

## INDEX

Citations are not indexed here. Their locations are shown in the bibliography, at the end of each item.

- Aborigines, Australian 105f; and Dreaming 164; and esoteric knowledge 119; and gestation 35, 38, 40; and land claims 17; and marriage systems 158, 219; and saturation effect 211; seen as cultureless 110; and subsections 190; and Transvaal 100ff
- accretion 61
- acquaintance, ties of 72
- administration 118
- administrative paternalism, 107, 112
- adultery 35
- advocacy research 18
- Aeschylus 224
- Aethelberht, King 37
- affiliation, bounded and unbounded 52
- Africa, West 107, 109
- African: mirage 46; phase 60; society 228
- African political systems* 46
- Africanists 44, 67
- agency, human 219
- agnatic: descent 48; dogma 47; ideology 67; idiom 64; lineages 44, 67; taxonomies 56
- agnation 41, 48, 64
- alcohol 93, 100
- algebra 224; and kinship 170f
- Althusser, Louis 13
- ambiguity, area of 62
- America, North 57, 107; and social science textbooks 208
- American: anthropologists 19; Indians 141, 160; research projects in India 203; Sociological Association 16; Sociological Society 16; universities 182
- amnesia, structural 228
- analogue models 216
- analytical procedures 148
- Anaxagoras 39
- ancestor: cult 47; worship 122f
- Anglicization 200
- Anglo-Saxons 37
- anthropologists, social: and embarrassment 191; and marginality 19; and professional associations 16f; and salience of data-collection 13; and sociological understanding 188f; and specialized vocabulary 187
- anthropology, social *see* social anthropology
- anthropology
- anti-Christ 91
- anticlericalism 92, 98
- Anzac Day ceremony 147
- apartheid 209
- apes 34
- Apollo 38
- applied: humanities 198; mathematics and theoretical physics 221; social research 220
- April rainers 122
- Aranda, northern (Arunda) 156, 162, 172
- Arcadian social order 200
- archaeology 176
- archetype 225
- archives 90
- arcs 215, 225
- Aristotle: on gestation 35, 38f; still read 224

- armoury, intellectual 218f  
 arts 137, 197f  
 Asdiwal 160  
 Ashanti 30, 106f  
 Asiatic Society of Bengal 210  
 assimilation 147  
 Association of Social Anthropologists 16  
 Athenians 160  
 atom 5  
 attitudes 189  
 Auden, Wystan Hugh 165  
 Austen, Jane 185  
 Australia 16, 20, 107  
 Australian: Aborigines *see* Aborigines,  
   Australian; Anthropological Society 17;  
   Association of Social Anthropologists 17;  
   colonial rule 116; Institute of Aboriginal  
   Studies 20  
 authority, concept of 5  
 Azande 34, 40
- Baer, Karl Ernst von 35  
 Bailey, Frederick George 206  
 balance model 217  
 ballot, secret 80  
 bandits 105  
 Bantu 108, 111  
 Barnes, Frances vii  
 Barotse, 106, 114  
 Bedouin, Cyrenaican 46, 56, 62  
 Beethoven 137  
 beliefs about the past 121  
 Bemba 122  
 Bengal and Bihar, Governor of 210  
 Berlin West African Conference 107  
 Bible 94, 155  
 big man 50  
 binary opposition 160  
 biographical history 163  
 biological factors 158  
 biology: and anthropologists 176; and  
   blood groups 135; and kinship 31, 34,  
   177; supplying concepts 192  
 birth 29, 34, 228  
 black: Arcadia 123; hole 5, 225  
 blood 34, 37, 64; menstrual 38  
 Boer 111  
 boundaries, network 179  
 Bremnes vii, 68ff, 75: and Pietism 91ff,  
   99f  
 bricolage 154  
 bridewealth: as symbol 125; in Africa 52;  
   in New Guinea 59; among Ngoni 124  
 British: Academy 11; North America 108;  
   South Africa compan 128; village study  
   141  
 Brodbeck, Mary 217
- Buddhism 89  
 Bullpitt, Beverley vii  
 bureaucratic status 172  
 Bushmen 106, 109ff
- calculus and diachronic models 162  
 calibration of model 58  
 California as son of Uncle Sam 41, 63  
 Cambridge, university of 8, 180, 221  
 Camelot, Project 139, 187, 210  
 cancer 135  
 Cape of Good Hope 106f  
 Cape Town 67  
 capitalism, Victorian 182  
 cash crops 59, 113  
 caste 200, 209, 211  
 catastrophic segmentation 53  
 categories, social 74  
 Catholics 91, 101  
 causal: connexions 23f; interactions 12  
 ceremonial exchange 51, 54, 116  
 Cewa 122f, 125  
 change, trends of 59  
 Chaplin, Charlie 166  
 charisma 6  
 charismatic teachers 135  
 charters 41, 48  
 Charybdis 156  
 chauvinism, male 40  
 chemistry 5, 198  
 chiefs 113f  
 children of God 89  
 Chile 139  
 Chimbu (Simbu) 46, 55: and agnatic model  
   48; and Enga 58, 65  
 chimeric mice 36  
 China 19  
 Chinese 110: meals 156  
 Chipata 120f  
 Christian: education 93f, 99; People's Party  
   88f, 91ff, 101  
 Christianity 59, 89  
 chromosomes 35  
 chronic segmentation 53  
 chronicles 121  
 church in Lutheran theology 97  
*cingoni* 124  
 citizens 185, 190: as mundane actors 13;  
   and power 212; revolt of 210  
 citizenship 17  
 clan: agnates 63; territories 65  
 clans 172  
 class, social: 5f, 74ff, 188; network 77;  
   society 87; structure 4  
 classifications, elaborate 219  
 cleavage, lines of 84  
 clergy and laity 97

clerks 113  
 cliques 74  
 clockwork 217  
 closure 16, 21  
 clusters 73  
 cold societies 163  
 collective action 68  
 colonial: conditions 186; context 172; elite 86; model 188; origins 199; rule 86, 120; situation 20, 32, 188; system 196  
 colonialism vi, 103, 183f  
 Colson, Elizabeth 114  
 Columbus, Christopher 140  
 commandments, ten 89  
 committees 68, 79; membership of 80  
 common sense 7ff, 135  
 communist-led countries 3, 19, 203  
 community studies 139, 141, 202  
 comparative science of cultures 33  
 comparativistic science 206  
 competence: of lay citizens 9; professional 205  
 complementary filiation 50  
 componential analysis 178  
 computer graphics 225  
 computers: and citizens' revolt 210; and historians 163; and machine translation 167; and poetry 155; and real time 136  
 Comte, August 191  
 conception 34  
 conceptual structures 8  
 confirmation 94  
 Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences 171  
 Congo basin 109  
*Connections* (journal) 216  
 conscious–unconscious contrast 159  
 consensus 78  
 consequences, unintended 192  
 conspicuous consumption 76  
 consultants 17  
 contemporary records 147  
 continua 161  
 continuity 155, 163  
*Contributions to Indian Sociology* (journal) 206  
 convergence, disciplinary 174  
 cooperatives 80  
 copulation 29, 228; necessary, not sufficient 40  
 co-residence 49  
 corporate groups 67  
 correlations 22, 25  
 cosmological beliefs 89ff  
 cosmology 163  
 cosmopolitanism 207  
 counter-prestations 160

Cratylus 165  
 Crestwood Heights 144  
 crime 188  
 criminals 12  
 criminology 134  
 critical: function of sociology 192; obedience 96; stance 194  
 criticism, social function of 191  
 Crockett, David 143  
 Crow 172  
 Cuisenier, Jean 159  
 cultural: past 62; relativism 4; rules 58  
 culture 31, 219; popular 194  
 cumulative: change 60; ideology 62; mathematical reasoning 223; patrification 48  
 Cunnison, Ian 163f  
 curate 82, 98  
 curriculum, school 94  
 cybernetics 136  
 cycle, domestic 146  
 cyclical: instabilities 220; processes 146; time 156  
 Dahrendorf, Ralf 11, 194  
 Dallas 63  
 dancing 93, 100  
 Danish colony 83  
 Darwin, Charles 35f, 182  
 data: analysis of 14, 22; disguise of 142  
 data-dredging 22, 25  
 daughter churches 42  
 death duties 77  
 decolonization 207  
 deconstruction 228  
 default value 11  
 defeat of 1898 123  
 Delhi 171  
 delimited collectivity 12  
 democracy 79  
 demographers 174  
 demographic: evolution 163; factors 56  
 demography 134  
 Denmark 95  
 density, population 64  
 descent 46; groups 47  
 descriptive: models 23; sociology 173; sociology of kinship 178  
 determinist models 58  
 developmental cycle 159, 178  
 Devons, Ely vii, 173  
 diachronic: interpretation 146; models 146, 158, 161; processes 60; structures 158  
 diachrony 152, 155ff, 159; and Radcliffe-Brown 157  
 dialectical relations: and practitioners 4, 9; real world and ivory tower 218; social

- science and objects of study 192  
 diastole 60  
 diffusion 6, 21  
 dingo 40  
 Dinka 46  
 disciplinary boundaries 177  
 discontinuity 155  
 disguise 142  
 district officer 124, 142  
 divine right of kings 113  
 division of labour 2, 221: anthropology and  
   history 151: anthropology and sociology  
   173, 177  
 doctors 12  
 dogma of descent 54  
 domestication of perceptions 137  
 double diversity 19  
 Dreaming 164  
 Dumont, Louis 206  
 Durkheim, Emile 10, 157: position in  
   France 174: and social facts 176  
  
 Easton, David 174  
 ecclesiastical organization 83  
 eclecticism, analytical 135  
 ecological differences 54  
 ecology 184  
 economic class 172  
 economics: and anthropological  
   quadrivium 169, 173: data and theory  
   183: and elaborate techniques 21: and  
   routine science 13: as science 11:  
   selective recruitment 19: as social science  
   134, 198: and sociology 184: and  
   unconscious processes 159  
 economists 11, 15  
 education 76, 91  
 educational attainment 18  
 egalitarian class relations 76  
 Egypt 38, 112  
 Einstein, Albert 218  
 elections 80f, 148  
 elites 87, 199, 210  
 embryonic diapause 40  
 emergency, Indian 203  
 emic 32, 188, 216  
 emigration 99  
 empathy 12, 20, 198  
 empires, world-wide 86  
 empirical: findings 9: generalizations 24:  
   observation 155: research 18: scientific  
   inquiry 15, 182: sociologists 13: studies  
   of society 183  
 empiricism 2, 30, 202  
 empiricist tradition 153  
 employers 13  
 Enga, Mae 45f: and agnatic model 48f: and  
   idiom of agnation 41: and Meggitt 56ff  
 Engels, Frederick 154, 175f  
 engineering, social 210  
 England, Elizabethan 197  
 Enlightenment 95, 210  
 enterprise, individual 54  
 enthusiasm 179  
 environmental: degeneration 195: factors  
   158  
 epistemological: populism 4f, 222: status 3,  
   152, 216  
 epistemology 2  
 Epstein, Arnold Leonard vii  
 equality 74, 80  
 equilibrated colonialism 117  
 equinoxes, precession of 160  
 equity 147  
 Erastianism 95  
 error term 40  
 esoteric knowledge 12, 119  
 esoterica, study of 194  
 espionage 204  
 essays 121  
 ethnographer 90  
 ethnographic: data 57: monograph 13:  
   present 89, 120: record 57  
 ethnography 155  
 ethnology 155, 160  
 ethnomethodologists 4, 22, 24  
 ethnomethodology 2  
 ethnoscience 34, 39  
 ethology 184  
 etic 32, 216: categories 191: concepts 188  
 Etoro 171  
 Euclid 224  
 Europe, medieval 54  
 Evans-Pritchard, Edward Evan: and  
   humanities 11: and Lévi-Strauss 151:  
   and lineage systems 52, 56: and  
   meteorology 33ff: and Nuer 45, 61: and  
   political philosophers 1: and religion 88  
 events, study of 179  
 exchange cycles 163  
 executive council 79  
 exegesis industry 223f  
 exogamy 172  
 experts 191, 199  
 explanations 23, 191, 193: transcendental  
   29  
 external: relations 127: system 78  
 extrovert: aims 221: potentiality 218  
  
 faith and works 89  
 Fallers, Lloyd Ashton 112, 174  
 falsifiability: and network analysis 222: and  
   propositions 135, 178: and science 12,  
   198

- fatherhood 29f  
*Faust* 226  
 feedback 134, 136: and Crestwood Heights  
     144; and own social life 149; observer  
     and actors 20, 146  
 fertility clinics 41  
 festschriften 1, 30, 150  
 Feyerabend, Paul K. 217  
 field principle 51  
 fields, social 70f  
 fieldwork universe 173  
 filiation 31  
 findings of social inquiry 7  
 finite mathematics 172  
 Firth, Raymond: and microsociology 173,  
     178, 180; and optation 49; and social  
     anthropology 210  
 fishing 69, 78: herring vi, 70; industry 78,  
     82; vessels 70f  
 fishmongers 37  
 fissile states 106, 111  
 fission 52f  
 flexibility 58  
 folk tales 143  
 folk–urban continuum 68  
 food gatherers 106, 109  
 forces, basic 135  
 Forde, Daryll 52, 161f  
 Fore 46  
 foreign social scientists 203  
 forgetting 228f  
 formal science 33  
 Fort Jameson 120: Ngoni *see* Ngoni, Fort  
     Jameson  
 Fortes, Meyer 30: and demographic factors  
     56; and descent group 47; and festschrift  
     30; and field principle 51; and  
     irreducible principle 152; and kin  
     relations 176; and lineage segments 52;  
     and non-cumulative model 61; and  
     organic societies 41; and political  
     philosophers 1; and structure 165; and  
     Tallensi 45; and transcendental  
     explanations 29  
 Foster, Brian Lee 223  
 Francis of Assisi 41, 63  
 Francke, August Hermann 94  
 free enterprise 93  
 freedom from being studied 211  
 French: anthropology 212; colonialism  
     212; Revolution 84, 159, 163f  
 fresh data 13  
 Freud, Sigmund 154, 225  
 friendship 67, 72  
 frontier 111: contacts 23; zone 10  
 fun 218, 225  
 fundamentalism 92: Marxist 175  
 funerals 126f  
 fusion 52  
 Galileo 224  
 games, theory of 147  
 Ganda 113  
 gardens 49  
*Geisteswissenschaft* 133  
 genders vi  
 genealogical: connexions 47; mathematics  
     171, 178; structure 47  
 genealogies: Bedouin 56; as charter 48;  
     and formal analysis 179; matrilineal 228  
 general public 4  
 generality in models 220  
 generalizations, universally valid 191  
 generations of computers 42  
 genes, selfish 176  
 Genesis, Book of 36  
 genetic: connexion 176; programming 42  
 geneticist 147  
 genitor 38  
 geography 135  
 geophysicist 147  
 geophysics 145  
 Germany 96  
 gestation 34  
 ghetto 221  
 ghosts 59  
 Giddens, Anthony 4, 10, 13  
 Glacier Metal Works 142  
 Gluckman, Max 173  
 gobbledegook 6f, 189  
 God 40, 218: High 186  
 Godelier, Maurice vii  
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von 226  
*gold rush, The* (film) 166  
 goodness of fit 22f  
 Goody, Jack vii  
 Gough, Kathleen 210  
 government 118: by committee 82; chiefs  
     114  
 governmental embrace 19  
 grace 92f  
 graph theory 3, 216f  
 gravity, law of 197  
 Great Rift Valley 109  
 Greek 199: tragedies 224  
 guilds 21  
 Habermas, Jürgen 13  
 Haddon, Alfred Cort 183, 186  
 Ham, Johan 35, 39  
 Hamlet 166  
 Hancock, William Keith 103  
 Harary, Frank 217  
 harder facts 22

- harmonic ambiguities 155  
 Hartsoeker, Nikolaas 39  
 Hastings, Warren 210  
 Hauge, Hans Nielsen 91, 97: and Christian witness 93; and sectarianism 96  
 Hawaiian prince 117  
 Hawaiians 108  
 Hawthorn, Geoffrey vii  
 headman, village 110, 114, 127  
 head-taxes 109  
 heaven 96  
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 154  
 Heisenberg, Werner Karl 137, 159, 184: and principle of certainty 137  
 Heraclitean view of reality 165  
 hereditary 114  
 hermeneutics 216  
 herring 69f; red 44  
 Hertwig, Oskar 36  
 Hertz, Heinrich Rudolph 18  
 Hertzprung diagram 146  
 heterogeneity 120  
 Hiatt, Lester Richard vii  
 hierarchical structure 79  
 hierarchy 9  
 highlands of Papua New Guinea 44f: and managerial skills 119; and no centralized authority 106; and peaceful conquest 107  
 hill-dwellers 62  
 Hindu: canon 206; norms 202; sociology 206; texts 200; traditions 200  
 Hinduism 209  
*histoire* 163  
 historians 2  
 historical: determinism 162; ethnology 152  
 history: against system 153; and anthropology 151; as art 136; based on documents 121; cannot be ignored 90; and computer 163; concept of 120; and ethnology 155ff; of ideas 3; many meanings of 161; myth with dates 163; of national liberation 199; on our side 164; preserved in names 127; proper 128; scientific 192; and structure 150; and thread 226; tribal 124, 128, 144; vernacular 121  
 history-for 163  
 Hobhouse, Leonard Trelawney 182  
 Hofstadter, Douglas R. 225  
 Hogbin, Ian 114f  
 Holy Ghost 37  
 Homans, George Caspar 12  
 Home Guard 83  
 homeostatic models 159  
 homunculi 39  
 honour 5  
 Hopi 156  
 Hopkins, Gerard Manley 198  
 Horn, Andrew 37  
 housing 182  
 Houston 63  
 Hoyle, Fred 184  
 Hughes, Everett 16  
 Huli 46  
 humanist 12, 186: and empathy 12, 185  
 humanistic thought 192  
 humanitarianism 207  
 humanities: and anthropology 11; books in 9; and culture 197; defined 185; and natural sciences 208; and social sciences 180; and sociology 194  
 humanity 24  
 Hume, David 165  
 hunting 93, 124  
 hypergraphs 223  
 hypotheses 8, 135  
  
 iconic models 216  
 iconoclasm 180  
 iconoclastic discipline 19  
 identity, sense of 185  
 ideographic studies 200, 208  
 ignorance 34, 39  
 images, visual 225  
 immanent necessity 153  
 imperialism 196  
 incest 171  
 income differences 75  
 independence, political 198  
 independent churches 100  
 indexial meanings 31  
 India 11, 169, 196, 199  
 Indian: chemistry 206; civil service 16; emergency 203; government controls on research 203; modernization of 200; princely state 107; sociology 206; values 202  
 Indians: in Africa 123; progressive 207; *see also* American Indians  
 indigenous: anthropology 196; model 113; public servants 115  
 indirect rule 112  
 indoctrination among Ngoni 123  
 Indology 206  
 Indonesia 86, 104, 199  
 industrial: activity 70; integration 108, 117; system 71  
 industrialization 87  
 infinite regress 225  
 information 140: flow of 142; processing 223  
 infrastructures 160  
 Ingold, Tim vii

in-jokes 7  
 Inner Mission 96  
 insider view 206  
 insights 8  
 instincts 176  
 insulation, effective 186  
 intellectual territorial rights 177  
 intentional phenomena 21  
 intentions 198  
 interaction 226  
 interdisciplinary boundaries 176  
 intermediate society 73  
 internal: relations 127; system 78  
 internalist standpoint 3  
 interpretation 9, 21  
 interstitial status 21  
 intersubjectivity 198, 206  
 interviewer, in-depth 187  
 interviews 13  
 interpersonal relations 179  
 interrelated propositions 11  
 intrigues 140  
 introspective model 225  
 introvert: aims 221; potentially 218  
 introverted fun 218  
 investigation, self 149  
 investigator, field 138f; 145  
 IQ testing schedules 15  
 Iron Curtain 4  
 irreducible principles 152  
 irreversible: changes 60; time 155  
 Islam 89  
 isomorphism 152, 162  
 Israel 87  
 ivory tower 29, 218  
  
 Jacob 36  
 Janus, two-faced 151  
 jargon 5, 7, 223  
 j-curves 6  
 Jesuits 95  
 Jews 95, 117  
 Johnson, Gisle 93  
 Joseph, Keith 22  
 judicial organization 83  
 justice 147  
 juvenile delinquency 201  
  
 Kachikoti 209  
 Kaffirs 107  
 Kaldor, Nicholas 21  
 kangaroos 40  
 Kant, Immanuel 154  
 Kantianism 153  
 Kariera 156, 172  
 Kelly, Raymond Case 56, 65  
 Keynes, Maynard 222

Kiel, Treaty of 98  
 killing for its own sake 54  
 King: George 122; Lear 137  
 kingdoms of god 89  
 Kinsey, Alfred Charles 144  
 kinship 34: algebra 171; and biology 177:  
   cognatic 72; connexions 81;  
   consanguineal 176; difficult subject 169;  
   and disequilibrium 160; and material  
   world 29; and nature 30; no such thing  
   171; polity 40; and poly-segmentation  
   60; studies 30; symposium 44; system  
   67; terminologies 29  
 knowledge 218  
 Kroeber, Alfred Louis 159  
 Kuhn, Thomas 13, 39  
 Kuma 46, 58  
 Kunda 122  
 Kyaka 46  
  
 La Flesche, Francis 166  
 Laban 36  
 labour: migration 113, 121; supply 108  
 Lakatos, Imre 30, 217  
 Lamba 229  
 land 58, 70: claims 17  
 language 5: cross-cultural 190; country 98;  
   local 199; private 187; vernacular 186  
 Latin 142, 175, 199  
 Lave, Charles Arthur 225  
 law, English 183  
 laws 9  
 lawyers 12  
 lay: speech 6; view of society 187  
 Leach, Edmund Ronald 38, 155  
 leadership 54, 78, 146: from behind 67,  
   80  
 Lebanese Muslims 56, 62  
 Leeuwenhoek, Anton 39  
 legal codes 121  
 legends 90, 121: associated with particular  
   groups 126; written 128  
 lese-majesty 37  
 Levins, Richard 217  
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude 150ff, 179f: and  
   Aborigines 219; and French colonialism  
   212  
 Lévy-Bruhl, Lucien 33  
 libel 16, 143  
 liberation: national 199; postcolonial 209  
 lineage: segmentation 164; systems 56, 61  
 linguistics 135, 171: structural 188; and  
   synchronic analysis 157; and time 167  
 linguists 157  
 literacy 94  
 literature 136, 199  
 local group, dominant 51

- log linear analysis 14  
 London: kinship 173; School of Economics 182; suburb 188  
 Los Angeles 63  
 Louvre 137  
 lower class 76  
 Luapula valley 164  
 Lugard, Frederick Dealtry 112  
 Lukhero, Matshakaza Blackson 121  
 Luther, Martin 91, 96; and Melanchthon 39; and Zwingli 209  
 Lutheran church 69, 88, 92  
 Lutheranism 91, 95  
 Lysenko, Trofim 14, 199
- macrosociology 173  
 macro-time 155  
 Mae Enga *see* Enga, Mae  
 Maekali 115  
 magic, ministerial 22  
 Maine, Henry Sumner 183  
 Maitland, Frederic William 183  
 majority vote 79  
 Malaita 115  
 Malaŵi vii  
 Malinowski, Bronislaw: and charter 48; and kinship 169; and kinship algebra 170f  
 man from Mars 139  
 managerial skills 119  
 Mao Tse-Tung, quotations from Chairman 155  
 Maori 107f, 228  
 March, James Gardner 225  
 marine-engine factory 69, 85; and alcohol 100; hierarchical structure 82  
 marital breakdown 193  
 market: forces 17; place, language of 187; research 187  
 marketing organization 71  
 marriage 124, 162, 164  
*Marriage and the family among the Nuer* (book) 46  
 Marshall, Alfred 183  
 marsupials 40  
 Marx, Karl 22, 74, 154  
 Marxism 175ff  
 Marxist: eschatology 164; physicists 4  
 Marxists 164, 201f, 205  
 Mary, Blessed Virgin 37  
 maternal influences 36  
 maternity, denial of 38  
 mathematical: Brahmins 221; games 179; methods 189; models 217; psychology 221; reasoning 223; sophistication 11; symbols 187  
 mathematicians 167; frustrated 219  
 mathematics 3, 8, 135  
 matriarchy 176  
 matricide 38  
 matrification 40  
 matrilateral links 50  
 matrilineal: line of descent 229; societies 41, 228  
 matriliney 158, 172  
 matrimonial alliances 51  
 mayor 81f  
 measurement 8: scales 135  
 mechanical: mice 14; time 157  
 media 143  
 medicine, Western 199  
 Meggitt, Mervyn John vii, 45, 56; and Enga, Mae 57ff  
 Melanchthon, Philipp 39  
 Melanesia 44  
 Melanesian: markets 2; phase 60  
 members 4  
 Mendi 46  
 menstrual blood 38  
 mental constraints 153  
 Menzies, Robert 147  
 Merton, Robert King 6, 10  
 mesh 73  
 meta-language 154, 194: scientific 185  
 meta-modelling 217, 225  
 metaphor 224, 226  
 meta-process 159  
 metascientific status of social science 199  
 meteorology 34f  
 methodological principle 24  
 micro-sociology 173, 179f  
 micro-time 155  
 middle-range theories 10, 13  
 Miller, Donald Bruce 202  
 mineral wealth 108  
 mining companies 17  
*Mirror of justices* 37  
 mis-modelling, 219  
 missionaries 108  
 missionary societies 79, 81, 98  
 missions 122  
 mitosis 53  
 model: arrogant 182; beauty of 218; definition of 217; undetermined 18  
 model-building 152, 155f  
 modelling 216  
 models 9, 22, 164: foreign 219; of society 193; realism in 220  
 modernization of India 200  
 monkeys 34, 184  
 monolithic orthodoxy 10  
 monopaternity 35  
 monsters 39  
 Mooli 41

- Moowamb 46, 55  
 moral implications 17  
 morale 7: in inner cities 222  
 mores, today's 144  
 Morgan, Lewis Henry 169f, 175  
 morphological classification of societies 84  
 Mosman 147  
 mother-child relation 42  
 motherhood 29, 37, 42  
 mother-in-law 40, 125  
 mother's milk 36f  
 mother-surrogates 42  
 mountain-dwellers 62  
 moving frontier 107  
 muddle, as methodological assumption 24  
 multiple: affiliation 49; regression 13  
 multiplex relations 188  
 mundane: actors 13; style of exposition 153  
 Murdock, George Peter 158  
 Murngin 167  
 museum specimens 120  
 music 166  
 musical score 167  
 mysticism 14  
 mystique of professionalism 14  
 mythology, world of 161  
 myths: of former customs 124; and history 163f; interminable 160; that think themselves out 153  
 naivety 172, 223  
 Natal 111  
 nations 104  
 native: councils 115, 119; courts 115; urban court 125  
 naturalists 21  
 natural science paradigm 133: in colonial situation 20; described 5; inapplicable 20 and network analysts 222; and positivists 191  
 natural sciences: books in 9; contrasted 198, 208; paradigm shifts 217  
 natural scientists 187  
 natural-social divide 10  
 nature 33, 217: of society 187  
 Navaho marriage 162  
 Needham, Joseph 39  
 negotiation 211  
 neolithic models 160  
 nepotism 113  
 network: analysis 21, 215, 217; analysis ancestors 226; cohesion 52  
 networking 6  
 Networking Institute 7  
 networks, social 6, 72, 179  
 neurotic sentences 225  
 Newport, George 35  
 Newton, Isaac 184  
 Newtonian mechanics 156  
 New York State, town in 140  
 Ngoni, Fort Jameson vii, 120ff: defeat in 1898 122; kinship 67; language 122; military conquest 107; native courts 125; primitive state 106  
 Ngoni of northern Malaŵi 107  
 nodes 215, 225  
 nomothetic study 200, 208  
 non-agnates 46  
 non-cumulative models 61f  
 non-literate tribe 121  
 non-localized social groups 113  
 non-unilineal systems 45f  
 normative: connotations 11; social theory 201  
 norms 179  
 North Sea vi  
 Northern Rhodesia Regiment 124  
 Norway vii, 67f, 88f: constitution 95, 98, 101; history of 84; state church see Lutheran church; thought 74; transmission of farms 146  
 Nsenga 128  
 nuclear non-proliferation treaty 207  
 Nuer 45, 54: chronic segmentation 53; difficulties in modelling 61; dominant local group 51; economics and cosmology 88; manipulation of genealogies 48; no central authority 106; structural amnesia 228  
 Nupe 106, 118  
 Nyanja 123, 128  
 objective meanings 31  
 objectivity 189, 205, 208  
 observation 8  
 observer 5  
 occupations, ranking of 143  
 official reports 128  
 Official Secrets Act 143  
 oil, North Sea vi  
 Omaha 172  
 omnidirectional kinship system 67  
 one-party states 102  
 one-sided wars 104, 106, 119  
 ontological status 216  
 ontology 1  
 opinion: polls 188; surveys 14  
 ordinal-level data 221  
 Orestes 38  
 organic societies 41  
 organism 217  
 oriented time 162  
 orienting statements 194

- origin of ideas 177  
 Orthodox church 95  
 orthodoxy, lack of 188  
 orthogonal axes 156  
 Orwell, George 90  
 Osage of Missouri 166  
 oscillation 220  
 oscillatory meta-model 222  
 outsider view 206: of culture 212  
 ovum 35  
 Oxbridge colleges 42  
 Oxford 67
- Pacific Ocean 107  
 palaeolithic: models 160; conditions 191  
 palm oil 162  
 pandanus 52  
 pangensis 36  
 pan-primate political order 34  
 Papua New Guinea 40, 103, 105, 116f: *see*  
     *also* highlands  
 paradigms 8, 39, 216f  
 paramount chiefs 117, 123f  
 parish: church 83; council 79, 81, 93; and  
     Pietism 96  
 Parisian code 154  
 Parsons, Talcott 16, 152  
 participant observation 20  
 particularist: policy 92; sociology 191  
 paternalism 112  
 path diagrams 23  
 paths in network 73  
 patrification 40, 64  
 patriline 158  
*pax: australiana* 106, 117; *britannica* 106  
 peasants, part-time 87  
 pedigrees 41, 72, 217  
 peerage 228  
 pendulum, swinging 156, 178; and  
     network analysis 220, 222f  
 Pentecostals 101  
 perceptions: of past 90, 120; of social  
     science 196  
 periodic time 146  
 personnel management 192  
 pertinence in models 220  
 petard 226  
 Peters, Emrys Lloyd 56  
 phases of conquest 106  
 philosophers 1, 187, 196  
 philosophy 1, 23, 223: and political science  
     11; of science 2, 216  
 physical: anthropology 176; facts 44;  
     illness 199  
 physicists 218  
 physics 198, 221: forces of 135; language  
     of 5; national 199; particle 224  
 physiological paternity 39  
 physiology 34f  
 Piddington, Ralph O'Reilly 219  
 Pietism 88, 91, 100f: and theological  
     college 98  
 piety 94  
 pigs 59  
 Pike, Kenneth Lee 32  
 Plantade, F. de (Dalenpatius) 39  
 planters 124  
 Plato 154, 223f  
 Plato's cave 160  
 Platonic: G I store 152; quality of science  
     11  
 play with ideas 210, 225  
 Plaza-toro, Duke of 67  
 plural societies 105, 119  
 plurality of models 10  
 Pocock, David Francis 206  
 poems 137  
 poetry 154  
 poets 155  
 Poincaré, Henri 2  
 points of nodes 215  
 police 22, 115: actions 104ff  
 policy-making process 119  
 political: behaviour 90f; ideology 188;  
     order 34; philosophers 1; science 11,  
     134, 198; scientists 174, 188; stance  
     19, 196  
 politicians 118  
 politics 29, 118: and quadrivium 169, 173  
 Pollock, Frederick 183  
 pollution 37, 207  
 polygyny 65, 123  
 polypaternalism 36  
 polysegmentary societies 41, 45  
 polysegmentation 52, 60  
 polysemic attributes 6  
 Pope, the 91  
 Popper, Karl Raimund 217  
 popular: assumptions 7; wisdom 8  
 population 56: pressure 195  
 positivism 223: and epistemological  
     populism 222; and kinship 176; and  
     linguistics 32; and *Verstehen* 205  
 positivist-subjectivist debate 206, 209  
 positivists 23  
 post-colonial societies 84  
 poverty 182, 207  
 power 5, 218: balance of 212; knowledge  
     as source of 209f  
 practice 1  
 praxis 13  
 prayer and perseverance 41  
 prayer house 79, 98  
 prayer-ship 79

## 270

precedents 126  
 precision in models 220  
 pre-clinical medical faculty 12  
 predictions 6  
 prehistory 59  
 pre-industrial societies 172  
 pre-paradigmatic stage 194  
 pre-scientific cultures 38, 42  
 prestige 143f, 188  
 pretentiousness 190  
 priests 98  
 primitive: states 106, 112; warfare 105  
 primogeniture 147  
 princes 96, 101  
 printed treaty forms 106  
 private lives 194  
 privilege of the sceptic 165  
 privileged status of natural science 23  
 problems 194, 218f: easy 218; questions  
   and 194; technical 219  
 process 155, 226  
 Procrustean categories 80  
 professional: associations 19; closure 7;  
   sociologists 16; status 15  
 professionals 15  
 progress 226  
 progressive: Indians 207; time 155  
 property, knowledge as form of 210  
 propositions 9ff, 135; testable 194  
 protectorates 112  
 provincial: administration 81; advisory  
   council 125, 127  
 pseudo-events 223  
 pseudo-procreation rituals 39  
 psychological geography 72  
 psychology 11, 134: and legal protection  
   15; partitioned 11; and routine science  
   13  
 Ptolemy 184  
 public: opinion polls 138; policy 6, 13  
 publication 138, 140  
 purity 207  
 pygmies 109  
  
 quadrivium, anthropological 169, 173  
 quantification 11, 42, 178  
 quantitative data 14  
 quantum physics 137  
 quarks 5, 224  
 quarrels 126f  
 quasars 135  
 quasi-agnates 63  
 questionnaires 139  
 questions, refusal to answer 211  
 quicksand 8  
  
 race 103, 188

## INDEX

racism 207  
 Radcliffe-Brown, Alfred Reginald 157,  
   165f, 169  
 rain 33; shrine priests 115  
 rainfall, Arnhem Land 167  
 rain-making ceremony 23  
 rationality 24  
 rationalizations 23  
 real: social world 29, 216, 219; time 134,  
   136, 145, 167  
 reality 226  
*Realpolitik* 11  
 recruitment 19  
 rector 82, 94  
 red herring 44  
 Redfield, Robert 68, 202  
 reflexive behaviour 223  
 reflexivity 2, 5  
 Reformation 95  
 refraction, laws of 226  
 regiments, two 97  
 regularity principle 157  
 rehearsals of social action 148  
 relations: actual set of 178; of uncertainty  
   158; study of 224  
 relative: deprivation 6; worth 80  
 relevance 204, 208  
 religion 24, 29; and quadrivium 169, 173  
 religious political party *see* Christian  
   People's Party  
 Renaissance 185  
 rennet 38  
 replication 143f, 148  
 representative: government 34; status 147  
 research 223  
 residence patterns 58  
 respectability 193  
 restrictive recruitment 16  
 rethinking 171  
 reversible time 155  
 revolt 105: citizens' 210  
 Revolution, French 147, 159, 163f  
 Rex, John 42  
 right hand 97  
 risk 154  
 ritual leader 114  
 rival schools 10  
 Rivers, William Halse 183, 186  
 Roman rule in Britain 87  
 Romans 112  
 routine science 13, 217, 221  
 Royal: Anthropological Institute 16;  
   Society of London 10f, 39  
  
 Samoa, eastern 107  
 samples 13  
 sampling 179

- San Francisco 41, 63  
 Sanskritists 206  
 Sartre, Jean-Paul 152, 163  
 saturation effects 211  
 Saussure, Ferdinand de 157, 162  
 scale 103, 164  
 scandalmonger 141  
 scepticism 190  
 Schneider, David Murry vii, 30, 53ff: and categories 41; and culture 169, 173  
 scholars 186  
 scholasticism: idle 198; introverted 219  
 school: of skills 94; projects 20  
 schools: for adolescents 91, 99; rival 188  
 science 134, 197f: dealing with facts 31; fiction 168; hard 193; natural 193; pure and applied 17f, 221; universalistic 199, 206  
 scientific: methodology 2; research programmes 30  
 scientism 189, 202  
 scientist 12, 185  
 Scientists against Nuclear Armaments 18  
 Scylla 156  
 seasonal cycles 163  
 Second World War 7  
 secrets 139f, 211  
 Seeley, John Ronald 144  
 segmentary: lineage systems 159; model 61  
 segmentation 53  
 Seidman, Stephen Benjamin 223  
 self-assessment quizzes 14  
 self-awareness, professional 212  
 self-correcting qualities 223  
 self-referencing 225  
 self-reliance, path of 208  
 self-scrutiny 190  
 semen 34, 38  
 sentences, healthy and neurotic 225  
 Sermon on the Mount 89  
 sets 72  
 settlers 107  
 Seventh Day Adventists 91  
 sex: and age distribution 147; education 93  
 sexual practices 142  
 Shakespeare 197  
 Shakespearean usage 5f  
 shared biogenetic substance 38  
 sheriff 82  
 Siane 46, 65  
 Sidgwick, Henry 180, 182f, 194; and Comte 191  
 significance tests 189  
 signs 162  
 similarities 175  
 simple societies 68  
 simultaneity 155, 157  
 Siriono 106, 109, 111  
 smoking 135  
 snake 167  
 snooker players 12  
 snuff-box 124  
 social: action 58; anthropologists *see* anthropologists, social; engineering 220; events 223; evolution 175, 183, 192; facts, autonomy of 176; field 137; gradient 73; inquiry 14; laws 24; networks 6f, 67; norms 202; organization 165, 172; and Political Sciences Tripos 183; science foundations 189; sciences 144, 180; technology 191; theory 13f; work 192, 200  
 social anthropology 198: as illusion 144; as cheap science 12; and colonial conditions 184, 187; and denigration 8; and dialectical relation 187; differences in praxis 196ff; and fieldwork techniques 73; and history 151, 158; history of 16f; indigenous 196; as social science 134, 198; and sociology 169; and time 157  
 social class 74ff: as illusion 144; in India 201; in London 188; in Norway 67f; subjective 31; as ties of equality 72  
*Social Networks* (journal) 216  
 Social Science Research Council 22, 166  
 social sciences, immaturity of 10  
 socialization 171: of children 193  
 socially constructed reality 22  
 Society for Social Responsibility in Science 18  
 sociobiology 176f  
 socio-economic status 6, 188  
 sociography 146  
 Sociological Association of Australia and New Zealand 15, 134  
 sociologists 173f  
 sociology 134, 198: and anthropology 12, 172, 176; central position of 182; of the family 174; history of 15f; invention of 219; and Lévi-Strauss 155, 192; proper 146; relation to objects of study 184; of religion 88; routine science in 13; rural 174; school of 135  
 sociometric tests 144  
 solidarity, group 49, 51, 52  
 sorcery 20  
 Sotho 111  
 South Africa 110ff, 117, 203  
 sovereignty, Tudor 185  
 Soviet Union 4  
 Spencer, Herbert 182  
 spermatozoa 35, 39  
 spies 203

272

Spiro, Melford Elliot 38  
 sponsorship 204  
 Springdale 139  
 Stanner, William Edward Hanley vii  
 stars 146  
 state 4: church 95  
 stateless societies 55, 113  
 statistical: models 161; significance 14:  
   techniques 189; time 157  
 status 5  
*status quo*, disturbing the 190  
 stochastic variability 56, 65  
 stone tools 57  
 strangers 197, 211  
 strategy 178  
 stratification, social 147  
 structural: amnesia 228; analysis 154,  
   215; dialectics 162  
 structuralism 179f, 224  
 structuralists 165  
 structure 155, 159, 179: and history  
   150  
 student unrest 180  
 students 94, 192: research 193  
 study of societies from within 192  
 studying others 19  
 subject matter of the social sciences 4  
 subjection of women 99, 176, 193  
 subjective: meanings 205; social class  
   31  
 subjectivism 209  
 subjectivity 205  
 subordination structures 160  
 subsections 156, 190  
 subsistence economy 104  
 suburban housewives 190  
 successiveness 155, 157  
*sui generis* 166  
 suicide rates 147  
 Sunbelt network conference 216  
 Sunday newspaper supplements 6  
 surfs 137  
 survey, social 146: street 20; techniques  
   13  
 Swan Lake 137  
*swaraj* 207  
 Swazi 111  
 Swedish tutelage 98  
 swings, damping down the 222  
 symbolic: codes 205; models 216; systems  
   171  
 symbolism of kinship 177  
 symbols 31, 178f  
 synchronic: data 146; evidence 146  
 synchrony 152, 155ff  
 systematic: misunderstanding 24;  
   regularities 22

INDEX

systole 60  
 tactics 178  
 Taiwan 110  
 tales of fighting 121  
 Tallensi 30, 45: dominant group among  
   51; and matrimonial alliances 51; no  
   centralized authority 106; and non-  
   cumulative model 61; polysegmentary  
   48; and segmentary fission 53; and  
   structural amnesia 228  
 Talmud 41  
 Tavistock Institute 220  
 Tax, Sol 172  
 taxes 81  
 taxonomic status 205  
 taxonomy, zoological 74  
 teaching of tribal history 124  
 technical: language 9; unnecessarily 215  
 technicians 205, 219  
 techniques: of inquiry 14; sophisticated  
   179; value-free 203  
 technology 223  
 telegony 36  
 telescoping 61  
 television 100, 143  
 temperance hotels 98  
*temps modernes, Les* 154  
 tenses vi: ethnographic present 89, 120  
 terminologies, kinship 170, 172, 177;  
   formal analysis of 179  
 terrorists 105  
 Texas 63  
 texts, imported 208  
 theologians 190  
 theological: college, Pietist 98; rationalism  
   95  
 theology 88  
 theoretical preferences 19  
 theoreticians and experimentalists 221  
 theory: construction 13; testing of 192  
 therapeutic investigation 142  
 therapies, indigenous 199  
 therapy and research 220  
 Third World 197, 211  
 Thurston, Captian 112  
 ties or arcs 215  
 time 150f, 165: depth 53; machine 168;  
   not on our side 195; real *see* real time;  
   the refreshing river 165; undulating  
   156; various kinds of 155  
 Tiv 45, 54: and dominant local group 51;  
   and genealogies 48; and segmentary  
   fission 53  
 Tonga, Plateau 106, 114f  
 topology, plausible 220  
 Torres Straits 186f

Cambridge University Press

0521366534 - Models and Interpretations: Selected Essays

J. A. Barnes

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

273

- totemism 165, 186  
 Toynbee, Arnold 159  
 traders 109  
 traditional: assembly 113; leadership 116  
 traditions, great and little 202  
 trade union presidents 117  
 Transvaal 110f  
 treaties 105  
 treaty-making 107  
 trends of change 59  
 trial votes 79  
 tribal: custom 125; history 128, 144;  
     monograph 169; political structures  
     104; religion 89; sequences 72  
 tribes, African 190  
 Trinity 37  
 Trobriand kinship 170  
 two-way communication 32  
 tyrant 115
- Uberoi, Jitendra Pal Singh 177, 207, 209  
 Uganda 112f  
 Ullman, Walter vii  
 unanimity 79  
 uncertainty, principle of 137  
 Uncle Sam 41, 63  
 unilineal descent systems 31  
 United: Kingdom 15; Nations 104; States  
     4, 16  
 unity, group 80  
 universalism 198  
 universalist policy 92  
 unmarked term 11  
 urban indigenous proletariat 108  
 useful arts 198  
 useless research 204  
 utility 218
- valuations 18  
 value-free: social science 201f; sociology 18  
 values 189  
 vectorial factor 158  
 Vedic times 199  
 Venus de Milo 137  
 vernacular literature 121  
*Verstehen* 205  
 Victoria (Australia) 15  
 Victoria, Queen 186: coronation of 147  
 Vietnam War 20  
 vigilance 225  
 Vikings 84
- village studies 202  
 villages 124  
 violence 54  
 virgin birth 34  
 virilocal residence 125  
 voting 80f
- wage labour 59  
 wages 182  
 Walbiri 40  
 wallaby 40  
 war 53, 59, 105, 116: endemic 194  
 watchmen 24  
 weapons, intellectual 219  
 weaving 226  
 web 72, 226  
 Weber, Max 10, 89, 174  
 week, day of the 145  
 welfare state 93  
 Wells, Herbert George 168  
*Weltanschauung* 209  
 wet nurse 37  
 wheel 217  
 Whiggish view of social science 10, 224  
 Whitten, Wesley Kingsley vii  
 wills 77, 125  
 wine monopoly 100  
*wirken* 226  
*Wirklichkeit* 226  
 Wisa 122  
 wisdom 218: traditional 191  
 women: observers 140; status of 193  
 women's institutes 81  
 work satisfaction 201  
 writing 120: letters 121
- xenophobia 204
- Yakö marriage 161  
 Yale, David Eryl Corbert vii  
 Yanagisako, Sylvia Junko 178  
 youth clubs 93, 101
- Zambia vii, 67  
 Zanzibar 112  
 Zelditch, Morris, jr 162  
 Zeno 216  
 Zulu 106, 111, 123  
 Zwangendaba 128  
 Zwingli, Ulrich 209