

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-36658-8 - The Invisible State : The Formation of the Australian State 1788–1901

Alastair Davidson

Index

[More information](#)

Index

a'Beckett, William 126, 127, 247
 Aaron, Dr Isaac 199
 Aboriginal law 137
 Aboriginal Protection Association 85
 Aboriginal Protection Board 106
 Aborigines 79, 104, 220
see also land as *terra nullius*
 attempts to civilise 77, 80–85
 attitudes towards 79, 88
 Commission of Inquiry into (1844) 78
 Committee of Inquiry on (1937) 84
 conflict with whites 23, 77, 80
 demography 77, 85, 88
 destruction of way of life 80, 87
 displaced xi–xii
 dispossessed 77
 effects of land policy on xi, xii, 73, 77, 78
 health of 80
 land rights 136–7
 policing of 81
 protectorate system 79, 83–4, 85
 racism towards 87, 229
 removal of half-castes 85
 reserves and missions 81, 82, 84–5
 resistance of 82–3
 and settlers 68–9, 77
 violence against 77, 83, 84, 86, 87

Acts

- Australian Colonies Government 228
- Australian Land, in-Council (1846) 73
- Better Administration of Justice in NSW and VDL (1823) 125, 134 (1828) 125, 139, 142

(British)

- Enabling 237
- Jury 139
- Marriage (1753) 52 (4 Geo IV c.76) 138
- Night Poaching (1770) 9
- Settlement 7
- Transportation 20, 21, 30, 36
- Vagrancy 9
- Waste Lands (1842) 69
- Bushranging, in-Council (1834) 104
- Civil Service, Vic. (1862, 1883), NSW (1884, 1895), Qld (1889) 119–20
- Claims Against the Colonial Government 139
- Commission on the Destitute, SA (1869–70) 209
- Common Schools, Vic. (1862) 212
- Commonwealth of Australia Constitution 1900 238
- Compulsory Vaccination, Vic. 1854 200
- Conciliation and Arbitration (Commonwealth) 1904 230, 252
- Consorting 120
- Constitution 235
- Crimes 1890s 208 Vic. 1890s 208
- Dairies Supervision, NSW 1886 206
- Deserted Wives and Children, NSW (1840) 58, 106
- Dog 239
- Electoral 235
- Excise Tariff, Commonwealth (1906) 252
- Factory, Vic. 1874 220
- "Fifty Lashes" (1832) 111
- 4 Will IV, No 11, s.2 138
- Habitual Criminals 111
- Health SA 1873–87 206
- Judicature 1873–5 (Britain) 131
- Juries, Vic. (1865) 139
- Land (1842, 1846) 73
- NSW 106
- NSW (1861), Vic. (1860, 1862, 1865, 1869), Qld (1860, 1868), SA (1869) 197
- Legal and Professional Practice, Vic. (1891) 128
- Marriage NSW (1836) 63
- NSW (5 Will IV, No 2) 138
- Masters and Servants, NSW 104–5, 109, 120, 223, 226
- Neglected and Criminal Children's, Vic. 208, 213
- Nuisance Prevention, NSW 1875 206
- Occupation of Crown Lands, NSW (1839) 69
- Police (1833) 105
- Vic. (1852) 114
- Police Force Regulation, NSW (1850) 113
- Police Offences (1890s) 208
- Police Regulation, NSW (1852) 113
- Public Health (Vic.) 1855 100
- Quarantine, NSW 1832 200
- Real Property 246
- Selection 221, 245
- Squatting, NSW (1836) 69
- 10 Geo. No. 6 69

- 30 Geo III, c.47 137
 20 Geo II c.19 138
 of Union 1800 131
 Vagrancy 88, 110–11, 120
 in-Council (1835) 104
 Adams, Francis 223
 administration
 see also police force centralisation
 British Northcote-Trevelyan model 119
 convicts in 94, 96, 100–102, 106, 107
 expansion of 96, 98, 119
 Macquarie's reform of 94–6
 patronage and corruption in 119–20
 professionalisation of 119–20
 rationalisation of 97, 98
 Age 143, 219
 agriculture
 statistics 66, 198
 ALP 251
 Amalgamated Miners' Association 223, 224
 American ideas 243–4
 anarchists 250
 Anti Chinese League 221
 Antill, J.M. 244
 Arbitration courts 226, 252, 257
Argus 37, 219, 220
 Arndell, Thomas 94
 Arthur, George 37, 40, 42, 83, 100, 106
 assignment 41, 43, 44, 46, 49, 54, 95
 of convicts to free wives 61
 female 51
 assignment system
 as reformation 48
 Austin, John 140, 141
 Australian
 national identity 74, 252, 253, 254
Australian Family Journal 203
 Australian Federation
 nature of 239
 Australian Federation League 233
 Australian Health Council 220
 Australian Health Society 201, 213
Australian Housewives Manual 204
 Australian Labour Federation 250
Australian Magazine 253
 Australian Medical Association 201
Australian Medical Journal 200
 Australian Natives Association 230, 233
 Australian Shearers' Union 224
 Australian Socialist League 250, 251
Australian Women's Magazine and Domestic Journal 203
 AWU 250, 251
 Balcombe, William 98
 Balmain, William 98
 banking
 centralised uniform legislation 230
 Banks, Joseph 79
 Bar Association 127
 barristers
 British, statistics 130
 Barristers Admission Bill (1848) 127
 Barry, Redmond 131, 143
 Barton, Andrew 232, 235, 238
 Barton, Edmund 229, 233, 238, 258, 259
 Bathurst, Earl of 38, 53, 95
 Batman, John 66, 84, 136
 Beattie, J. 9
 Beccaria, Cesare 5–11, 14, 15
 Beeton, Mrs 204
 Bellamy 250
 Benevolent Asylum 81, 110
 Benevolent Society 57, 110
 Bent, Ellis 123, 124, 125, 129
 Bent, Jeffrey Hart 123, 129–30
 Bentham, Jeremy 14, 15, 16, 17, 38, 40, 88, 140
 Besant, Annie 250
 Bigge, John Thomas 25, 33, 39, 78, 85, 95, 97, 99, 101, 106, 125, 193
 Bigge Commission 38
Bigge Report
 on Aborigines 77
 on administration 95–6
 on conditions of assigned convicts 43
 on convicts 32, 40, 43, 46
 on the female factory 52
 on land grants 49
 on marriage rates 53
 on pardons and tickets of leave 48
 on police 112
 on sobriety of native born 62
 Bill
 (British) of Rights (1689) 7, 130, 133, 141
 Police Regulation (1862) 114
 Police Regulation and Amendment (1861) 114
 birth rates 205
 see also population statistics
 Blackstone 21, 134–5, 136–7
Blackstone's Commentaries 132, 134
 Bland, Prof. F.A. 234
 Blaxland, J. 75
 Bligh, William 22, 40, 52, 53, 93, 94, 129
 Boards of Health 200, 220, 221
 Bolderwood, Rolf 194
 boom 70
 Boothby 246
 bounty system 57
 Bourke, Sir Richard 53, 65, 78, 84, 99, 111, 136, 193
 Boyd, Ben 72, 74, 75
 Bretonne, Retif 22
 Brewster, E. 127
 Brisbane, Thomas 59
 British Civil Service 93
 British justice 123
 British Law Society 128
 Broughton, Bishop William G. 58, 62, 83, 99
 Browne, Arthur 132
 Browning, Dr 44, 56
 Bruce, Lord Knight 137
 Buckley, William 23
Bulletin 252–3
 anti-British 253
 bunyip aristocracy 221
 Burke, Edmund 10
 Burton, W.J. 126
 bush socialists 250
 bushrangers and bushranging 40, 104
 Campbell, E. 140
 Campbell, Lord 128
 capitalism 2, 7, 220–21
 and crime and unemployment 10, 13
 capitalist
 development 95
 pastoralism 65, 66, 77
 Carboni, Raffaello 245
 Carlyle, Thomas 244, 248
 Cartwright, Rev. Robert 81
 Case
 of Proclamations 130, 134
 of Prohibitions (1607) 132
 case law 132–4
 Cases
 Abegail 247
 Alexander 257
 Allen v Foskett 138
 Banks and ors v Orrell 227
 Barry v Heider 247
 Bates 134
 BLF 259
 Boilermakers 257
 Boston v Laycock 123
 Boyd v Wellington 247
 Breskvar 247
 Bullock v Dodds 137
 Burns v Howe 138
 Calvin's 133
 Campbell v Hall 21, 133
 Chomley v Firebrace 247
 Clements (1934) 247
 Crossley v Smyth and Wentworth 123
 Dignan 257, 260
 Eagar v Henry 124
 Engineers 258–60
 Entick v Carrington (1765) 132
 Federated Gas Employees Industrial Union v Melbourne Gas Co. 252
 Frazer 247
 Gibbs v Messer 247
 Levinger v The Queen 139–40
 MacDonald v Levy 136
 Mere Roibi (1905) 247
 re Municipal Council for Kyneton, ex parte Gurner (1861) 138
 R v Congo Murrell 136
 R v Farrell 135
 R v Gardiner and Yems 135
 R v Jack Congo Murrell 78
 R v Keyn 227

- R v Steel* 136
Ship Money 134
Templeton 247
The Queen v Valentine 139
Toy v Musgrave 232, 260
censuses and musters 34, 38–40, 47, 215–17
Chamberlain, Joseph 238
charitable organisations 57, 63
charity school 97, 98
Charter of Henry III 139
Charter of Justice 123, 125, 137, 138
chartism 71, 76
Chief Justice
 powers of 142
child welfare
 boarding out 210
child welfare institutions 97–9, 110, 208, 209
childcare 205
children
 illegitimate 32, 33, 51, 58, 98
 statistics 216
Chinese 220, 229
 racism towards 114, 229
 work 221, 224, 229
Chisholm, Caroline 57
Church
 power of 16
Church Missionary Society 80, 82
Citizen 76
citizen
 model 2, 3, 4, 6, 16
citizens
 creation of xi, 14, 88–9
 demand for legal rights 120–21
civil liberties 138, 140, 249, 259
 of gold diggers 245
Clark, A. Inglis 229, 237
Clark, Manning 253
Clarke, Ralph 51
class
 alliance xii, xiii, 74–5, 76, 249
class consciousness xv
class division 249, 255
class theory
 popularised 255
Code Napoleon 248
Coghlan, Timothy 119, 222
Collins, David 32, 36, 39, 79, 93, 100, 101, 136, 243
colonial administration
 reform of by Macquarie 94–7
Colonial Bar 127
Colonial Office 91, 92, 129
colonial officials
 appointment by patronage 119–20
 salaries and privileges 93–4, 95, 96, 97, 98
Colonial Secretary 92
Colonial Society, London 55
Colquhoun, Patrick 10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 112–13
common law xiii, 129, 138, 258–9
Commonwealth
 powers of 257
communications 109
compulsory arbitration 226–7, 230, 251
 supported by labour movement and parties 234
consensus x, xi, 4, 89
 as basis of rule 1, 6, 12
 between employers and employees 250
constitution xiv, 140, 141
 ambiguities of 258
 British 141
 changing 236
 draft 232
 federal government powers under 238
 interpretation of 140, 141, 238, 260, 257–8
 referendums 233, 234, 236, 237, 241
 United States 235, 239
Constitution
 debate on xv, 235, 236, 241
Constitution Bill 230, 231, 236
Constitution Conventions
 Adelaide, 1897 241
Constitution Conventions
 Vic., 1857 245
constitutional law
 Australian 258
constitutions
 of the colonies xiii
contraception 205
convict labour 41, 43, 46, 47
convictions
 statistics 119
convicts xii, 23, 30–33, 35, 47, 48, 60, 95, 100, 102
 see also assignment; ticket of leave
 in government service 94, 96, 100, 101–2, 106, 107
 punishment of 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 46, 47
 statistics on 28, 30, 32, 36, 41, 54, 99
 treatment of 41–3
Cook, Captain James 17, 79, 87
Cope, T.S. J. 131
Court of Requests 125
Cowper, Charles 76, 114, 244
Cowper, Rev. William 39
craft unions 224
 see also labour; unions
crime 9, 10, 194
 Britain 8–12, 31
 juvenile 194–5
criminal court 123, 124
criminal
 class 103, 109, 114, 116–19
 classes (Britain) 9, 31
Croke, James 131
Cross, John 62
Crossley 129, 130
Cunningham, P. 32, 35, 87, 102
Curr, Edward 57
customs 96, 106, 228
Darling, Eliza 57, 63, 199
Darling, Ralph 22, 25, 38, 40, 43, 53, 54, 63, 69, 82, 97, 98, 99, 111, 123, 142
Darwin, Charles 48
Davidson, Morrison 250
Davison, Graeme 227
de Sade, Marquis 3, 22
de Tocqueville 248
Deakin, Alfred 230, 232, 236, 238, 259
defence 228, 229
Defoe, Daniel 9
democracy
 definitions of ix, xiv, 243–4
demographic techniques xv
demography
 see population statistics
Deniehy, Daniel 141, 244, 255
Department of Neglected Children and Reformatories 210
Department of Public Instruction
 NSW 211
depression 196, 229, 233
Dicey, A. 140, 141, 259
Diderot, Denis 5
discourse
 legal xv
Dixon, Owen J. 258–9
domestic science 204
domestic service 57, 63, 220
domestic violence 194, 195
Dowling, Justice 135, 136, 137
drunkenness 194–5
Duffy, Gavan 98, 231, 247
Eagar, Edward 124, 130
economic crisis 70, 73
Eden, Sir Frederic Morton 13
Eden, Sir William 10, 11, 16
education 98, 99, 100, 199
 see also truancy
 attendance statistics 99, 211–13
 curricula 212, 214
 debate on 219
 denominational system 211
 enquiries into, NSW 1856 243
 expansion of 98–9
 free, compulsory 213, 214
 monitorial system 211
 number of schools 99–100
 State 211–14
 State aid policies 99
electoral system 75, 236, 239, 260
emancipists x, xii, 36, 43, 51, 53, 95, 101
emigrant ships
 Crescent 56
 Layton 56
 Princess Royal 56
Empire 76
enclosures
 Britain sixteenth to eighteenth centuries 8, 9, 22
English law 123, 124, 134
Enlightenment 5

- epidemic diseases 199–200
see also health
- Esson, Louis 242
- eugenics 205
- Eureka Stockade xvi, 245, 254
- Evatt, J. 260
- exclusives x, xii
- Eyre, Edward 79
- factories
- working conditions in 220–21
- family 62, 253, 254
- Faucett, Justice 139
- Federal Bill, The 236
- Federal Conference 1890 239
- Federal Constitution 233
- Federal Executive Power 238
- federation 230
- Federation Conventions 230–31
- female factories 33, 52, 54, 57, 58, 61, 63
- Hobart 46–7
 - Parramatta 38, 46
- Female Orphan School 97, 98
- Female Refuge Society 110
- Female School of Industry 57
- feudalism 2, 6, 7
- Field, Barron Justice 124, 125
- Fielding, Henry 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14
- Fitzjames* 209
- flogging
- see* punishment
- Forbes, C.J. 138, 243, 260
- Forbes, Sir Francis 17, 20, 126
- foreign ideas 248–50
- Forrest, John 237
- Fosberry, Edmund 196
- Foucault, Michel x, xii
- franchise 140, 260
- free immigrants
- see* immigrants
- free immigration 28, 54
- free population 95
- free press xiii
- free selection 196, 197
- free trade 252
- freemen xii
- French Revolution 255
- Fry, Elizabeth 63
- Fulton, Henry 59
- Garland, James 117
- Garran, Sir John 230
- Gellibrand, J.T. 84
- George, Henry 249–50
- George III 19, 21
- Gipps, George 28, 66, 69, 70, 72, 73, 85, 88, 196
- Goderich, Lord 55, 56, 82
- Goderich, Viscount 37
- Gold Fields Commission 245
- gold licences 245
- gold rushes xv, 113–14, 193, 229
- government funds 97, 98
- Governor-General
- powers of 237–8
- governors
- despotic rule of 20
 - powers of xi, 93, 142
- Gramsci, Antonio x
- graziers 73
- Gregory, Augustus and Francis 79
- Griffith, Samuel 231, 232, 234, 249–50, 258
- positivism of 250
 - Wealth and Want* 249
- Grose Farm 38, 39, 47
- Guillaume, George 210
- Gwynne 246
- Hackett, John 231
- Haldane, Lord L.C. 258
- Hale, Sir Matthew 132, 143
- Hall, E.S. 79
- Happy Homes* 204
- Hargrave J. 138, 139
- Harris, Alexander 105
- Harris, John 94
- Hay, D. 9
- health
- administration 98, 100, 199, 200, 206
 - and diet 202
- health education
- for working class women 201
- Health Society
- of Australia 201, 213
 - of NSW 201
 - of SA 201
 - of Vic. 201–3
- health tracts 201–5
- Hearn, W.E. 119, 140, 141, 236, 258
- Hely, F.A. 98
- Henry VIII 9, 12
- Herbert, Xavier 88
- Higgins, Henry Bourne 230, 234, 236, 249, 252, 258
- High Court 239, 257–9
- interpretation of constitution 236
- Higinbotham, G. 212, 227, 231, 249
- Hill, Florence 209
- Holman, W. 251
- Holroyd J. 260
- home, the
- management of 202
- Home Office 91
- hospital system 100
- House of Representatives 239
- houses of parliament
- relationship between houses 234
- Howard, John 14, 17
- Hunter, John 36, 123
- Hutchinson, Mrs 47
- Hutt, Governor 82
- Illustrated Family News* 203
- immigrants 37, 101, 105
- children of 56
 - Chinese xv, 229
 - criminal class 56
 - female 55, 57
 - free, statistics 28, 41, 54, 56
- ratio assisted to unassisted 56
- sex ratio 56
- immigration
- assisted 55, 56, 229
 - of skilled labour 193
- immigration policy 55
- imperial defence conference 237
- industrial arbitration 230
- industrial disputes 251
- see also* strikes
- industrial regulation 226–30
- industrial schools 208, 209
- infant mortality 200
- see also* population statistics
- Inns of Court 132
- Inquiries
- into the Condition of the Working Class 194–6, 198–9, 207–8
 - into the Metropolitan Police of Adelaide, 1866 118
- Inspector of Industrial Schools 210
- Intercolonial Medical Congresses 205, 206
- Isaacs, Isaac J. 258–60
- Jacob, Giles 132
- James I 7, 132
- Jamieson, James 203
- judiciary xiv, 121, 136, 140, 143
- Justices of the Peace
- statistics 111
- Kant, Immanuel 6, 7, 15, 40, 88, 254
- Kelly, Ned (Edward) 107, 109
- Kerferd, William 144
- Kierkegaard, Soren 3
- King, Governor 53, 98, 101
- King, Hazel 113
- King, Mrs 98
- Kirby J.C. 259
- Knibbs, Sir G.H. 215
- Labor parties 234
- Labor Party 249, 254
- labour
- vs capital 242
 - female 57, 204, 205, 215, 220–21
 - rural 57, 62, 76, 242
 - skilled 41, 71
 - supply and demand 229
 - unskilled 35, 41, 43
- Labour Electoral Leagues 250
- Labour Federation 242
- labour movement 249, 250, 253
- support for federation 233
- Labour Party 232
- Labour Party, Vic. 241
- Laclau, Ernesto and Mouffe, Chantal x
- Lambing Flat riot 114
- land
- see also* Ripon Regulations
 - commons 9, 22
 - consolidation of holdings 43, 49, 198, 246
 - debt 73
 - effect of policy on Aborigines 77–8

- grants 23, 25, 54, 59–60, 62, 81, 144
 grants (statistics) 49
 ownership based on occupation and use 22, 78
 ownership as conservative influence on people 254–5
 prices 54, 69, 70, 72
 reform 246, 249
 registration 246–7
 regulations 74
 release 196, 197
 schemes 242
 settlement xi–xii
 size of holdings 25
 speculation 70
 as *terra nullius* 21, 76, 77, 79, 84, 135, 136
 tickets of occupancy 25
 titles, statistics 242, 246, 255
- Land, J.D. 244
 Land and Emigration Commission 75
 Lane, William 242, 250, 254
Boomerang 250
 Lang, J.D. 76, 208
 Langhorne, Rev. G. 84
 language
 Australian dialect 243
 larrikins and larrikinism xv, 194–5, 208, 210, 214
 law
 Aboriginal 137
 civil 6, 7, 137
 common 6, 7, 10, 137, 141
 interpretation of 138–41
 Law Institute of NSW 128
 Law Society of NSW 128
 Lawson, Henry 109, 198, 242, 253, 254
 lawyers
 convicts and emancipists as 129
 as political leaders xiii
 legal discourse xv, 131, 132, 243, 246, 258
 legal education
 Britain 131–2
 legal profession
 division of labour 125, 126, 128
 qualifications 124, 129
 legalism
 dominance of 239, 244
 Legge Law Reports 135
 Legislative Council 75, 92
 Levy, Mr 117
 liberals x, xii, xiii, xv
 literacy rates 212
 Locke, John 22, 79
 lodging out system 53
 Lyle, Marshall 249
- Macarthur, James 46, 49, 59, 63, 243
 Macarthur, William 49
 Macarthur family 75
 McLeay, Alexander 98
 Macquarie, Lachlan 22, 23, 25, 28, 32, 36–42, 44, 46, 52–4, 76, 80, 81, 83, 88, 93, 94, 98, 99, 100, 105, 116, 129, 130, 138, 193, 198
- McQueen, Humphrey 33
 Magill Industrial School SA 209
 magistrates 42, 67, 111, 114, 124
 Magna Carta 11, 21, 134, 139, 141
 Malthus, Thomas 13, 14
 Mansfield, Lord 129, 133
 marriage 3, 49–55
 de facto 50–51
 jurisdiction for 52–3
 reward for sobriety 53–4
 statistics 49–51
- Marsden, Rev. Samuel 33, 51, 52, 58, 62, 94, 97, 98
 Martin, C.J. 138
 Martin, James 127
 Marx, Karl 2, 249
 Marxism 249–50, 255
 Matthews, Daniel 85
 Maurice, Frederick Denison 248–9
 Mayhew, Henry 31, 33, 59
 mechanics 41, 53, 71, 76
 mechanics' institutes 248–9
 medical boards 100
 medical and nursing training 207
 medical profession
 expanded influence 199–207
 Melbourne Hospital for Sick Children 202
 Menzies, Robert 258
 mercantilism 193
 merchant capitalism 193
 Middleton, T. 12, 13
 Miners' Protective League 224
 miners' revolt 194
 Mitchell, Thomas 79
 Molesworth Committee on Transportation 32, 43, 46, 106
 money bills
 states' right of veto 231
 Montesquieu 7, 248
 Moore, Prof. Harrison 234
 Moore, W.H. 124, 130
 More's *Utopia* 254
 Mosquito 82
 Mudie, James 32, 35, 43, 46, 47, 49
 Munro, James 231
 Munsche, P. 9
 Murdoch, James 61
 Murray, Sir George 83
 musters
 see censuses and musters
 Mutual Protection society 75
- Napoleonic Code 6, 132
 national identity xii, 1, 2, 74, 252–4
 native born
 pride of 53
 Native Institution 80
 natural law tradition 132, 140, 249
 Nicholson, Charles 117, 118
 Nietzsche, Frederick 3
 nightwatch 97, 100, 103
 see also police
- O'Connor, Justice 258
- officials
 convicts and ex-convicts as 100
 Operative masons 224
 Orlebar, A.B. 212
 Orphan fund 97, 99
 O'Sullivan, E.W. 233
- Paine, Thomas 239, 244
 Panopticon 15, 16, 38, 100
 Parkes, Henry 71, 76, 212, 228, 229, 231, 233, 236, 239, 244, 251, 252
 pass system 36, 49
 Pastoral Association 72, 75–6
 pastoral interests 75
 pastoralism 84, 222
 Paterson, Banjo 109
 Paterson, Mrs 98
 Paton, G. 140
 Pedder, C.J. 142
 Peel, Robert 16
 Pelham, Lord 15
 penal institutions 30
 penal reform 16
 penal settlements 38
 people
 absent from political space 253–4
 English v American definition of 243–4
 sovereignty of 255
People's Advocate 76
 People's Convention 233
 Petition of Rights 130, 141
 Phillip, Arthur 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 30, 32, 36, 54, 80, 93, 98
 pioneers
 myth of 68
Plato's Republic 254
 Plunkett, Hubert 86
 police
 see also Acts
 Border 72, 102, 111
 British 11, 16
 Committee on Police and Gaols 112–3
 convicts and ex-convicts as 102, 106, 107
 corruption 107
 Mounted 102, 104, 110, 111
 Native 112
 powers of 103, 104, 106, 111
 quality of 106, 115–16
 statistics 101–2
 police force
 administration 97, 100
 centralisation and professionalisation 112–16
 development of 101, 102–18
 first 36–9
 inquiries into 112–14, 117
 political discourse 249, 260
 poor
 deserving vs undeserving 7, 8
 poor relief 16
 popular consensus 141, 142
 popular ideas 250

- popular movements 2, 233, 245
 popular rights xvi
 popular sovereignty
 absent xv, xvi
 population
 control of 36, 37
 Cumberland Plain 25
 density 42, 84, 196
 mobility 227
 proportion urban 62, 253
 reformation of 53
 rural 57, 62, 66
 sex ratio 49–50, 66, 216
 statistics 23, 26–9, 215, 216
 surveillance of 35–40, 205
 populist ideas
 from America and France 248–50
 Port Phillip 70
 Port Phillip Association 66, 84
 Port Phillip Settlement 84
 Price, Tom 224
 prison reform 17
 prisons
 British 16, 17
 Privy Council 21, 124, 137, 139, 140,
 142, 238, 247
 property
 definitions of xii, 9, 76
 property ownership
 statistics 255
 Protector of Aborigines 84
 Protectorate of Aborigines 87
 public health 199, 200, 201
 punishment 47, 111
 of convicts 40–45, 47, 48
 death penalty 16
 as reform 10, 11
 of violence against Aborigines 86–7
 Purves, J.L. 230
 racism 114, 229, 253
 Ramsay, Allan 5, 7
 Redfern, William 60, 62
 Reeves, William Pember 220
 reform of populace xii, 30
 reformatories 207–10
 reforms
 land, Northcote-Trevelyan 16
 Reilly, Alexander 53
 representation 89
 representative government
 definition of 244
 resistance
 Foucault's theory of xii
 resistance to surveillance 40
 responsible government xiv, 141,
 231–6, 238, 255, 259, 260
 Ricardo 13
 Richard II 137
 Ripon Regulations 25, 54–5, 65, 84
 Roberts, S.H. 70
 Robertson, John 79
 Robinson, G.B. 83, 84
 Robinson, Portia 59
 Romond, Francis 248
 Ross, L. 253
 Rossi, Capt. Francis 112
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 6, 239, 244,
 255
 Royal Commission on Strikes
 1891 226
 Royal Irish Constabulary 107, 112
 Rudd, Steele 198
 rural life
 hardship 242
 rural middle class 198
 St Germain, Christopher 132
 Salmon, Justice 140
 Saunders, Kay 195
 Scott, Archdeacon 82
 Scott, James 118
 Seamen's Union 224
 Select Committees
 Police, Sydney (1835) 112
 Police Force, Vic. (1862) 117
 Police and Gaols, Sydney (1839)
 112, 113
 Registration and Preservation of
 Records, NSW 216
 Transportation (1812) 93
 selection
 experiment of 1860s and 70s xiv,
 198
 self-government xii, 92, 231
 separation of powers 142, 143, 257
 settlement xiv, 36, 65–8
 density of 23, 25, 28, 73
 policy 25, 28, 30
 shearers 105, 223, 250
 Shearers' Union 223
 sheep
 statistics 223
 Shelley, William 80, 88
 Sidmouth, Viscount 95
 Smellie, William 203
 Smith, Adam 13, 248
 Smyth, Mrs B. 205
 social control 16
 social engineering xi, xiv, 10, 11, 14,
 55, 199, 202, 207
 social reformers 2, 5
 social relations of production 1, 245
 social services xv, 199, 206, 252
 socialist sects 250
 Society for the Relief of Destitute
 Children 110
 South Australian Commission on the
 Destitute Act (1869–70) 209
 sovereignty
 of judiciary over legislature ix
 sovereignty of the people
 denied xiv
 Spark, A.B. 70
 Spence, William 223, 225, 243, 251
 Springthorpe, Dr J.W. 205
 squatters x, 66, 70, 71, 75, 196, 222–3,
 244
 economic and political goals 74
 in Legislative Council 75
 opposition to licence system 74
 squatting xii, 66, 69, 72
 licences 69, 72
 regulations, effects of Aborigines 87
 Standish, F.C. 195
 Stanley, Lord 66, 85
Star and Working Man's Guardian 76
 state
 administration apparatus ix, xiv, xv
 funds 221
 social services xv, 199, 206, 251
 State
 legalistic 254
 State, The ix, x, xiv, 1, 2, 4, 6
 statistics
 demographic 23, 26–9, 215, 216
 Statute of Mortmain 137
 Statute of Uses 247
 Stawell, Justice 138, 140
 Stawell, William Foster 131, 143
 Stephen, Forbes 142
 Stephen, James 16, 139, 142
 Stephen, Sir Alfred C.J. 126
 Stirling, James 83
 Stirner, Max 3
 strikes xv, 223–6, 229, 250
 suffrage
 adult male xiii
 supply bills 234
 Supreme Court 124, 125, 126, 129,
 239, 247
 as final interpreter of constitution
 236
 land judgements 246
 Sydney
 map of settlement 108
 Sydney Benevolent Asylum 194
Sydney Gazette 32, 51, 106
 tariffs 97, 231, 252
 Tench, W. 23, 80
 Terry, Samuel 49
 Therry, Roger 63, 86
 Thomson, Edward Deas 92
 Thynne, Andrew 232, 236, 239
 ticket of leave 44, 47, 48, 53, 95, 103
Times, The 253
 Torrens, R.R. 246–7
 Torrens system 245
 equitable interests, reasserted in
 248
 Trade Union Congress
 First Intercolonial, Sydney 1879 226
 Trades Hall Council 220, 224
 Trades and Labour Council, Vic. 251
 transportation 17, 45, 61, 71, 95, 104
 see also Molesworth Committee on;
 punishment
 to Americas 17
 conditions during 44–5
 statistics 41
 transports
 Earl Spencer 59
 Phoenix 48
 Treasury 96, 98

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-36658-8 - The Invisible State : The Formation of the Australian State 1788–1901

Alastair Davidson

Index

[More information](#)

- Trenwith, H. 241
 Trenwith, W. 251
 trial by jury xiii, 142
 truancy 210, 213
 Tyler, Watt 134
- Ullathorne, Bishop William 58
 unemployed xv
 unemployment 71, 75, 193, 194, 199, 208, 229
 Britain 9, 31
 unions and unionism 221–7, 229, 232
 Upper House
 power of 232
 utopian settlements (Paraguay) 250
 utopian socialism 254
 utopian theories 250
- vagrancy 10
 attempts to control 104
 Britain 31–2
 sixteenth to nineteenth centuries 8, 9
 eighteenth century 12
 Van Diemen's Land
 settlement of 65
 Vattel, Emmerich de 22, 25, 79
 Victorian Lands Commission 198
Victorian Law Times and Legal Observer 127
 Victorian Operative Bootmakers Union 251
 Voltaire, Francois Marie Arouet 5, 13
- wage labour 193
 wage negotiation 226–7
 wages 71, 193, 197
 determination 226, 252
 Wakefield, Edward Gibbon 54, 55, 69, 198
 Wakefield system xv, 70, 73
 Wakefieldianism 246
 Walker, Thomas 74–6
 Walsh, W.H. 196, 197
 War of Independence 17
 watch-house
 see police force
 Webbs, the 250
 Weber, Max 111
 Wedge, J.H. 84
 Wentworth 74, 75, 79, 86
 Wentworth, D'Arcy 38, 97, 102
 Wentworth, W.C. 72, 102, 126
 Wesley Society 82
 Western Australia
 failed experiment 55
 settlement of 65
 Westminster 124, 125
 supremacy accorded by common law 259
 Westminster courts 125, 138
 Whittell, H.T. 206
 Windeyer, Charles 112
 Windschuttle, E. 110
 Winspear, Bob 250
- Wise, Bernard 234
 women 253
 franchise 260
 numbers transported 49
 rural isolation of 242
 shortage of 54–6
 sold as wives 51–2
 State services for 199
 work 57, 204, 205, 215, 220–21
 women's magazines 203
Women's Suffrage Society, Vic. 205
Women's World 203–4
 wool industry 69, 76, 193
 production 65–6, 70
- work
 as form of social control 2, 8, 13, 14
 work patterns
 of rural workers 193
 workers
 rural 222, 223, 227
- workhouses
 British 12
- working class xii, 71, 75, 243, 248
 see also labour; wages
 action 109
 conditions of 194, 196, 199, 217
 conditions of British 8–13
 family violence 194–5
 Inquiry into 109
 wages, Britain 12
- working class movement 250
 working men's colleges 248–9
- world capitalism
 effect on Australian colonies xiv, xv
- Wylde, John 124, 125, 138
- Zeal, Sir William 236