142, 143, 144–5, 158, 222, 228–9; *see also* church youth groups; clubs
 federations of, 99, 101, 103, 107, 112, 122, 137, 168
 industrial, 145–7
 military, 153–7, 162, 163, 222
 occupational, 107, 112, 113, 168–9
 Socialist, 122–3, 125, 127, 131–2
 sports, 143, 145, 222
 for young females, 145, 146, 196
- youth centers, 68, 105, 147, 196, 266 n40
 for females, 165, 182, 184
 Socialist, 115, 127, 130–1
- youth conferences, 3–5, 48, 57–8, 71–2, 101, 122, 123
- Youth Court Law (1923), 219; *see also* juvenile justice system
- youth cultivation (*Jungendpflege*), 137–8, 220, 230; *see also* female youth cultivation
 antisocialism of, 139, 153, 154, 156, 159–61
- centralization of, 139–41, 148, 231
- continuation schools and, 71, 148–52, 155, 156
- funding of, 143
- organization of, 141–3, 145, 220
- during Weimar Republic, 223–5
- during World War I, 186, 187, 195–7
- youth cultivation committees, 141–3, 145, 155, 195, 206, 220
- Youth Cultivation Decree (1911), 101, 139–41, 165, 179, 194, 230
- youth cultivators
 training of, 143–4; *see also* youth savers
 women, 144, 166, 167, 178, 181, 182–3, 196–7
- youth salvation campaign, 67–72, 139–40, 219, 220, 225, 226–7; *see also* female youth cultivation; youth cultivation
 historiography of, 12–15
 opposition to, 229
 origins of, 1–3
 political aspects of, 5–6, 137
 successes of, 227–9
- youth savers; *see also* youth cultivators
 middle-class background of, 12–13, 61, 68, 224
 professions of, 4–5, 183–4
 religious, 102, 104–5, 116, 145, 152, 158
 Socialist, 126–7
 values of, 5
 on youth, 49–54, 55–6, 162–3
- youth welfare (*Jugendfürsorge*), *see also* youth salvation campaign
- Youth Welfare Law (1922), 219
- Ziertmann, Paul, 221
- Zietz, Luise, 134, 136