

Cambridge University Press

0521364078 - The Last of the Fathers: James Madison and the Republican Legacy

Drew R. McCoy

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- abolitionists (of 1830s), xiv, 282, 295, 297, 302, 305, 306, 343, 351, 354, 355
- Act for Establishing Religious Freedom (Virginia), 239
- Adair, Douglass, 43n
- Adams, Charles Francis, 21
- Adams, Henry, 9
- Adams, John, 16–17, 31, 64, 331
- Adams, John Quincy, 32, 105
as president, 115, 116, 117, 119, 124, 333–4, 336, 337
- Africa, 5, 165, 275, 280, 281, 282, 283, 293, 294, 296, 300, 304, 306, 307, 316, 317, 356
see also Liberia
- Agricultural Society of Albermarle, 236
- agriculture, 236, 253, 286
as basis for American economy, 175, 191
problem of surplus in, 174, 177–82, 188–9, 190, 338
- Alabama, 360
- Albany, New York, 229, 232
- Albemarle County, Virginia, 119, 208, 209, 210, 218, 232, 236, 328, 368
- Alexandria, Virginia, 218
- Alien and Sedition Acts (1798), 12, 115, 139, 141, 142–3
- amalgamation, racial, *see* miscegenation
- amendment (of U.S. Constitution), 69–70, 71–3, 89, 94, 102–3, 116, 128, 132, 136
- American Colonization Society, 5–6, 165, 168, 252, 279–82, 283, 297, 299, 301, 303, 304, 307, 316, 356
see also colonization
- American Revolution, xii, xiii, xiv, 18, 39, 52, 65, 66, 67, 69, 87, 102, 193, 197, 224, 226, 229, 230, 233, 262, 263, 264, 269, 278, 285, 303, 304, 320, 360, 361
effects of, on Virginia, 237–40, 282–3
- “American System,” 123, 124, 159, 186, 333
- Amherst County, Virginia, 333
- Andrews, Ethan Allen, 258
- Antifederalists (1787–88), 24, 25, 78, 85, 89, 110, 127, 133, 138, 246
- antiquity, classical, 234
- Appeal From the Judgements of Great Britain*
. . . . *An* (1819), 106–7
see also Walsh, Robert W., Jr.
- aristocracy, 234–5, 236, 249
- Article V of U.S. Constitution, *see* amendment
- Articles of Confederation, xii, 24, 40, 77, 134, 135, 137, 150, 268
- Atlanta, Georgia, 360–1
- Bacon, Ezekiel, 32–3
- balance of trade, unfavorable, in America, 174, 188
- Bancroft, George, 365
- Bank of the United States, First, 80–1, 96
- Bank of the United States, Second, 81–2, 92, 257
constitutionality of, 99
- Barbour, James, 21–2, 23, 25, 114, 125, 167, 371
- Barbour, Philip P., 123
- Baton Rouge, Louisiana, 210
- Bell, John, 343
- “Benevolent Empire,” 281
- Benton, Thomas Hart, 34
- Betty (slave), 255, 259–60
- Biddle, Nicholas, 257, 313
- bill of rights, federal, 89
- Blue Ridge Mountains, xiii, 241, 272
- Bonus Bill (1817), 92–9, 101–3, 104, 105, 116, 131, 152
- Boorstin, Daniel, 60n
- Boston, Massachusetts, 16, 162, 222, 229, 340, 344, 350, 352, 358, 360, 364, 365, 366, 367
- Bradford, William, 227–9, 238

Cambridge University Press

0521364078 - The Last of the Fathers: James Madison and the Republican Legacy

Drew R. McCoy

Index

[More information](#)

- Brady, Mathew, 218
 Brant, Irving, 233
 Brazil, 304
 British press, 106–7
 Brodnax, William, 154–5
 Bull, Jonathan, *see* "Jonathan Bull and Mary Bull"
 Burke, Edmund, 59–61, 62
 Burns, Edward M., 10
 Burr, Aaron, xii
- Cabell, Joseph, 120, 125, 126, 130, 172
 "Caesarism," 15
 Calhoun, John C., 159
 and Bonus Bill, 92–3, 94, 95, 98
 and defense of slavery, 351–2, 353, 355
 and nullification, 131–2, 135, 136–7, 138, 143, 149, 327
 opposes purchase of Madison's papers, 167–70, 352
- California, 217
 canals, *see* internal improvements
 Canterbury, Connecticut, 296
 Castle Hill (Rives estate), 328, 332, 356, 357, 362, 363, 364, 365
 Charlottesville, Virginia, 310, 332, 337, 339
- Cicero, 224
 Civil War (American), xiii, xvi, 217, 307–8, 329, 339, 340, 347, 352, 359–63, 368–9
- Clark, Daniel, 30
 Clay, Henry, 106, 159, 166, 170, 171, 214, 320, 321, 333
 and "American System," 186
 on Bonus Bill veto, 92
 and colonization, 281, 282
 neo-Jeffersonianism of, 123
- Coles, Edward, 23, 160, 167, 171, 221, 356
 and Civil War, 368
 as disciple of Madison, xvi, 151, 157–61, 324–5, 327, 328, 341, 372
 and emancipation of Madison's slaves, 257–8, 310, 317–22
 as governor of Illinois, 316, 325
 and hatred of Andrew Jackson, 104–5, 158–9
 as historian, 323–5
 and hostility to slavery, 272n, 310–17, 368
 and portrait of Madison's character, 19–21, 25, 34, 312
 as President Madison's private secretary, 19–21, 311–12
- Coles, Harry L., 14
 Coles, Roberts, 368
 College of New Jersey (Princeton), xi, 9, 165, 226, 339
 colonization (of slaves), 281–2, 289, 291, 294, 300, 304, 316–18, 356–7
 Madison's support of, 5–6, 252, 265–6, 277–81, 282–6, 295, 296–7, 298, 301–3, 306–8
 see also American Colonization Society
- commerce, American
 expansion of, in 1790s, 179
 in Madison's vision, 177–85, 191
 commercial coercion as Madisonian policy, 178, 179, 188
 compact theory of U.S. Constitution, 149–50
 "Compromise of 1833," 155
 Condorcet, marquis de, 64
 Confederate States of America (1861–65), 360, 365
 army of, 364, 368, 372–3
 Congress of, 359, 360, 361–2, 363
 Congress, Confederation, xii, 40, 323
 see also Articles of Confederation
 Congress, United States
 as expression of majority will, 92, 100, 114–18
 as judge of constitutionality, 98–105, 128
 and power over slavery in territories, 107–14, 268
 and power to regulate commerce, 127–8, 131
 and precedent, 79–81
 and purchase of Madison's papers, 167–70
- Connecticut, 296
 conscience, freedom of, 228–9, 239
 Constitution, United States, 39, 43, 45, 46, 49, 50, 244
 debate over adoption of, 61, 62, 63–4, 224
 and distribution of sovereignty, 134–6, 149–51
 interpretation of, 68–9, 70, 71, 73, 74–82, 90, 95, 103, 335, 337–8, 341–3
 and slavery, 107–14, 268, 323, 334
 see also amendment; "general welfare" clause; "necessary and proper" clause; ratifying conventions as guide to constitutional interpretation; "three-fifths clause"
- Constitutional Convention (1787), xi, 40,

Cambridge University Press

0521364078 - The Last of the Fathers: James Madison and the Republican Legacy

Drew R. McCoy

Index

[More information](#)

- 45, 61, 63, 70, 73–4, 88, 96, 108, 109, 110, 173, 175, 177, 194, 243, 247, 260, 261–2, 334
 Madison's notes of debates at, 73–4, 76, 85–6, 163–4
 Constitutional Union Party (1860), 343
 Coolidge, Ellen Randolph, 162, 350
 Corbin, Francis, 9–10, 11, 12, 222–6, 236, 237, 239
 Correa, Abbé, 106
 "council of revision," Madison's proposal for, 70
 Coxe, Tench, 179
 Crandall, Prudence, 296
 Crawford, Robert, 317
 Cuba, 207, 214–15, 217, 218, 304
 Cumberland Road, 94
 Cutts, Mary E., 253, 258
 Cutts, Richard, 203
- Dangerfield, George, xiv
 debtor legislation, 41, 66–7, 193
 Declaration of Independence, 240, 261, 312, 323
 democracy, xv, 65, 197, 198, 346–9, 350–2
 "democratic despotism," 40
 Democratic party (1830s), 330, 351
 Dew, Thomas R., 299–304, 306, 337
 Dewey, Donald O., 76–7
 "diffusion" (of slaves), 265, 267–74, 280
 Donelson, Andrew J., 212, 214
- education, 173, 197, 198–203, 204, 207
 of blacks, 288, 291, 294, 296, 313
 election of 1828, xiv, 119, 125, 126, 152, 212
 Elliot, Jonathan, 76
 Ellis, Richard E., 155
 emancipation (of slaves), 251–2, 260–1, 266, 277–80, 291–4, 296, 298, 300, 302, 306, 312, 313, 354
 embargo (1807–1809), 33
 England, 106, 174, 176, 177, 184, 185, 188, 189, 201, 204, 205, 206, 263, 274, 287
 Enlightenment, the, 303, 337, 351
 "Enniscorthy" (Coles estate), 310, 368
 entails, abolition of, in Virginia, 237, 238
 Eppes, Francis, 220, 221, 223
 Europe, 262, 358
 impressions of United States in, 240, 263–5, 266, 287, 360, 361
 influence of United States on, 263–5
- Evans, Robert J., 277, 279, 280, 283, 291
 Everett, Edward, 133, 141, 147, 148, 151, 343, 353
 executive branch, autonomy of, 103–5
 expansion, westward, in Madisonian vision, 177, 180–4, 265, 272–4, 280–1
 "Exposition and Protest" (South Carolina), 131
- Federalist* papers, xii, 47, 67, 73, 116, 134, 137, 197
 number ten, 43, 137, 196
 number fourteen, 162
 number thirty-nine, 70
 number forty-one, 78
 number forty-nine, 43n, 47–51, 53, 55
 number fifty-four, 246–7
 Federalist Party (1790s), 12, 15, 16, 24, 26–7, 53, 69, 105, 139, 142, 146, 233, 236, 281, 337, 367
 Fillmore, Millard, 330
 Filmer, Sir Robert, 351
 Florida, 220
 "Force Bill" (1833), 337
 Foster, Sir Augustus John, 30–1, 278n–9n
 France, 4, 45, 53, 54, 119, 184, 233, 294, 330, 336
see also French Revolution
 Franklin, Benjamin, 175, 176, 247
 Fredericksburg, Virginia, 256, 258
 free blacks, 109, 281, 282, 287–8, 295, 304, 316
 as viewed by Madison, 278–9, 283–6
Free Remarks on the Spirit of the Federal Constitution (1819), 111
see also Walsh, Robert W., Jr.
 Freedmen's Bureau, 364
 French Revolution, 54, 60, 262, 263, 264
 fundamental law, 48
 as distinguished from legislative enactments, 68, 99, 103, 104
- Gallatin, Albert, 12
 Garrison, William L., 282, 297
 Gem, Dr. Richard, 53
 "general welfare" clause (of U.S. Constitution), 77–8, 95, 98, 100, 148, 168
 generations, relationship among, 53–60, 71, 74, 82–3, 122–3, 149–50, 157–8, 162, 194
 Genêt, Edmund ("Citizen"), 86
 Georgia, 120, 226, 334, 360–1
 "Germanicus," 157

Cambridge University Press

0521364078 - The Last of the Fathers: James Madison and the Republican Legacy

Drew R. McCoy

Index

[More information](#)

- Giles, William Branch, 120, 124, 126,
129–30, 131, 134, 139, 154
- Gilmer, Thomas W., 154, 334n, 336–7,
338, 340
- Gilpin, Henry, 125
- Godwin, William, 4, 175–6, 206, 211,
212
- “Granny Milly” (slave), 309
- Grant, Ulysses S., 218
- Great Britain, *see* England
- Grigsby, Hugh Blair, 20, 21, 23–5, 321
- Gurley, Ralph R., 165, 299, 301
- Haiti, 293
see also Santo Domingo
- Hamilton, Alexander, 47, 52, 67, 80, 90,
96, 100, 187, 235
- Harmony Gazette*, 205, 206
- Harper, Robert Goodloe, 105
- Harper’s (publisher), 165
- Harrison, Jesse Burton, 182, 214, 298
- Harvard College, 27, 339
- Havana, *see* Cuba
- Hayne, Robert Y., 140–1, 143, 147
- Helvétius, Claude Adrien, 206
- Helvidius* essays (1793), 152
- Henry, Patrick, 25, 62, 73
- History of the Life and Times of James
Madison*, 345, 369
see also Rives, William Cabell, as biog-
rapher of Madison
- History of the Ordinance of 1787*, 323
- Holland, 174
- House, Samuel, 208
- Hudson River valley, 229, 232
- Humboldt, Alexander von, 31
- Hume, David, 82, 137, 164
influence of, on Madison, 42–3, 49–50
on property and justice, 42, 193–4
on stability, 48–50, 55, 59, 72
- Illinois, 158, 313, 316, 317, 325
- Indiana, 205
- Ingersoll, Charles Jared, 17–19, 33, 73,
305–6
injustice, *see* justice
internal improvements, 92–5, 98, 102,
105, 114, 116, 117, 123, 124, 152,
241, 333
see also Bonus Bill
- Jackson, Andrew, xiv, 29, 65, 119, 125,
212, 333
attempted assassination of, 35–7
as president, 81–2, 104, 152, 158,
159, 161, 166, 207, 214, 330, 336,
337
- Jackson, John G., 86–92 *passim*
- Jay, John, 47, 108
- Jefferson, Thomas, xii, xiv, xv, 16, 17, 19,
102, 106, 113, 119, 154, 179, 198,
205, 208, 209, 211, 212, 218, 220,
222, 264, 286, 289, 310, 330, 339,
350
attitude of, toward Supreme Court, 68–
71, 99–100, 101
character of, 26–34 *passim*
and dialogue with Madison, 44–60 *pas-
sim*, 68–72, 115–18, 130, 143–7,
151, 162
and “nullification” theory, 139, 140,
143–51
and opposition to federal government,
115–17, 124, 129–30, 146–7, 151
and relationship with Madison, 44–5,
52, 232–3, 253–4
and slavery, 269–70, 278, 300, 304,
308, 312–13, 323, 355, 360
and support for popular conventions,
47–51, 69–70
and theory of generations, 53–8, 59,
71, 83, 162
on U.S. Constitution, 45–6
on Virginia constitution, 48–52, 240–1
- Jennings, Paul, 7–8, 22–3, 371
- Johnson, Richard M., 330
- Johnson, Samuel, 263, 312
- Johnson, William, 69
“Jonathan Bull and Mary Bull,” 274–6,
277, 354
- Joy, George, 176
judicial review, 70–1, 101, 131–2,
135–6
- justice, xiv, 41–4, 68
- Kansas–Nebraska Act (1854), 323
- Kearns, Watkins, 372–3
- Kennedy, John Pendleton, 17
- Kentucky, 52, 53, 66–8, 99, 145, 201–2,
230
- Kentucky resolutions (1798), 139–40,
143, 144, 145
- Ketcham, Ralph, 10, 145
- Koch, Adrienne, 44
- Lafayette, marquis de, 125, 232, 271,
297, 333
at Montpelier, 309
and slavery, 264, 269–70

Cambridge University Press

0521364078 - The Last of the Fathers: James Madison and the Republican Legacy

Drew R. McCoy

Index

[More information](#)

- and Virginia Convention of 1829–30, 250–2
- and Wright, Frances, 289, 291, 292, 293, 294–5
- Lake George (New York), 286
- land speculation among Virginians, 223–4, 232–3
- languages, mutability of, 4, 79, 142
- Latin America, 182, 333
- revolutions in, 31, 184–5, 262–3, 291
- law, profession of, in Virginia, 212, 223, 230
- Lee, Richard Henry, 62
- Lee, Robert E., 367
- Levasseur, Auguste, 297
- Liberator, The*, 297
- Liberia, 6, 298, 301, 309, 316, 317, 318, 356, 364, 365
- “Liberty” (horse), 253
- Life of Madison*, see *History of the Life and Times of James Madison*
- Lincoln, Abraham, 217, 325, 327, 328
- and crisis of Union, 343, 344
- meets William C. Rives, 343
- and slavery, 266, 355–6
- as viewed by Rives family, 343, 347–9, 359, 360, 361
- Little, Brown and Company, 366
- Livingston, Edward, 148n, 157
- Louisiana, 180, 208, 209, 210, 211, 214, 220, 254, 258
- Louisiana Purchase (1803), 177
- luxury, 174, 188–90, 222, 228, 237
- Lyon, Matthew, 143
- McCulloch vs. Maryland* (1819), 99, 101, 115
- McGuire, James C., 324, 327
- Madison, Dolley, 2, 4, 19
- and Madison’s papers, 163, 165, 166, 167, 327
- and Madison’s slaves, 258, 259, 309, 318, 319, 320–1
- Madison, James, Jr.
- and accommodation of democracy, 194–5, 197, 346, 347
- career crisis of, xi–xii, 229–33
- character and temperament of, 17–25, 33–5
- and concern for world opinion, 251, 262–5, 266, 360
- death and burial of, 6–8, 207, 371–2
- on determining constitutionality, 68, 71, 74–82, 89–90, 96–9, 110
- and dilemma of slavery, 5, 225, 230, 235–6, 251–2, 253–322 passim, see also colonization; “diffusion”; emancipation; race; slaves, slavery, belonging to Madison
- during 1790s, 14, 52–3, 76, 89–90, 91, 125–6, 139–40, 145–6, 187–8, 233–6, 367
- effects of Revolution on identity of, xi, 239–40
- and emphasis on stability, xiv–xv, 44–5, 48–52, 54–8, 63–4, 65, 72, 73, 78–80, 88, 92, 105, 128, 162, 194–5, 198, 277
- and fear of popular majorities, 40–1, 68, 92, 117–18, 137, 138–9, 197–8, 244, 249
- as land speculator in New York, 232–3
- last will and testament of, 164–5, 318–19
- legacy of (summarized), 327–9, 345
- and memories of 1780s, 39, 65, 75, 80, 92, 132–3, 138, 173, 193, 194, 245–7
- optimism and faith of, 5–6, 225, 247, 248, 266–7, 307–8
- partisan attacks on, 119–23, 143, 153–7, 242
- and perspectives on Virginia, 225–6, 227–9, 234–5, 236–40
- philosophical conservatism of, 58–60, 201, 267, 319, 347
- popularity of, 10–12, 14, 15–17, 19, 25
- and posthumous publication of papers, 163–70, see also Constitutional Convention (1787), Madison’s notes of debates at
- as president during war of 1812, xii, 10–21, 267
- and prospects for Union, 134, 190–2, 273–4
- and relationship and dialogue with Jefferson, 44–60 passim, 68–72, 115–18, 130, 143–7, 151, 162, 232–3, 253–4
- on rights of property and persons, 193, 195, 244
- youth and education of, xi, 226–33
- see also other specific entries for Madison’s view of, or connection with, particular subjects
- Madison, James, Sr., 226, 230
- majority rule, 66–7, 116–17, 136–7, 138–9
- Malthus, Thomas R., 4, 175–6, 178, 257, 268

Cambridge University Press

0521364078 - The Last of the Fathers: James Madison and the Republican Legacy

Drew R. McCoy

Index

[More information](#)

- manufactures
 authority of Congress to promote, 123, 127
 in Europe, 183, 188, 189
 in Madison's thought, 178, 182–92, 193
 place of, in American economy, 172–3, 207
 in Virginia and the South, 335, 338
see also tariff, protective
- Marshall, John, 68–9, 70, 99, 100, 115
see also Supreme Court, U.S.
- Martineau, Harriet, 74, 164, 266, 309
 on Andrew Jackson, 35–7
 and Civil War (American), 307–8
 and impressions of Madison, 2–7, 173, 192, 239, 252, 261, 267
 at Montpelier, 1–7
- Maryland, 288
- Mason, George, 25, 62
- Massachusetts, 278, 337, 343, 345
- Matthews, Richard, 60n
- Mexican War (1846–1848), 217, 218, 357–8
- Mexico, 357, 358
- Meyers, Marvin, 47n, 137
- miscegenation, 278, 294, 295, 307
- Missouri, 328
- Missouri crisis (1819), 85, 107–13, 115, 120, 123, 265, 267–8, 273–4, 275, 277, 324
- Mohawk River valley, 232–3
- Monroe, James, 102, 106, 110, 232, 273, 274, 281, 369
- Montgomery, Alabama, 360
- Monticello, 27, 30, 31, 106, 145, 146, 205, 208, 211, 212, 222, 232, 289
- Montpelier, xiii, 9, 26, 27, 30, 31, 35, 39, 148, 152, 164, 182, 204, 205, 207, 225, 228, 230, 233, 250, 252, 253, 256, 257, 259, 290, 297, 306, 307, 309, 320, 332, 370, 371–2
 descriptions of, 1, 372–3
- Morse, Jedidiah, 285
- “Mutius,” 156–7
- Napoleon, 15, 105
- “Nashoba” (Tennessee), 292, 294, 295
- National Gazette* (Philadelphia), 235
- National Intelligencer* (Washington, D.C.), 126
- National Road, *see* Cumberland Road
- nativism (1850s), 347
- nature as basis for American success, 174–7
- “necessary and proper” clause (of U.S. Constitution), 100–1
- negative, federal, on state laws, Madison's proposal of, 70
- New England, 12, 16, 24, 221, 226, 270, 281, 285, 296, 337, 339–40, 350
- New Harmony, Indiana, 204, 206, 207, 212, 215, 289, 294
- New Haven, Connecticut, 296
- New Jersey, 269
- New Orleans, Louisiana, 211, 214, 256, 258
- New York (state), 196, 229, 233, 269, 286, 339
- New York City, 165, 217, 229, 232, 242, 295, 304, 327, 349, 353, 364
- Niles, John M., 168
- Norfolk, Virginia, 243
- North American Review*, 141, 148, 151, 154
- North Carolina, 196
- Northwest Ordinance (1787), 268, 323
- notes on debates at convention of 1787, *see* Constitutional Convention (1787), Madison's notes of debates at
- Notes on the State of Virginia*, 47, 52, 241, 300
- nullification
 debate over, 132–51 *passim*
 doctrine of, 131–2, 135
 economic dimension of, 171–2
 proclamation against (1832), 159
 nullification crisis (1832–33), 4, 118, 190, 207, 327, 336–7
 aftermath of, 155–9, 171
- Ohio River, 323
- Orange County, Virginia, xiii, 1, 21, 123, 227, 371, 372
 economy and demography of, 230, 269, 272–3
- Orange Court House, Virginia, 1, 152, 254, 256, 320, 372
- original intent, 79n
- Owen, Robert, 4, 204–5, 211, 220, 289, 291, 294, 295
 Madison's opinion of, 206–7
- Owen, Robert Dale, 205, 212, 215
- “Panama Mission” (1826), 333
- Panic of 1819, 66, 173–4, 184, 218, 257
- Paris, 323
- passion, political, as danger to republicanism, xv, 44, 50–1, 55, 57–8, 63–4, 65, 72–3, 105, 120, 121, 122,

Cambridge University Press

0521364078 - The Last of the Fathers: James Madison and the Republican Legacy

Drew R. McCoy

Index

[More information](#)

- 124, 126, 172, 197, 243, 342, 344, 359–60
- Paulding, James Kirke, 9
- Payne, John C., 166, 167
- “Peace Conference” (1861), 343
- Penn, William, 228
- Pennsylvania, 228, 238, 248, 269, 282
- Peterson, Merrill D., 146
- Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 105, 113, 217, 227, 229, 238, 243, 277, 281, 318, 320, 322, 325, 327, 350–1, 368
- Piedmont (Virginia), 243, 328
- Pinkney, William, 105
- Plato, 50
- Poindexter, George, 36
- Point Coupée, Louisiana, 254, 321
- political economy, 172–3, 182–3, 187, 191, 300, 338
- Polk, James K., 217
- population growth
- in America, 175–7, 192, 194, 202
 - of slaves, 268–9, 272–3, 302
- poverty
- in America, 203–4
 - and education, 200–2
 - in Europe, 358
- precedent as guide to constitutional interpretation, 79–82, 95, 96, 104, 128
- prejudice
- as basis of political allegiance, 49, 50, 59, 65
 - racial, 277–9, 281, 284, 285–6, 289, 291, 294, 296, 302, 309, 317
- primogeniture, abolition of, in Virginia, 237, 238
- Princeton, New Jersey, 226, 229, 237
- see also* College of New Jersey
- “principles of ’98,” 140–1, 169
- property
- as basis of civilized society, 41, 42, 55–6, 193–4, 196
 - and citizenship, 175, 192–3, 194–5
- proslavery argument, 247, 285, 349–52, 353, 354, 360
- protective duties, *see* tariff, protective
- Quakers, 281, 282, 283, 296, 305, 320
- race, Madison’s view of, 277–86
- racism in America, 202
- railroads, xiv, 338
- Randolph, Edmund, 25, 61–2, 230
- Randolph, Martha Jefferson, 209, 211, 214, 221
- Randolph, Mary Jefferson, 222
- Randolph, Thomas Jefferson, 146, 317
- Randolph, Thomas Mann, 221
- Rapid Transit Commission (New York City), 353
- Rapp, George, 290, 292
- ratifying conventions as guide to constitutional interpretation, 75–8, 79, 88–9, 96, 110, 127
- reason as antidote for passion, xv, 50–1, 64, 72, 182, 197, 250, 336, 342, 344
- Reconstruction, xvi, 363–7, 368
- religion
- freedom of, 228–9, 239
 - see also* Virginia, religion in
- removal of slaves, *see* colonization
- “Report on the Virginia Resolutions,” *see* Virginia Report of 1800
- representation in Virginia government, 240–9
- Republican party (1850s), 266, 325, 327, 341, 343, 344, 356, 359
- revolution, natural right of, 116–17, 129, 136, 141–2, 144, 146
- “Revolution of 1800,” xii, 69, 91, 139, 208, 333
- Richmond, Virginia, 240, 251, 344, 362
- Richmond Enquirer*, 69, 119, 122, 152, 155, 156
- Richmond Whig*, 352
- Ritchie, Thomas, 115, 116, 119–22, 124, 152
- Rives, Alexander, 340
- Rives, Alfred L., 356
- Rives, Francis R., 349, 353, 364
- Rives, George Lockhart, 353
- Rives, Judith Walker, 332, 343, 349, 356–7, 361, 362–3, 364, 366, 367
- Rives, William Cabell, xvi, 159, 166, 170, 186
- as biographer of Madison, 321–2, 327–8, 341–3, 345, 346–7, 365–7, 369
 - in Civil War and Reconstruction, 359–67
 - conservatism of, 329, 345–59 *passim*, 367
 - and crisis of Union, 340–5, 359–60
 - and dislike of party, 330–1, 336, 342, 345–6, 347, 366–7
 - early career of, 119, 331–4
 - and hostility to democracy, 345–9, 352, 353, 363–4
 - influence of Madison on, 120, 132, 142, 149, 157, 331–2, 334–6, 341–3, 352

Cambridge University Press

0521364078 - The Last of the Fathers: James Madison and the Republican Legacy

Drew R. McCoy

Index

[More information](#)

- Rives, William Cabell (*cont.*)
 and nullification crisis, 155, 336–7
 resents attacks on Madison, 119–23,
 156, 334
 and slavery, 334, 338–9, 341–2, 349–
 59, 363–4
 and ties to Jefferson, 119, 330, 331–2,
 334
 and view of U.S. Constitution, 329,
 334, 335–6, 341–3, 351, 354, 365
- Rives, William Cabell, Jr., 339–40, 344,
 352–3, 359, 360, 364, 365, 366
- Rives, William M., 119
- roads, *see* internal improvements
- Roane, Spencer, 99–100, 101, 103, 114,
 115, 131
- Roanoke Island, battle of (1862), 368
- Rome, ancient, 4
- Rush, Richard, 121, 176, 178
- Russia, 176
- Santo Domingo, 273
- Schlotterbeck, John T., 230n
- Scott, W. W., 372
- Sears, Grace W., 340
- secession
 doctrine of, 132, 141, 146, 360
 of Virginia (1861), 344, 359
- Senate, United States, 4, 103, 104
- separation of powers, 47–8, 52, 103–4, 136
- Seward, William H., 342
- Shays' Rebellion, 51, 87
- slave trade
 domestic, 256–7
 foreign, *see* slaves, slavery, importation of
- slave trade clause (Article I, Section 9) of
 U.S. Constitution, 107, 108–11, 113
- slaves, slavery
 belonging to Madison, 4–5, 23, 230,
 308–10, 317–22, 371, *see also* Betty;
 Jennings, Paul; Sukey
 belonging to William C. Rives, 356–7,
 358–9, 363
 desire of Virginians to escape, 221–6,
 230–3, 363–5
 efficiency of, as form of labor, 190, 276
 in federal territories, 107–11, 116, 341
 humanity of, 245–7, 260, 276, 286
 importation of, 108–10, 237, 263,
 268–9, 287, 302
 and insurrection, 273, 282, 297–8
see also colonization; “diffusion”;
 emancipation
- Smith, Margaret B., 26
- Smith, Samuel H., 163, 164
- South, American
 character of politics in, 233–5
 economy of, 171–2, 180–2, 190–2,
 333, 334, 335, 338–9, 365
 racial tensions in, 272–4, 283–4, 297
- South Carolina, 155, 159, 191, 304, 306,
 343, 351
 tariff protest in, 120, 126, 131, 138,
 140, 144, 153, 154, 171, 180, 334,
 336–7
- Southampton County, Virginia, 297
- sovereignty, Madison's views on, 134–6,
 149–51
- sovereignty of the living generation, 199
see also generations; Jefferson, Thomas,
 and theory of generations
- Spanish America, *see* Latin America
- Sparks, Jared, xi, xii, xiii
- Stagg, J. C. A., 18–19
- state rights, Jeffersonian conception of,
 333, 334, 336, 337, 341
- Stephens, Alexander, 360
- Stevenson, Andrew, 148, 319–20
- Stevenson, Sarah Coles, 319–20
- Story, Joseph, 32–3, 339
- suffrage, qualifications for, 194–8, 200,
 234, 240, 241, 249, 345, 346, 347,
 352
- Sukey (slave), 7
- Sumner, Charles, 218
- Sumter, Fort, 344
- Supreme Court, U.S., 72, 98, 99–102
 as arbiter of constitutionality, 68–71,
 101, 131–2, 135–6
 under John Marshall, 99, 102–3, 114,
 115, 123
- Tallmadge, James, 107
- tariff, protective, 94, 95, 142
 constitutionality of, 119–30, 186, 333,
 334
 as issue, 171, 180, 186–7, 190–1,
 327, 335, 336–7
- “tariff of abominations” (1828), 120, 131
- Taylor, Robert, 320
- Taylor, William, 254–60, 261, 307, 318,
 320, 321
- Taylor, Zachary, 330
- Tecumseh, 330
- Tennessee, 292, 343
- Tenure Act of 1820, 103–4
- Terry, Dr. Jesse, 189
- Texas, 357

Cambridge University Press

0521364078 - The Last of the Fathers: James Madison and the Republican Legacy

Drew R. McCoy

Index

[More information](#)

- Thomson, George, 66–8, 99
- Thornton, William, 282–4, 286
- “three-fifths clause” (of U.S. Constitution), 245–7, 249
- Ticknor, George, 27–9
- Tidewater (Virginia), 240, 241
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 296
- Todd, Payne, 165, 324
- Tournillion, Mary, 208, 210
- tradition, role of, in republic, xv, 60, 83
- Trist, Eliza House, 208, 209–10
- Trist, Hore Browse (brother of Nicholas), 210, 213–14
- Trist, Hore Browse (father of Nicholas), 208
- Trist, Nicholas P., xvi, 90, 166, 181, 186, 226, 257, 350, 356
- as disciple of Robert Owen, 205–7, 211–12, 220–1
- influence of Madison on, 132–3, 141, 144, 157
- as Madison legatee, 325–7, 328
- and nullification crisis, 141, 152–3, 155
- public career of, 207, 212–15, 217–18, 223
- and slavery, 211, 214, 215, 220, 221
- youth and education of, 208–12, 218–21, 229–30
- Trist, Virginia Randolph, 209, 210, 211
- Tucker, George, 29–30
- Tucker, Henry St. George, 96–7, 116
- Turner, Nat, xiv, 297–8, 299
- Turpin, William, 304–5, 306–7, 318
- Tyler, John, 156
- Uniontown, Pennsylvania, College at, 165
- University of Virginia, 29, 165, 198, 199, 249, 332, 339
- Van Buren, Martin, 166
- Vaux, Roberts, 113, 281, 282
- Victoria, Princess (of England), xiv
- Vidua, Carlo, 31–2
- Views of Society and Manners in America*, 287
- see also Wright, Frances
- Virginia, 194, 199, 208, 210, 212, 226, 273, 282
- controversy over tariff in, 119–20, 124, 157, 187, 300
- debate on nullification in, 154–5, 158–9, 336–7
- demography and economy of, 178, 180, 181–2, 209, 210, 218–19, 220, 222–5, 257, 258, 270, 272–3, 300, 328, 334–5, 338–9
- manumission laws in, 283, 305, 309, 311
- moral and political character of, 222–6, 228–9, 234–5, 237–40, 289, 334–5
- opposition to federal government in, 113, 115–18, 139, 146
- place of, in Union, 334–5, 337–8, 341, 344–5, 359, 361
- regional divisions in, 240–1, 243, 250
- religion in, 221, 228–9, 237–8, 239
- slavery in, 106, 237–8, 251–2, 263, 287–9, 297–9, 300, 302, 317, 334, 357
- see also Albemarle County; Orange County
- Virginia Convention (1776), xii, 240
- Virginia Convention (1788), 10, 23, 25, 58, 61, 73, 89, 110, 111, 224
- Virginia Convention (1829–30), 23, 192, 240–52
- Virginia Report of 1800, 139–40, 142, 143, 146, 154, 168
- Virginia resolutions (1798), 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 145, 155
- Walker, Thomas, 332
- “Walnut Grove” (Montpelier), 309
- Walsh, Robert W., Jr., 116, 153
- background and career of, 105–6
- and Missouri crisis, 107–13, 268, 270n–1n, 272n, 324
- rebutts foreign slander, 106–7, 236–7
- war, Madison’s view of, 14
- War of 1812, xii, 10, 11, 12, 14, 17–18, 19, 24, 34, 87, 94–5, 121, 125, 179, 180, 267, 330
- Ward, Artemas, 15
- Warrenton, Virginia, 256
- Washington, D.C., 1, 9, 12, 35, 207, 212, 213, 214, 259, 287, 289, 335, 337, 343
- slave trading in, 256, 311–12
- during War of 1812, 10, 18
- Washington, George, 63, 166
- character and reputation of, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 367
- and emancipation of slaves, 310, 318
- as president, 152, 367
- “Wealth and Misery,” 205, 206
- Webster, Daniel, 140, 147–51, 337
- Webster–Hayne Debate (1830), 140, 147–8

Cambridge University Press

0521364078 - The Last of the Fathers: James Madison and the Republican Legacy

Drew R. McCoy

Index

[More information](#)

- Wesleyan College, 296
West, American, *see* expansion, westward
West Point, 209, 210, 212, 221
Whig party (1830s), 17, 104, 158, 330, 344
William and Mary College, 299, 306, 310, 339
Willis, Nelly C., 8, 320, 321
Wills, Garry, 43n
Winthrop, Robert C., 341n, 344–5, 355
Wood, Gordon S., 61
Wright, Camilla, 289
Wright, Frances, 212, 287–95, 297, 299, 302
Yates, Robert, 85–8, 156