

Index

- Page references to figures, maps, notes, tables, and tabular appendixes are followed by *f*, *m*, *n*, *t*, *a*, respectively. Slave-trade ships (listed in Appendixes 1, 2, 15, 16, 17A, 18–20, and in Tables 3.2, 7.5, and 10.10) are included in the Index if they are mentioned in the text. The names of ships are italicized. Slave-trade companies and brokers (listed in Appendix 10) and captains (listed in Appendixes 13 and 14, and in Table 3.2) are included in the Index if they are mentioned in the text.
- Abbotan, 87
abolition: decree (1814), 290–1; of Dutch slave trade, 289–91; movement, 155, 291, 293; of slavery in the Dutch West Indies, 293–4
Accra, 58m, 64m, 67, 84, 93m, 95, 122t, 124t, 206, 373–6
Adrichem, 103–4, 243, 254t
Africa, 50n, 137
African-Dutch relations, 68–71, 89–90
Agaja, 99–100
Agay, 364
Agou, 89
Aja, 88, 92, 93m, 96–7, 99, 356–61
Akani, 87, 93m
Akwamu, 88, 90, 92, 93m, 94–5
Akwida, 64m, 95, 122t, 124t, 373–6
Akyem, 93m, 94–5, 207
alcoholic beverages, 104–5; brandy, 234, 234t
Alida, 43n
Amazon, 20m, 174, 176m
Amazone, 207
Amba, 87
American Revolution, 4, 118, 211, 221–3, 284
Ammo, 72
Amnichia, 207
Amsterdam, 49, 162, 164
Amsterdam (castle), 64m
Amsterdam: city and WIC chamber, 9, 23f, 127, 129t, 130m, 131t, 132t, 153, 175, 299f, 305, 356–61; conflict with Zeeland, 23–4, 61, 127–8, 175; and governance of Surinam, 180
Anglo-Dutch wars: First (1652–4), 24, 175; Second (1665–7), 73, 175, 192; Third (1672–4), 36; Fourth (1780–4), 165, 208, 275, 284, 288–9
Angola, 57, 58m, 111, 298f
announcers, 277, 363
Anomabu, 64m, 122t, 124t, 125, 373–6
Antilles, Lesser, 81, 195, 196m, 300t, 300
Antwerp, 130m; slave market, 3
Apam, 64m, 87, 95, 122t, 124t, 373–6
Apetta Coffy, 87
Appa (Ekpe), 97–100
apologists for slavery, 7, 291–2
Arawaks, 124, 178
Ardra (Allada), 88, 93m, 96–100; slaves from, 108–9
Arent, 153
armazoen, 228, 366
Arrel, Jan van, 155
Asante, 87, 90, 92, 93m, 94–6, 207
Asantehene, 73, 94
asiento: agents, 41, 170, 229, 270; contracts, 3, 5, 26, 107, 111, 168, 171, 174, 179, 228, 26–4, 267, 270, 281, 294, 297, 299, 303, 349; Coymans administration, 41–6; Dutch dominance, 33–46; early history, 29–31; summary of trade, 53–5
Assini, 64m, 117m, 122m, 373–6
Assoe, 364
Atlantic: crossing, 155, 162, 389a (*see also* middle passage); system, 2
Axim, 50n

Index

42 I

- Axim, 18, 58m, 64m, 95, 117m, 122t, 124t, 207, 373-6
- backhaul, 171-3, 282, 306, 353. *See also* produce, tropical
- Badagry, 64m, 100-1
- Bahia, 19, 20, 20m
- ballast, 171-3, 273, 282, 306
- Bantu-speaking Africans, 57, 108, 120, 141, 163, 276, 297
- Barbados, 4, 28m, 196m
- barque (*barkschip*), 143, 306. *See also* ships
- Barroso de Poso, Juan, 34t, 39, 41-2
- barter trade, 260
- Baskenburg*, 254t
- Beck, Balthazar, 41; Matthias, 27
- Beeck, Cornelis van, 349
- Beekesteyn*, 163
- Beekman, Samuel, 189-90
- Belmonte, Diego Nunes, 11; Don Manuel, 40, 42, 46
- benda*, 261, 262t. *See also* gold
- Benin: Bight of, 58m, 59; city state, 58m, 60, 64m, 84; region, 59, 107, 111, 161
- Berbice: river and settlement, 13, 28m, 107, 174-7, 176m, 188, 294, 306; patronship, 175; slave importation, 193-5, 217; slave rebellion (1763), 215-18; Society of, 193-5, 217
- Berckensteyn*, 160
- Bercu, 64m, 122t, 124t, 206, 373-6
- Berkendam*, 21
- Beschmer*, 49
- Biafra, Bight of, 58m, 106-8, 111, 113, 116, 242, 260, 267, 298f, 306
- bills of exchange, 214, 262-3, 273, 275, 282, 368
- Binder, Franz, 32, 32n, 34, 37, 187, 354n
- blacks (*zwarten*), 68-70, 228; black boys, 73
- Block, François, 159
- boekhouder* (accountant), 9, 130, 371. *See also* *rederij* and *reder*
- bombaas* (bumboy), 243, 402, 402n
- bonuses and premiums, in the slave trade, 67, 137, 155, 281, 281n, 286-7, 367-8
- Bosch, Bernardus, 292
- Bosman, Willem, 62, 63, 65-6, 88n, 136, 165, 233, 236-7, 363
- Bosman, Willem Jr., 69
- Boxer, Charles R., 15, 17
- Brandenburg*, 153, 158-60, 163, 228, 140
- Brandenburg, 4, 75-6, 80, 95
- Brandenburg African Company, 69
- Braudel, Fernand, 9
- Brazil, 13, 14, 17, 20m, 110, 174-5, 208, 230, 250, 264, 282, 294, 301f, 299, 300t, 302-3; as slave market, 21n, 21-2, 27
- Brazil-Africa trade, 76-8, 96, 100, 141, 149
- Breda, 130m, 175, 177
- British-Dutch accords (1818), 290
- Broeke, Pieter van den, 12
- brokers (*makelaars*), 86-7, 89, 102, 162
- Brooks*, 142
- buitenforten* (outposts), 64m, 65, 124
- Butri, 64m, 95, 122t, 123t, 124t, 373-6
- Cabinda (Ngoyo), 58m, 60
- Caerlof, Henry, 75
- Calabar (or Calabary), 58m, 82t, 349, 356-7; slaves, 106-7
- Calvinists, 8, 11
- Camaroons, 57, 106-8, 349
- Campen, Jan van, 352
- Candele, P. C. de, 67
- cannibalism, 165, 236
- Cape Appolonia, 159, 207
- Cape Coast, 74, 122t, 373-6
- Cape Colony, 111-2; Cape Town, 290
- Cape Lahou, 117m, 122t, 123, 373-6
- Cape Lopez, 58m, 77, 253
- Cape Palmas, 58m, 122t, 373-6
- Cape Verde, 3, 40n, 57, 74, 159, 356
- capitalist system, 283
- Capiteyn, Jacobus Eliza, 71
- captains (or masters) of slave ships, 61, 150, 152, 154t, 156, 243, 252, 306, 308, 352; identification codes, 308-48; listed for WIC, 308-19; listed for free trade, 320-48; owners of ships, 9-10; qualifications and duties, 140, 148, 366-8, 404; salaries, 154t, 281; and slave exploitation, 137-8
- Caracas coast, 27, 28m, 82t, 168, 196m, 226. *See also* illicit slave trade
- Carçau, Jan, 42-3
- Caribs, 174-5
- Carolus Secundus*, 82t, 254t
- carpenters, 144, 154t, 154
- Cartagena, 28m, 34, 43, 267, 358
- Carte (or Carter), 89, 364
- castle slaves (*trainslaven*), or company slaves, 71-3
- Castor*, 166t, 168
- Catharina Galey*, 204n
- Cavalla, 58m, 117m, 122t, 373-6
- Cayenne, 175, 176m
- Central Africa, 58m, 160
- Cestos, 117m, 122t, 373-6
- Chambert, Louis, 51
- Charles II (Spain), 48-9
- Charles V (Spain), 3, 29

- Chouria, Jean, 51
 Christianity: and the slave trade, 7; missionary activity, 70–1
 Christiansburg, 64m, 76
Christina, 274
Clara, 103–4
 citrus fruit, 234, 246; lemon juice, 171, 282.
See also scurvy; medical practices; produce, tropical
 coastal trade, 116, 135
 Cobbena Apo, 88
 Cocoa. *See* produce, tropical
 Coejmans, B., 67
 coffee. *See* produce, tropical
 coffles, 235
 commissioners, 62f. *See also* merchants
Companies Welvaren, 79
 confiscation, of Brazil ships, 77; interlopers, 80; sailors, 368; planters, 275
 Congo (Kongo), 58m, 60, 101
 Congress of Vienna, 290
 Conny, John, 88, 95, 207
 consignment (*cognossement*), or cargo, 137, 232, 250, 308–48, 404
 contraband, 39, 43. *See also* illicit slave trade
 Coopstad & Rochussen, 123, 133, 144, 280, 362, 371
 copper trade, 60, 265t
Cornelia Christoffelina, 307
 costs (accounting), 277–8. *See also* duties; finances and currencies
 cotton. *See* produce, tropical
 council: at Elimina, 62, 62f, 65, 127, 205; at Surinam, 180
 Cowan, Anthonius, 198
 cowry shells, 103, 260–1, 363–4
 Coymans asiento, 34f, 40–6, 97, 111. *See also* asiento
 Coymans, Balthazar, 33, 38, 40–3
 Coymans, Joseph, 39
 craftsmen, 63, 68; among slaves, 72
 credit, in slave trade: to Africans, 90, 275; to Surinam planters, 263–4, 271–3, 275
 crews on slave ships, 152–7, 154t, 227–8, 242; illness and mortality, 152, 156–7, 161, 166, 168; wages, 153, 154t, 155, 281; mates, 155, 367. *See also* captains of slave ships
Croonvogel, 267
 crowding: on slave ships, 147–8, 232, 245, 253; and mortality, 255–6, 392–4. *See also* mortality
 Cuba, 28m, 226
 Curaçao, 25, 82t, 168–9, 171, 196m, 199–200, 221–2, 229, 237, 240, 262, 264t, 267–9, 281, 288–9, 294, 297, 301f, 306, 406, 349–53; captured by the Dutch, 27, 28m; and the slave trade, 29, 33–5, 37–8, 44–5, 47–8, 50–5, 223, 270–1
 Curtin, Philip D., 3, 5, 31, 163
 customs. *See* duties; costs
 Daaku, Kwame, 86, 88
 Dahomey, 88, 91, 93m, 99–101
 death: affidavit of (*attestatie*), 137, 232, 238, 350, 402, 405; causes, 241–3, 244t
 debts: for slaves at Surinam, 183–4, 187, 278, 282; owed to WIC by Africans, 87, 263, 272
De Faam, 81
Delft, 129t, 264, 266t, 299
 Demerara, 176m, 177, 188, 218, 288, 294
 Denkyira, 92, 93m, 94
 Denmark, 4, 26, 49, 75–6, 80, 208, 291
 destinations of slaves. *See* slaves
 director-general, 61, 62f, 63, 66, 78, 134, 403
 diseases, on slave ships, 243–8, 244t; contagious, 169; mental illness, 242; parasitic worms, 65, 244t, 245. *See also* medical practices; surgeon-doctor
 Does, Jan van der, 155
 doldrums. *See* weather
 Dominica, 196m, 226
 drinking water, on slave ships, 157–8, 160, 235, 255, 277. *See also* slaves, feeding
 dungeon (*slavegat*), 233, 238, 402, 402n
 Dutch Association of Sciences, 292
 Dutch-British bilateral agreement (1814), 290
 Dutch East India Company. *See* Vereenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie (VOC)
 Dutch empire: colonial expansion, 7, 14–15, 284; economy, 9, 281–2, 302; merchant marine and navy, 9, 208, 284
 Dutch Republic, 112, 130m, 201, 229, 259, 284; Batavian Republic, 285, 299
 Dutch settlements overseas, 16, 24–5, 174, 177, 189, 279
 Dutch West India Company. *See* West-Indische Compagnie (WIC)
 duties: customs in Africa, 96, 162, 260, 277, 363–5; gifts or presents, 161, 363, 365; Brazilians paid to WIC, 77–8
 Duverne, Isaac, 12
Duynenburg, 49, 140
Duynvliet, 140, 144
 dysentery (*loop*), 244t, 245, 247. *See also* diseases
 economic crisis of 1773, 118, 211, 214, 275, 295

- education, of Africans by the Dutch, 70–1
- Eighty Year War (1568–1648), 15–16
- Elet, Jacob, 101, 101n
- Elgersma, Nicolaas, 402
- Elisabeth*, 82t, 263
- Elmina, 58m, 64m, 85, 93m, 95, 110, 122t, 123, 124t, 128, 144, 150, 157, 159–60, 203, 268, 288, 356–61, 373–6, 402–5; captured by Dutch, 13, 18–19, 21; head-quarters of WIC, 60, 62, 77, 87, 103, 116, 117m, 121, 203
- Emmenes*, 79, 137, 254t
- English: asiento, 34t, 46, 51; cooperation with Dutch, 75; free trade, 138; rivals of Dutch, 74, 209
- Enkhuyzen, 129t, 130m, 299
- Enlightenment, 276, 291–2
- Epe (Nigeria), 64m, 122t, 373–6
- epilepsy, 244t. *See also* diseases
- Equiano, Olaudah, 6n
- equipage master, 62f, 402–3
- Ericzoon, Barent, 17
- Essequibo, 107, 174–7, 188, 218, 240, 288, 294, 306; English settlers, 219–20; French attack, 189; population, 190–1; population, slave importation, 189–91, 220t
- Essequibo Vriendschap*, 307
- Etin, Essjerrie, 168, 277
- Europe*, 140
- Europeans: in Africa, 18, 66, 65; as rivals of Dutch, 4, 26, 73–6, 102, 205, 208–9, 274, 286, 365
- factors, at trading stations, 62f, 63, 67; chief factor, 62f, 63
- Fante, 87, 90, 93m, 94
- Ferony, Francisco, 349, 351–2
- fevers, 244t, 245. *See also* diseases
- Fida. *See* Ouidah
- finances and currencies, 171, 259–64, 278–9, 262t, 352, 410; *kaartengeld*, 263; *slavegeld*, 277; ounce trade, 260–1
- firearms, 92, 103–4, 281; gunpowder, 233
- firewood, 157, 160, 277
- fiscaal*. *See* superintendent
- fluitschip* (flute), 142–3, 203, 306
- France, 26, 36, 138, 208, 278, 285; on African coast, 75, 96; and asiento, 34t, 46, 48–50; attacks Dutch West Indies, 165, 175, 182, 189–91, 193, 198
- free-trade era, 116ff, 138–40, 201–26, 209–11, 302, 377, 382–6
- frigate (*fregat*), 142–3, 306. *See also* ships
- Frossard, Benjamin, 292
- Garcia, Antonio, 34t, 35–36, 38, 43
- Germans: on slave ships, 153; in service of WIC, 100–1
- Geuns, Jan van, 292
- Gewelt, Jan Pietersz., 404
- Gideon*, 25, 142–3
- Goethem, Frans van, 82t, 102
- gold: from Africa, 18, 59, 73, 85, 87, 91, 114, 260; currency and trade, 59, 135, 261, 262t, 265t
- Gold Coast, 57, 58m, 64m, 76, 85, 89, 92, 93m, 95, 108–9, 113–15, 121–3, 138, 158, 255, 297, 298f, 299, 306, 373–6
- Goude Brackhond*, 190
- Gourée, 57, 74, 85, 117m
- Grand Bassam, 117m, 122t, 373–6
- Great Britain, 284, 289, 302. *See also* English
- Grenada, 49, 196m, 226
- Grillo, Domingo, 33, 34t, 349–52
- Gross Friedrichsburg (Hollandia), 76, 64m, 95
- Guadaloupe, 28m, 196m, 199, 300
- Guiana region, 138, 174–6, 176m, 229, 250t, 253, 255, 267, 268t, 299–300
- Guinea Coast, 17–18, 56, 120, 121t, 121–2, 292, 297, 298f, 306, 366
- Guinea trade, 56, 119–20, 210, 260, 297
- Guineese Vriendschap*, 166t, 168, 307
- Gulde Vrijheid*, 210, 267
- guns. *See* firearms
- Gusman, Bernardo Marin de, 47
- Guyana, region and settlements, 35t, 174, 176m, 275, 288. *See also* Berbice; Demerara; Essequibo
- Haagen, Pieter van der, 10
- Haarlem, 104, 129t, 130m, 292
- Haast U Langzaam*, 209n
- Haen, Gerrit de, 137
- Ham, theory of, 11
- Hante, 90, 93m, 95, 207
- head money (*hoofdgeld*), 205, 206f, 209. *See also* duties
- head tax, in Surinam, 185t, 185–6
- heart attack (*hartvangh*), 244t, 247. *See also* diseases
- Heren X*. *See* West-Indische Compagnie,
- Heinsius, Johannes, 178
- Hertogh, Hendrik, 100–1
- home ports, for slave ships, 128–34, 129t, 130m, 299f, 299
- Hoolwerf, N. V., 98
- Hoorn, 129t, 130m, 299
- Hugla, Jean Emanuel, 352
- Huys te Loirheim*, 142

- illicit slave trade: to Caracas coast, 30–2, 39–40, 49–50, 270, 281; to Surinam, 212; by ship crews, 137, 281
- Indian Ocean slave trade. *See* slave trade, Indian Ocean
- indentured servants, 5
- indigo. *See* backhaul; produce, tropical
- industrial revolution, 2, 280
- insurance, maritime, 10, 267, 277
- interlopers (*lorredraayers*), 76, 78–83, 102–3, 109, 110t, 113, 123, 131t, 135, 137, 141, 187, 197–8, 226, 295t, 195, 305
- international relations, 208–9; in asiento, 48–52; on African coast, 73–8
- iron bars, 104, 260
- ivory, 86, 91, 137, 160, 265t, 366–7
- Ivory Coast, 57, 58m, 75, 116, 122–3, 298f, 299
- Jager*, 52, 82
- Jakin, 64m, 97–100, 160
- Jamaica, 28m, 50, 271
- Jamestown, 12
- Jews: in Guiana, 188, 213, 216; Sephardic Jews, 8, 10–11, 19, 177; in the slave trade, 10
- Joanna Maria*, 228
- Johanna Cores*, 166t, 209n, 279t
- Jol, Cornelis, 12–13
- Jonge Matheus & Catharina*, 307
- Jonge Rombout*, 212
- Jubert, Jacobus, 41–2
- Kabes, John, 88
- Kempenaar, D. I. de, 286–7
- Kerkhove, Melchior van, 12
- Kerkrinck, William, 44
- Keta, 64m, 122t, 373–6
- Klaver, J. G., 161n
- kleine vaart*, 221, 289
- Komenda, 93, 122t, 123t, 124t, 373–6; wars, 90, 92–3
- Koninck Solomon*, 29, 166t, 180
- Koning van Portugal*, 242
- Kormantin, 64m, 95, 109, 122t, 123t, 124t, 124–5, 373–6
- Korte Prins*, 198
- Laet, Joannes de, 13
- Lagos, 64m, 75, 84
- Lammerenburg*, 120, 157, 210
- Lamont, Isaac, 197–8
- languages, on the African coast, 65, 69. *See also* Twifo
- Las Casas, 29
- last* or *lastage* (tonnage), 139, 145–6, 153, 256
- lastgeld*, to purchase slaving passes or permits, 119, 138–9, 202n, 202–4, 210, 286, 369–70, 286, 372; *napremie*, 204
- Leusden*, 144–5, 164, 164n, 166t, 194, 198, 203, 242, 254t
- Liebergen, Nicolaas van, 41
- Lindezaay, Joannes, 404
- Lira, Don Emanuel de, 40
- Lisbon, 2–4
- Liverpool, 142, 299
- Loango coastal region (also Loango-Angola), 56–7, 58m, 60–1, 82t, 101–3, 108, 111–12, 114, 115t, 120, 150, 158, 163, 233, 253, 255, 276, 288, 298f, 306, 356–61; commerce, 65, 75, 101–3, 136, 140–1, 158–60, 163, 267–8; slaves, 108–9, 253
- Lomelin, Ambrosia, 33, 34t, 349–52
- Louis XIV (France), 9, 49
- macrons (*manquerons*), 37, 53, 189, 197, 229, 237, 239, 267, 270–1
- malaria, 65. *See also* diseases
- manumission, of slaves in Africa, 72–3
- Margaretha Christina*, 204n
- Maria Galej*, 204n
- maroons (runaways), 179, 182, 184–5, 185n, 213–4; in Palmares, 20
- Marowin, 164, 167, 176m, 242
- Martin, Gaspar, 51
- Martinique, 28m, 49, 196m, 199–200
- Mauricius, Jan Jacob, 214
- Maurits, Prins Johan, 19
- Maze, 23t, 129t, 130m, 131, 131t, 132t, 299f, 305, 356–61
- medical practices: bleeding, 244, 247; medicine box, 244. *See also* diseases; surgeon-doctor
- Mediterranean slave trade. *See* slave trade, Mediterranean
- merchandise, European, 103–5, 161
- merchants: African, 87–9, 92, 297, 363–5; Cadix, 40; Dutch, 17, 179, 193, 202–5, 289–90; French, 49, 51; Portuguese, 21; Spanish, 49
- Middelburg, 10–11, 129t, 130m, 132t, 133, 188, 201, 299, 302, 305, 366
- Middelburgsche Commercie Compagnie (MCC), 104–5, 123, 133, 141, 144, 151, 153, 165, 170, 219, 226, 143, 248, 251, 268, 273, 275, 278–80, 284, 366, 371, 392, 407–10
- Middelburgs Weharen*, 166t, 167, 241, 243, 254t

- middle passage, 140, 149, 152t, 155, 162–5, 240t, 241–3, 247t, 248, 253, 256, 305, 389a, 390a, 391a
- mixed courts, 290
- mobile trade, 135, 138–40, 148, 206
- Moens, Petronella, 293
- Moradores, 19; revolt, 20
- morality: and the slave trade, 2, 184, 276; and humaneness, 292, 302; and Nazi concentration camps, 300
- Mori, 13, 17–18, 64m, 122t, 123t, 124t, 373–6
- mortality, 109, 164, 166t, 204, 238, 240–3, 247t, 249–58, 250t, 251t, 255t, 256t, 287, 301, 306, 350, 354, 389a, 390a, 391a, 392–4, 395–401, 405; catastrophic, 249, 253, 254, 254t; coasting, 249t, 249, 250; harbor, 239; postdisembarkation, 240; true mortality, 250–2, 252t, 258
- mulattoes (*tapoeyers*), 68–9
- Muscovische Galey*, 274
- Napoleon, era and wars, 208, 289–90
- Nassy, David, 178–8
- native American, 5, 29; slaves, 191
- navigation acts, 74
- Neptunis*, 166t, 167, 254t
- New Amsterdam, 25, 175
- New Holland, 18–22, 20m, 21t; *See also* Brazil
- New Netherland, 24–6
- Newton, John, 155
- Nieuwe Hoop*, 366
- Nieuwe Post*, 242, 254t
- Niger (river and delta), 58–60, 64, 93m; slaves from, 72
- Noorder Kwartier (NK), 23, 129–32, 299t, 305, 356–61
- Offra, 64m, 97–8
- Orange family, 8, 19
- Oranjestad, 222–3. *See also* St. Eustatius
- origins of slaves. *See* slaves, origins
- Oudermeulen, Cornelis van der, 287, 288n, 289
- Oudorp, Julianus, 405
- Ouidah, 64m, 67, 75, 79, 88, 93m, 96–101, 236, 260, 363
- ounce trade. *See* finances and currencies
- Oyo, 93m, 100
- Padthuysen, Pieter, 349
- Parimaribo, 169, 178, 211, 242
- Pasop, Pieter, 88
- Paulus, Pieter, 293
- Pauw, Jan de, 67
- Pere, Abraham van den (and family), 175, 192–3, 195, 197
- Pernambuco, 11, 19, 20m
- Petronella Alida*, 157, 254t
- Petts, Daniel, 137
- Phenix*, 52, 140, 200
- Philadelphia*, 166t, 209n
- pieces of eight, 161–3, 262t, 264t, 406. *See also* finances and currencies
- Piershil*, 103
- pieza de India* (*leverbaar* or *pees*), 37–8, 228–9, 265t, 266t, 349–51, 392–4, 395–8, 404
- Pijnenburg*, 193
- pirates, 78–9, 164, 263
- plantation economies, 279–80
- planters, absentee, 193, 263, 286
- Pol, Nicolaas, 363
- Pollux*, 166t, 167n
- Pomoroon, 176m, 188
- Popo, 64m, 97, 122t, 373–6
- Poquefoe, 64m, 122t, 124t, 373–6
- Porcio, Nicolas, 34t, 41–3, 46
- Portobelo, 28m, 34, 43
- Portugal: and asiento, 46, 49; in Africa, 59, 74, 78, 84–5, 135; in slave trade, 2–3, 5, 14, 26; rivals of Dutch, 26, 74, 77, 135
- Postma Data Collection, 132t, 186t, 191t, 195t, 199t, 212t, 218t, 220t, 221t, 223t, 224t, 225t, 254t, 307, 371, 377, 389–91, 392
- Pra, 64m, 93m, 117m, 157
- Pranger, Jan, 100–1, 101n
- price guide (*marktbrief*), 134–5, 261, 264, 265t
- prices of slaves. *See* slaves, prices of
- Prins Willem V*, 147, 209n
- privateers, 12, 15, 23, 50, 78–9, 164, 190, 199
- private trade, 136–8, 155, 281, 352, 367. *See also* illicit slave trade
- procurement of slaves. *See* slaves, procurement
- produce, tropical, 149, 263, 297; cocoa, 172, 182–3, 191, 213, 263, 282, 411; coffee, 2, 172, 182, 194, 213–15, 273, 282, 411; cotton, 2, 171–2, 182–3, 194, 213, 411; indigo, 171–2, 182, 191, 194, 282; oriane paint, 171, 188; sugar, 4, 9, 14, 171–2, 180, 182, 191, 194–5, 272–3, 282, 411; tobacco, 2, 76–7, 213, 411. *See also* wood products
- profits and losses, 276–80, 259, 265t, 268t, 279t, 280t, 302, 368, 407–10; depreciation, 277; bankruptcies, 283
- Prophet Daniel*, 43n
- Quinera*, 104, 234, 262

- Rachel*, 140, 166t
 racism, 70, 259, 300
 Raecx, Everard, 200
 ransom payments, 50, 182, 190, 193
 Raule, Benjamin, 76
 Recife, 15, 19–20, 20m, 25
recognitie. *See* duties; *lastgeld*
 records, historical, 11, 32, 52–3, 109–10, 119, 121, 128, 133, 137, 141, 151, 160, 180, 192, 200, 210, 217, 222–3, 248, 278, 356–61
rederij and *reder*, 9, 133, 362; slave-trade companies, 371
 regulations, slave trade: of 1730, 202; of 1798, 287; *naader reglement* of 1734, 203–4; ordinance of 1754, 204
 return voyage, from West Indies, 152t, 171–3. *See also* backhaul
 revolts. *See* slaves, revolts and resistance
 Rietveld, David, 156
 Rijckaert, Johannes, 349
 Roo, Pieter de, 160
Rotterdam, 263
 Rotterdam, 9, 123, 129t, 130m, 133, 244, 277, 280, 299
 Royal African Company (RAC), 33, 74, 209
Rusthof, 137, 231, 232n, 240, 254t
 Ruyter, Admiral Michiel de, 36, 74
- Saba, 107, 196m, 224
 sailors. *See* crews on slave ships
 St. Croix, 196m, 226
 St. Eustatius, 28m, 82t, 107–8, 137, 169, 196m, 216, 222–4, 240, 253, 264t, 267, 269f, 271, 276, 288–9, 294, 301f, 300, 306, 363, 404, 406; colonization, 195, 197; “golden rock,” 200, 223; population, 197, 197n; slave-trade depot, 271–2, 197–200, 199t, 224; trade with French, 271
 St. George at Elmina, 17, 57, 64m, 403–5
St. Jago (de la Victoria), 44, 49
St. Jan, 107, 136n
 St. John Island, 196m, 226
 St. John (river), 117m, 122t, 373–6
 St. Martin, 169, 196m, 224, 289
 St. Paul, 58m, 117m, 122t, 373–6
 St. Thomas, 82t, 196m, 226, 271
 St. Vincent, 196m, 226
 São Thomé, 3, 12, 18, 26, 58m
 Sassandra, 58, 117m, 122t, 373–6
 Schonenberg, Francisco van, 43–4
 scurvy, 168, 244t, 245–6. *See also* diseases
 Secondi, 122t, 123t, 124t, 373–6
 Senegal, 58m, 75, 111, 115t, 117m, 150, 298f
 Senegambia region, 57, 113, 116, 121, 163, 260, 299, 306
 Serat, Thomas van, 242
 Seven Years War (1756–63), 208, 222
 Seville, 3, 30–1, 34, 38–9
 sexual exploitation. *See* slaves
 Shama, Simon, 8
 Shama, 64m, 67, 88, 122t, 124t, 157–8, 373–6
 shared cargoes (mixed destinations), 220, 276
 ships, 142–8, 281, 305, 306; architecture, 142f, 143; assignments, 128–9, 134, 255, 355–61; capacity, 120, 133–5, 145–6, 204, 250, 256, 289; captured by enemies, 50, 164, 284; documents carried, 150, 368–70; logbooks, 159–60, 233; names, 308–48; route of voyages, 150–1, 152t; speed, 249; spies, 165; types, 142–3, 306; utilization, 145, 147t, 156t, 173, 392–4
 shipwrecks and strandings, 164, 242, 306
 Sierra Leone, 90, 122t, 122, 290, 373–6
 Slave Coast, 58m, 59, 64m, 75, 77, 79, 93m, 95–9, 109, 113–5, 121–3, 157–8, 260, 297, 298f, 306, 373–6
 slave raids, 1–2, 91, 99, 235
 slavery in Africa, 3, 5–7
 slaves: accommodations, 14, 170, 144, 232–3, 402–3, (*see also* crowding); auctions, 170, 239, 267, 270–4, 306, 406; branding, 7, 52, 137, 235–7, 368; clothes, 236; destinations, 211, 351, 45t, 48t, 186t, 191t, 195t, 199t, 218, 225t, 212t, 218t, 220t, 221t, 223t, 224t, 225t, 226, 285t, 300t, 301f; escapes, 167; exercise and music, 170, 233, 239; feeding, 150, 158, 168, 232–5, 300, 366, 402–3; gender/age, 257–8, 349–50, 364, 395–401; hygienics, 169–70, 229, 236–7; identity, 7, 137–8, 227–31, 257; origins, 106–25, 113t, 114t, 115t, 121t, 122t, 123t, 298f, 373–6; *panyaring*, 70; prices of, 109, 183, 209, 252, 264–9, 264t, 265t, 266t, 266–75, 268t, 269t, 299, 300t, 364, 406; procurement, 139–42, 157; revolts and resistance, 165–8, 166t, 241, 243, 300, 306; return to Africa, 101–3; seasoning, 258; selling, 168–70, 270, 272–4, 306; sexual exploitation, 137, 243, 366 (*see also* captains of slave ships); suicide, 165, 241, 244t, 300; treatment, 165, 168, 233, 243, 366. *See also* mortality
 slave trade: coasting, 239, 248, 249t, 249–50, 388a, 389a, 390a, 392–4; companies, 371; consequences of, 1–3, 180–3; guidelines and instructions, 363, 366, 402; Indian Ocean, 111; Mediterranean, 2–3. *See*

Slave trade (cont.)

also mobile trade; profits and losses; regulations, slave trade; slaves; stationary trade; triangular slave trade, 81, 149, 152t, 297; weather

smallpox, 160–2, 169, 244t, 245–7. *See also* diseases

Smith, Captain John, 12

smuggling. *See* illicit slave trade

Snouck, Jan, 195

Sommelsdijck, Cornelis van Aerssen, 142, 175, 180–1, 183

Sonnestejn, 166t, 404

sorting (*avance* or *cladden*), 260–1. *See also* finances and currencies, ounce trade

Souza, Louis, 47; Simon, 47

Spanish-America, 3, 81, 294, 299, 300t; mainland or Main, 44, 45t, 289, 301f, 306

Spanish-Portuguese union, 7, 19, 31

Spanish silver fleet, 16, 23

Spencer, Cornelis, 292

Stad en Lande, 157

Stad en Lande (WIC), 23t, 129t, 130m, 131t, 132t, 132, 254t, 299f, 305, 356–61

Standvastigheld, 118, 150

States General, 8, 22, 39, 127, 180, 194, 202, 204, 286

stationary trade, 134–6, 141, 148, 206

Stevens, Jacob, 198

Storm van's-Gravensande, Laurens, 218–9

Stuyvesant, Peter, 27

subsidies, to the WIC, 201–2, 209

sugar. *See* produce, tropical

suicide of slaves. *See* slaves, suicide

supercargo, 136, 153, 154t, 366–7

superintendent (*fiscaal*), 11n, 61, 62f, 63n, 67

supervisor of slaves at Elmina, 402

surgeon-doctor, on ships, 154t, 244, 245, 367. *See also* medical practices

Surinaamse Vriendschap, 307

Surinaamse Welvaart, 147, 254t

Surinam (river and settlement), 28m, 35t, 82t, 138, 160, 164, 169, 174–5, 176m, 203, 181, 212–3, 229, 263, 273, 280–3, 288–9, 294, 299–301, 306, 366, 357–61; attacks by French, 182–3; government, 179–183; planters and foreign settlers, 107, 109, 111, 178, 187, 275; population, 178–9, 184, 185t, 185–7, 214n; slave deliveries and prices, 169, 183–4, 186t, 187, 212t, 264t, 267, 268t, 269f, 273; Society of, 175, 179, 183, 203, 362

Sweden, 75–6, 80

Takoradi, 64m, 122t, 124t, 373–6

10-percent men, 201

Texel, 130m, 150

textiles: from Asia, 104–5, 297; to Africa, 103–5, 260, 362; to Cuba, 226

Tim, Jan, 88

tobacco: for slaves, 234t, 234; *see also* produce, tropical

Tobago, 13, 196m, 226, 229

trade routes in Africa, 90, 98, 206

triangular slave trade, 81, 149, 152t, 297

Trinidad, 12, 14, 28m, 176m, 196m

trinkets, 104

tronks, 237, 364

tuberculosis (*teering*), 244t, 246–7. *See also* diseases

Turkish pass, 78, 150, 164. *See also* pirates

Twifo, 65, 93m, 95

Unger, W. S., 150, 170, 251, 268, 273, 278–9

United States of America, 289, 291

Usselinx, Willem, 16

Valkenier, Pieter, 404

Van Alstein, Pierre, 155, 281

Veere, 129t, 133, 188

Veracruz, 34, 43, 82t, 267, 358

Vereenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie (VOC), 10, 15, 65, 67, 111, 127, 260, 289, 297

Vergenoegen, 151n, 157, 160–2, 169, 233, 252, 279t

Vigilantie, 166t, 166, 241, 254t

Villi, 58m, 101

Vliegende Faam, 151n, 166t

Vlissingen, 129t, 130m, 132t, 133, 160, 188, 299

Voskuyl, Evert, 352

Vrede, 136n, 137

Vreede, Pieter, 291

Vrijheid, 194

Walcheren, 130m, 133, 299

warfare in Africa, 89–90, 206–7. *See also* Asante; Dahomey; Komenda

War of Spanish Succession (1702–13), 49, 186, 197

Wassa, 93m, 95, 206–7

weather: doldrums, 163–4, 248; seasons, 158, 159t; storms, 164, 247

West-Indische Compagnie (WIC), 11, 15–16, 22–4, in Africa, 61–78; bankruptcy and reorganization, 16, 24, 36–8, 178, 201, 278; and Brazil, 14–7, 76–8; chambers, 22, 23t, 23–4, 128–31, 356–61; di-

- rectors, 22, 51, 53, 61, 126–8, 135, 145, 149, 155, 179, 183, 189, 201, 242, 349–52, 355; employees, 61, 63, 281, 288, 305, 355, 404; *Heren X*, 22, 44, 46, 47, 51, 61–2, 70, 126–8, 130, 149, 201, 355; *Heren XIX*, 22, 126; governance, 40, 61–5, 126, 136, 138, 218, 355
- Wilberforce, William, 248
- Willem I (Netherlands), 289–90
- Willemstad, 49, 50, 196m
- Williams, Eric, 2, 280
- Windward coast, 58m, 116, 117m, 121, 123, 207, 298f, 373–6
- Witte Paert*, 25
- Wolff, Betje, 292
- wood products, 175, 182, 188; *letterhout*, 282; *stockvishout*, 171, 282
- Woortman, Pieter, 66, 90
- Zeeland (province and WIC), 7, 23, 23t, 129t, 130m, 131t, 131–2, 132t, 178, 202, 205, 286–7, 293, 305, 356–61