Contents

List of figures vi
List of tables vii
Preface viii
Notes on contributors ix

INTRODUCTION:
Class, community and the processes of urbanisation
GERRY KEARNS and CHARLES W. J. WITHERS 1

1 BIOLOGY, CLASS AND THE URBAN PENALTY
GERRY KEARNS 12

2 PUBLIC SPACE AND LOCAL COMMUNITIES:
The example of Birmingham, 1840–1880
BILL BRAMWELL 31

3 CLASS, CULTURE AND MIGRANT IDENTITY:
Gaelic Highlanders in urban Scotland
CHARLES W. J. WITHERS 55

4 THE COUNTRY AND THE CITY:
Sexuality and social class in Victorian Scotland
J. A. D. BLAIKIE 80

5 MOBILITY, THE ARTISAN COMMUNITY AND POPULAR POLITICS IN EARLY NINETEENTH-CENTURY ENGLAND
HUMPHREY SOUTHAL 103

Notes 131
Consolidated bibliography 154
Index 172