
Index

- Abitur*, 98, 145, 174; for engineers, 56–7, 79, 84, 88, 96, 100, 160, 321, 334
- academics, overcrowding of, 167, 169; *see also* proletariat, academic
- Achenbach, Heinrich von, 95–9, 101
- AEG electrical firm, 285, 301, 304
- Alexander-Katz, Bruno, 287
- Alexander-Katz, Richard, 266, 269
- Altenstein, Karl Freiherr vom Stein zum, 25
- American engineers and engineering, 9, 54, 62–3, 118–23, 152, 154–5, 165, 178
- Angestellte(n)*, *see* employees, salaried; engineering employees
- Angestelltenversicherungsgesetz*, *see* pension law for salaried employees
- anticapitalism, 48, 131–4, 136–9, 142–3, 208, 331
- architects, architecture, 90–1, 103–4, 106; *see also* civil engineers
- Architekten-Verein (Berlin), 91, 93, 95, 99, 102, 104, 106
- artisans, artisanal classes, 16, 18–20, 22–3, 25, 27–8, 30–3, 36–7, 39, 42, 44, 64–5, 76–7, 85, 146, 161, 163, 167–8, 176, 186
- Association of Bavarian Metal Industrialists (Verband Bayerischer Metalindustrieller, VBM), 289–96, 299
- Association of Berlin Metal Industrialists (Verband Berliner Metalindustrieller, VBEM), 305–6
- Association of German Iron and Steel Industrialists (Verein Deutscher Eisen- und Stahl-Industrieller, VDESI), 137, 307
- Association of German Metallurgical Engineers (Verein Deutscher Eisenhüttenleute, VDEh), 138, 140, 211
- Bach, Carl von, 142, 148, 155
- backwardness, economic and technological, 16, 18, 46–7, 118, 121
- Bassermann, Ernst, 243, 255
- Bau-Akademie, 30, 32, 73, 77–9, 83, 86, 87–95, 96, 99, 101
- Bavaria, Landtag, 295
- Bayer chemical firm, 230, 248, 272, 285
- Berlepsch, Hans Hermann von, 164, 166, 168–71
- Berlin Industrial Institute (Gewerbe-Institut, Gewerbe-Akademie), 28, 31–2, 34–5, 49, 51, 70–1, 73–6, 78, 83, 86, 89–90, 93, 96, 99, 101, 115; *see also* Bau-Akademie; Technische Hochschule Berlin
- Berufsstand*, *berufsständische Gesellschaft*, 22, 36, 65, 313–14, 329–30; *see also* Verband Deutscher Diplom-Ingenieure
- Bethmann Hollweg, Theobald von, 250–1
- Beuth, Peter Christian Wilhelm, 27–33, 35–6, 41, 101
- Bildung*, 16, 19, 22–6, 37–8, 41–2, 53, 66, 70, 73, 79–82, 86, 88, 94, 100, 101, 104, 105, 107–8, 122, 126, 129, 145, 179, 223–4, 314, 334–5
- Bildungsbürgertum*, 53, 57, 187, 224, 336
- Bismarck, Otto von, 5, 148, 167–9
- Blum, Emil, 119–22
- Böckmann, architect, 103–4
- Bonn decisions, 285–6
- Borsig, August, 37, 127
- Borsig engineering works, 193, 194, 206, 289, 304, 308
- Borsig, Ernst von, 285, 306–7, 308, 309
- bourgeois society, 45, 49, 81
- Brefeld, Ludwig, 183, 185
- Breitscheid, Rudolf, 293, 300
- Bueck, Henri Axel, 281
- Bülów bloc, 250
- Bülów, Bernhard von, 249–51
- building trades schools, 29, 198

- Bund der Industriellen (BdI), 275, 283, 295, 328
- Bund der technisch-industriellen Beamten (Brib), 201–2, 211, 223, 228, 231–8, 243–4, 251, 254, 255, 262, 263, 288, 298, 308, 310, 313, 316, 321–2, 323; and Berlin strike, 302–12; and conflict with Bavarian metal industrialists, 288–94, 296–8; and Griesches Erben, 298–301; and patent law reform, 241–2, 268–70, 272–3, 278, 281, 283–4, 286; as viewed by VDDI, 315–17, 327, 329–30; legislative demands, 239–42, 252, 255–6, 269, 273, 304–5; membership, 201, 235, 298, 302, 310, 319, 330
- Bund der technischen Angestellten und Beamten (Butab), 263
- Bund Deutscher Architekten, 106
- Bureau of Industrial Education (BIE), 101, 164, 168, 169–70, 176, 178, 180, 182–4, 186
- bureaucratization, 128, 159–60, 228, 232, 267, 335
- Buz, Heinrich Ritter von, 249, 290, 291, 296
- calculus, 74, 153–4
- Calvert, Monte, 55
- Cameralism, 24
- Camphausen, Otto, 98
- capitalism, organized, *see* organized capitalism
- career tracking, *see* tracking
- Center of German Employer Associations, 307, 309
- Center Party, 243, 245, 252, 269, 280, 284, 295, 297, 300, 311–12
- Centralverband Deutscher Industrieller (CDI), 135, 168, 244, 249–50, 252–3, 256, 258–9, 271, 275, 280, 287, 308
- certification, *see* engineers, social assimilation and social standing
- chemical industry, 248, 259, 270, 275, 287
- “chemists’ contract,” 265
- Chicago World’s Fair, 152
- civil engineers, 37, 73, 87–95, 104, 138; *see also* Corps of engineers and architects
- civil society, 19, 37, 334
- closure, 61, 194–5, 318, 324, 333–4
- Commercial Code (*Handelsgesetzbuch*), 239–40, 245–6, 251, 253, 255–6, 260
- company invention or firm invention (*Etablissemensverfindung* or *Betriebsverfindung*), 265, 273–4, 276, 282, 286–7, 328; *see also* employee-invention; inventor’s right; inventors, salaried; patent law; registrant’s right
- competition clause (no-compete agreement, *Konkurrenzklausele*), 240–1, 247–9, 251–4, 295
- conservative thought, 48
- constitutional factory, 237, 256
- corporatism, 212, 218–19
- Corps of engineers and architects (Prussia), 83–4, 86–95, 100, 101, 146–7, 315, 323–4
- Dahrendorf, Ralf, 56
- Delbrück, Clemens von, 193, 250–1, 280–1
- Deutsch-Nationaler Handlungsgehilfen-Verband (DHSV), 252, 256, 260–2, 289, 294, 302, 327
- Deutsche Bauzeitung* (DBZ), 91, 93, 95, 97–8, 106
- Deutsche Industriebeamten-Zeitung* (DIBZ), 237, 268, 272, 275, 288, 290, 296, 298, 300, 309–10
- Deutscher Ausschuss für technisches Schulwesen (DATSCH), 210–19, 323
- Deutscher Techniker-Verband (DTV), 211, 235–6, 242–3, 261, 262, 269, 281, 284, 289, 294, 297, 298, 302, 308, 310–11
- Deutscher Werkmeister-Verband (DWV), 176, 211, 234, 239, 242, 262, 284, 294
- Deutz engineering works, 249, 280
- Diplom-Ingenieur*, *see* engineers, academically trained
- Drückenmüller, Nikolaus August, 70, 74
- Duisberg, Carl, 230, 272, 280, 285–7
- Durkheim, Emile, 7, 9
- Ecole centrale des arts et des manufactures, 35
- Ecole polytechnique, 37–9, 74, 92
- economic growth, 31, 50, 62, 115, 116, 164–5, 198, 224
- education, classical secondary, 22, 29, 38, 85, 127, 144, 147–8; *see also* *Gymnasium*
- education, higher technical, *see* Bau-Akademie; Berlin Industrial Institute; Hanover Polytechnic; Karlsruhe Polytechnic; *technische Hochschulen*
- education, lower technical, *see* education; non-academic engineering
- education, nonacademic engineering, 11, 79, 85, 101, 125, 157–9, 160–73, 175, 179–80, 190–1, 194–5, 207–8, 216–17, 226; *see also* engineering schools, proprietary; (Higher and Lower) Machine Building Schools; Schools for Foremen; Technical Middle Schools
- education, nonclassical secondary, 19, 39–40, 75–7, 80–2, 99–109, 144, 147–50; *see also* *böhere Bürgerschule*; Kunth Gottlob; *Oberrealschule*; Provincial Trade Schools
- education, primary, *see* *Volkschule*
- education, specialized occupational (*Fachbildung*), 22, 25, 27–8, 32, 37, 66, 76–7,

- 79–80, 84, 91, 100, 145–6, 157–9, 163, 169, 214; *see also* *Fachhochschulen*
- educational tracking, *see* tracking
- eight-hour day, 303–4
- employee-invention, 241–2, 248, 273–4, 282, 295, 304; *see also* company invention; inventor's right; inventors, salaried; patent law; registrant's right
- employees, clerical, 232, 239–40, 245, 247, 251, 260, 294; *see also* Deutsch-Nationaler Handlungsgehilfen-Verband
- employees, salaried, 229–31, 233–4, 244, 255, 257, 260–2, 264, 274, 288, 289, 292–3, 298–9, 306, 326–7
- employment code, unified (*einheitliches Anstelltenrecht*), 239, 255–64, 326–7
- Engels, Friedrich, 117
- engineer, definition, 3–4, 9, 36, 44–6, 59, 61–3, 64, 143, 195, 198–9, 202–5, 215, 316, 318, 325, 333–4
- engineering culture, 63, 67, 115–18, 120–6, 128, 130–5, 137, 139–40, 142, 156, 211, 226–31, 248
- engineering education, *see* Bau-Akademie; Berlin Industrial Institute; education, nonacademic engineering; engineering schools, proprietary; (Higher and Lower) Machine Building Schools; Provincial Trade Schools; Schools for Foremen; *technische Hochschulen*
- engineering educators, 15–16, 35, 38, 42–3, 52, 57, 65–72, 75, 82–3, 86, 124–6, 128, 133, 142, 151, 319–20, 336
- engineering employees, 8, 45, 54, 57, 59, 65–6, 68, 83, 127–8, 165, 201–2, 212, 224–31, 233–5, 244, 260, 268, 276, 313, 320, 329, 330; legal status of, 233, 238–42, 245–7, 255–64, 267, 272, 325–8
- engineering employers, *see* engineering managers
- engineering managers, 10–11, 36–7, 57, 61, 67–8, 81–2, 108–9, 114–15, 124–6, 127, 131, 133, 135, 140–1, 158, 173, 179, 203–6, 211, 213, 238, 244, 247–54, 256–9, 266–7, 274–5, 276, 279, 283, 289, 299–301, 307–9, 319, 331, 333, 336
- engineering “scholasticism,” 37–8, 66, 71–2, 74, 79, 122–6, 130–1, 141, 143, 150–1
- engineering schools, proprietary, 162, 173, 192, 200, 207, 212, 216–18, 321; admission standards, 162, 173; enrollments, 173, 187–9, 191
- engineers, academically trained, 150–1, 157–60, 165, 179, 194–5, 201–2, 204, 206–9, 215, 218, 224, 227, 302, 313, 315, 318, 320–2, 326, 329–30, 333–4; American (*see* American engineers and engineering); career prospects, 157–9, 161–2, 173, 177, 195–6, 200–2, 204–5, 213–14, 217, 224–31, 318–20, 323, 326, 328–9; civil (*see* civil engineers); fragmentation and internal conflict, 1, 4, 7, 9–11, 50–1, 59–61, 64–5, 67, 94, 132, 139, 157–60, 195–207, 218, 223–4, 227, 231, 235, 244, 314–15, 317, 321, 323–4, 329, 331, 333–5; ideology, 46, 51–6, 114, 126–9, 194–5, 205–6, 314, 317, 319–20, 323, 327, 330 (*see also* Verband Deutscher Diplom-Ingenieure; Verein Deutscher Ingenieure, ideology); metallurgical (*see* Association of German Metallurgical Engineers; Verein Deutscher Ingenieure, metallurgical branch chapter); nonacademic, 79, 157–60, 173, 179, 194, 203–4, 224, 226–7, 302, 313, 315, 318, 329, 333, 334; number, 198, 229, 235, 237; oversupply, 1, 11, 192, 196–202, 204, 207, 217–18, 224–32, 244, 263, 303, 309, 316, 323, 329, 335; professional consciousness, 45, 61, 78, 84, 100, 105, 109, 114, 122, 128–9, 130–1, 135–7, 139–41, 143, 146–8, 194–5, 201–6, 208–9, 315–19, 322, 325–7, 331 (*see also* Verband Deutscher Diplom-Ingenieure); salaries, 200–1, 224, 228, 244, 294, 302–4, 307–8, 325–6; social assimilation and social standing, 2–3, 31–2, 61, 64, 72–3, 77–8, 80, 83–6, 88, 96–7, 99–100, 101, 103–4, 107, 109, 114–15, 126–9, 144, 146–7, 150, 157–9, 174, 187, 194–5, 202–6, 208–9, 228, 231, 235, 315–20, 321–8, 333–5; social background, 31–2, 38–9, 76–7, 301 (*see also* artisans, artisanal classes); solidarity, 9–11, 44–6, 56, 60–3, 130, 132, 139, 233, 235, 262–3, 313–17, 329; specialization, 10, 74, 80, 85, 88, 90, 92, 99, 104, 114, 116, 118–19, 122, 128, 130, 136, 157, 175, 225, 228–31, 236, 267, 334–5
- Euler, Friedrich, 51–2, 54, 69, 148
- Fachhochschulen*, 171, 334
- Fachklassen*, 161, 167–8, 171
- Falk, Adalbert, 98, 100
- Fellinger, Richard, 258–9
- foreman schools, 168, 177–8
- foremen, 233–5, 303, 325
- Fortbildungsschule, gewerbliche*, 216
- Fortschrittliche Vereinigung, 269, 284, 300, 311
- Franz, Wilhelm, 318–20
- Frederick William III, 28
- free invention, 273–4

- Free Union for the Social Insurance of Salaried Employees, 261–2
- Freisinnige Vereinigung, 239, 243, 245, 252
- French Revolution, 17
- Fritsch, Karl Emil Otto, 92–6, 104
- Frölich, Friedrich, 214, 249, 256–8, 271, 276–8, 280, 285–7
- Gärtner, Carl, 88, 132
- Gareis, Karl, 266
- German Committee on Technical Education, *see* Deutscher Ausschuss für Technisches Schulwesen
- German Society for the Protection of Industrial Property (Deutscher Verein für den Schutz des gewerblichen Eigentums, DVSGE), 266, 269–71, 280, 284–5; Stertin Congress of 1909, 270–3, 275–9, 281, 327
- Glaser's Annalen für Gewerbe und Bauwesen* (GA), 131, 135–6
- Göring-Speer ordinances, 265, 275
- Götte, Alfons, 184–5, 190, 206–8
- Gossler, Gustav von, 148–9
- Granzin, Max, 262, 275
- graphic methods, 153–4
- Grashof, Franz, 51–3, 68–72, 74, 78–86, 107, 109, 114, 125, 126, 133, 135, 139–40, 144, 148, 152
- Great Depression (1873–1896), 62, 109, 113–15, 225; *see also* recession of 1874–9
- Grieches Erben mining concern, 299–301
- Gruson, Hermann, 122, 148
- Guggenheimer, Emil, 246–54, 257–9, 278–83, 285–7, 289–92, 295–7
- Gutehoffnungshütte (GHH) engineering and mining works, 138, 308, 310–11
- Gymnasium*, 20, 25–6, 29, 56–7, 70, 73, 76, 79, 82, 84, 86, 88, 92, 98, 100, 102, 105, 106, 107, 109, 114, 144–6, 149–50, 169, 181
- Haeuser, Adolf, 253, 280
- Hanover Polytechnic, 39–40
- Hansa-Bund, 280
- Hardenberg, Karl August von, 21
- Harkort, Friedrich, 55
- Haus, Carl, 266, 285
- Hefner-Alteneck, Friedrich, 266
- Heine, H., 118, 122–3
- Herf, Jeffrey, 208
- Heydt, August von der, 32, 34
- hierarchy, social, 16–22, 64–5, 72, 78, 94–5, 113–14, 126–9, 144–7, 150, 157, 160, 163–4, 174–5, 178, 181, 195, 206, 217–18, 228, 233, 313, 323–4, 334–6
- Higher Machine Building School (HMBS), 171–2, 182, 186, 191; admission standards, 183, 186, 193, 213; curriculum, 192, 212–13; enrollments, 190, 193; *see also* Lower Machine Building Schools; Machine Building Schools; Technical Middle Schools
- Hobrecht, James, 99, 102, 104, 105
- Hoechst chemical company, 248, 253, 280
- böhere Bürgerschule*, 20, 40, 56, 150
- Hoesch, Leopold, 114
- Hoeter, *Ministerialdirektor*, 181–2, 183
- Hortleder, Gerd, 48
- Hütte, 49
- Humboldt engineering works, 246, 249, 312
- Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 23, 145
- Industrial Code (*Gewerbe-Ordnung*), 233, 239–40, 245–6, 250, 255–6, 293, 295, 325–6
- Industrial Institute, *see* Berlin Industrial Institute
- industrialists, *see* engineering managers
- industrialization, 5, 21, 44, 47, 50, 53, 56, 62, 66, 87, 94, 127–9, 157, 159–60, 163, 206, 260, 336
- inventions, *see* company invention; employee-invention; free invention; inventor's right; inventors, salaried; patent law; registrant's right
- inventor's right (*Erfinderrecht*), 242, 264, 266–7, 270–2, 274–9, 281–2, 286–7, 327–8; *see also* employee-invention; inventors, salaried; patent law; registrant's right
- inventors, salaried, 239, 241–2, 264, 271–2, 283, 328; *see also* company invention; employee-invention; inventor's right; patent law; registrant's right
- Isay, Hermann, 327
- Jäckel, Reinhold, 200–1
- Jonquières, undersecretary of state, 281, 284, 287
- Junck, Johannes, 256, 269, 280
- Jurists' Congress (*Deutscher Juristentag*), 256, 259, 269
- Karlsruhe Polytechnic, 35, 41, 68
- Karmarsch, Karl, 38–41
- Karo, engineer, 301, 305
- Klein, Franz, 256, 258–9
- Kleinstaaterei*, 46, 121
- Koalitionsrecht*, *Koalitionsfreiheit*, 290, 293, 295, 299–301, 308–9
- Kocka, Jürgen, 54, 228
- Koselleck, Reinhart, 17, 21–2
- Kräcker, Julius, 294
- Krause, Max, 193, 203–5, 214, 289, 308
- Krupp, Alfred, 37, 69, 127, 148

- Krupp engineering and steel works, 228, 285
Kunth, Gottlob, 18–19, 27, 33, 41, 46, 101
- laboratories, 79, 152–6, 230, 265
Landes, David, 121
Landesgewerbeamt (LGA), 192, 193, 196, 203, 207, 212–13
Lang, Alexander, 315, 318, 322, 326, 330
Lasker, Eduard, 98
Lattmann, Wilhelm, 268–9
Law on Employee Inventions, 275
Lederer, Emil, 288
legal profession, 37, 87–8, 91–2, 97, 105, 126, 138, 145, 209, 313, 315, 320, 322, 329
liberalism, 5, 16–21, 27, 46, 80, 101, 103, 127, 167, 260, 280, 295
List, Friedrich, 47–8
locomotives, 47, 62–3
Lower Machine Building Schools (LMBS), 182, 183, 186, 187, 189, 214; enrollments, 190; *see also* Higher Machine Building Schools; Machine Building Schools; Schools for Foremen
Ludewig, Hermann, 68, 125, 151
Ludwig Löwe Machine Works, 285, 328
Lüdemann, Hermann, 263, 291–3, 296, 300, 305
Lüders, Karl, 164, 168, 169, 176, 181, 182, 183, 185
- Machine Building Schools (MBS), 166, 172–3, 184, 187, 189, 190–1, 193, 203, 210, 212, 214–16, 218, 334; curriculum, 173; enrollments, 172–3, 187–93, 206; *see also* (Higher and Lower) Machine Building Schools
Maier, Charles, 212
mandarins, 22, 317
Manegold, Karl-Heinz, 152
marginality, 45
Marx, Karl, 65
Maschinenfabrik Augsburg-Nürnberg (MAN), 226, 246, 248, 249, 278, 280, 282, 290–2, 295–8, 308
mass production, 116, 224–31; *see also* bureaucratization; engineers, specialization; technological process
Matschoss, Conrad, 15–6, 47, 114, 122
Maybach, Albert von, 99, 146, 148
medical profession, 7, 37, 126, 303, 313, 329
mercantilism, 20–1
middle class, educated, *see Bildungsbürgertum*
Mills, C. Wright, 129
Ministry of Interior (Reichsamt des Innern), 266, 268
Miquel, Johannes von, 100–1, 105, 166, 168–71
Mittelstand, 168, 174, 247, 312
Mittweida, Technikum, 162, 189, 233
mobility, social, 23, 65, 72, 77–80, 87, 104, 115, 126–9, 144–7, 150, 157–9, 163–4, 176, 177, 191, 195, 205–6, 213, 217–18, 224–5, 228, 257, 260, 316, 322, 330, 336
modernization, 16–17, 20–1, 31, 49, 66, 163, 225
Möller, Theodor, 185
- National Liberals, 243, 245, 269, 284, 292, 295, 297, 312
National Socialism, 1–2; *see also* Nazi regime
nationalism, 46–50, 53, 60, 64, 117, 178
Naumann, Friedrich, 300–1
Nazi regime, 265, 274, 333, 336; *see also* National Socialism
Nebenius, Carl Friedrich, 28–9
neohumanism, 23–5, 27, 30–1
Neuhaus, Jakob, 185, 285
- Oberrealschule*, 100–9, 114, 144–50, 167; curriculum, 100; enrollments, 102, 150
one-year volunteer exemption, 26, 70, 73, 145, 174, 176, 178, 179–80, 182, 183, 193
organized capitalism, 6, 212, 217–19
Osterrieth, Albert, 266, 269, 284, 285
- “paradigm shift,” 74
patent law, 121, 151, 241–2, 246, 264–70, 273–6, 278–80, 282–7, 327–8; *see also* company invention; employee-invention; inventor’s right; registrant’s right; salaried inventors
patent litigation, 267, 278
Patent Office (Patentamt), 266, 268, 270, 281, 285
pension law for salaried employees (*Angestellten-versicherungsgesetz*), 261–3, 326
Peters, Richard, 52, 107
Peters, Theodor, 107, 137, 140–3, 145, 148, 177–8, 180, 182, 185, 193, 203, 205, 214
Philadelphia Exhibition, 115–18, 154–5
Posadowsky-Wehner, Arthur von, 250, 268
Potthoff, Heinz, 239, 242–3, 245, 247, 255–7
professions, theory and practice of, 4–8, 22, 36, 41, 50, 61, 65–6, 79, 88–9, 93–5, 115, 126–9, 194–5, 203–9, 217–19, 223–4, 231–2, 235, 237–8, 241, 257, 267, 313–17, 320, 325, 329, 334–5

- progress, 46, 50, 80; technological, 62, 96, 115–16, 118, 120, 157, 164, 178, 195, 267, 327
- proletariat, academic, 147, 149; of technicians, 128–9, 177–8, 181, 195, 228, 257, 307, 326
- proletarianization, *see* proletariat, of technicians
- Provincial Trade Schools (*Provinzialgewerbeschulen*), 28, 30–1, 75–7, 79–82, 85, 98, 101, 106, 158, 161, 166–7; admission standards, 31; curriculum, 31–2, 34, 76–7, 100; enrollments, 75
- Prussia, budget for technical education, 162, 165–6, 169–72; Landtag, 92, 97, 105–6, 107, 147–8, 163, 166, 168, 180, 192; Ministry of Culture, 25–6, 28, 100; Ministry of Finance, 166, 182–3, 193; Ministry of Trade, 25–8, 33, 76, 90, 91–3, 100, 101, 104, 106, 162, 166, 180, 185, 192–3, 210, 215, 285; reform period, 17, 20
- Puttkamer, Robert von, 106
- railroads, 47, 73, 91, 95
- reactionary modernism, 203, 205, 208, 318
- Realgymnasium*, 114, 144–6, 149–50, 181
- Realschule*, 26, 56, 81, 103, 161
- Realschule I. Ordnung*, 56, 73, 79, 82, 84, 86, 88, 92, 96, 98, 100, 102, 105, 107, 109, 114
- recession of 1874–9, 10, 85–6, 101, 109, 113–15, 132, 154, 196, 225; *see also* Great Depression
- Rechtsstaat*, 88
- Redtenbacher, Ferdinand, 35, 38–9, 41–3, 53, 124
- reference group, 52, 59
- Regierungsbaumeister*, 88, 96, 126, 323–4
- registrar's right (*Anmelderrecht*), 241, 264–7, 270, 271, 275; *see also* employee-inventions, inventor's right; patent law; salaried inventors
- Reichstag, 239, 242–5, 247, 249–4, 261, 265, 268–9, 273, 280, 282–4, 287, 301, 309; elections of 1912, 309, 312
- Restoration, 21–2
- Reuleaux, Franz, 69, 74, 115–18, 119, 121, 123, 152
- Reusch, Paul, 308–10
- "revolution from above," 19
- Revolution of 1848, 71
- Rhazen, director, 249, 252, 280
- Riedler, Alois, 152–4, 156, 194–6, 198, 201, 203–9, 213, 223, 277, 318
- Rieppel, Anton, 226–7, 238, 246, 249, 251, 280, 289–90, 294–6, 306, 308–9, 318
- Robolski, Privy Councillor, 280–1
- Romberg, Friedrich, 175, 180–2
- salaries, *see* engineers, salaries
- Sammlungspolitik*, 170
- Schlesinger, Georg, 316
- Schlink, Joseph, 123–9, 131, 135, 137–8
- Schmoller, Gustav, 76
- Schnabel, Franz, 36, 48, 55
- Scholz, Adolf von, 167
- School Conferences of 1890 and 1900, 144, 149
- "school culture," 9, 37, 59, 61–2, 64–5, 158–9
- Schools for Foremen, 171–2, 175, 176, 179–82; admission standards, 175; curriculum, 176, 181–2
- Schweighoffer, Ferdinand, 256–9
- science, applied, 32–6, 64, 66, 133, 141, 143, 152, 155, 160, 226
- "shop culture," 9–10, 37, 62, 64–5, 109, 114, 123, 130, 151–2
- Siemens company, 228, 258, 266, 304, 308
- Siemens, Werner, 69, 127, 155
- Siemens, Wilhelm, 286
- Slaby, Adolf, 138, 155
- Smith, Adam, 17–18
- Social Committee of Associations of Technical Employees, 243, 244
- Social Democrats, Social Democracy, 163, 177–8, 203, 231, 237–8, 244, 245, 247, 249, 250, 251, 252, 257, 261, 284, 289, 290, 292, 293, 298, 300, 311–12, 330, 336
- Society for School Reform (Verein für Schulreform), 148–9
- Society for the Promotion of Industry (Verein zur Beförderung des Gewerbefleißes, VBG), 33–4
- Society of German Employer Associations (Vereinigung Deutscher Arbeitgeber-Verbände), 330
- Society of German Mechanical Engineers (Verein Deutscher Maschineningenieure, VDMI), 138
- Sohlich, Karl, 268, 284, 286, 288, 298–9
- Sombart, C. M., 178, 180
- Sonderweg*, 1–2, 333–6; *see also* engineering employees, legal status
- Spilleke, August, 20
- Springer, Julius, 142
- Stahl und Eisen*, 138
- standardization, 119, 141
- status inconsistencies, 129

- Stein, Karl Heinrich Friedrich vom, 18–20, 33
- stigma, vocational, *see* engineers, social assimilation and social status
- Stresemann, Gustav, 295, 297–8,
- Sydow, Reinhold, 163
- Taaks, Otto, 211, 215
- Tänzler, Fritz, 271, 307, 309
- Technical Deputation for Industry and Commerce, 20, 33
- Technical Institute, *see* Berlin Industrial Institute
- Technical Middle Schools, 172, 174–5, 176, 178–80, 204, 215; *see also* (Higher and Lower) Machine Building Schools
- Technische Bau-Deputation, 90, 97, 106
- Technische Hochschule Berlin, 93, 95, 97–9, 114, 125, 152, 153–4, 158; *see also* Bau-Akademie; Berlin Industrial Institute
- technische Hochschulen*, 10, 78–80, 114, 122, 150–7, 216, 319, 325; admission standards, 79–80, 99, 106, 152, 173, 321; curriculum, 121, 122, 125, 151–6, 165, 319–20, 323; enrollments, 156, 161–2, 167, 172, 196–8, 225–7
- technocracy, 10, 42–3, 62, 137, 336
- Technologie*, 24
- Tirpitz, Alfred von, 170
- Top Committee for Government Pension Insurance for Salaried Employees, 261–2
- tracking, 23–2, 36–8, 75, 78–80, 143–50, 212–17, 318, 322–3
- Treitschke, Heinrich von, 97
- unification, German, 46–8, 71
- United Association of German Metal Industrialists (Gesamtverband Deutscher Metallindustrieller, GDM), 290, 306
- universities, 40, 74, 78–80, 86, 93–4, 125, 157
- “unpolitical,” 48, 50, 55–6, 314
- urbanization, 87, 91, 94, 302
- Verband Deutscher Architekten- und Ingenieur-Vereine, 95, 105, 322
- Verband Deutscher Diplom-Ingenieure (VDDI), 202, 209, 211, 223, 227, 237, 259, 302, 309, 310, 313–31, 333, 336; and patent law reform, 327–8; and protection of *Diplom-Ingenieur* designation, 318–19, 321–2, 330; membership, 317, 319–20, 330
- Verband Deutscher Elektrotechniker (VDE), 280
- Verein Deutscher Chemiker (VDC), 271, 280, 285
- Verein Deutscher Eisenhüttenleute (VDEh), *see* Association of German Metallurgical Engineers
- Verein Deutscher Ingenieure (VDI), 9–11, 45–6, 125–6, 130–1, 160, 168, 195, 203, 209, 223, 266, 280, 289, 322; business manager, 140; educational policy, 65–6, 78–85, 95, 107, 109, 124, 143–50, 150–2, 165, 173–86, 202, 208, 210, 214–15; ideology, 45–6, 48–56, 60–1, 66, 130–2, 135–6, 138–41, 143; leadership and organization, 66–70, 82, 130, 133–5, 136–43, 173, 194, 202–6, 207, 217, 223; membership, 54, 56–61, 215, 288, 318; metallurgical branch chapter, 82, 114, 117, 132–3, 135–8; neutrality, 60, 130, 143, 223; publishing policy, 130–43; statutes, 51, 54, 143, 215, 318
- Verein Deutscher Maschinenbau-Anstalten (VDMA), 204, 211, 213–14, 223, 244, 245–6, 248, 251, 252, 256, 258, 277, 279–81, 283, 285, 289, 308, 327; Parent Commission, 271, 277–8, 286
- Verein zur Beförderung des Gewerbflusses (VBG), *see* Society for the Promotion of Industry
- Vienna Polytechnic, 38–9
- Virchow, Rudolf, 98
- Volksschule*, 31, 168, 175, 177, 180, 195, 216
- Vormärz*, 17, 21, 46
- Waldschmidt, Walther, 285, 328
- Weber, Max, 4, 65
- Weber, Max Maria von, 45
- Wehrenpfennig, Wilhelm, 97–8, 100–2, 105, 106, 168
- Weimar coalition, 300
- Weimar Republic, 1, 265, 333
- welfare state, 246
- Weltpolitik*, 164, 217
- Wickenden Report, 226
- William II, 149, 157, 164
- Windhorst, Ludwig, 147
- Wirtschaftliche Vereinigung, 245, 268–9
- Working Group of Unionized Salaried-Employee Associations, 263–4
- workshops, 34, 74, 79, 123, 125, 151–3
- World War I, 333
- Ziebarth, Rudolf, 69, 107–8, 134
- Zörner, Ernst, 246, 249, 252, 312
- Zurich polytechnic, 41, 68