

## Index

- absorbing set, 138, 139, 188  
 accretivity property (of a measure), 178, 245  
 Agmon inequality, 97, 100  
 analyticity, *see* time analyticity  
 approximate inertial manifold, 118, 150, 152  
 a priori estimate, 65–7, 71–3, 88–90, 98–102, 104–6  
 Arzelà–Ascoli theorem, 224  
 asymptotic bounds on the solutions, *see* a priori estimates  
 asymptotic compactness, 138, 139  
 attractor  
   dimension, 117–18, 125, 131, 137, 140–5, 147–9, 159–61  
   dimension (lower bounds), 144  
   example of trivial attractor, 145–7, 161–3  
   global attractor, 116–18, 137–40, 145–7, 194  
   weak global attractor, 149–50, 163–4, 196–7  
 Aubin compactness theorem, 224  
 autonomous system, 39
- background flow, 79, 84  
 Banach limit, *see* generalized limit  
 bilinear operator, 38, 96–101  
   orthogonality property, 97, 99, 101  
 Birkhoff ergodic theorem, *see* ergodicity  
 Boltzmann equation, 3  
 Borel  
   measure, 219–21  
   probability measure, 219, 221  
   regularity of Borel measure, 220  
   set, 219–21  
   sigma-algebra, 219  
 boundary conditions, 25, 29, 30, 32, 33, 43, 44, 77–8  
   compatibility condition for regularity, 59  
 boundary layer, 29, 84, 218  
 boundary value problem for the pressure, *see* pressure  
 Brézis–Gallouet inequality, 100
- carrier, *see* measure  
 cascade, *see* energy; enstrophy  
 Cauchy integral formula, 65  
 Cauchy–Schwarz inequality, 15, 94  
 CFT theory, 143, 148  
 channel flow, 32  
 chaos, 8, 115, 183  
 characteristic  
   time, 80, 216  
   velocity, 80, 85, 299  
 closure schemes, 7  
 compactness, 118  
 complexified functional spaces, 63  
 complexified NSE, *see* Navier–Stokes equations  
 computational fluid dynamics, 115  
 conservation  
   of energy, 13, 28  
   of enstrophy, *see* enstrophy  
   of mass, 1  
   of momentum, 2  
 correlation function, 193, 295, 297, 300, 301, 304
- decaying homogeneous turbulence, 257, 295  
 degrees of freedom, 10, 115, 117, 123, 141, 145, 148–9  
 density, *see* measure, probability  
 determining modes, 116, 123–30  
 determining nodes, 116, 131–7  
 dilatation invariance, 17, 19–20, 23  
 dimensional analysis, 9–10, 216  
 dissipation range, 9, 115, 151, 198, 214, 297  
 divergence-free condition  
   in Fourier space, 46  
   in physical space, 2, 36–7  
 domain of analyticity, *see* time analyticity  
 dual spaces, *see* function spaces  
 duality product, 90–2, 95  
 dynamical multilevel method, 154

- eddies, 9, 215
- effective viscosity, 119, 155
- eigenfunctions, *see* Stokes operator
- eigenvalues, *see* Stokes operator
- embedding, *see* Sobolev
- energy, 9, 11, 15, 27, 41, 199, 201, 204, 277
  - cascade (direct), 9, 13, 198, 204, 206
  - cascade (inverse), 14, 213–14
  - cascade (mechanism), 214–17
  - conservation, 13, 28
  - dissipation rate, 9, 41, 80, 85, 142, 148, 202, 216, 288–91, 297
  - dissipation rate, bound on, 80, 85
  - equation, 41, 57, 58, 201–5, 287, 288–9
  - inequality, 57, 60, 85, 95, 98, 102–4, 265, 268, 276, 277, 278
  - local, 75, 275, 277
  - spectrum, 9, 12, 13–14, 215–17, 296, 302–3
  - transfer (direct), 198, 202, 204, 207
  - transfer (inverse), 199, 204, 207, 213
- ensemble averages, 169–72, 183, 184, 187, 193, 203, 204, 210, 255–6, 280, 295, 297
- enstrophy, 11, 15, 28, 41, 42, 55, 201, 207, 215
  - cascade, 13, 199, 206, 210, 214
  - cascade (mechanism), 215–16
  - conservation, 13, 101, 102, 208, 209, 212
  - dissipation rate, 13–14, 141, 145, 208–10
  - equation, 101, 102, 208, 209, 212
  - local, 75, 275, 277
  - transfer, 206, 208–10, 212
- ergodicity, 6, 170, 183, 195
- Euler equation, 5
- Eulerian representation of a flow, 1
- evolution equation for the velocity field, 36, 38, 96
- existence of solutions, 26, 55–9
- extremal point, 224
  
- finite dimensionality of flows, 115–19, 137, 141, 150; *see also* attractor, dimension
- FMT manifold, 153, 164
- Fourier characterization of the function spaces, 45–8, 50–1, 68
- Fourier series, 11, 29, 44–8
  - exponential decrease of coefficients, 74
- fractal dimension, 117; *see also* attractor, dimension
- Fubini theorem, 222
- functional inequalities, 16–17
- functional evolution equation, 36, 38, 96
- function spaces, 14–16, 21, 22, 41–9, 49–54, 75–7, 90–5
  - $C([0, T], X)$ , 48
  - $C(I, H_w)$ , 95
  - $C(I, X)$ , 93
- complexified spaces, 63
- $D(A)_{\mathbb{C}}$ ,  $H_{\mathbb{C}}$ ,  $V_{\mathbb{C}}$ ,  $V'_{\mathbb{C}}$ , 63
- $D(A^s)$ ,  $V_{2s}$ , 50–1
- dual spaces, 26, 48, 49, 51, 53, 77, 90–2
- Fourier characterization of, 45–8, 50–1, 68
- Fourier characterization of Gevrey spaces, 68
- Gevrey spaces, 68–9, 89, 108, 109
- $H$  and  $V$ , 16, 41–3
- $H^1(\Omega)$ , 15
- $H^1(\Omega)^d$ , 16
- $H_{loc}$ ,  $V_{loc}$ , 76
- $H^1_{loc}(\mathbb{R}^d)$ ,  $L^1_{loc}(\mathbb{R}^d)$ ,  $L^2_{loc}(\mathbb{R}^d)$ , 76
- $H^m(\Omega)$ , 21
- $H_{nsp}$ ,  $V_{nsp}$ ,  $\mathcal{V}_{nsp}$ , 43–4
- $H_{per}$ ,  $V_{per}$ ,  $\mathcal{V}_{per}$ , 44–5, 46–7
- $\dot{H}_{per}$ ,  $\dot{V}_{per}$ ,  $\dot{\mathcal{V}}_{per}$ , 45, 47
- $H_w$ , 93
- Hausdorff topological space, 221
- $L^2(\Omega)$ , 14
- $L^2(\Omega)^d$ , 14
- $L^p(0, T; X)$ , 48
- $L^p(a, b; X)$ ,  $L^p(I; X)$ , 93–4
- $L^p_{loc}(a, b; X)$ ,  $L^p_{loc}(I; X)$ , 94
- Lebesgue spaces, 21
- locally convex topological vector space, 224
- normal topological space, 223
- Polish, 220
- Sobolev spaces, 8, 16, 21–2
- space-time, 48, 93–5
- topological vector space, 224
- $V_{\mathbb{C}}$ ,  $V'_{\mathbb{C}}$ , 76–7
- $V'_{nsp}$ ,  $V'_{per}$ ,  $\dot{V}'_{per}$ , 91–2
- in the whole-space case, 75–7
  
- Galerkin projector, 54–5
- generalized Gronwall lemma, 125, 156
- generalized limit, 170, 182, 225–6
- Gevrey regularity, 67–73
- Gevrey spaces, *see* function spaces
- global attractor, *see* attractor
- Grashof number, 87–90
  
- Hahn–Banach theorem, 223
- Hausdorff dimension, 117, 137, 141–5, 147–9, 159–61
- Hausdorff topological space, 221
- Helmholtz–Leray decomposition, 25, 36–8
- Hölder inequality, 20, 21
- homogeneous isotropic turbulence, *see* turbulence
- homogeneous turbulence, *see* turbulence
- homogeneous statistical solution, *see* statistical solutions
- homogeneous measures, 257, 272
- Hopf equation, 257, 270, 279

- inequality  
 Agmon, 97, 100  
 for the bilinear term, 69–70, 77, 97, 100  
 Brézis–Gallouet, 100  
 Cauchy–Schwarz, 15, 94  
 functional, 16–17  
 Hölder, 20, 21  
 interpolation, 23, 51, 100  
 Ladyzhenskaya, 17–20, 97, 100  
 Lieb–Thirring, 118, 141, 144, 160  
 Poincaré, 17, 19, 44, 45, 50  
 Schwarz, 20  
 Sobolev, 16, 22–3  
 for the trilinear operator, *see* inequality, for the bilinear term  
 Young, 20
- inertial form, 151
- inertial manifolds, 7, 150, 151
- inertial range, 12, 14, 115, 198, 199, 204, 210, 214–17, 217–18, 297
- inertial term, 2, 9, 92; *see also* bilinear operator
- initial boundary value problems, 33
- inner product, 14, 15, 16, 41–2
- intermittency, 12, 308–10
- interpolation inequality, 23, 51, 100
- invariant measure, 170, 178, 184, 187, 188, 194  
 equivalence with stationary statistical solution, 187, 227  
 support of, 181, 194–5, 196  
 support of, regularity, 188, 196
- invariant set, 138, 147  
 dimension of, 147–9
- inverse cascade, 14, 213–14
- isotropy, *see* turbulence, isotropic homogeneous
- Kakutani–Riesz representation theorem, 219, 221
- kinetic energy, *see* energy
- kinematic pressure, *see* pressure
- kinematic viscosity, *see* viscosity
- Kolmogorov  
 2/3 law, 299  
 –5/3 law, 12, 217, 302  
 constant, 12, 299, 301, 290, 305  
 dissipation length, 10, 141, 148, 298, 299, 300, 306  
 dissipation wavenumber, 10, 217, 297, 302–3  
 spectrum, 9, 12, 217, 258, 302–3  
 theory, 9–12, 115, 151, 198, 217, 297
- Kolmogorov–Landau–Lifshitz theory, 115, 137
- Kraichnan  
 cutoff wavenumber, 14, 115, 214, 217–18  
 dissipation length, 14, 115, 141, 142, 145, 214  
 spectrum, 14, 199, 216  
 theory, 14, 151, 214
- Krein–Milman theorem, 223
- Krylov–Bogoliubov theory, 183
- Ladyzhenskaya inequality, 17–20, 97, 100
- Lagrangian representation of a flow, 1
- Lebesgue differentiation theorem, 222
- Lebesgue dominated convergence theorem, 222
- Lebesgue points, 60, 96, 103, 104, 222
- Lebesgue spaces, 21
- length scale, 10, 80, 85, 299; *see also* Taylor microscale; Kolmogorov, dissipation length; Kraichan, dissipation length
- Leray projector, 37
- Lieb–Thirring-type inequality, 118, 141, 144, 160
- lifting operator  $\Lambda_\delta$ , 78
- Liouville-type equation, 170, 177, 263, 265, 266, 276, 278
- locally convex topological vector space, 224
- Lorenz system, 115
- Lyapunov exponents, 118, 141
- mean free path, 3
- measurable set, 221
- measurable space, 219
- measure, 219, 221  
 accretivity property of, 178, 245  
 Borel, 219–21  
 carrier of, 220  
 homogeneous, 257, 272  
 invariant, *see* invariant measure  
 probability, 219, 221  
 Radon, 219  
 support of, 220  
 time-average, *see* time-average measure
- moments, 170, 177, 256
- monotone convergence theorem, 221
- moving boundary, 77; *see also* boundary conditions
- multilevel methods, 154
- Navier–Stokes equations (NSE), 2–3, 25–7  
 complexified form, 64, 70, 106, 109  
 existence, 26, 55–9  
 functional equation formulation, 36, 38, 96  
 regularization effect, 59, 61–2, 98–102; *see also* Gevrey regularity
- stationary, 33
- strong solutions, 57, 58, 59, 61–2, 99–102
- uniqueness, 26, 57, 58
- weak formulation, 40, 56
- weak solutions, 25, 56, 58, 95, 98–9
- weak solution, lower semicontinuity of, 61
- nondimensional estimates, 87–90
- nonlinear Galerkin method, 154
- nonsmooth domains, 140, 141

346

norm, 14, 16, 42  
 normal topological space, 223  
 no-slip condition, *see* boundary conditions  
  
 omega-limit set, 139, 195  
 orthogonality property of the inertial term, *see*  
   bilinear operator  
  
 Parseval identity, 50  
 periodic boundary condition, *see* boundary  
   conditions  
 Poincaré inequality, 17, 19, 44, 45, 50  
 Polish space, 220  
 pressure, 2, 25, 28, 34  
   boundary value problem for, 34–6  
 probability measure, 219, 221  
 Prohorov theorem, 224  
  
 Radon measure, 219  
 regularity  
   of a Borel measure, 220  
   of the support of time-average measures,  
     *see* time-average measure  
 regularization effect, *see* Navier–Stokes  
   equations  
 Rellich theorem, 24, 49  
 Reynolds  
   equation, 257, 280, 282  
   number, 4, 10, 85, 87, 115, 299, 306–7  
   similarity hypothesis, 4, 87  
 Riesz representation theorem, 91  
  
 scalar product, *see* inner product  
 Schwarz’s inequality, 20  
 self-similar homogeneous statistical solution,  
   *see* statistical solutions  
 self-similarity, 9, 283, 284, 288–9  
 semigroup, 138  
 sigma-algebra, 219  
 Sobolev  
   compact embeddings, 24, 58, 139  
   embeddings, 22–4  
   inequalities, 16, 22–3  
   spaces, 8, 16, 21–2  
 solution operator  
    $S(t; t_0)$  and  $S(t)$ , 60  
    $S_V(t_2; t_1)$  and  $S_V(t_2)$ , 61  
 space analyticity, *see* Gevrey regularity  
 spaces, *see* function spaces  
 spectral projector, *see* Galerkin projector  
 spectral and pseudo-spectral methods, 154  
 stationary NSE, *see* Navier–Stokes equations  
 statistical equilibrium, 170, 177  
 statistical solutions  
   homogeneous, 257, 258, 271, 275–9, 323

Index

self-similar homogeneous, 283, 288–9, 290,  
 292, 297, 298, 303, 308, 326  
 stationary, 170, 171, 176, 179–80, 183, 187,  
 190, 191, 194, 227, 234, 292, 326  
 stationary, support of, 181, 194  
 time-dependent, 178, 255, 263, 265, 268  
 Stokes operator, 38, 49, 52, 53, 91  
   abstract definition, 53  
   eigenfunctions of, 50, 52  
   eigenvalues of, 50, 52, 53, 54  
   eigenvalues of, asymptotic behavior, 54  
   powers of, 51, 93  
 Stokes problem, 34  
 stress tensor, 1, 2  
 strong convergence, 93  
 strong solution, *see* Navier–Stokes equations  
 support  
   of an invariant measure, *see* invariant measure  
   of a measure, 220  
   of stationary statistical solutions, 181, 194  
  
 Taylor microscale, 300, 306, 310  
 test functions  
   for stationary statistical solutions, 178  
   for time-dependent statistical solutions, 256,  
     263–4, 266, 267, 278  
   for weak formulation of the NSE, 39  
 theorem  
   Arzelà–Ascoli, 224  
   Aubin compactness, 224  
   Fubini, 222  
   Hahn–Banach theorem, 223  
   Kakutani–Riesz representation, 219, 221  
   Krein–Milman, 223  
   Lebesgue differentiation, 222  
   Lebesgue dominated convergence, 222  
   monotone convergence, 221  
   Prohorov, 224  
   Rellich, 24, 49  
   Riesz representation, 91  
   Tietze extension, 223  
   Tonelli, 222  
 Tietze extension theorem, 223  
 time analyticity, 26, 62–7, 67–73, 106–9,  
 109–14  
   domain of, 65, 66, 67, 71, 72, 73, 108, 111,  
     114  
   in Gevrey spaces, 67–73, 109–14  
 time-average measure, 171, 184–5, 187, 188, 189,  
 190–3, 197, 203, 204, 210, 234, 245  
   regularity of the support of, 187–9, 193–4,  
     196–7  
 time-dependent statistical solution, *see* statistical  
   solutions  
 Tonelli theorem, 222

- topological vector space, 224  
 trace of a function, 78  
 trilinear operator, 41, 96, 97, 99, 101  
   inequalities for, *see* inequality, for the bilinear term  
 turbulence, 4, 5–8, 9–14, 55, 115–19, 142, 145, 147, 150, 169–72, 198–9, 204, 206, 210, 213, 214–17, 217–18, 255–8, 271, 280, 288, 295, 297, 306, 308, 310–12  
   homogeneous, 29, 30, 257, 271, 280, 295  
   isotropic homogeneous, 7, 299, 303, 304, 308  
 two-dimensional flows, 13, 206
- unbounded domains, 29, 75, 140, 141, 272, 277, 279  
 uniform compactness, 139  
 universality, 4, 9, 10–11, 13, 288  
 Uryshon lemma, 223
- viscosity, 2, 4, 5, 13, 41, 60, 65, 274, 297  
   effective, 119, 155  
 viscous dissipation, 3, 5, 9, 13, 14, 41, 115, 151, 198, 202, 205, 208, 211, 214, 288, 297; *see also* energy, dissipation rate; enstrophy, dissipation rate  
 volume element, 143, 144  
 von Karman–Howarth equation, 7, 303  
 von Karman–Howarth–Dryden equation, 303  
 vorticity, 13, 28, 55, 206
- weak continuity, 57, 61, 95, 103, 190  
 weak convergence, 93  
 weak global attractor, *see* attractor  
 weak solutions, *see* Navier–Stokes equations  
 weak topology, 92–3, 95
- Young inequality, 20