

Contents

	List of figures and tables Preface	<i>page</i> xi xix
1	Algebraic representations for complete social	
	networks	1
	Complete network data	5
	Sources of network data	13
	The boundary of a network	13
	Relational content	14
	Network measurement	17
	Reliability and validity of network data	18
	Structure in social networks	20
	Directed graphs	21
	Some analyses for social network data	22
	Properties of a structural representation	32
	An algebra for complete social networks	36
	Compound relations and network paths	37
	Comparing paths in networks and the Axiom of	
	Quality	42
	The partially ordered semigroup of a network	44
	An algorithm for semigroup construction	49
	Summary	54
2	Algebraic representations for local social networks	56
_	Types of local networks	58
	Representing local networks	61
	An algebra for local social networks	62
	Paths in local networks	63
	Comparing paths in local networks	64
	The local role algebra of a local network	67
	An algorithm for constructing a local role algebra	68
	The local role algebra of a subset in a local	00
	network	70
		, 0

vii



viii Contents

	Role algebras	73
	Relations among role algebras: The nesting relation	75
	Presentation of role algebras	78
	Local role algebras and role-sets	79
	Partial networks and partial role algebras	81
	The nesting relation for partial role algebras	86
	Analysis of local networks	86
	Partially ordered semigroups and role algebras:	
	A summary	88
3	Comparing algebraic representations	90
	Isomorphisms of network semigroups	91
	Some networks with isomorphic semigroups	93
	Comparing networks: Isotone homomorphisms	96
	The π -relation of an isotone homomorphism	99
	Partial orderings among homomorphisms and	
	π-relations	103
	Lattices of semigroups and π -relations	104
	The joint homomorphism of two semigroups	110
	The common structure semigroup	113
	Lattices of semigroups: A summary	114
	Local networks with isomorphic local role algebras	116
	Comparing local role algebras: The nesting relation	119
	Other classes of networks with identical algebras	123
	Trees	124
	Idempotent relations	128
	Monogenic semigroups	129
	Handbooks of small networks	133
	Summary	134
4	Decompositions of network algebras	135
	Decompositions of finite semigroups	137
	Direct representations	138
	Existence of direct representations	141
	Subdirect representations	146
	Existence of subdirect representations	149
	Factorisation	152
	Uniqueness of factorisations	155
	An algorithm for factorisation	156
	Using factorisation to analyse network semigroups	160
	The reduction diagram	161
	Co-ordination of a partially ordered semigroup	162
	Relationships between factors	163
	Factorisation of finite abstract semigroups	165



	Contents	ix
	A decomposition procedure for role algebras Summary	166 171
5	An analysis for complete and local networks	172
	An analysis for complete networks	173
	Relational conditions of semigroup homomorphisms	173
	Generalisations of structural equivalence	188
	The correspondence definition	190
	Searching for minimal derived set associations	199
	Analysing entire networks	199
	An example: Relational structure in a self-analytic	
	group	201
	Local networks	206
	Derived local networks	207
	A correspondence definition for local role algebras	208
	Some applications	212
	Local roles in the Breiger-Ennis blockmodel	212
	A General Social Survey network	216
	The snowball network L	220
	Local role algebras for two-block two-generator	
	models	222
	Summary	223
6	Time-dependent social networks	224
	A language for change	225
	Some relational conditions for smooth change	226
	An analysis of time-dependent blockmodels	228
	The development of relational structure	230
	A local role analysis of time-dependent blockmodels	234
7	Algebras for valued networks	238
	The semigroup of a valued network	238
	Binary network semigroups from valued networks	243
	Local role algebras in valued local networks	247
	Using valued network algebras	250
8	Issues in network analysis	251
	Describing social context: Positions and roles	251
	Positions and roles	252
	The structure and content of relations	253
	Some models for relational structure	256
	Strong and weak ties	256
	The balance model	258
	The complete clustering model	258
	The transitivity model	259



x Contents

Other triad-based models	259
The First and Last Letter laws	260
Permutation models for kinship structures	260
Some other models	261
Describing common structure	
Common relational forms in two self-analytic	
groups	262
Common relational forms in two community elites	266
Social structure	
Analysing large networks	271
References	273
Appendix A Some basic mathematical terms	289
Appendix B Proofs of theorems	292
Author index	303
Subject index	307